

Version 01 Codebook

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CODEBOOK APPENDIX FILE  
1992 PRE-POST STUDY  
(1992.TN)

>> 1980 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

This note contains definitions of terms used by the 1980 U.S. Census of Population.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's):

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most SMSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the SMSA.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS (SCSA's):

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE SIX LARGEST SCSA's:

NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ-CT, SCSA  
 New York, NY-NJ, SMSA

Nassau-Suffolk, NY, SMSA  
 Newark, NJ, SMSA  
 Jersey City, NJ, SMSA  
 New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, NJ, SMSA  
 Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ, SMSA  
 Long Branch-Asbury Park, NJ, SMSA  
 Stamford, CT, SMSA  
 Norwalk, CT, SMSA

LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA, SCSA  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA, SMSA  
 Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA, SMSA  
 Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, SMSA  
 Oxnard-Simi Valley, CA, SMSA

CHICAGO-GARY-KENOSHA, IL-IN-WI, SCSA  
 Chicago, IL, SMSA  
 Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, IN, SMSA  
 Kenosha, WI, SMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-DE-NJ-MD, SCSA  
 Philadelphia, PA-NJ, SMSA  
 Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD, SMSA  
 Trenton, NJ, SMSA

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, SCSA  
 San Francisco-Oakland, CA, SMSA  
 San Jose, CA, SMSA  
 Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA, SMSA  
 Santa Rosa, CA, SMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, SCSA  
 Detroit, MI, SMSA  
 Ann Arbor, MI, SMSA

(SOURCE: Table 2 of 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION PC80-S1-5,  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND STANDARD  
 CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS: 1980.)

For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-SMSA's, the CENTRAL CITIES of the five largest SCSA's are listed as: New York (Manhattan), Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, San Francisco, and Detroit.

URBANIZED AREAS: The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

PLACES (In these materials called CENSUS PLACES): Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--

incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

INCORPORATED PLACES--These are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

UNINCORPORATED PLACES--The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area.

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>> 1990 CENSUS DEFINITIONS

THIS NOTE CONTAINS DEFINITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TERMS USED BY THE 1990 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION:

Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
 Urbanized Areas  
 Places  
 Incorporated Places  
 Unincorporated Places

1. "METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA's):"

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

In 1990 the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and the U.S. Census have used the term Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) for what in 1980 was referred to as Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An attempt has been made by the study staff to be consistent in using the newer terms in the current documentation and definitions. The definitions of characteristics to be classified as a metropolitan area have remained fairly consistent--with only minor changes between 1980 and 1990. However, due to changes in population size and density, employment, commuting and other behavior which defines metropolitan areas, the specific geographical composition of any given metropolitan area has, of course, frequently changed. The specific MSA title may also have changed as to which cities are named and in what order.

Each MSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An MSA may also include

outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in MSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside MSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most MSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the MSA.

## 2. "CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (CMSA's):"

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining MSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new MSA standards described above. MSA's that are a part of a CMSA are referred to as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's).

Definitions of the six largest CMSA's:

### NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT, CMSA

Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  
 Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA  
 Danbury, CT PMSA  
 Jersey City, NJ PMSA  
 Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA  
 Monmouth-Ocean NJ PMSA  
 Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA\*  
 New York, NY PMSA\*  
 Newark, NJ PMSA\*  
 Norwalk, CT PMSA  
 Orange County, NY PMSA  
 Stamford, CT PMSA

### LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA, CMSA

Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA\*  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA\*  
 Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA  
 Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA\*

### CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY (IL), IL-IN-WI CMSA

Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA\* (Kane Co part only)  
 Chicago, IL PMSA\*  
 Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  
 Joliet, IL PMSA\* (Will Co part only)  
 Kenosha, WI PMSA  
 Lake County, IL PMSA\*

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, CMSA  
Oakland, CA PMSA\*

San Francisco, CA PMSA\*  
San Jose, CA PMSA  
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA  
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA  
Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA\*  
Trenton, NJ PMSA  
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA  
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, CMSA  
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA  
Detroit, MI PMSA\*

\* In the SRC 1980 National Sample (1992 NES sample).

For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-MSAs, the central cities of the six largest CMSAs are listed as:

1. New York City (Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens), NY, Elizabeth, NJ and Newark, NJ
2. Los Angeles, Long Beach, Pasadena, Pomona, Burbank, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Riverside, San Bernardino and Palm Springs, CA.
3. Chicago, Evanston and Chicago Heights, Aurora, Elgin, Joliet, Waukegan and North Chicago, IL
4. San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley and Livermore, CA
5. Philadelphia and Norristown, PA and Camden, NJ
6. Detroit, Dearborn, Pontiac and Port Huron, MI

Both the CMSA definitions and the central city designations above are from Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990) (PB90-214420)

### 3. "URBANIZED AREAS:"

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

### 4. "PLACES:"

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

5. "INCORPORATED PLACES:"

These are political units incorporated as cities, borough, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

6. "UNINCORPORATED PLACES:"

The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. These are called Census Designated Places (CDP's).

>> 1992 PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODES

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY

0001	Johnson
0002	Kennedy, John; JFK
0003	Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004	Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005	Kennedy, NA which
0006	Truman
0007	Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008	McGovern
0009	Carter
0010	Mondale
0011	McCarthy, Eugene
0012	Humphrey
0013	Muskie
0014	Dukakis, Michael
0015	Wallace
0016	Jackson, Jesse
0017	Clinton, Bill
0031	Eisenhower; Ike
0032	Nixon
0034	Rockefeller
0035	Reagan
0036	Ford
0037	Bush
0038	Connally
0039	Kissinger
0040	McCarthy, Joseph
0041	Buchanan, Pat

0051 Other national party figures (Senators,  
Congressman, etc.)  
0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)  
0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket  
0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket  
0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate  
  
0097 Other people within party reasons

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a  
Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a  
Republican; just couldn't vote Republican  
  
0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a  
Republican; just a Republican; never been a  
Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic  
  
0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to  
party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.  
  
0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to  
party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.  
  
0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know  
where they stand  
0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you  
don't know where they stand  
  
0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is  
united; members are disciplined; votes party line  
  
0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two  
parties/divided/ factionalized; members not  
disciplined; doesn't vote party line  
  
0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section  
of the country; encompasses a wider variety of  
views/people; is more at the center of the  
country's views  
  
0134 Party is less/not representative;bad cross-section  
of the country; encompasses more restricted views;  
is less at the center of the country's views  
  
0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)  
  
0141 Reference to party's most recent National  
Convention; party's process/method of selecting  
presidential/vice-presidential candidates  
  
0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've  
done in this state/county/town  
  
0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as  
being in control of the party (NA which faction);  
"I don't like the people running it"  
0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control)

- of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud
- 0174 Party has been in office/controlled Congress/held the White House too long/long enough; we need a change (of party) [code 430 for mentions of candidate]
- 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality"
- 0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government

0215 A military man; a good military/war record

0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record

0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress

0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/ incumbency

0219 Lacks government experience/political experience

0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs

0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs

0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things

0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground

0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises

0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises

0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

0301 Dignified/has dignity

0302 Undignified/lacks dignity

0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision

0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating

0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"

0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader

\*0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is patriotic/loves the country

0307 People have confidence in him

0308 People don't have confidence in him

0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups

0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)

0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)

0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)

- 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
- 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident; can't admit shortcomings; blames others for his/her mistakes
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- \*0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks
- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well
- 0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)
- 0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district
- 0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the

