

**ANES 2022 Social Media Study
Questionnaire Specification
Version 20221024**

Fielding & Sample specifications

- Dates: data collection should begin Wednesday, November 9 (unless temporarily delayed)
- Eligibility: participants must have completed the ANES 2020 Social Media Study post-election questionnaire

Programming specifications

- Use the same general specifications as ANES 2020 Social Media Study pre-election questionnaire.
- Many items are identical to items from the pre-election questionnaire. Please distinguish all variables from this post-election questionnaire by adding a prefix *w3* to all variable names, as shown.
- If programming specifications refer to an item with a *w1* prefix, this refers to the 2020 pre-election data (wave 1); *w2* prefix refers to the post-election data (wave 2).
- For randomization with “previously generated” randomization variables, re-use the randomization preloads from the pre-election (*w1*) questionnaire.

[PANEL START]

[DISPLAY ONLY]

Thank you for agreeing to participate in our new [Panel Name] survey!

This survey is about your opinions on a variety of topics including how things are going in the country these days.

To thank you for sharing your opinions, we will give you a reward of [panel brand name points] after completing the survey. As always, your answers are confidential.

This survey contains some questions you may have seen before, because we want to learn what you think today.

Please use the “Continue” button to move forward within the questionnaire. Do not use your browser buttons.

[START SCREEN]

[DISPLAY ONLY]

This research study is sponsored by Stanford University and funded by a grant from the National Science Foundation. Participation is voluntary. You may decline to answer any questions you do not want to answer and you may withdraw or discontinue participation at any point. The survey usually takes about 30 minutes. Your answers will be combined with other participants’ answers to make a data file that will be shared with other researchers and used for future research. Your individual privacy will be maintained in all published and written data resulting from the study. No part of the study involves risks or benefits to you, except for the [Panel Name] points you will receive after completing the survey.

If you have any questions or comments about this research you may contact Dr. Matthew DeBell at debell@stanford.edu or 650-725-2239.

If you have any questions about your participation in the [Panel Name] panel or about your incentive, please contact [panel support email] or call [888 phone number]. If you are not satisfied with how this study is being conducted, or if you have any concerns, complaints, or general questions about the research or your rights as a participant, please contact the Stanford Institutional Review Board (IRB) to speak to someone independent of the research team at 650-723-2480 or email at irbnonmed@stanford.edu. You can also write to the Research Compliance Office, Stanford University, 1705 El Camino Real, Palo Alto, CA 94306.

Please save a copy of this page for your records.

Please click the Continue button to begin.

[FACEBOOK STATUS]

[w3fbuser] Do you have a Facebook account that you have used in the past month, a Facebook account that you have not used in the past month, or do you not have a Facebook account?

- Have a Facebook account I have used in the past month [1]
- Have a Facebook account but have not used in the past month [2]
- Do not have a Facebook account [3]

[FACEBOOK CONSENT]

[IF w3fbuser=1 or w3fbuser=2]

[DISPLAY]

[w3fbconsent1] This is a voluntary research study of how people use Facebook to learn about current events.

We – Stanford University – are asking for your actual usage data, which Facebook can give us directly. Your actual usage data gives the most accurate information.

Of course, we will keep this data confidential, just like everything else you tell us.

The next screen will tell you more about this study and ask if you agree.

[IF w3fbuser=1 or w3fbuser=2]

[DISPLAY]

[w3fbconsent2]

If you allow Facebook to share some information with us, researchers will be able to study political ads, posts, and links you see on Facebook this year, and how you respond to them.

With your consent, this is the specific information we would like to get about your Facebook experience:

- How often you use Facebook.
- The text of any posts you make that name President Biden or former President Trump.
- The political ads sent to you from Congressional candidates in the 2022 election, their parties, and interest groups involved in the 2022 election, and any actions you took with the ads, like sharing, commenting, or liking.
- Web links (called URLs) in your news feed and actions you took with the links, like sharing, commenting, or liking.
- Advertisements you were shown and actions you took with the ads, if any.

With your consent, Facebook will securely provide this information to us. It will share the information from January 1 through November 8, 2022. After that, this Facebook information will be stored confidentially for future research.

[PANEL] will not tell Facebook anything about you, except that you are in this study. Facebook will not share your name with [PANEL], but will instead create an identification number that it will use instead of your name in all of the posts they send us.

The information you share with [PANEL] will be handled in accordance with the [PANEL] privacy policy here: [LINK].

Sharing Facebook information is voluntary. If you agree, we will connect you to Facebook to confirm your consent. Then you will resume this survey. Your consent (or decision not to consent) will not affect your experience with Facebook products, which remain subject to Facebook’s Data Policy. It will not affect your [PANEL] account either.

If you do not agree, we will not learn as much about the political ads and news you see on Facebook, and we may ask more questions to account for this.

Do you agree to share this information?

- Yes, I agree to allow Facebook to share this information [1]
 No, I do not agree [2]

[FOLLOWUP]

[IF w3fbconsent2 = 1]

[DISPLAY]

[fbconsent2a] Thank you for agreeing to share this information. In early 2023, we will send a follow-up survey asking you to verify your Facebook account.

[FOLLOW POLITICS]

[w3polattrev] How often do you pay attention to what’s going on in government and politics?

