

Version 01 Codebook

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 CODEBOOK APPENDIX FILE  
 1988 SUPERTUESDAY STUDY  
 (1988.S)

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## &gt;&gt; SUPER-TUESDAY BENCHMARK FREQUENCIES

\*\*\* TABLES -- CROSSTAB AND RANK ORDER STATISTICS \*\*\*

NOV 7, 1988 BENCHMARK FREQUENCIES FOR THE 1988 SUPER-TUESDAY  
 STUDY TABLES 1 ILLEGAL CHARACTERS IN THE DATA WILL BE TREATED AS  
 MISSING DATA 1

THE DATA ARE NOT WEIGHTED

2,117 CASES PASSED FILTER

## ANALYSIS 1

VARIABLE V107 B1 FOLLOW GOVT

Code	1	2	3	4	8	9	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	901	664	359	180	12	1	2,117	2,104
Percent	42.8	31.6	17.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 2

VARIABLE V108 B2 INTERESTED IN PRES 88

Code	1	3	5	8	9	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	901	859	342	5	10	2,117	2,102
Percent	42.9	40.9	16.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 3

VARIABLE V111 B5 REGISTERED TO VOTE

Code	1	5	8	9	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	1,704	396	16	1	2,117	2,116
Percent	80.5	18.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 4

VARIABLE V112 B6 PARTY REGISTERED

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	413	812	452	271	87	59	23	2,117	1,681
Percent	0.0	48.3	26.9	16.1	5.2	3.5	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 5

## VARIABLE V119 B9x A/D REAGAN SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	4	5	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	166	707	495	277	442	15	15	2,117	1,921
Percent	0.0	36.8	25.8	14.4	23.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 6

## VARIABLE V152 KNOW GORE SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	9			
						DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED	
Frequency	670	621	397	287	138	4	2,117	2,113	
Percent	31.7	29.4	18.8	13.6	6.5	0.0	100.0		

## ANALYSIS 7

## VARIABLE V153 KNOW DUKAKIS SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	9			
						DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED	
Frequency	483	540	457	380	254	3	2,117	2,114	
Percent	22.8	25.5	21.6	18.0	12.0	0.0	100.0		

## ANALYSIS 8

## VARIABLE V154 KNOW HART SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	33	215	398	614	850	5	2	2,117	2,110
Percent	1.6	10.2	18.9	29.1	40.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 9

## VARIABLE V155 KNOW BABBITT SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	830	627	408	195	54	1	2	2,117	2,114
Percent	39.3	29.7	19.3	9.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 10

## VARIABLE V156 KNOW JACKSON SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	30	217	416	699	751	2	2	2,117	2,113
Percent	1.4	10.3	19.7	33.1	35.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 11

## VARIABLE V157 KNOW GEPHARDT SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	419	633	523	388	150	1	3	2,117	2,113
Percent	19.8	30.0	24.8	18.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 12

## VARIABLE V158 KNOW SIMON SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED

Frequency	537	620	501	340	114	2	3	2,117	2.112
Percent	25.4	29.4	23.7	16.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 13

## VARIABLE V159 KNOW BUSH SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	21	182	289	678	942	3	2	2,117	2.112
Percent	1.0	8.6	13.7	32.1	44.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 14

## VARIABLE V160 KNOW HAIG SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	9			
						DELETED		TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	217	400	441	548	510	1		2,117	2,116
Percent	10.3	18.9	20.8	25.9	24.1	0.0		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 15

## VARIABLE V161 KNOW ROBERTSON SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	253	334	454	552	519	4	1	2,117	2,112
Percent	12.0	15.8	21.5	26.1	24.6	0.0	0.	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 16

## VARIABLE V162 KNOW DOLE SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	138	407	426	595	548	2	1	2,117	2,114
Percent	6.5	19.3	20.2	28.1	25.9	0.0		0.0	100.0

## ANALYSIS 17

## VARIABLE V163 KNOW KEMP SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	608	611	435	326	133	1	3	2,117	2,113
Percent	28.8	28.9	20.6	15.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 18

## VARIABLE V164 KNOW DUPONT SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	9			
						DELETED		TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	831	676	384	163	55	8		2,117	2,109
Percent	39.4	32.1	18.2	7.7	2.6	0.0		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 19

## VARIABLE V165 KNOW NUNN SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9		
						DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	1,153	386	253	173	143	3	6	2,117	2,108
Percent	54.7	18.3	12.0	8.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 20

VARIABLE V166 KNOW CUOMO SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	954	323	312	297	224	4	3			2,117	2,110
Percent	45.2	15.3	14.8	14.1	10.6	0.0	0.0			100.0	

## ANALYSIS 21

VARIABLE V167 KNOW KENNEDY SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	8	9	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	78	190	315	569	947	4	14			2,117	2,099
Percent	3.7	9.1	15.0	27.1	45.1	0.0	0.0			100.0	