0332 interests of the district or region in general  
Candidate has not protected/watched out for the  
interests of the district (specific mentions)

\*0334 Located after 0320

\*0335 Located after 0306

0397 Other candidate leadership reason

## CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity;  
means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and  
candid; straightforward; positive Playboy  
references (1976)

0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity;  
doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and  
candid; not straightforward

0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose;  
idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)

0404 Lacks principles/ideals

0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced

0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced

0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious;  
hard-working; would be a full-time President; good  
attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really  
interested in serving people

0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would  
be a part-time President; poor attendance record  
in office; not dedicated; not really interested in  
serving people

0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in  
office to maximize personal benefit

0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits  
(junket trips, big salary, other perks)

0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of  
Allegiance issue

0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge  
of Allegiance issue

0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems;  
well-informed; studies up on issues

0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's  
problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on  
issues

0415 Realistic

0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in  
positive sense, code 0403)

0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/  
practical/down-to-earth

0418 Not sensible; impractical

0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly  
 0420 Poorly educated; unschooled  
  
 0421 Intelligent/Smart  
 0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb  
 \*0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about  
 the issues/what is going on in the country/  
 government  
  
 0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense);  
 God-fearing; "too" religious  
 0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense);  
 Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)  
  
 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor;  
 worked his way up; (started out)  
 unpolished/unrefined/rough  
 0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth;  
 polished/refined/well-mannered  
  
 0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in  
 the past)  
 0428 Someone new; a fresh face  
  
 0429 Don't change horses in midstream  
 0430 Time for a change; incumbent has been in office too  
 long/long enough [code 174 for mentions of party]  
  
 0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power;  
 ruthless  
 0432 Safe/Stable  
  
 0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)  
 0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)  
  
 0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle  
 0436 Cold/Aloof  
  
 0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly;  
 outgoing  
 0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people  
  
 0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)  
 0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)  
  
 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't  
 talk to common man; can't communicate ideas well  
 0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can  
 talk to common man; can communicate ideas well  
  
 0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"  
 0444 Unknown; not well known  
  
 0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)  
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse  
  
 0447 Speaking ability  
 0448 Health

0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile

0450 Age (NA how perceived)  
 0451 (Too) Old  
 0452 (Too) Young

0453 Mature  
 0454 Immature

0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area reference

0456 Previous occupation

0457 He's a family man

0459 Energetic; too energetic  
 0460 Not energetic

0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"  
 0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"

\*0464 Located after 0422

0495 Other negative personal qualities  
 0496 Other positive personal qualities  
 0497 Other candidate personal qualities

0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says", (not 0401)--1976

## CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat  
 0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican

0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine  
 0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses

0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers

0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0506 Can win; best choice for party victory  
 0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)  
 0510 Would change/get rid of " "

0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic  
policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

0512 Would change/get rid of " " "

0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign  
policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0514 Would change/get rid of " " "

0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies  
(unspecified)

0516 Would change/get rid of " "

0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic  
policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

0518 Would change/get rid of " " "

0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign  
policies (unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0520 Would change/get rid of " " "

0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern  
Democrat

0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern  
Democrat

0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern  
Republican

0534 More conservative " " ; a  
Midwestern/Western/ Southern Republican

0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals

0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

0541 References to the physical or mental health of  
vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; emotional  
state/stability of vice-presidential  
incumbent/candidate; [1972] References to the  
Eagleton affair

0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate,  
running mate - NEC

0543 References to age/gender/race/ethnic background of  
vice-presidential incumbent/candidate; [1984]  
Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president

0544 Mention of issue(s) that vice-presidential  
incumbent/candidate is identified with or has  
taken a leading role in promoting; [1992] Gore's  
position on the environment

0551 References to link with "Watergate"--positive  
reference to Watergate

0552 Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference  
to Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against  
pardon

0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do

- 0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling
- 0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"
- 0597 Other candidate party connection reasons
- PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT
- 0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending
- 0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend
- 0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"
- 0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance; [1992] writing bad checks on the House of Representatives bank
- 0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little
- 0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much
- 0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform
- 0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform
- 0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration
- \*0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well
- 0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; references to the quality of appointments made to public posts (courts, cabinet, commissions)
- 0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check
- 0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress
- 0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive
- 0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive
- \*0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but

doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

\*0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality

0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality

0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president

0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president

0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster - riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.

\*0622 Located after 0609

\*0623 Located after 0616

\*0625 Located after 0614

0624 Opposes term limitations for Congress

0626 Favors term limitations for Congress

0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault

0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"

0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them

\*0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them

0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs

0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together

0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent

0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do

- 0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
- 0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
- 0711 Lesser of two evils
- 0718 Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 References to damaging incidents in candidate's personal life (sexual escapades, financial problems, substance abuse, etc); [1980] Reference to Chappaquiddic; Kennedy's personal problems
- 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance
- 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better/worse of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really like/dislike
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"
- 0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
- 0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president
- 0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates
- 0731 Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting

honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office

\*0732 Located after 0702

0733 References to candidate's children or extended family [code 446 for references to spouse]

0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public

0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0802 Different from other party/candidate

0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough

0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own

0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights

0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings

0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

0811 Socialistic

0812 Anti-socialistic

0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe

0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism

0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)

0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)

0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic

0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter

0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/ police state

0820 Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging "

0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging  
anarchy/ guerilla state

0822 Anti-Far Left/ " " " ; discouraging "

0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers  
0824 Anti-Extremists " " "

0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local  
government

0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local  
government

0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things  
equally/ be treated equally

0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more  
than others/people should not be treated equally

0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others  
0832 Selfish, only help themselves

0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to  
status quo; more open to new ideas/ways of doing  
things; flexible, innovative

0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect)  
status quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid

0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite  
philosophy; does not compromise on principles; has  
(clear) understanding of goals they stand for

0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite  
philosophy; compromise on principles; has no  
(clear) understanding of goals they stand for

0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in  
people working hard to get ahead

0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being  
handed things/in government handouts (if specific  
policy mentioned, code in 0900's)

0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads,  
cabinet members, etc.; follow through on policies;  
determine if programs are working

0842 Don't (as in 0841)

0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party  
cannot solve problems because not under his/their  
control (no negative connotations); will he/they  
be able to do what they say (determining factor  
outside his/their control); "I like what he says  
but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative,  
code in 0122 or 0402)

0845 Will involve/wants to involve  
people/Congress/Cabinet/ advisors/other government  
officials in government/ decision making

0846 Will not involve  
people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government  
officials in government/decision making

0847 Separation of church and state/religion and  
politics--pro

0848 Separation of church and state/religion and  
politics--anti

0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship  
NA)

0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

0900 General assessment of domestic  
ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)

0902 Government economic controls--NA direction

0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy;  
control of private enterprise

0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference  
in private enterprise

0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away

0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro  
give-aways

0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti  
give-aways; pro self-help

0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction

0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or  
increase in benefits

0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or  
increase in benefits; favoring  
contraction and/or decrease

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction

0912 " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or  
increase in benefits

0913 " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or  
increase in benefits; favoring  
contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction

0915 " " --Pro

0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction

0918 " " " --Pro

0919 " " " --Anti

\*1052 School choice plans; vouchers -- pro

\*1053 " " " -- anti

\*1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test  
teachers, require minimum curricula, regulate  
class size, etc) -- NA direction

\*1048 " " " -- Pro

\*1049 " " " --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction  
 0921 " --Pro more public housing  
 0922 " --Anti more public housing  
 0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare,  
 Medicaid, direction -- NA  
 0924 " " " -- Pro  
 0925 " " " -- Anti  
  
 0926 Monetary policy--NA direction  
 0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of  
 loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower  
 interest rates  
 0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money;  
 less availability of loans; higher  
 interest rates  
  
 \*1054 Value of the dollar relative to gold/other  
 currencies; any mentions of gold/currencies  
  
 \*1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the  
 nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990]  
 Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals  
  
 0929 Tax policy--NA direction  
 0930 " " --Pro lower taxes  
 0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes  
 0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of  
 loopholes/ write-offs/dodges  
 0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of  
 loopholes/ write-offs/dodges  
  
 \*1055 Line item veto -- pro  
 \*1056 Line item veto -- anti  
  
 0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement  
 which resulted in increased taxes/fees  
  
 0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The  
 Economy --better under him/them  
 0935 " " --worse under him/them  
  
 0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under  
 him/them  
 0937 " " " --higher/worse under him/them  
  
 0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better  
 under him/ them  
 0939 " " " " --lower/worse under him/them  
  
 0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them  
 0941 " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)  
  
 0942 Located after 0933  
  
 0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction  
 0944 " " " --Pro (greater) help/fairer  
 system, reform in system; higher  
 price supports  
 0945 " " " --Anti (greater) help/fairer  
 system, reform in system; higher

## price supports

0946 Civil rights/Racial  
justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights --  
NA direction

0947 " " -- Pro

0948 " " -- Anti

\*1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction

\*1044 " " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on race  
or gender

\*1045 " " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on  
race or gender

0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First  
amendment/ Privacy -- NA direction

0950 " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials,  
etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of  
Allegiance issue

0951 " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials;  
McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand  
on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

0953 Right to work laws--NA direction

0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions  
[anti-labor, code 1208])

0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions  
[pro-labor, code 1207])

0956 Strikes--NA direction

0957 " --will have fewer/will handle better

0958 " --will have more/will handle worse

0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear  
power plants/Etc. -- NA direction

0960 " " " -- Pro

0961 " " " -- Anti

\*1059 Regulation of companies engaged in public  
communication or transportation -- pro

\*1060 " " " " -- anti

0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA  
direction

0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist;  
will protect the environment

0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in  
league with polluters; not willing to protect the  
environment

0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction

0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or  
increase in benefits

0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or  
increase in benefits; favoring  
contraction and/or decrease

0968 Law and order--NA direction

0969 " " --soft line--unspecified  
 0970 " " " " --blacks  
 0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
         hoodlums/street crime  
 0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court  
         interference  
 \*1041 " " " " --opposes death penalty  
  
 0974 " " --hard line--unspecified  
 0975 " " " " --blacks  
 0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators  
 0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/  
         hoodlums/street crime  
 0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced  
         court interference  
 \*1042 " " " " --favors death penalty  
  
 0979 Public morality--NA direction  
 0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;  
         improve/renew morality of country;  
         pro-family; defends family values  
 0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook;  
         not (strongly enough) pro-family;  
         doesn't defend (strongly enough) family  
         values  
  
 0982 Drugs--NA direction  
 0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization;  
         soft-liner; (88) doesn't support (strongly  
         enough) the war on drugs; not willing to do  
         more to combat drug use/pushers; involvement  
         with Noreiga  
 0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization;  
         hard-liner; (88) supports the war on drugs;  
         willing to do more to combat drug use/  
         pushers  
  
 0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction  
 0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization;  
         new outlook  
 0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization;  
         traditional outlook  
  
 0988 Gun control--NA direction  
 0989 " " --Pro; controls  
 0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a  
         gun"  
  
 0991 Busing--NA direction  
 0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school  
 0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school  
  
 0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction  
 0995 " " " --Pro government aid/activity  
 0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity  
  
 0997 Other domestic policy reasons  
  
 1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction

1002 " " " --Pro  
 1003 " " " --Anti  
  
 1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative  
 energy source, NA direction  
 1005 " " " --Pro development of alternative  
 source, better/handled better;  
 more fuel  
 1006 " " " --Anti development of alternative  
 energy source, worse/handled worse;  
 less fuel  
  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
  
 1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction;  
 make-work programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA  
 1008 " " " " --Pro  
 1009 " " " " --Anti  
 1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction  
 1011 " " " --would handle better; restore  
 confidence  
 1012 " " " --would handle worse; cause  
 loss of confidence  
 1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction  
 1014 " " " --Pro  
 1015 " " " --Anti  
  
 1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans,  
 Haitians, Mexicans, etc.) --NA direction  
 1017 " " " --Pro  
 1018 " " " --Anti  
 1019 School prayer--NA direction  
 1020 " " --Pro  
 1021 " " --Anti  
 1022 Gay rights--NA direction  
 1023 " " --Pro  
 1024 " " --Anti  
 1025 Health--NA direction  
 1026 " --Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill,  
 disabled, handicapped  
 1027 " --Anti " " " " "  
 (except 0923, 0924, 0925)  
 1028 Space program--NA direction  
 1029 " " --Pro  
 1030 " " --Anti  
 1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or  
 occupation--NA direction  
 1032 " " " " " -- Pro help/improvement  
 1033 " " " " " -- Anti help/improvement  
  
 \*1057 Spending on infrastructure (roads, bridges, etc) --  
 Pro  
 \*1058 " " " " -- Anti  
  
 1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between  
 rich and poor--NA direction  
 1036 " " " " " --will stop trend/  
 handle better

1037 " " " " " --will accelerate trend/  
handle better

1038 Day care--NA direction  
1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care  
programs  
1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will  
cut or eliminate) day care programs

\*1050 Family/maternity leave laws -- Pro  
\*1051 " " " " " -- Anti

1041 Located after 0973  
\*1042 Located after 0978  
\*1043 Located after 0948  
\*1044 Located after 0948  
\*1045 Located after 0948  
\*1046 Located after 0928  
\*1047 Located after 0919  
\*1048 Located after 0919  
\*1049 Located after 0919  
\*1050 Located after 1040  
\*1051 Located after 1040  
\*1052 Located after 0919  
\*1053 Located after 0919  
\*1054 Located after 0928  
\*1055 Located after 0933  
\*1056 Located after 0933  
\*1057 Located after 1033  
\*1058 Located after 1033  
\*1059 Located after 0961  
\*1060 Located after 0961

## PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands  
(unspecified)

1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less  
bungling  
1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more  
bungling

1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'  
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and  
allies; Meddling in other people's problems  
1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would  
meddle less in other people's problems

\*1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or  
neutral (not 1106, 1107)

1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons  
systems/ Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star  
Wars")  
1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending  
cutbacks/No overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI  
("Star Wars")

1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international  
 Communist-fighter  
 1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding  
 with international communists (if NA whether  
 international, code in 0813-0814)  
  
 1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction  
 1111 " " " --Pro  
 1112 " " " --Anti  
  
 1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA  
 direction  
 1114 " " " " " " " --Pro  
 1115 " " " " " " " --Anti  
  