- Always [1]
 Most of the time [2]
 About half the time [3]
 Some of the time [4]

Never [5]

[VOTER REGISTRATION]

[w3reg] Are you now registered to vote, or are you not registered?

- Registered [1]
- Not registered [2]
- Not sure [3]

[IF w3reg=1]

[IF PRELOAD ADDRESS AVAILABLE]

[DISPLAY FULL ADDRESS INCLUDING APT, CITY, STATE, ZIP]

[w3regloc1] Where are you registered to vote?

- At (PRELOAD ADDRESS) [1]
- At another address [2]
- Not sure [3]

[IF w3regloc1=2 OR (w3reg=1 AND NO PRELOAD ADDRESS AVAILABLE)]

[w3regloc2] What is the address where you are registered to vote now?

Address [TEXT BOX]

City [TEXT BOX]

State [PULLDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES AND DC]

ZIP [NUMBER BOX HARD RANGE 01001 to 99950; SAVE LEADING ZERO]

[IF w3regloc1 = 3 or w3regloc2 = no answer]

[w3regstate] In what state are you registered to vote now?

[PULLDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES AND DC]

[PROGRAMMING: update preload_state based on w3regloc2 or w3regstate.]

[IF w3regloc2 completed]

[w3update1] Would you like to update your **mailing address** in your [Panel Name] account to this mailing address?

- Yes [1]
- No [2]

[IF w3regloc2 completed]

[w3update2] Would you like to update your **residential address** in your [Panel Name] account to this mailing address?

- Yes [1]
- No [2]

[TURNOUT AND VOTE CHOICE]

[w3turnout] In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you?

I did not vote (in the election this November) [1]
I thought about voting this time, but didn't [2]
I usually vote, but didn't this time [3]
I am sure I voted [4]

[w3hsvote] How about the election for the U.S. House of Representatives? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

Yes, voted for U.S. House of Representatives [1]
No, didn't vote for U.S. House of Representatives [2]

[IF w3hsvote=1]

[w3hswho] For whom did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives?

A Democratic candidate [1]
A Republican candidate [2]
Another candidate [3]

[IF state NOT in(MT, WY, NM, TX, NE, MN, MI, MS, TN, WV, VA, DC, DE, NJ, RI, MA, ME)]

[IF state = OK, display the parenthetical text, otherwise omit the parenthetical text]

[w3senvote] How about the election for the U.S. Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate ((in the race between Republican James Lankford and Democrat Madison Horn))?

Yes, voted for U.S. Senate [1]
No, didn't vote for U.S. Senate [2]

[IF w3senvote=1]

[w3senwho] For whom did you vote for the U.S. Senate?

A Democratic candidate [1]
A Republican candidate [2]
Another candidate [3]

[FEELING THERMOMETERS]

[DISPLAY]

[w3ftintro] We'd like to get your feelings toward people who are in the news these days. We'll show the name of a person or group and we'd like you to rate that person or group between 0 and 100.

Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean you feel favorable toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean you feel unfavorable toward the person. A rating of 50 means you don't feel particularly favorably or unfavorably toward the person.

Throughout this survey, you will see survey questions using this thermometer. For practice, please click on the thermometer below. You may click and drag to precisely adjust the thermometer rating.



[PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF ft ITEMS BELOW.]

[w3ftjb] How would you rate **Joe Biden**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3fttrump] How would you rate **Donald Trump**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftdem] How would you rate **the Democratic Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftrep] How would you rate **the Republican Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftgay] How would you rate **gays and lesbians**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftsocialists] How would you rate **socialists**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftcapitalists] How would you rate **capitalists**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftpolice] How would you rate **the police**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftjournal] How would you rate **journalists**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3fttrans] How would you rate **transgender people**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftcongress] How would you rate **the U.S. Congress**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftfeminists] How would you rate **feminists**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftscotus] How would you rate **the U.S. Supreme Court**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftatheists] How would you rate **atheists**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftkkk] How would you rate **the Ku Klux Klan (KKK)**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3ftmuslims] How would you rate **Muslims**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3putin] How would you rate **Vladimir Putin**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3jan6] How would you rate **the people who forced their way into the U.S. Capitol building on January 6, 2021**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3blmp] How would you rate **Black Lives Matter protesters**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Fill (HOUSE CANDIDATE #1) with the first and last name of the first candidate running for the U.S. House of Representatives in the district where the respondent lives. In a two-party race this is the Democrat; in a one-party race this is the first candidate in alphabetical order of last name.]

[w3house1] How would you rate **(HOUSE CANDIDATE #1)**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Fill (HOUSE CANDIDATE #2) with the name of the second candidate running for the U.S. House of Representatives in the district where the respondent lives. In a two-party race this is the Republican; in a one-party race this is the first candidate in alphabetical order of last name.]

[w3house2] How would you rate **(HOUSE CANDIDATE #2)**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[THIRD PERSON THERMOMETERS]

[DISPLAY]

[w3tptintro] Next, using the same thermometer scale, we will ask your best guesses of how typical Democratic voters and typical Republican voters rate some of these people.

First we will ask about the typical **Democratic** voter.