## ANALYSIS 22

VARIABLE V264 F4x PARTY ID SUMMARY

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	325	416	249	125	336	321	267	1	56	21		2,117	2,096
Percent	15.5	19.8	11.9	6.0	16.0	15.3	12.7	0.0	.7	0.0		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 23

VARIABLE V425 U1 LIB/CON

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	638	50	99	235	278	382	216	142	35	42			2,117	2,040
Percent	31.3	2.5	4.9	11.5	13.6	18.7	10.6	7.0	0.0	0.0			100.0	

## ANALYSIS 24

VARIABLE V446 K1 WHO LIKE DEM NOM

Code	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	51	52	53	55	56
Frqcy	20	268	189	153	170	211	51	89	37	61	35	15	1	9	13
Prcnt	1.3	17.3	12.2	9.9	11.0	13.6	3.3	5.7	2.4	3.9	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.8

Code	61	96	97	98	99	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frqcy	6	190	34	507	58			2,117	1,552
Prcnt	0.4	12.2	2.2	0.0	0.0			100.0	

## ANALYSIS 25

VARIABLE V450 K2 WHO LIKE REP NOM

Code	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	51	52	53	54	55
Frqcy	1	4	1	3	8	16	1	2	2	2	694	540	12	19	51
Prcnt	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	42.1	32.7	0.7	1.2	3.1

Code	56	61	96	97	98	99	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frqcy	117	12	137	27	410	58			2,117	1,649
Prcnt	7.1	0.7	8.3	1.6	0.0	0.0			100.0	

## ANALYSIS 26

## VARIABLE V454 K3 WHO WANT ELECTED

Code	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	51	52	53	54	55
Frqcy	17	129	88	76	93	140	31	59	18	34	486	254	5	17	33
Prcnt	1.0	7.9	5.4	4.7	5.7	8.6	1.9	3.6	1.1	2.1	29.8	15.6	0.3	1.0	2.0

Code	56	61	56	97	98	99									
				DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISIED								
Frqcy	94	23	3	32	421	64	2,117	1,632							
Prcnt	5.8	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0								

## ANALYSIS 27

## VARIABLE V457 K5 PLAN TO VOTE IN PRIM

Code		1		5		8		9							
								DELETED	TOTAL	REVISIED					
Frequency		1,577		414		82		44	2,117	2,073					
Percent		76.1		20.0		4.0		0.0	100.0						

## ANALYSIS 28

## VARIABLE V458 K6 WHICH PRIMARY VOTE

Code		1		2		8		9							
								DELETED	TOTAL	REVISIED					
Frequency		966		876		185		90	2,117	2,027					
Percent		47.7		43.2		9.1		0.0	100.0						

## ANALYSIS 29

## VARIABLE V459 K7 WHICH DEM VOTE

Code	0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	51	52	55	56
DELETD															
Frqcy	966	12	177	104	99	89	138	34	8	4	10	14	8	2	7
Prcnt	0.0	1.7	24.8	14.6	13.9	12.5	19.3	4.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.0

  

Code	96	97	98	99											
		DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISIED										
Frqcy	2	6	415	22	2,117	714									
Prcnt	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0										

## ANALYSIS 30

## VARIABLE V461 K8 WHICH REP VOTE

Code	0	12	13	14	15	16	17	22	51	52	53	54	55	56	96
DELETD															
Frqcy	1,056	1	2	3	2	6	1	3	370	208	2	6	30	64	1
Prcnt	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	52.4	29.5	0.3	0.8	4.2	9.1	0.1

  

Code	97	98	99												
	DELETD	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISIED											
Frqncy	7	326	29	2,111	706										
Prcnt	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0											

## ANALYSIS 31

## VARIABLE V536 Y1x AGE SUMMARY

Code	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Frqncy	6	24	16	33	37	35	37	41	52	40	40	72	56	46	53
Prcnt	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.5

Code	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
Frqncy	59	56	54	41	49	56	52	48	62	57	40	35	33	31	32
Prcnt	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5

Code	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
Frqncy	26	32	31	27	24	21	25	23	23	24	27	27	33	33	29
Prcnt	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4

Code	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
Frqncy	18	28	31	29	25	20	24	23	23	22	29	13	16	15	15
Prcnt	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7

Code	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	89	93	95	99
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## DELETD

Frqncy	8	13	10	13	8	7	6	7	3	3	3	1	1	1	4
Prcnt	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Code		TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency		2,117	2,113
Percent		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 32

## VARIABLE V541 Y3x EDUC SUMMARY

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	DELETD	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	115	184	684	546	273	250	65		2,117	2,052
Percent	5.6	9.0	33.3	26.6	13.3	12.2	0.0		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 33

## VARIABLE V542 Y4 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Code	10	15	16	17	18	20	40	50	60	70	80	99	DELT	TOTL	REVISD
Frqncy	1,171	26	2	63	81	6	100	332	44	177	52	63		2,117	2,054
Prcnt	57.0	1.3	0.1	3.1	3.9	0.3	4.9	16.2	2.1	8.6	2.5	0.0		100.0	