 1116 Located after 1163  
 1117 " " "  
  
 1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil  
 embargo; boycott of companies dealing with Israel;  
 [1992] References to involvement in  
 Iraqgate/arming of Saddam Hussein  
 1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive  
 comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty  
 1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative  
 comments about Arab-Israeli peace treaty  
  
 1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs  
 1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel  
  
 1123 Red China--NA direction  
 1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well,  
 better  
 1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly  
 1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new  
 relationships/ recognition/admission to UN  
 1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new  
 relationships/ recognition/admission to UN;  
 defender of Formosa/ Chaing/Nationalists  
  
 1128 Russia--NA direction  
 1129 " --handle better/more experience  
 1130 " --handle worse/less experience  
 1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of  
 relations; SALT II  
  
 1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of  
 relations; SALT II  
  
 1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction  
 1134 " " --handle better/more experience  
 1135 " " --handle worse/less experience  
 1136 " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries  
 1137 " " --anti " " "  
  
 \*1301 Western Europe -- NA direction  
 \*1302 " " -- handling relations with European  
 Community/specific countries well (better)  
 \*1303 " " " " badly (worse)

1138 Latin America--NA direction  
 1139 " " --handle better/more experience  
 1140 " " --handle worse/less experience  
 1141 " " --pro-third world posture; reach  
 understanding with Castro/Chile/ neutrals;  
 anti-colonialism /European powers; against Contra  
 aid/pro- Sandinista  
 1142 " " --anti-third world posture; hard  
 anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy;  
 pro-colonialism/ European powers; pro Contra  
 aid/anti-Sandinista  
 \*1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras  
 (in violation of the law)

1143 Africa--NA direction  
 1144 " --handle better/more experience  
 1145 " --handle worse/less experience  
 1146 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding  
 with leftists/ neutrals; anti-colonialism/ European  
 powers  
 1147 " --anti-third world posture; hard  
 anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-  
 colonialism/European powers

1148 Asia/India--NA direction  
 1149 " " --handle better/more experience  
 1150 " " --handle worse/less experience  
 1151 " " --pro India/Bangladesh  
 1152 " " --pro Pakistan

1153 Located after 1163  
 1154 " " "  
 1155 " " "  
 1156 " " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction  
 1158 " " " " --better chance for peace  
 1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace;  
 failed to end war

1160 " " " " --pro military victory/  
 preservation of Saigon regime  
 1161 " " " " --anti military victory/  
 willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky; favoring withdrawal  
 1163 " " --will bring policy change  
 (unspecified)

\*1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would  
 handle better (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)  
 \*1117 " " " " " --would handle worse  
 (Panama, Afghanistan, Persian Gulf)  
 \*1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada  
 \*1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

\*1153 Would raise American prestige  
 \*1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain  
 American prestige

\*1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified);  
 not get us into trouble abroad

\*1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified);  
get us into war/trouble abroad

1164 Tariffs--NA direction  
1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not  
protect US labor from foreign competition  
1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would  
protect US labor from foreign competition

\*1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any  
mention  
1167 Trade with communists--NA direction  
1168 " " --Pro  
1169 " " --Anti

1170 Draft--NA direction  
1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime  
draft  
1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft  
1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon  
1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

\*1178 Amnesty--NA direction  
1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon  
them  
1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon  
them  
1177 POW-MIA--NA direction

\*1178 Located after 1174  
1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of  
Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam  
1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and  
then pulled out  
1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle  
diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA  
direction  
1182 " " " " --Pro  
1183 " " " " --Anti

1184 Located after 1105  
1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not  
reduction or increase but allocation of existing  
defense budget--Pro  
1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not  
reduction or increase but allocation of existing  
defense budget--Anti  
1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale  
(1986) -- NA direction  
1188 " " " " --has handled well/would  
handle better  
1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would  
handle worse  
1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction

1191 " " " --Pro  
 1192 " " " --Anti  
 1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages  
 (except 1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88)  
 Bombing of Libya  
 1194 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
 better; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy  
 1195 " " " -- has handled/would handle  
 worse; (88) Bombing of Libya/handling of Khadafy  
 \*1196 Located after 1166  
 1197 Other foreign policy reasons  
 \*1198 Located after 1142  
 1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201 Special interests/Privileged  
 people/Influential--Pro  
 1202 " " " " --Anti  
 1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206  
 1204 " " " --anti, " " " "  
 1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro  
 1206 " " " " --Anti  
 1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro  
 1208 " " " " --Anti  
 1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich  
 individuals/People with power/Wall  
 Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro  
 1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti  
 1211 Small businessman--Pro  
 1212 " " --Anti  
 1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle  
 class--Pro  
 1214 " " --Anti  
 1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro  
 1216 " " --Anti  
 1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro  
 1218 " " --Anti  
 1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro  
 1220 " " " --Anti  
 1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro  
 1222 " " " --Anti  
 1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro

1224 " " " " " --Anti

1225 Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists,  
"sexists"--Pro

1226 " " " " " --Anti

1227 Veterans/Servicemen--Pro

1228 " " --Anti

1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority  
groups (NA composition--Pro

1230 " " --Anti

1231 Section of the country--Pro

1232 " " --Anti

1233 Poor people/needly people/the unemployed -- Pro

1234 " " --Anti

1235 Civil servants--Pro

1236 " " --Anti

1297 Other group connection reasons

\*1300 Located after 1162

\*1301 Located after 1137

\*1302 Located after 1137

\*1303 Located after 1137

## EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

5001 [1992] Perot quit the race/is a quitter - NFS

5002 [1992] Because Perot quit the race he is not  
trustworthy/dependable/steadfast (enough); he let  
down his supporters

5003 [1992] Because Perot quit the race and then  
re-entered it he is indecisive/inconsistent/not  
stable (enough); mentions of re-entering the race  
after have left it - NFS

5004 [1992] Perot is not a serious candidate

## MISSING DATA CODES

9001 R has been influenced by spouse

9002 R has been influenced by someone else

9996 Refused to say

9997 Other miscellaneous

9998 DK

9999 NA

0000 INAP

\* Indicates code descriptions that are listed

out-of-order.

□

>> 1992 CAMPAIGN ISSUES MASTER CODE

001 "Domestic issues"

006 Child care; DAY CARE; child support

045 ABORTION; any reference

010 UNEMPLOYMENT, jobs, retraining -- general or national

011 Unemployment, lack of jobs in specific area/region/state/industry

012 More help for the unemployed

020 EDUCATION -- any mention, including quality of schools, cost of college, students not learning anything

030 AGED/ELDERLY -- any mention, including Social Security, Medicare, eldercare.

040 HEALTH PROBLEMS -- quality of medical care, cost of medical care, availability of medical care, catastrophic health insurance (except AIDS, code 048)

048 AIDS

050 HOUSING -- providing housing for the poor, the homeless, young people can't buy homes, any mention.

055 INFRASTRUCTURE -- Build/maintain roads, bridges, railroads, mass transit systems; transportation - NFS

"POVERTY" has the general thrust of helping the underprivileged; the 'welfare' code 090 may have connotation of undeserving people on welfare. Thus, 'do more for people on welfare' is a 060 rather than 90. WELFARE --NFS is a 090.