[w3tpt_d_d] How do you think the **typical Democratic voter** would rate the **Democratic Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_d_r] How do you think the typical Democratic voter would rate the **Republican Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_d_dt] How do you think the typical Democratic voter would rate **Donald Trump**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_d_jb] How do you think the typical Democratic voter would rate **Joe Biden**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[DISPLAY]

[w3tpt_r] The next questions are about the **typical Republican voter**.

[w3tpt_r_d] How do you think the **typical Republican voter** would rate the **Democratic Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_r_r] How do you think the typical Republican voter would rate the **Republican Party**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_r_dt] How do you think the typical Republican voter would rate **Donald Trump**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[w3tpt_r_jb] How do you think the typical Republican voter would rate **Joe Biden**?
[INTERFACE: FT WIDGET.]

[GLOBAL EMOTION BATTERY]

[PROGRAMMING: Use previously generated randomization variable rand_emotion = 0 OR 1]

[IF rand_emotion = 1]

[GRID, ONE RESPONSE PER ROW]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF THE GRID ITEMS]

Generally speaking, how do you feel **about the way things are going in the country these days?**

Mark one answer in each row.

Not at all	A little	Somewhat	Very	Extremely
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]

[w3gehopeful]	How hopeful do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3geafraid]	How afraid do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3geoutraged]	How outraged do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3geangry]	How angry do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3gehappy]	How happy do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3geworried]	How worried do you feel?	<input type="radio"/>				

[PRESIDENTIAL JOB APPROVAL]

[w3appres] How much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- Approve extremely strongly [1]
- Approve moderately strongly [2]
- Approve slightly [3]
- Neither approve nor disapprove [4]
- Disapprove slightly [5]
- Disapprove moderately strongly [6]
- Disapprove extremely strongly [7]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF THE GRID ITEMS]

How much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling each of the following issues?

Mark one answer in each row.

		Approve strongly [1]	Approve somewhat [2]	Neither approve nor disapprove [3]	Disapprove somewhat [4]	Disapprove strongly [5]
[w3apprec]	The economy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3appfo]	Relations with foreign countries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3appcprt]	Corruption in government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3appim]	Health & health care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3app19]	COVID-19 pandemic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[ECONOMY AND PERSONAL FINANCE]

[w3ecnow] How would you rate the state of the economy these days in the United States?

- Very good [1]
- Good [2]
- Neither good nor bad [3]
- Bad [4]
- Very bad [5]

[w3econnow] Would you say that as compared to one year ago, the nation's economy is **now** better, the same, or worse?

- Much better [1]

- _ Somewhat better [2]
- _ The same [3]
- _ Somewhat worse [4]
- _ Much worse [5]

[w3econ12mo] What about **12 months from now**? Compared to now, do you think the nation's economy will be better, the same, or worse in 12 months?

- _ Much better [1]
- _ Somewhat better [2]
- _ The same [3]
- _ Somewhat worse [4]
- _ Much worse [5]

[w3persfin] How worried are you about your personal financial situation?

- _ Not at all worried [1]
- _ A little worried [2]
- _ Moderately worried [3]
- _ Very worried [4]
- _ Extremely worried [5]

[IDEOLOGICAL PLACEMENTS]

[GRID, ONE RESPONSE PER ROW]

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself, and these groups, as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

Mark one answer in each row

	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Closer to liberals	Neither liberal nor conservative	Closer to conservatives	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]
[w3lcself] You	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3lcd] The Democratic Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3lcr] The Republican Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[GRID, ONE RESPONSE PER ROW]

When it comes to politics, would you describe these people as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

Mark one answer in each row

	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Closer to liberals	Neither liberal nor conservative	Closer to conservatives	Somewhat conservative	Very conservative
[w3lcdt] Donald Trump	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3lcjb] Joe Biden	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[CANDIDATE TRAITS]

[w3dtcare] Think about Donald Trump. How well is Donald Trump described by the phrase, “Donald Trump really cares about people like you”?

- Extremely well [1]
- Very well [2]
- Moderately well [3]
- Slightly well [4]
- Not well at all [5]

[w3dthonest] How well is Donald Trump described by the phrase, “Donald Trump is honest”?

- Extremely well [1]
- Very well [2]
- Moderately well [3]
- Slightly well [4]
- Not well at all [5]

[w3dem1care] Think about Joe Biden. How well is Joe Biden described by the phrase, “Joe Biden really cares about people like you”?

- Extremely well [1]
- Very well [2]
- Moderately well [3]
- Slightly well [4]
- Not well at all [5]

[w3dem1honest] How well is Joe Biden described by the phrase, “Joe Biden is honest”?

- Extremely well [1]
- Very well [2]
- Moderately well [3]
- Slightly well [4]
- Not well at all [5]

[COVID19]

[w3covid_worry]

How worried are you about getting sick from the coronavirus disease?

- Not at all [1]
- A little [2]
- Moderately [3]
- Very [4]
- Extremely [5]

[w3covid_sick] As far as you know, have you had COVID-19, or not?

- Never had COVID-19
- Had COVID-19 once
- Had COVID-19 more than once

[w3covid_vacc]

Have you had a COVID-19 vaccine, or not?

- Not vaccinated
- Had vaccination and no booster
- Had vaccination and one booster
- Had vaccination and two or more boosters

[PARTY ID]

[USE PREVIOUSLY GENERATED RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE RAND_PID = 1 OR 2]

[IF RAND_PID =1]

[w3pid1d] Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or what?