## ANALYSIS 34

## VARIABLE V545 Y4ax OCCUP BRACKETT

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
DELETED															
Frqcy	768	226	248	48	141	219	7	23	97	29	141	72	34	19	17
Prcnt	0.0	17.1	18.8	3.6	10.7	16.6	0.5	1.7	7.3	2.2	10.7	5.5	2.6	1.4	1.3

Code	99	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency		28	2,117	1,321
Percent		0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 35

## VARIABLE V550 Y5ax UNION SUMMARY

Code	0	11	12	13	14	21	22	23	31	99
	DELETED									DELETED
TOTAL	REVISED									
Frequency	1,896	114	62	24	7	7	4	1	1	1
	2,117	220								
Percent	0.0	51.8	28.2	10.9	3.2	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
	100.0									

## ANALYSIS 36

## VARIABLE V556 Y6x INCOME SUMMARY

Code	11	12	13	14	15	16	21	22	23	24	96	98
	DELD											
Frgncy	200	350	402	342	341	250	11	35	18	8	60	34
Prcnt	10.2	17.9	20.5	17.5	17.4	12.8	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Code	99											
	DELETED											
	66											
Percent	0.0											
	TOTAL											
	2,117											
	REVISED											
	1,957											
Percent	100.0											

## ANALYSIS 37

## VARIABLE V557 Y7/Y7a/Y7b RELIGION

Code	100	101	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	120	121	123	124	125
Frgncy	76	33	16	94	58	11	3	4	5	59	254	1	191	10	32
Prcnt	3.9	1.7	0.8	4.8	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.0	13.0	0.1	9.8	0.5	1.6
Code	126	130	131	132	133	135	136	138	139	140	141	149	150	152	153
Frgncy	1	1	26	7	1	59	67	17	11	389	1	14	1	5	6
Prcnt	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	3.0	3.4	0.9	0.6	19.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3
Code	154	156	200	300	710	719	720	721	723	800	996	997	998	999	
	DELETED														
Frgncy	7	1	409	36	1	2	1	1	1	9	4	28	81	83	
Prcnt	0.4	0.1	20.9	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	
Code	TOTAL														
Frequency	2,117														
Code	REVISED														
Frequency	1,953														
Percent	100.0														

## ANALYSIS 38

## VARIABLE V564 Y11 RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	8	9		
	DELETED				DELETED		TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	1,808	206	19	5	4	75	2,117	2,038
Percent	88.7	10.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	

## ANALYSIS 39

## VARIABLEV1204 88REC:A2

Code	0	1	3	5	8	9			
	DELETED				DELETED		DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frqncy	429	611	787	286	1	3	2,117	1,684	
Percent	0.0	36.3	46.7	17.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		

ANALYSIS 40  
VARIABLE V1318 88REC:C1

Code	0	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	51	52	54	56	61	97	98
	DELETED													DELETED	
Frqncy	429	504	83	247	1	310	2	1	16	9	1	2	1	6	495
Prcnt	0.0	42.6	7.0	20.9	0.1	26.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0

Code	99		
	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	10	2,117	1,183
Percent	0.0	100.0	

ANALYSIS 41  
VARIABLE V1320 88REC:C2

Code	0	12	13	14	16	23	51	52	56	61	97	98	99		
	DELETD											DEL	DEL	TOT	REVD
Freq	429	5	2	2	4	1	1,311	19	1	1	4	333	5	2,117	1,350
Prcnt	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	97.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	

ANALYSIS 42  
VARIABLE V1528 88REC:J1

Code	0	1	5	8	9		
	DELETED			DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	429	730	955	2	1	2,117	1,685
Percent	0.0	43.3	56.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	

ANALYSIS 43  
VARIABLE V1533 d1x PRIM VOTE SUM

Code	0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	51	52	54	55	56	96	97
	DELETED													DEL	DEL
Frq	1,387	2	140	49	108	12	89	7	138	56	1	16	30	5	13
Prcnt	0.0	0.3	21.6	7.6	16.7	1.9	13.7	1.1	21.3	8.6	0.2	2.5	4.6	0.0	0.0

Code	98	99		
	DELETED	DELETED	TOTAL	REVISED
Frequency	53	11	2,117	648
Percent	0.0	0.0	100.0	

ANALYSIS 44  
VARIABLE V1553 88REC:K1

Code	0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	24	51	52	55
	DELETED														
Frqncy	429	6	442	115	315	29	233	36	57	43	22	4	18	14	2

Prcnt	0.0	0.4	30.2	7.9	21.5	2.0	15.9	2.5	3.9	2.9	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.1
Code		56		63		96		97		99					
									DELETED		TOTAL		REVISED		
Frequency		4		5		111		7		225		2,117		1,463	
Percent		0.3		0.3		7.6		0.5		0.0		100.0			