060 POVERTY; aid to poor, underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people

090 SOCIAL WELFARE; "Welfare"; the welfare mess, too many undeserving on welfare

099 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

100 Problems of the FARMERS; farm bankruptcies, poor prices for crops, effects of the drought

150 Protecting the ENVIRONMENT, POLLUTION, the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect.

151 Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas

154 TOXIC WASTE, RADIOACTIVE WASTE

160 Need to develop ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES

199 Other specific mentions of AGRICULTURE or ENVIRONMENT problems

300 CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; affirmative action programs; relations between blacks and whites

310 WOMEN'S ISSUES -- ERA, equal pay for equal work, maternity leave (except day care, code 006)

320 DRUGS -- extent of drug use in U.S; "WAR ON DRUGS"; drugs--NFS; ALCOHOLISM, any mention

321 DRUGS -- stopping drugs from coming into this country

340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; streets aren't safe; respect for police; releasing criminals early; not enough jails; death penalty

367 GUN CONTROL - all mentions

370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS

380 General mention of MORALITY/TRADITIONAL VALUES; sex, bad language, pornography, teenage pregnancy

381 Specific mention of FAMILY VALUES -- latchkey children, divorce; unwed mothers, working mothers

382 Homosexual/gay rights; gays in the military [code 048 for mentions of AIDS)

384 RELIGION (too mixed up in) and politics; prayer in schools

399 OTHER MENTION of race, public order, morality

400 INFLATION, high prices, cost of living

405 WAGES TOO LOW; minimum wage

408 Recession/Depression in specific industries, states or regions -- slump in OIL/STEEL/AUTO INDUSTRY, etc. (except farm, code 101); hard times

in this REGION or area

410 RECESSION; DEPRESSION, hard times -- no specific locale or industry

415 THE DEFICIT; BALANCING THE BUDGET; cutting government spending

416 TAXES -- any reference; tax reform

425 TOO MANY IMPORTS -- protectionism, competition, outsourcing, problems of auto industry relating to foreign competition; U.S. makes (too) few exports; (high) tariffs imposed by other nations; free trade; GATT

427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR -- strengthening or weakening

428 STOCK MARKETS; investments; interest rates

440 CLASS ORIENTED ECONOMIC CONCERNS -- middle class getting squeezed; big business too powerful

453 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandals

460 IMMIGRATION

491 ECONOMICS, THE ECONOMY

493 BALANCE OF TRADE; balance of payments; foreign oil dependency (except supply of oil, see 524)

499 OTHER MENTION of economic, business or labor problems

500 FOREIGN POLICY; FOREIGN AFFAIRS

514 LATIN AMERICA, Central America, AID TO CONTRAS (reference to IRAN-CONTRA coded 816)

516 AFRICA -- starving people, overpopulation

517 SOUTH AFRICA -- Apartheid

524 MIDDLE EAST -- Iran hostages, Persian Gulf, supply of mid-east oil (except oil dependency, see 493)

530 RUSSIA -- relations with, arms talks, detente; summit, etc.

540 FIRMNESS in foreign policy

550 U.S. military involvement abroad

560 FOREIGN AID; amount of money given to foreign countries; obligation to take care of our problems at home first

570 AVOID WAR, establish PEACE -- any reference

700 DEFENSE (SPENDING); the military; quality/cost of weapons

710 NUCLEAR ARMS RACE -- disarmament, SALT, INF, threat of nuclear war; arms control

712 STAR WARS

714 SPACE PROGRAM

810 Honesty, sincerity of government officials; corruption

811 Honesty, sincerity of candidates in general; e.g., "just making promises," "saying whatever it takes to get elected"

812 Candidates are just talking (negatively) about each other, MUD SLINGING.

813 How well incumbent represents/candidate would REPRESENT THIS DISTRICT

814 Congressperson's personal life/morality

815 Candidate's ABILITY/EXPERIENCE

816 Candidate's (voting) RECORD

817 PRESIDENT BUSH

818 BUSH and the IRAN-CONTRA affair

819 IRAN-CONTRA affair, mess, scandal, IRAN ARMS DEAL, without reference to Bush

850 Which party will control the House of Representatives; other partisan mentions

851 Need for change/new blood/fresh ideas in Congress; term limits for members of Congress

876 PHILOSOPHICAL DIFFERENCES between the candidates - liberal vs. conservative views; balance of authority between state and federal government; etc.

900 A local issue or concern -- the college, the dam, the auto-insurance initiative, the leak in our nuclear plant

991 1992: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

995 1990: "There were no issues" (except 996); just party politics

997 1990: OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF CAMPAIGN ISSUES

996 1992: INAP

1990: "There was no campaign in my district"

[Missing Data]  
 998 DK  
 999 NA

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODES AND LISTS

## 1990 CANDIDATE NUMBER CODE

## SENATE RACE

For States with No Incumbent Senator Running	For State with Running Incumbent Senator
10. Independent or Third Party Candidate	10. Independent or Third Party Candidate
11. Democratic Candidate	13. Democratic Incumbent
12. Republican Candidate	14. Republican Incumbent
	15. Democratic Challenger
	16. Republican Challenger
19. Democratic Senator Not Up*	19. Democratic Senator Not Up*
29. Republican Senator Not Up*	29. Republican Senator Not Up*
21. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*	
22. Republican Incumbent Retiring*	

## For State with No Senate Race

-----  
 17. First Democratic Senator (Senator #1 or #2)  
 18. First Republican Senator (Senator #1 or #2)  
 27. Second Democratic Senator (Senator #2)  
 28. Second Republican Senator (Senator #2)

## HOUSE RACE

For States with No Incumbent Representative Running Representative(s)	For State with Running Incumbent
30. Independent or Third Party Candidate	30. Independent or Third PartyCandidate
31. Democratic Candidate	33. Democratic Incumbent
32. Republican Candidate	34. Republican Incumbent
	35. Democratic Challenger
	36. Republican Challenger
41. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*	
42. Republican Incumbent Retiring*	

## GOVERNOR RACE

For States with No	For State with Running
--------------------	------------------------

Incumbent Governor Running	Incumbent Governor
50. Independent or Third Party Candidate	50. Independent or Third Party Candidate
51. Democratic Candidate	
52. Republican Candidate	53. Democratic Incumbent
	54. Republican Incumbent
	55. Democratic Challenger
	56. Republican Challenger
61. Democratic Incumbent Retiring*	
62. Republican Incumbent Retiring*	

For State with No Race

57. Democratic Governor  
58. Republican Governor

USED IN THE VOTE SECTION ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO VOTED  
OUTSIDE OF DISTRICT/STATE OF INTERVIEW

For States/Districts with No Incumbents Running	For States/Districts with Running Incumbents
81. Democratic Candidate	83. Democratic Incumbent
82. Republican Candidate	84. Republican Incumbent
	85. Democratic Challenger
	86. Republican Challenger
91. Democrat - No name given	91. Democrat - No name given
92. Republican - No name given	92. Republican - No name given

\* Candidate number codes were expanded slightly to account for the party of officials retiring or not up for re-election.