- Democrat [1]
- Republican [2]
- independent [3]
- something else [4]

[IF w3pid1d = 4]

[TEXT BOX]

[w3pid2d] [PROGRAMMING: if pid2d is displayed, display it on the same screen as pid1d.]

What is that? _____

[IF RAND_PID =2]

[NOTE RESPONSE CODE VALUES MATCH pid1d BUT ORDER (2,1,3,4) DIFFERS]

[w3pid1r] Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

- Republican [2]
- Democrat [1]
- independent [3]
- something else [4]

[IF w3pid1r = 4]

[TEXT BOX]

[w3pid2r] [PROGRAMMING: if pid2r is displayed, display it on the same screen as pid1r.]

What is that? _____

[IF w3pid1d = 1 OR 2 OR w3pid1r = 1 OR 2]

[IF w3pid1d = 1 OR w3pid1r = 1 INSERT "Democrat" in (Democrat/Republican); IF w3pid1d = 2 or w3pid1r = 2 INSERT "Republican" in (Democrat/Republican)]

[w3pidstr] Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or a not very strong (Democrat/Republican)?

- Strong (Democrat/Republican) [1]
- Not very strong (Democrat/Republican) [2]

[IF w3pid1d=3 OR 4 OR NO ANSWER OR w3pid1r = 3 OR 4 OR NO ANSWER]

[w3pidlean] Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- Closer to the Republican Party [1]
- Closer to the Democratic Party [2]
- Neither [3]

[TRUST AND CONFIDENCE]

[w3trustvote] How much do you trust that votes are counted accurately in elections for president?

- Not at all [1]
- A little [2]
- A moderate amount [3]
- A lot [4]
- A great deal [5]

[GRID]

How much confidence do you have in each of the following?
Mark one answer in each row.

		None	A little	A moderate amount	A lot	A great deal
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3c_fbi]	The FBI	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3c_house]	The U.S. House of Representatives	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3c_sen]	The U.S. Senate	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3c_mil]	The U.S. military	<input type="radio"/>				

[GRID]

How much confidence do you have in each of the following?
Mark one answer in each row.

		None	A little	A moderate amount	A lot	A great deal
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3c_elect]	The officials who oversee elections	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3c_doj]	U.S. Department of Justice	<input type="radio"/>				

[w3_usps]	U.S. Postal Service	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3scotus]	The U.S. Supreme Court	<input type="radio"/>				

[MEDIA TRUST]

How much do you think political information from each of these sources can be trusted?

Mark one answer in each row.

		Not at all	A little	A moderate amount	A lot	A great deal
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3trustfox]	Fox News	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3trustmsnbc]	MSNBC	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3trustfb]	Facebook posts	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3trusttw]	Twitter posts	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3trusttik]	TikTok	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3trusttube]	YouTube	<input type="radio"/>				

[MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS]

[w3importance1]

Which of these do you think is the most important political issue facing the United States today?

- The economy [1]
- The environment and climate change [2]
- Immigration & border security [3]
- Health & health care [4]
- Abortion [5]
- Guns [6]
- Economic inequality [7]
- Race relations [8]
- Corruption in government [9]

[w3importance2]

[PROGRAMMING: Ask only if w3importance1 is answered. Omit w3importance1 response from the listed response options. Fill "(ISSUE)" with the text of the w3importance1 response.]

You said (ISSUE) is the most important political issue facing the United States today. After that, which of these do you think is the next most important?

- The economy [1]
- The environment and climate change [2]
- Immigration & border security [3]
- Health & health care [4]

- Abortion [5]
- Guns [6]
- Economic inequality [7]
- Race relations [8]
- Corruption in government [9]
- Something else [10]

[w3importance3]

How worried are you about inflation and higher prices these days?

- Not at all [1]
- A little [2]
- Somewhat [3]
- Very [4]
- Extremely [5]

[w3importance4]

How important a problem is the price of gasoline these days?

- Not at all important [1]
- A little important [2]
- Somewhat important [3]
- Very important [4]
- Extremely important [5]

[KNOWLEDGE AND MISINFORMATION]

[w3illegal] Which of these do you think is most likely to be true about the presidential election 2 years ago?

- Millions of people voted illegally in the 2020 election [1]
- Very few people voted illegally in the 2020 election [2]

[w3deport] Whose administration deported more unauthorized immigrants?

- Donald Trump's administration [1]
- Barack Obama's administration [2]

[w3c19vax] Which of these statements do you think is most likely to be true of scientific evidence about Covid-19 vaccines?

- The vaccines generally are safe and reduce the chance of getting Covid-19 [1]
- The vaccines are not safe and do not reduce the chance of getting Covid-19 [2]

[w3mueller] Which statement is most likely true about the Mueller investigation of Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election?

- The investigation established that members of the Trump campaign conspired or coordinated with the Russian government. [1]
- The investigation did not establish that members of the Trump campaign conspired or coordinated with the Russian government. [2]

[w3shot] Which statement is most likely true about the number of unarmed people shot and killed by police last year in the U.S.?

- Police shot and killed about 680 unarmed people last year. [1]

Police shot and killed about 34 unarmed people last year. [2]

[w3nuke] Which statement is most likely true about the number of Americans who have died in the last 20 years due to nuclear radiation or air pollution?