ANALYSIS 45  
VARIABLE V1557

88REC:K2

Code	0	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	24	51	52	53	54	55
	DEL														
Frqncy	429	2	3	7	1	6	1	1	1	1	898	364	3	4	16
Prcnt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	59.3	24.0	0.2	0.3	1.1
Code		56	61	62	63		96		97		99				
										DEL	TOTAL		REVISED		
Frequency		91	2	4	2	102		6		173	2,117		1,515		
Percent		6.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.7		0.4		0.0	100.0				

ANALYSIS 46  
VARIABLE V1561 88REC:K3

Code	0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	21	22	23	24	51	52	53
	DEL														
Frqy	429	4	193	53	128	19	161	15	46	37	21	7	540	146	3
Prcnt	0.0	0.3	12.9	3.5	8.6	1.3	10.8	1.0	3.1	2.5	1.4	0.5	36.1	9.8	0.2
Code	54	55	56	61	62	63	95	96	97	98	99				
										DELD	DELD	TOTL	REV		
Frqncy	4	11	59	10	5	7	6	5	16	182	10	2,117	1,496		
Prcnt	0.3	0.7	3.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0			

□

>> SUPER-TUESDAY MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM CODE

IMPORTANT PROBLEM CODE Winter 1988

SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS

- 001. General reference to domestic issues
- 005. POPULATION; any mention of population increase; reference to over-population/birth control
- 045. PRO-ABORTION
- 046. ANTI-ABORTION
- 049. Other specific references to abortion
- 010. UNEMPLOYMENT; general reference to employment/unemployment; compensation; job retraining, etc.
- 011. For increased unemployment compensation; more or better job retraining; aid to depressed economic areas; government creation of jobs
- 012. Against (increased) unemployment compensation; less job retraining; no government creation of jobs
- 019. Other specific references to employment/unemployment (not 2C0's)

- 020. EDUCATION; general reference to financial assistance for schools/colleges; quality of education
- 021. For (increased) aid to education, financial assistance to schools and/or colleges; need for improved school materials; need for better teachers/education
- 022. Against aid to education
- 029. Other specific references to education
  
- 030. AGED/ELDERLY; general reference to aged; social security; Medicare; medical care for the aged; administration of social security
- 031. For (increased) assistance to the aged; increased social security; for government supported medical care for the aged, "Medicare"
- 032. Against (increased) assistance to the aged; against additional social security; anti-"medicare"
- 035. Social Security won't be around in the future; paying into a system which won't benefit me/them
- 039. Other specific references to the aged
- 040. HEALTH PROBLEMS; general reference to quality of care; COST OF MEDICAL CARE; medical research, training of doctors and other health personnel; hospitals; National Health Insurance
- 041. For increased (government supported) quality of care; more medical research and training of related personnel; for National Health Insurance
- 042. Against (government) supported medical care, National Health Insurance, etc.
- 043. MENTAL HEALTH care/facilities/problems--all references
- 045. Located after 005
- 046. " n a
- 048. Other specific references to health problems; AIDS
- 049. Located after 005
- 050. HOUSING; general reference (not 054)
- 051. For (additional) legislation/expenditures on housing (not 055)
- 052. Against (additional) legislation/expenditures on housing (not 056)
- 054. URBAN RENEWAL/PLANNING; general reference to ghettos, slums, urban blight; model cities programs; include general reference to "urban problems"; (mass transit code 480)
- 055. For urban renewal; model cities program; rent subsidies, etc.
- 056. Against urban renewal; model cities program; rent subsidies, etc.
- 059. Other specific reference to housing and urban problems
- 060. POVERTY; general reference to poor/underprivileged people; welfare programs (such as ADC), general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/hungry people in the U.S.
- 061. For (additional) welfare assistance (for help, education/jobs for the poor) (exe. 063); give (more) aid to hungry people in the U.S.
- 062. Against additional welfare assistance (exe. 064)
- 063. For (additional) welfare assistance specifically to blacks and other minority groups
- 064. Against (additional) welfare assistance specifically to blacks and other minority groups: INDIANS, MEXICAN-AMERICANS, CHICANOS, PUERTO RICANS, etc.
- 069. Other specific references to poverty
- 090. SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; vague or general reference to other social welfare problems (exe. 091 and 092) or other specific reference; "welfare"

- 091. For general or other social welfare programs; "we need to help people more"
- 092. Against general or other social welfare programs; "too many give away programs for the people who don't deserve it."