1990 CANDIDATE LIST

STATE: ALABAMA

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

13. Howell Heflin	Democratic incumbent
16. Bill Cabaniss	Republican challenger
19. Richard C. Shelby	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Glen Browder	Democratic incumbent
36. Don Sledge	Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

55. Paul R. Hubbert	Democratic challenger
54. Guy Hunt	Republican incumbent

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. Howell Heflin Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Cabaniss Republican challenger  
19. Richard C. Shelby Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Tom Bevill Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Paul R. Hubbert Democratic challenger  
54. Guy Hunt Republican incumbent

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. Howell Heflin Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Cabaniss Republican challenger  
19. Richard C. Shelby Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Ben Erdreich Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Paul R. Hubbert Democratic challenger  
54. Guy Hunt Republican incumbent

STATE: ALABAMA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. Howell Heflin Democratic incumbent  
16. Bill Cabaniss Republican challenger  
19. Richard C. Shelby Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Claude Harris Democratic incumbent  
36. Michael D. Barker Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Paul R. Hubbert Democratic challenger  
54. Guy Hunt Republican incumbent

STATE: ARKANSAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. David Pryor Democratic incumbent  
19. Dale Bumpers Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Bill Alexander Democratic incumbent  
36. Terry Hayes Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Bill Clinton Democratic incumbent  
56. Sheffield Nelson Republican challenger

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Nancy Pelosi Democratic incumbent  
 36. Alan Nichols Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. George Miller Democratic incumbent  
 36. Roger A. Payton Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Fortney H. 'Pete' Stark Democratic incumbent  
 36. Victor Romero Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Don Edwards Democratic incumbent  
 36. Mark Patrosso Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Tom Lantos Democratic incumbent  
 36. Bill Quraishi Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Patricia Malberg Democratic candidate  
 32. John T. Doolittle Republican candidate  
 42. Norman D. Shumway Republican -- retiring
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Gary Condit Democratic incumbent  
 36. Cliff Burris Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Calvin Dooley Democratic challenger  
 34. Charles 'Chip' Pashayan, Jr. Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard H. Lehman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. David Bayer Democratic challenger  
 34. Carlos J. Moorhead Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Henry A. Waxman Democratic incumbent  
 36. John N. Cowles Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Edward R. Roybal Democratic incumbent  
 36. Steven J. Renshaw Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Howard L. Berman Democratic incumbent  
 36. Roy Dahlson Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Mel Levine Democratic incumbent  
 36. David Barrett Cohen Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 31. Maxine Waters Democratic candidate  
 32. Bill DeWitt Republican candidate  
 41. Augustus F. 'Gus' Hawkins Democratic -- retiring
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Matthew G. Martinez Democratic incumbent  
 36. Reuben D. Franco Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Georgia Houston Webb Democratic challenger  
 34. David Dreier Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Esteban E. Torres Democratic incumbent  
 36. John Eastman Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 38

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Barbara Jackson Democratic challenger  
 34. Robert K. Dornan Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 40

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Eugene C. Gratz Democratic challenger  
 34. C. Christopher Cox Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 42

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Guy C. Kimbrough Democratic challenger  
 34. Dana Rohrabacher Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 43

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Alan Cranston Democratic--term not up  
 18. Pete Wilson Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. Ron Packard Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 52. Pete Wilson Republican candidate  
 62. George Deukmejian Republican -- retiring

STATE: COLORADO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 11. Josie Heath Democratic candidate  
 12. Hank Brown Republican candidate  
 19. Timothy E. Wirth Democratic--term not up  
 22. William L. Armstrong Republican -- retiring
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Patricia Schroeder Democratic incumbent  
 36. Gloria Gonzales Roemer Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Roy R. Romer Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Andrews Republican challenger

STATE: COLORADO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 11. Josie Heath Democratic candidate  
 12. Hank Brown Republican candidate  
 19. Timothy E. Wirth Democratic--term not up  
 22. William L. Armstrong Republican -- retiring
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. David E. Skaggs Democratic incumbent  
 36. Jason Lewis Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Roy R. Romer Democratic incumbent  
 56. John Andrews Republican challenger

STATE: COLORADO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 11. Josie Heath          | Democratic candidate    |
| 12. Hank Brown           | Republican candidate    |
| 19. Timothy E. Wirth     | Democratic--term not up |
| 22. William L. Armstrong | Republican -- retiring  |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 35. Don Jarrett  | Democratic challenger |
| 34. Dan Schaefer | Republican incumbent  |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. Roy R. Romer | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Andrews | Republican challenger |

STATE: CONNECTICUT CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 17. Christopher J. Dodd | Democratic--term not up |
| 27. Joseph I. Lieberman | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 31. Rosa DeLauro   | Democratic candidate   |
| 32. Thomas Scott   | Republican candidate   |
| 41. Bruce Morrison | Democratic -- retiring |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 50. Lowell Weicker     | Independent candidate  |
| 51. Bruce Morrison     | Democratic candidate   |
| 52. John Rowland       | Republican candidate   |
| 61. William A. O'Neill | Democratic -- retiring |

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 17. Bob Graham      | Democratic--term not up |
| 18. Connie Mack III | Republican--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 34. Andy Ireland | Republican incumbent |
|------------------|----------------------|
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 55. Lawton Chiles | Democratic challenger |
| 54. Bob Martinez  | Republican incumbent  |

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 17. Bob Graham      | Democratic--term not up |
| 18. Connie Mack III | Republican--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 33. Lawrence J. Smith | Democratic incumbent |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 55. Lawton Chiles | Democratic challenger |
| 54. Bob Martinez  | Republican incumbent  |

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Bernard Anscher Democratic challenger  
 34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: FLORIDA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Bob Graham Democratic--term not up  
 18. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Dante B. Fascell Democratic incumbent  
 36. Bob Allen Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Lawton Chiles Democratic challenger  
 54. Bob Martinez Republican incumbent

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent  
 19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Lindsay Thomas Democratic incumbent  
 36. Chris Meredith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate  
 52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate  
 61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Sam Nunn Democratic incumbent  
 19. Wyche Fowler Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard Ray Democratic incumbent  
 36. Paul Broun Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Zell Miller Democratic candidate  
 52. Johnny Isakson Republican candidate  
 61. Joe Frank Harris Democratic -- retiring

STATE: IOWA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

13. Tom Harkin Democratic incumbent  
 16. Tom Tauke Republican challenger  
 29. Charles E. Grassley Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Neal Smith Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Donald D. Avenson Democratic challenger  
 54. Terry E. Branstad Republican incumbent

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Marty Russo Democratic incumbent  
 36. Carl L. Klein Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. George E. Sangmeister Democratic incumbent  
 36. Manny Hoffman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Cardiss Collins Democratic incumbent  
 36. Michael Dooley Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Dan Rostenkowski Democratic incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. John L. Grandin Democratic challenger  
 34. Harris W. Fawell Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Donald J. Westphal Democratic challenger  
 34. Dennis Hastert Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate  
 62. James R. Thompson Republican -- retiring

STATE: ILLINOIS

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Paul Simon Democratic incumbent  
 16. Lynn M. Martin Republican challenger  
 19. Alan J. Dixon Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Glenn Poshard Democratic incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Neil F. Hartigan Democratic candidate  
 52. Jim Edgar Republican candidate



52. William F. Weld                                 Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis                                 Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS                                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry   Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport                                     Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy                             Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Edward J. Markey                                 Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber                                        Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld                                    Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis                                    Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS                                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry   Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport                                     Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy                             Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Joseph P. Kennedy II                             Democratic incumbent  
36. Glenn W. Fiscus                                    Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber                                        Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld                                    Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis                                    Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MASSACHUSETTS                                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
13. John Kerry   Democratic incumbent  
16. Jim Rappaport                                     Republican challenger  
19. Edward 'Ted' Kennedy                             Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Joe Moakley                                        Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. John Silber                                        Democratic candidate  
52. William F. Weld                                    Republican candidate  
61. Michael Dukakis                                    Democratic -- retiring