Radiation from nuclear power plants has caused more deaths [1]

Pollution from burning fossil fuels has caused more deaths [2]

[w3hunter] As you may recall, before the 2020 election a story came out that Joe Biden's son, Hunter, had lost a laptop that contained emails in which he contacted representatives of foreign governments about business deals. Do you think the story was mostly likely true or was it most likely false?

Most likely true [1]

Most likely false [2]

[ISSUES]

[w3immpol] Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward unauthorized immigrants now living in the United States?

Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country [1]

Have a guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States in order to work, but only for a limited time [2]

Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States and eventually qualify for U.S. citizenship, but only if they meet certain conditions [3]

[w3immdem] Where would you place the **Democratic Party** on the issue of policy toward unauthorized immigrants?

Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country [1]

Have a guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States in order to work, but only for a limited time [2]

Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States and eventually qualify for U.S. citizenship, but only if they meet certain conditions [3]

[w3immrep] Where would you place the **Republican Party** on the issue of policy toward unauthorized immigrants?

Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country [1]

Have a guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States in order to work, but only for a limited time [2]

Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States and eventually qualify for U.S. citizenship, but only if they meet certain conditions [3]

[w3gundiff] Do you think the federal government should make it more difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make it easier for people to buy a gun than it is now, or keep these rules about the same as they are now?

Make it much more difficult [1]

Make it a little more difficult [2]

Keep these rules about the same [3]

- Make it a little easier [4]
- Make it much easier [5]

[w3gundem] Where would you place the **Democratic Party** on the issue of rules about buying a gun?

- Make it much more difficult [1]
- Make it a little more difficult [2]
- Keep these rules about the same [3]
- Make it a little easier [4]
- Make it much easier [5]

[w3gunrep] Where would you place the **Republican Party** on the issue of rules about buying a gun?

- Make it much more difficult [1]
- Make it a little more difficult [2]
- Keep these rules about the same [3]
- Make it a little easier [4]
- Make it much easier [5]

[PARTICIPATION]

[GRID]

During the past 12 months, how often did you do each of the following?
Mark one answer in each row.

	Never	Once	A few times	Several times	A lot
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3p 1] Attended a protest or rally	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3p 2] Signed an online petition	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3p 3] Tried to convince someone how to vote (online or offline)	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3p 4] Wrote and posted political messages online	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3p 5] Bought or avoided a product because of the company's social or political values	<input type="radio"/>				

[MULTI-PUNCH; PROGRAMMING: For w3contact, do not allow response 4 in combination with any other response.]

[w3contact] As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidates. Did anyone from one of the political parties call you up or come around and talk to you about the campaign this year?

Mark all that apply.

- Democratic Party contacted me [1]
- Republican Party contacted me [2]
- Another party contacted me [3]
- No political party contacted me [4]

[NETWORK POLITICAL DIVERSITY]

[GRID]

Think about your friends and family. How many are Democrats, and how many are Republicans? Your best guess is fine.

	None or almost none	A few	About half	A lot	All or nearly all
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3nd_fd] How many of your friends and family are Democrats?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3nd_fr] How many of your friends and family are Republicans?	<input type="radio"/>				

[GRID]

[IF (w3fbuser=1 OR 2) OR (fbuser=1 OR 2)]

Now think about your **Facebook "friends."** Among your "friends" on Facebook, how many would you guess are Democrats, and how many are Republicans?

	None or almost none	A few	About half	A lot	All or nearly all
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3nd_fbd] How many of your Facebook friends are Democrats?	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3nd_fbr] How many of your Facebook friends are Republicans?	<input type="radio"/>				