#### AGRICULTURE

- 100. FARM ECONOMICS; general reference to payment for crops, price of feed, cost of farming, etc.; cattle kill
- 101. Too much being Paid to farmers for crops (not 400)
- 102. Too little being paid to farmers for crops (not 400)
- 103. For SUBSIDIES/crop payments/aid to farmers
- 104. Against subsidies/crop payments/aid to farmers
- 109. Other specific references to farm economics (including mention of unfavorable economic consequences to farmers from embargo of grain sales/shipments to Russia)
- 120. WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; general reference to food shortages/starvation/famine (not 406, 407)
- 121. For (SURPLUS) FOOD DIS N SAL; providing food to other countries; food programs
- 122. Against (SURPLUS) FOOD DISPOSAL; shouldn't provide food to other countries; food programs
- 129. Other specific references to surplus food distribution
- 140. FARM LABOR SUPPLY; general reference to supply of migrant labor
- 141. For increased migrant agricultural labor
- 142. Against increased migrant agricultural labor
- 145. Other specific references to farm labor supply
- 147. Other (specific) reference to NON-ECONOMIC FARM PROBLEMS/PROGRAMS (not dealing with economics)
- 148. Generally for other specific farm/agricultural programs/legislation/expenditures
- 149. Generally against other specific farm/agricultural programs/legislation/expenditures

#### NATURAL RESOURCES

- 150. CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; general reference to conservation, ecology; the environment in general
- 151. For conservation Programs; additional legislation for controlling pollution, water and air; in favor of legislative solutions for environmental problems
- 152. Against (additional or increased) conservation programs; against legislation for controlling water and air pollution; against legislative or forced solutions for environmental problems
- 153. Pollution (no specific program mentioned, not codeable in 151, 152)
- 154. Disposal of radioactive waste (dumps, landfills)
- 159. Other specific references to conservation/natural resources (not 160-169) .
- 160. DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES; general reference to harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control, navigation, reclamation; location, mining, stock-piling of minerals; water power, atomic power; development of alternative sources of energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)
- 161. For DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES (not 151); need to develop alternative sources of energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)
- 162. Against (additional or increased) DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL

RESOURCES; high cost of development of natural resources to the environment (not 152); against programs to develop alternative sources of energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)

- 169. Other specific references to the development of natural resources
- 190. Other specific references to other natural resources problems
- 191. For other specific (additional) natural resources programs/legislation
- 192. Against other specific (additional) natural resources legislation/programs

#### LABOR PROBLEMS: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

- 200. LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; general reference to union practices
- 201. Anti-Union; protection of workers from unions; right to work laws; democracy in unions; elimination of racketeers/communists in unions; financial accountability of union officials; anti-union legislation
- 202. SUPPORT OF UNIONS; vis a vis employers; freedom to strike; permission for closed shop; pro-union legislation (exe. 204)
- 203. For "United Farm Workers"; "Anti-Teamsters"
- 204. For protection of migrant laborers (exe. 141, 142)
- 205. Against protection of migrant laborers (exe. 141, 142)
- 209. Other specific references to labor/union problems
- 210. (ARBITRATION OF) LABOR MANAGEMENT DISPUTES; general reference to strikes/walkouts, binding arbitration
- 211. For arbitration of labor management disputes; central prevention of strikes/binding arbitration
- 212. Against arbitration of labor management disputes; in favor of strikes (as tactic)
- 219. Other specific reference to (arbitration of) labor management disputes
- 220. Anti-union; unions too powerful
- 290. Other specific references to labor problems
- 291. For other specific proposals/programs/legislation central to union management relations
- 292. Against other specific proposals/programs/legislation central to union management relations

#### RACIAL PROBLEMS

- 300. CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; general or vague reference in which R's personal perspective is unclear; NA R's perspective
- 301. Protection (EXPANSION) OF CIVIL RIGHTS OF BLACKS; housing integration; fair employment practices; right to vote; fair treatment by police
- 302. PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY; maintenance of segregation; right to choose own neighborhood; right to discriminate in employment
- 303. Protection (EXPANSION) OF CIVIL RIGHTS TO OTHER (or all) MINORITY GROUPS
- 304. Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment given to minorities
- 310. BUSING; general reference
- 311. PRO-BUSING; school integration
- 312. ANTI-BUSING; maintenance of segregated schools
- 317. Other specific reference to civil rights/racial problems
- 318. For other specific programs/proposals/legislation for (extending) civil rights