STATE: MARYLAND                                        CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Barbara A. Mikulski                             Democratic--term not up  
27. Paul S. Sarbanes                                 Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Ronald P. Bowers                                 Democratic challenger  
34. Helen Delich Bentley                             Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Benjamin L. Cardin Democratic incumbent  
36. Harwood Nichols Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Tom McMillen Democratic incumbent  
36. Robert P. Duckworth Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Beverly B. Byron Democratic incumbent  
36. Christopher P. Fiotes, Jr. Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Barbara A. Mikulski Democratic--term not up  
27. Paul S. Sarbanes Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Kweisi Mfume Democratic incumbent  
36. Kenneth Kondner Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. William Donald Schaefer Democratic incumbent  
56. William S. Shepard Republican challenger

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin    | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegle | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 35. Thomas Trzybinski | Democratic challenger |
| 34. Paul B. Henry     | Republican incumbent  |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin    | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegle | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 33. Bob Traxler | Democratic incumbent  |
| 36. James White | Republican challenger |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin    | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegle | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 35. Geraldine Greene | Democratic challenger |
| 34. Guy Vander Jagt  | Republican incumbent  |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin    | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegle | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 33. David E. Bonior | Democratic incumbent  |
| 36. Jim Dingeman    | Republican challenger |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette  | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegler | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                             |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 31. Barbara-Rose Collins    | Democratic candidate   |
| 32. Carl R. Edwards, Sr.    | Republican candidate   |
| 41. George W. Crockett, Jr. | Democratic -- retiring |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette  | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegler | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 33. John D. Dingell | Democratic incumbent  |
| 36. Frank Beaumont  | Republican challenger |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MICHIGAN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Carl Levin     | Democratic incumbent    |
| 16. Bill Schuette  | Republican challenger   |
| 19. Donald Riegler | Democratic--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 35. Walter O. Briggs IV   | Democratic challenger |
| 34. William S. Broomfield | Republican incumbent  |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. James J. Blanchard | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. John Engler        | Republican challenger |

STATE: MINNESOTA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE
- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 14. Rudy Boschwitz    | Republican incumbent    |
| 15. Paul Wellstone    | Democratic challenger   |
| 29. David Durenberger | Republican--term not up |
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 33. Timothy J. Penny | Democratic incumbent  |
| 36. Doug Andersen    | Republican challenger |
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 53. Rudy Perpich | Democratic incumbent  |
| 56. Arne Carlson | Republican challenger |

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. William L. 'Bill' Clay Democratic incumbent  
 36. Wayne G. Piotrowski Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Joan Kelly Horn Democratic challenger  
 34. Jack Buechner Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher 'Kit' Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent  
 36. Malcolm L. Holekamp Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: MISSOURI CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Christopher (Kit) Bond Republican--term not up  
 28. John C. Danforth Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Harold L. Volkmer Democratic incumbent  
 36. Don Curtis Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 58. John Ashcroft Republican--term not up

STATE: NORTH CAROLINA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Jesse Helms Republican incumbent  
 15. Harvey B. Gantt Democratic challenger  
 19. Terry Sanford Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Charlie Rose Democratic incumbent  
36. Robert C. Anderson Republican challenger

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

58. James G. 'Jim' Martin Republican--term not up

STATE: NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

11. John A. Durkin Democratic candidate  
12. Robert C. Smith Republican candidate  
22. Gordon J. Humphrey Republican -- retiring  
29. Warren Rudman Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

31. Joseph F. Keefe Democratic candidate  
32. Bill Zeliff Republican candidate  
42. Robert C. Smith Republican -- retiring

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

55. J. Joseph Grandmaison Democratic challenger  
54. Judd Gregg Republican incumbent

STATE: NEW JERSEY

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent  
16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger  
19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

31. Robert E. Andrews Democratic candidate  
32. Daniel J. Mangini Republican candidate

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW JERSEY

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

13. Bill Bradley Democratic incumbent  
16. Christine Todd Whitman Republican challenger  
19. Frank Lautenberg Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. William J. Hughes Democratic incumbent

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

57. James J. Florio Democratic--term not up

STATE: NEW YORK

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Floyd H. Flake Democratic incumbent  
36. William Sampol Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Gary L. Ackerman Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Charles E. Schumer Democratic incumbent  
36. Patrick J. Kinsella Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Ed Towns Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Frances L. Reiter Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Ted Weiss Democratic incumbent  
 36. William W. Koeppel Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Jose E. Serrano Democratic incumbent  
 36. Joseph Chiavaro Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Eliot L. Engel Democratic incumbent  
 36. William J. Gouldman Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
 56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
 18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Nita M. Lowey Democratic incumbent  
36. Glenn D. Belitto Republican challenger

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

35. John G. Dow Democratic challenger  
34. Benjamin A. Gilman Republican incumbent

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

35. Kevin P. Gaughan Democratic challenger  
34. Bill Paxon Republican incumbent

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 32

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. John J. LaFalce Democratic incumbent  
36. Michael T. Waring Republican challenger

## (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Henry J. Nowak Democratic incumbent  
36. Thomas K. Kepfer Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: NEW YORK CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democratic--term not up  
18. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Joseph P. Leahey Democratic challenger  
34. Amo Houghton Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Mario M. Cuomo Democratic incumbent  
56. Pierre A. Rinfret Republican challenger

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Tony P. Hall Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Ray Mitchell Democratic challenger  
34. Bob McEwen Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
31. Jack Schira Democratic candidate  
32. David L. Hobson Republican candidate  
42. Michael DeWine Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
31. Gregory V. Jolivette Democratic candidate  
32. John A. Boehner Republican candidate  
42. Donald E. 'Buz' Lukens Republican -- retiring

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. John H. Glenn Democratic--term not up  
27. Howard M. Metzenbaum Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Doug Applegate Democratic incumbent  
36. John A. Hales Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Anthony J. Celebrezze, Jr Democratic candidate  
52. George V. Voinovich Republican candidate  
61. Richard F. Celeste Democratic -- retiring

STATE: OREGON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
14. Mark O. Hatfield Republican incumbent  
15. Harry Lonsdale Democratic challenger  
29. Robert W. 'Bob' Packwood Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Peter A. DeFazio Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
51. Barbara Roberts Democratic candidate  
52. Dave Frohnmayer Republican candidate  
61. Neil Goldschmidt Democratic -- retiring

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Thomas M. Foglietta Democratic incumbent  
36. James Love Jackson Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. John Innelli Democratic challenger  
34. Curt Weldon Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Peter H. Kostmayer Democratic incumbent  
36. Audrie Zettick Schaller Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. John P. Murtha Democratic incumbent  
36. Willeam Choby Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. Bernard Tomkin Democratic challenger  
34. Lawrence Coughlin Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent

56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. William J. Coyne Democratic incumbent  
 36. Richard Edward Caligiuri Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Doug Walgren Democratic incumbent  
 36. Rick Santorum Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Joseph M. Gaydos Democratic incumbent  
 36. Robert C. Lee Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 18. Arlen Specter Republican--term not up  
 28. H. John Heinz III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Austin J. Murphy Democratic incumbent  
 36. Suzanne Hayden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Robert P. Casey Democratic incumbent  
 56. Barbara Hafer Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. John 'Jimmy' Duncan, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent  
 56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Marilyn Lloyd Democratic incumbent  
 36. Grady L. Rhoden Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent  
 56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TENNESSEE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. Al Gore Democratic incumbent  
 16. William R. Hawkins Republican challenger  
 19. James R. 'Jim' Sasser Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Jim Cooper Democratic incumbent  
 36. Claiborne 'Clay' Sanders Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Ned McWherter Democratic incumbent  
 56. Dwight Henry Republican challenger