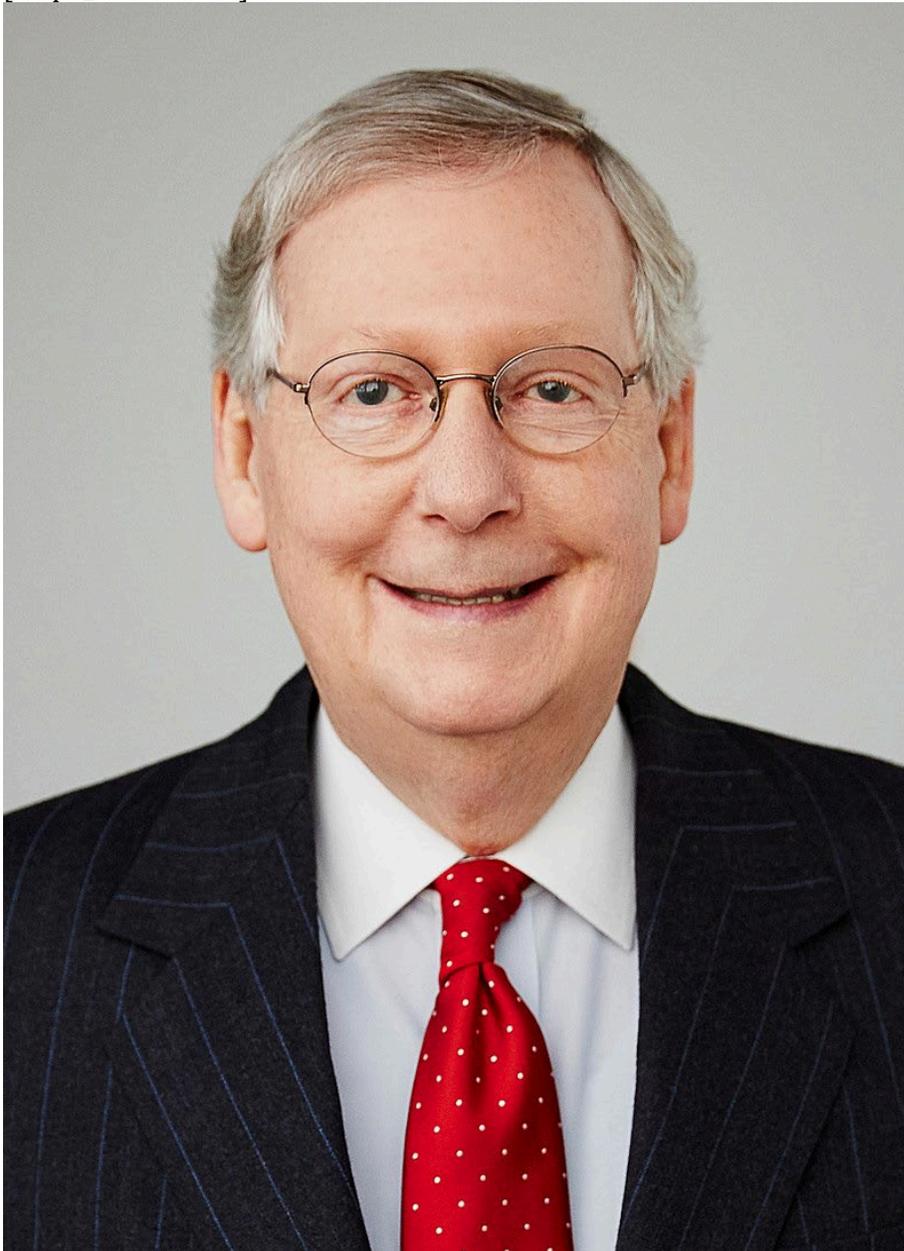
[POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE OFFICE RECALL]

[DISPLAY ONLY]
[IF w3rand_pk=1]

[pk_intro] We are interested in how much information about certain subjects gets out to the public. No one knows all the answers to the next few questions. When you are not sure, please just give your best guess.

Please do not look up the answers. We want to see what people already know or can guess.

[w3pk_senminlead]



What job or political office is now held by this person?
[TEXT BOX 40 CHARACTERS]

[w3pk_vp]



What job or political office is now held by this person?
[TEXT BOX 40 CHARACTERS]

[DISCOURSE TONE]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD SEQUENCE OF GRID 1 and GRID 2]

[IF fbuser=1 OR 2]

[GRID]

Overall, how well does each of the following describe the **political** conversations you see on Facebook?

Mark one answer in each row.

		Not at all	A little	Moderately	Very	Extremely
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3dtf_r]	Respectful	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3dtf_i]	Informative	<input type="radio"/>				

[GRID]

Overall, how well does each of the following describe your political conversations **in person**?

Mark one answer in each row.

		Not at all	A little	Moderately	Very	Extremely
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[w3dtp_r]	Respectful	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3dtp_i]	Informative	<input type="radio"/>				

[FACEBOOK AND OTHER SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE]

[w3discern] How confident are you that you can tell if information in the news is true or not true?

- _ Not at all [1]
- _ A little [2]
- _ Moderately [3]
- _ Very [4]
- _ Extremely [5]

[w3fb1] How serious a problem is false information on Facebook?

- _ Not at all [1]
- _ A little [2]
- _ Moderately [3]
- _ Very [4]
- _ Extremely [5]

[IF (fbuser=1 OR 2) OR (w3fbuser = 1 OR 2)]

[w3fb2] How often, if ever, have you shared news or information on Facebook that turned out not to be true?

- _ Never [1]
- _ Some of the time [2]
- _ About half the time [3]
- _ Most of the time [4]
- _ All the time [5]

[IF (fbuser=1 OR 2) OR (w3fbuser = 1 OR 2)]

[w3fb3] How often do you visit or use Facebook?

- _ Many times every day [1]

- _ A few times every day [2]
- _ About once a day [3]
- _ A few times each week [4]
- _ About once a week [5]
- _ Once or twice a month [6]
- _ Less than once a month [7]

[IF (fbuser=1 OR 2) OR (w3fbuser = 1 OR 2)]

[w3fb4] Think about all the times you use Facebook and look at your News Feed.

When you look at your Facebook News Feed, how often, if at all, do you see political news or information, even if you weren't seeking it out?

- _ Never [1]
- _ Some of the time [2]
- _ About half the time [3]
- _ Most of the time [4]
- _ Always [5]

[IF (fbuser=1 OR 2) OR (w3fbuser = 1 OR 2)]

[w3fb5] When you look at your News Feed, how often, if at all, do you **want** to find political news or information?

- _ Never [1]
- _ Some of the time [2]
- _ About half the time [3]
- _ Most of the time [4]
- _ Always [5]

How often do you visit or use the following social media sites or apps?

		More than once a day [1]	Once a day [2]	A few times per week [3]	About once a week [4]	Once or twice a month [5]	Less than once a month [6]	Never [7]
[w3twit]	Twitter	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3tik]	TikTok	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3inst]	Instagram	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3red]	Reddit	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3tube]	YouTube	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[RUSSIA]

[w3russia] Overall, would you say that Russia is an enemy of the United States, a competitor, or a partner?