319. Against other specific programs/proposals/legislation for  
(extending) civil rights

PUBLIC ORDER PROBLEMS

320. NARCOTICS; general reference to drugs; drug addiction; pep  
pills, LSD, MARIJUANA
321. Against use of narcotics, LSD, marijuana, alcohol, etc.
322. For legalizing marijuana; for controlled use of narcotics,  
LSD, etc.
329. Other specific mention of narcotics/drugs/alcohol, etc.
330. WOMEN'S RIGHTS/LIBERATION; general reference
331. Pro-Women's rights/liberation; for ERA
332. Anti-Women's rights/liberation; against ERA
339. Other specific references to women's rights/liberation
340. CRIME/VIOLENCE; general reference to crime
341. Too much crime; streets aren't safe; mugging, murder,  
shoplifting
342. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY; any mention (not 320's or 3B3)
350. CIVIL LIBERTIES; general reference to rights of accused,  
freedom of speech, etc.
351. For (expansion of) civil rights/rights of accused/freedom of  
speech, etc.
352. Against (expansion of) civil rights/rights of accused/freedom  
of speech
359. General or specific references to human rights;  
"discrimination" (not codeable in 300-304, 330-339)
360. LAW AND ORDER; general reference to law/police enforcement  
(see also 369)
361. For greater law/police enforcement; pro death penalty
362. Against police brutality, police state, wiretapping, etc.;  
against death penalty
363. Against PROTEST/DEMONSTRATIONS; violence in the streets  
(exe. 364)
364. Against STUDENT DISORDERS/DISTURBANCES; riots on campus
365. In favor of LEGALIZED GAMBLING; legal control of gambling;  
gambling (NA direction)
366. Against GAMBLING; against legal/legislative control of  
Gambling
367. Against unregistered ownership of guns; legislative control of  
guns; "CONTROL OF GUNS"
368. For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun control
369. Specific mention of "law and order"
370. General mention of extremist groups; terrorists; terrorist  
bombings; political subversives; revolutionary ideas/  
approaches, NA direction
372. Against extremist groups; terrorists; subversives  
(exe. 373, 374)
373. Against Arab terrorists; PLO
374. Terrorist hijacking; terrorist hostage-taking
395. Control of (internal) communist threat; Communists
379. Other specific mention of terrorist groups/subversives
380. General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of nation); sex, bad  
language, adult themes on TV
381. Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of children; decay  
of family
383. YOUNG PEOPLE (exe. 361); general reference to drinking (exe.  
321), sexual freedom, discipline, mixed-up thinking,  
"hippies"; communication with young, etc.
384. Religion (too) mixed up in politics

390. Other specific reference to public order problems  
 395. Located after 374

#### ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS PROBLEMS

If R mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "Inflation" (400). (See also 496.)

400. INFLATION; general reference to inflation; high prices; high cost of living  
 401. For wage and/or price guidelines; wage and/or price controls, freezing prices; control of business profits  
 402. Against wage and/or price controls; against control of ' business profits  
 403. High price of food, all mentions (exe. 100)  
 404. High price of other specific items and services  
 405. MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage levels  
 406. SHORTAGES--general reference (exe. 120), NA what; phony shortages; people wasteful  
 407. Food shortages; economic aspects of food shortages, e.g., price of sugar (other references, code 120)  
 408. Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies making excessive profits  
 409. Other specific references to shortages  
 410. RECESSION, DEPRESSION; general reference, prosperity of the nation, economic growth  
 411. MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; general reference to interest rates, etc.  
 412. For loosening of monetary restraints; for lowering interest rates  
 413. Against loosening of monetary restraints; high interest rates  
 414. For (increased) government spending; other (specific) government stimulation of the economy, e.g., work programs (not 412)  
 415. Against (increased) government spending; balancing of the (national) budget; against government stimulation of the economy (1984--mentions of "the deficit")  
 416. TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax surcharge (NA R's direction); other specific tax reference  
 417. For tax cuts; against tax surcharge  
 418. Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge  
 419. Other specific references to recession/depression; other specific references to monetary/fiscal controls  
 420. CONSTRUCTION/HOUSING; all references to housing starts, construction costs, etc.  
 421. Business profits are (too) high  
 422. Business profits are not (too) high  
 423. Prices are declining, wholesale or retail--any mention; optimistic economic indications  
 424. Increased productivity of American industry; Pa day's work for a day's pay"; revitalize American industry  
 425. STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.  
 426. Gold outflow; control of foreign investments made by U.S. companies/citizens  
 427. Devaluation of the dollar  
 430. ANTI-TRUST LAWS PROTECTION OF SMALL BUSINESSES; general reference to anti-trust laws/legislation  
 431. For (increased) prosecution under anti-trust laws; protection

- of small businesses from discount houses, chains, large corporations; fair trade laws
432. Against prosecution under anti-trust laws; (additional) control of business, stifling of individual initiative/free enterprise
433. Large businesses taking over small businesses
434. Small businesses holding their own
439. Other specific references to Anti-Trust laws/legislation
440. Class oriented economic concerns--middle class, working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED
441. Class oriented economic concerns--big business, monied interests (anti); too powerful
442. Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth
450. TREND TOWARD SOCIALISM; general reference--NA R's direction
451. For the regulation of interstate commerce, transportation, air travel, railways, government auto safety regulations; in favor of increased government regulation of business
452. Against (increased) regulation of interstate commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS, etc.
453. For the regulation of communication; government control of content of the media; control of media channels
454. Against the regulation of communication; control of content of the media; control of media channels
459. Other specific references to government control, trends toward socialism
460. IMMIGRATION POLICY; general reference
461. For immigration policy; against open immigration
462. Immigration policies for open immigration, relaxation of immigration quotas
463. Problems relating to the influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)
469. Other specific references to immigration policies
470. Located after 497
471. Located after 497
472. Located after 497
474. Located after 497
475. Located after 497
476. Located after 497
479. Located after 497
480. Located after 497
481. Located after 497
482. Located after 497
483. Located after 497
484. Located after 497
489. Located after 497
490. Other specific references to economic problems
491. Economics--general; "Economics n --NFS
492. International economics--general
493. U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position; foreign oil dependency
494. Control of foreign investment in U.S.; limitation of foreign imports; restriction on foreign care imports; general reference to problems of automobile industry
495. Located after 471
496. The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)  
Code 496 was added in 1980 due to the great increase in the number of unqualified responses of "the economy." Prior to 1980, such non-specific

responses, far fewer in number, were assumed to be references to the inflation problem and were coded as 400. Code 496 was added in 1980.