- _ Enemy [1]
- _ Competitor [2]
- _ Partner [3]

[ABORTION]

[Randomize and record order of w3dobbs as before w3abortion or after w3abrep]

[w3dobbs] In June the Supreme Court ruled that the Constitution does not protect a right to abortion. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the Court's decision?

- Favor strongly [1]
- Favor somewhat [2]
- Neither favor nor oppose [3]
- Oppose somewhat [4]
- Oppose strongly [5]

[w3abortion] There has been some discussion about abortion in recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page most agrees with your view?

- By law, abortion should never be permitted [1]
- The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger. [2]
- The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established. [3]
- By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice. [4]

[w3abdem] Where would you place the Democratic Party on abortion?

- By law, abortion should never be permitted [1]
- The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger. [2]
- The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established. [3]
- By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice. [4]

[w3abrep] Where would you place the Republican Party on abortion?

- By law, abortion should never be permitted [1]
- The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger. [2]
- The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established. [3]
- By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice. [4]

[BIDEN LEGITIMACY]

[Randomize and record order of w3win20a and w3win20b.]

[w3win20a] In the 2020 presidential election, do you believe that Joe Biden was the legitimate winner, or that Donald Trump was the legitimate winner?

- Joe Biden definitely was the legitimate winner [1]
- Joe Biden probably was the legitimate winner [2]
- Donald Trump probably was the legitimate winner [3]

Donald Trump definitely was the legitimate winner [4]

[w3win20b] Referring to the 2020 election, Donald Trump said, “The election was rigged, it was stolen.” Do you believe this statement is true or false?

- Completely true [1]
- Mostly true [2]
- Mostly false [3]
- Completely false [4]

[TOLERANCE]

[Programming: Identify the lowest-rated feeling thermometer group among w3ftdem, w3ftrep, w3ftgay, w3ftsocialists, w3ftcapitalists, w3ftjournalists, w3fttrans, w3ftfeminists, w3ftatheists, w3ftkkk, w3ftmuslims, w3ftjan6, and w3blmp. (Exclude Biden, Trump, Congress, Supreme Court, House candidates, Putin, and police.) If there is a tie for the lowest rated group, select the first group in alphabetical order. In w3tol1 and w3tol2, fill “GROUP” as follows. If lowest is w3ftdem, fill GROUP as “Democrats”; if lowest is w3ftrep fill “Republicans”; if lowest is w3ftgay fill “gays and lesbians”; if lowest is w3ftsocialists fill “socialists”; if lowest is w3ftcapitalists fill “capitalists”; if lowest is w3ftjournal fill “journalists”; if lowest is w3fttrans fill “transgender people”; if lowest is w3ftfeminists fill “feminists”; if lowest is w3ftatheists fill “atheists”; if lowest is w3ftkkk fill “members of the Ku Klux Klan”; if lowest is w3ftmuslims fill “Muslims”; if lowest is w3ftjan6 fill “people who forced their way into the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021”; if lowest is w3blmp fill “Black Lives Matter protesters”.]

[w3tol1] If [GROUP] wanted to make a speech in your city, should they be allowed to speak, or not?

- Definitely should be allowed to speak [1]
- Probably should be allowed to speak [2]
- Probably should not be allowed to speak [3]
- Definitely should not be allowed to speak [4]

[w3tol2] If some people in your community suggested that a book written by [GROUP] should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing the book, or not?

- Strongly favor removing the book [1]
- Somewhat favor removing the book [2]
- Neither favor nor oppose [3]
- Somewhat oppose removing the book [4]
- Strongly oppose removing the book [5]

[JANUARY 6]

[PROGRAMMING: Randomize response option order as forward or reverse. If forward, fill “(justified protest or a criminal attack/criminal attack or a justified protest)” as “justified protest or a criminal attack?” and display response options as shown. If reverse, fill as “criminal attack or a justified protest?” and reverse the order of the response options.]

[w3jan6a] On January 6, 2021, a large group of people clashed with U.S. Capitol police and entered the U.S. Capitol while Congress was in the process of declaring Joe Biden the winner of the election. Is it more accurate to call this group’s entry of the Capitol a (justified protest or a criminal attack/criminal attack or a justified protest)?

- Justified protest [1]

Criminal attack [2]

[w3jan6b] Participants in the January 6 event are being prosecuted for “violent entry and disorderly conduct on Capitol grounds,” intending to disrupt a session of Congress. If found guilty by a jury, what punishment is most fair?

- None [1]
- A \$500 fine [2]
- Probation and a short period of home detention [3]
- Prison for 6 months or less [4]
- Prison for more than 6 months [5]

[POLITICAL VIOLENCE]

[Randomize and record question order in this section either (1) as shown or (2) in the order w3viol2a, w3viol2b, w3viol2c, w3viol1a, w3viol1b, w3viol1c.]

[w3viol1a] Republican volunteers in Jacksonville, Florida, were registering people to vote in February 2020, when a man drove a van through their tent, then fled, according to law enforcement officials.

Gregory Timm, 27, was arrested on two counts of aggravated assault and one count each of criminal mischief and driving with a suspended license. No one was hurt in the incident.

Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the actions of Gregory Timm?

- Approve strongly [1]
- Approve somewhat [2]
- Neither approve nor disapprove [3]
- Disapprove somewhat [4]
- Disapprove strongly [5]

[DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE AS PREVIOUS ITEM AFTER RESPONSE IS ENTERED.]

[w3viol1b] Was the driver justified or unjustified?

- Justified [1]
- Unjustified [2]

[DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE AS PREVIOUS ITEM AFTER RESPONSE IS ENTERED.]

[w3viol1c] Should the driver face criminal charges, or not?

- Should face criminal charges [1]
- No criminal charges should happen [2]

[w3viol2a] Republicans gathered in Portland, Oregon and assaulted Democratic protesters by pepper-spraying them and shooting paintballs. They also physically intimidated protesters by driving their trucks at unsafe speeds through crowded streets. Thomas Kelly, a 31-year-old Portland Republican, was among the drivers arrested following the incident. He was charged with disorderly conduct and interfering with a peace officer.

Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the actions of Thomas Kelly?

- Approve strongly [1]
- Approve somewhat [2]
- Neither approve nor disapprove [3]
- Disapprove somewhat [4]
- Disapprove strongly [5]

[DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE AS PREVIOUS ITEM AFTER RESPONSE IS ENTERED.]

[w3viol2b] Was the driver justified or unjustified?

- Justified [1]
- Unjustified [2]

[DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE AS PREVIOUS ITEM AFTER RESPONSE IS ENTERED.]

[w3viol2c] Should the driver face criminal charges, or not?

- Should face criminal charges [1]
- No criminal charges should happen [2]

[DEPRESSION]

Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

		Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
[w3phq91]	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3phq92]	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3lonely]	Feeling lonely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[ISSUE OWNERSHIP]

[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD ORDER OF ROWS IN THE TWO GRIDS. ITEMS MAY APPEAR ON EITHER GRID.]

Which political party, Democrats or Republicans, would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or would there be no difference at all?

Mark one answer in each row.

		Democrats much better [1]	Democrats somewhat better [2]	No difference at all [3]	Republican s somewhat better [4]	Republican s much better [5]
[w3own_inf]	Inflation and higher prices	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_gun]	Gun policy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_abt]	Abortion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_elec]	Holding fair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	elections					
[w3own_imm]	Immigration & border security	<input type="radio"/>				
[w3own_hlth]	Health & health care	<input type="radio"/>				

A few more issues—which political party would do a better job handling each of the following issues, or would there be no difference at all?
Mark one answer in each row.

		Democrats much better [1]	Democrats somewhat better [2]	No difference at all [3]	Republican s somewhat better [4]	Republican s much better [5]
[w3own_econ]	The economy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_c19]	Covid-19 pandemic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_cc]	The environment and climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_crim]	Crime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_race]	Race relations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
[w3own_gov]	Corruption in government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[TIMELY SOCIAL ISSUES]

Do you believe students in public middle or high school should learn the following things, or not?
Mark one answer in each row.

		Definitely should [1]	Probably should [2]	Probably should not [3]	Definitely should not [4]
w3crt1	Any gaps between whites and blacks are caused by racism.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
w3crt2	Due to white privilege and power, blacks cannot be racist.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
w3crt3	Racist decisions made in the past continue to affect the opportunities available to people of color.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
w3crt4	Racist policies and practices made it harder for Black Americans to buy homes, and this continues to put them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	and their descendants at a financial disadvantage today.				
--	--	--	--	--	--

- [w3cancel] In general, when people publicly call out others on social media for posts that might be considered offensive, are they more likely to properly hold people accountable for their actions, or to punish people who didn't deserve it?
- More likely to properly hold people accountable people for their actions [1]
 - More likely to punish people who didn't deserve it [2]

[SERIOUSNESS]

- [w3serious] We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead giving funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious answer to the questions on this survey?
- Never [1]
 - Some of the time [2]
 - About half the time [3]
 - Most of the time [4]
 - Always [5]

[END OF ANES QUESTIONNAIRE]

[MISSING PROFILE ITEMS ARE ASKED, IF ANY]

[DEBRIEFING PAGE]

[qfinal1]

Thank you for your time today. To help us improve the experience of [Panel Name] members like yourself, please give us feedback on this survey.

[IN RED TEXT:] If you do not have any feedback for us today, please click "Continue" through to the end of the survey so we can make sure your opinions are counted and for you to receive your [PANEL BRAND NAME] reward.

Please rate this survey overall from 1 to 7 where 1 is Poor and 7 is Excellent.

- 1 - Poor
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

7 - Excellent

Did you experience any technical issues in completing this survey?

Yes - please tell us more in the next question

No

Do you have any general comments or feedback on this survey you would like to share? If you would like a response from us, please email [EMAIL] or call [PHONE NUMBER].

[TEXT BOX]

[CLOSING SCREEN]

Those are all the questions we have. We will add [BRAND NAME POINTS] to your [BRAND NAME POINTS] balance for completing the survey. If you have any questions at all for us, you can email us at [EMAIL] or call us toll-free at [PHONE NUMBER]. Thank you for participating in our new [Panel Name] survey!

You can close your browser window now if you wish or click Continue below to be redirected to the [Panel Name] member website.

[END]