497. International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad

#### CONSUMER PROTECTION

470. CONSUMER PROTECTION; general reference  
 471. For (increased) CONSUMER PROTECTION LEGISLATION; truth in labelling, packaging, lending; control of medicines; poisons, harmful products; no fault insurance  
 472. Against (increased) CONSUMER PROTECTION LEGISLATION; etc.  
 474. SAFETY; general reference to consumer safety  
 475. For (increased) AUTO, highway, airplane SAFETY  
 476. Against (increased) AUTO, highway, airplane SAFETY  
 479. Other specific references to consumer protection/safety  
 480. MASS TRANSPORTATION; general reference  
 481. For (increased) mass transportation; mass transportation legislation/expenditures  
 482. Against (increased) legislation/expenditures for mass transportation  
 483. Control of public utilities; utility rates  
 484. Roads, highways, bridges; general unspecified transportation  
 489. Other specific references to mass transportation  
 495. Other specific consumer protection problems

#### FOREIGN AFFAIRS

500. FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; general reference to foreign relations/affairs, prestige abroad  
 504. Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)  
 505. Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies--general mention  
 506. For better relations with Western Europe  
 507. Against better relations with Western Europe  
 509. Other specific references to Western Europe  
 510. VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid  
 511. For (increased) aid to Indochina, Vietnam, Cambodia  
 512. Against (increased) aid to Indochina, Vietnam, Cambodia  
 513. CUBA; any references  
 514. Latin America, South America--any references (1984/1986--reference to war/situation in Nicaragua/Contras)  
 515. Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran (1980); arms deal (1986)  
 516. African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518) --any mention  
 517. Asian countries--any mention (not 510, 520)  
 518. Turkey/Greece  
 519. Other foreign countries/areas/specific trouble spots (exe. 520's, 530's)  
 520. COMMUNIST CHINA; general reference  
 521. For peaceful relations with Communist China; increased aid/trade with Communist China  
 522. Against a policy of peaceful relations with Communist China; against increased aid/trade with Communist China  
 529. Other specific reference to Communist China

- 524. MIDDLE EAST--general reference, including Arab/Israeli conflict and Iran-Iraq War (not 518, 525, 526, or 527)
- 525. Support of policy favoring Israel; increased aid to Israel; against support of Arab states
- 526. Support of policy favoring the Arab states; increased aid to Arab states; against (increased) support of Israel
- 527. Mention of other problems or specific country in the Middle East (not 524-526 or 518)
- 529. Located after 522
- 530. RUSSIA; general reference to Russia (USSR), Eastern Europe, detente
- 531. For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia; talking/resuming negotiations with Russia on arms control/reduction
- 532. Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR; threat of external Communism
- 533. Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion; mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of Afghanistan--any reference (1984--references to Soviet activity in Central America/Nicaragua)
- 539. Other specific references to Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics); threat of/preventing war with Russia (exe. 714)

NOTE: Code 531 is used when the problem is the importance of negotiating nuclear arms control. Code 711 is used when the problem is the importance of concluding or reaching a nuclear arms agreement.

- 540. FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; any reference to maintenance of position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH Arc. 551; not 710-712)
- 550. U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT, general reference to extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military assistance/aid (exe. 510 and 524)
- 551. For increased foreign (military) involvement; for increased ~ (military) commitment (exe. 511, 525, 526, 540)
- 552. Against increased foreign involvement; against increased (military) commitment (exe. 512, 525, 526)
- 559. Other specific reference to Foreign Military Involvement/Commitment
- 560. U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS; general reference to extent of U.S. (foreign) economic aid
- 561. For (increased) U.S. ECONOMIC INVOLVEMENT; foreign economic aid programs; "foreign aid" (exe. 520's)
- 562. Against (increased) U.S. ECONOMIC INVOLVEMENT; foreign economic aid programs; "foreign aid"
- 569. Other specific reference to U.S. (economic) foreign aid
- 570. Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any reference
- 580. General reference to relation with the UNITED NATIONS
- 581. For the United Nations
- 582. Against (increased) support of United Nations
- 585. Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before helping foreign countries
- 590. Other specific foreign affairs problems/items

#### NATIONAL DEFENSE

- 700. NATIONAL DEFENSE; general reference, defense budget
- 710. DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty (not 540); SALT

- 711. For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty; support toward ending of arms race; against (additional) expenditures on military/arms development; SALT; SDI ("Star Warsn)
- 712. Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/technological development in weapons/strategy; atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET, increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT; increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star Wars")
- 713. General or specific references to functioning and performance of defense; waste, inefficiency, not codeable in 710-712
- 714. Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war
- 719. Other specific reference to the arms race/disarmament; putting missiles in space
- 730. General reference to THE DRAFT; selective service system; universal conscription
- 731 For reinstatement of the draft
- 732 Against reinstatement of the draft
- 734. AMNESTY; general reference to amnesty for draft dodgers/Ford's Plan
- 736. Against amnesty for draft dodgers/Ford's Plan
- 739. Other specific reference to amnesty for draft dodgers/Ford's Plan
- 740. The space program; space race (not 711,712)
- 750. MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit; national unity; greed, selfishness of people
- 760. BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference
- 761. For (increased) benefits for veterans
- 762. Against (increased) benefits for veterans
- 769. Other specific references to benefits for veterans
- 770. Influence of military; civilian control of military; defense management--any mention
- 790. Other specific national defense items

ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT

- 800. POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; general reference, NA specifically
- 801. GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF INFORMATION; SECRECY; news management; over-classification of information--any mention
- 810. (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT--general reference (exe. 811)
- 811. LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons related to or part of government
- 815. (News) Media bias; slanting/twisting of the news
- 819. Other specific reference to honesty/ethics in government
- 820. CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS; any mentions
- 830. CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system--general reference
- 831. Increased confidence/trust in political leaders/system, ù wisdom, ability, general representativeness of political leaders, Congressmen, Supreme Court
- 832. Decreased confidence/trust in political leaders/system, little wisdom, ability, general representativeness of political leaders, Congressmen, Supreme Court; need for better politicians/political system
- 833. QUALITY/EFFICIENCY; general reference to the quality of public employees, diplomats, civil service, GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY: COST OF GOVERNMENT
- 834. Increased quality/efficiency of public employees, diplomats, civil service; need for large government bureaucracy; increase

- cost of government
835. Decreased quality/efficiency of public employees, diplomats, civil service; decrease government bureaucracy; decrease cost of government
836. COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation of government employees, officials, congressmen, judges, local politicians/bureaucrats
837. Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on where money goes
840. SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; general reference to the (large) size of government/civil service/bureaucracy
841. For a more powerful (federal) government; less state rights; increased centralism
842. Against (increased) power of the (federal) government; more states rights; federal government is too powerful vis a vis states
849. Other specific references to the size of the government vis a vis states
850. POWER OF THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE; Power of the President--general reference
851. For (greater) presidential power
852. Against (greater) presidential power
853. POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference
854. For (increased) Congressional power; congress should do more, take more initiative
855. Against (increased) Congressional power
856. POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references to the Supreme Court except 857, 858
857. For (increased) role by the Supreme Court
858. Against (increased) role by the Supreme Court
859. Other specific references to the (federal) balance of power
860. APPORTIONMENT; general reference to problems of representation
861. Need for reapportionment; under-representation of cities/suburbs
862. FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear campaigns
869. Other specific references to problems of representation
870. CAPABILITY/OTHER QUALITIES (Pertaining to the rePresentativeness) OF POLITICAL LEADERS, congressmen, judges (exe. Watergate)
871. Government/politicians catering to special/pressure groups; lack of devotion to general welfare; LACK OF SERVICE TO ALL THE PEOPLE; lobbying; lobbyist
872. PRESIDENT REAGAN; general reference to REAGAN's style/quality
873. Pro-Reagan comments, complimentary comments regarding quality and style of the president
874. Lack of support for Reagan; any anti-Reagan comments, negative reference to REAGAN's quality, style, etc.
875. Incumbent Congressman: mentions relating to appraisals of incumbents performance or experience (including voting record, seniority, experience)
876. Mentions relating to candidate differences rooted in personal qualities, party affiliations or ideological positions
879. Other specific references to quality of political leaders
880. DEMOCRATIC LANDSLIDE; all references to unequal representation of parties/constituents in congress
881. New President/New administration getting started; other references specific to the President
882. Issues pertaining to the district economy; federal spending in the district, in general or for specific projects
885. PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references

- 886. Getting people (back) together; unity of our people
- 890. Other specific issues relating to the functioning of the government

## WATERGATE

- 950. WATERGATE/TAPES; general reference to Watergate, exe. 951-957
- 951. Against government allocation of time/money for Watergate issues; trial too much time spent on Watergate
- 952. For the expose on Watergate/trial; get to the bottom of Watergate
- 954. NIXON PARDON; general mention of Ford's pardon of Nixon
- 955. Against Nixon's pardon
- 956. For Nixon's pardon
- 959. Other specific Watergate mentions

## NON-POLITICAL PROBLEMS

- 995. "There were no issues"; "there were no issues, just party politics"
- 996. "There was no campaign in my district"
- 997. Other
  
- 998. DK
- 999. NA
  
- 000. Inap, no further mention; no problems