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. Jack Fields Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
 52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
 62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. E. 'Kika' De La Garza Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
 52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
 62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Craig Washington Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
 52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
 62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. Larry Combest Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
 52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
 62. William 'Bill' Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Bruce Director Democratic challenger  
 34. Tom DeLay Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate  
 52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate  
 62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: TEXAS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Phil Gramm Republican incumbent  
 15. Hugh Parmer Democratic challenger  
 19. Lloyd Bentsen Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Michael A. Andrews Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

51. Ann Richards Democratic candidate

52. Clayton Williams Republican candidate

62. William (Bill) Clements Republican -- retiring

STATE: VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

14. John W. Warner Republican incumbent

19. Charles S. Robb Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

35. Jay Starke Democratic challenger

34. Thomas J. Bliley, Jr. Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

57. L. Douglas Wilder Democratic--term not up

STATE: VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

14. John W. Warner Republican incumbent

19. Charles S. Robb Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Norman Sisisky Democratic incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

57. L. Douglas Wilder Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up

18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

35. Cynthia Sullivan Democratic challenger

34. John Miller Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR

57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE

17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up

18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

33. Al Swift Democratic incumbent

36. Doug Smith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Jim McDermott Democratic incumbent  
36. Larry Penberthy Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WASHINGTON CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Brock Adams Democratic--term not up  
18. Slade Gorton Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
35. David E. Giles Democratic challenger  
34. Rod Chandler Republican incumbent

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
57. William Booth Gardner Democratic--term not up

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Gerald D. Kleczka Democratic incumbent  
36. Joseph L. Cook Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
33. Jim Moody Democratic incumbent  
36. Donald Arnell Hammersmith Republican challenger

(C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 17. Herbert H. Kohl Democratic--term not up  
 18. Robert W. Kasten Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 34. F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 55. Thomas Loftus Democratic challenger  
 54. Tommy G. Thompson Republican incumbent

STATE: WEST VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 13. John 'Jay' Rockefeller Democratic incumbent  
 16. John Yoder Republican challenger  
 19. Robert C. Byrd Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 33. Alan B. Mollohan Democratic incumbent  
 36. Howard K. Tuck Republican challenger
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 57. Gaston Caperton Democratic--term not up

STATE: WYOMING CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE  
 14. Alan K. Simpson Republican incumbent  
 15. Kathy Helling Democratic challenger  
 29. Malcolm Wallop Republican--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 35. Pete Maxfield Democratic challenger  
 34. Craig Thomas Republican incumbent
- (C) NAMES FOR STATE GOVERNOR  
 53. Mike Sullivan Democratic incumbent  
 56. Mary Mead Republican challenger

#### 1992 CANDIDATE NUMBERS

For use with:

recall (A5/a,A7/a,A8/a), thermometers (B1d-B1p),  
 likes/dislikes (C1/a,C2/a,C3/a,C4/a), 'most important  
 problem' House candidate (C8b), incumbency (C10/a,C11/a),  
 all contact (C13-C14,C16-17,E1-E7d,), vote  
 (D8a,D10a,D10b,D11a,D12a), nonvoter preference (D14a) [NOT  
 for use with support var (G2a)-- see support master codes]

SENATE:

- 10 Third party or independent Senate candidate \*\*  
 11 Democratic candidate in open Senate race

12 Republican candidate in open Senate race  
 13 Democratic Senate incumbent  
 14 Republican Senate incumbent  
 15 Democratic Senate challenger  
 16 Republican Senate challenger  
 17 Democratic Senator, no race in state  
 18 Republican Senator, no race in state  
 19 Democratic Senator, term not up in state with race  
 21 Democratic Senator--retiring (state with open race)  
 22 Republican Senator--retiring (state with open race)  
 27 Democratic Senator, no race in state  
 28 Republican Senator, no race in state  
 29 Republican Senator, term not up in state with race

## HOUSE:

30 Third party or independent House candidate \*\*  
 31 Democratic candidate in open House race  
 32 Republican candidate in open House race  
 33 Democratic House incumbent  
 34 Republican House incumbent  
 35 Democratic House challenger  
 36 Republican House challenger  
 41 Democratic Representative--retiring (district with  
 open race)  
 42 Republican Representative--retiring (district with  
 open race)

## GOVERNOR:

[NOT USED 1992]

50 Third party or independent Gubernatorial  
 candidate \*\*  
 51 Democratic candidate in open Gubernatorial race  
 52 Republican candidate in open Gubernatorial race  
 53 Democratic Gubernatorial incumbent  
 54 Republican Gubernatorial incumbent  
 55 Democratic Gubernatorial challenger  
 56 Republican Gubernatorial challenger  
 57 Democratic governor, no race in state  
 58 Republican governor, no race in state  
 61 Democratic governor--retiring (state with open  
 race)  
 62 Republican governor--retiring (state with open  
 race)

## OTHER:

90 Both Democratic and Republican candidates (used in  
 incumbency var only)  
 97 Name given not on Candidate List

## MISSING DATA:

98 DK; refused to name candidate

99 NA  
00 INAP

++VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW:

DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

81 Democratic candidate  
82 Republican candidate

DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

83 Democratic incumbent  
84 Republican incumbent  
85 Democratic challenger  
86 Republican challenger

ALL DISTRICTS: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

80 Third party or independent candidate \*\*  
91 Democrat--no name given  
92 Republican--no name given

\*\* IF 3RD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE NAMED, THIS CODE IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST (IF NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST, CODE 97 IS USED).

NOTE: CODE 97 INCLUDES INSTANCES WHERE R VOTED STRAIGHT MAJOR PARTY TICKET BUT NO CANDIDATE FOR R'S PARTY RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE (OR: R INSISTS VOTED FOR A MAJOR PARTY'S CANDIDATE BUT NO CANDIDATE RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE REPRESENTING NAMED MAJOR PARTY).

++ CODES 80-86, 91, 92 ARE NOT USED IN VARS OTHER THAN VOTE VARS.

GENERAL NOTE: IN THOSE QUESTIONS WHERE R IS NOT READ NAMES OF CANDIDATES BUT R SUPPLIES A CANDIDATE NAME OF HIS/HER OWN CONSTRUCTION [I.E., IN RECALL, 'MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN DISTRICT' HOUSE CANDIDATE], RESPONDENTS SOMETIMES IN ERROR GIVE NAMES OF CANDIDATES FOR OTHER OFFICES OR NAMES OF NONRUNNING OFFICEHOLDERS. IF SUCH A NAME IS DETERMINED TO BE APPROPRIATE FOR R'S STATE/CD AND THE NAME IS CODEABLE FROM THE CANDIDATE LIST USED, WHEREVER POSSIBLE THE 'INCORRECT' NAME IS STILL CODED. (However, see \*\* for 3rd/party and independent candidates). [NOTE: If R names candidates from districts other than district corresponding to R's sample location, those candidates' codes are not coded--97 is used.]

1992 CANDIDATE LIST

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENAE:  
 13. Richard C. Shelby Democratic incumbent  
 16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger  
 19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Glen Browder Democratic incumbent  
 36. Don Sledge Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Richard C. Shelby Democratic incumbent  
 16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger  
 19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Tom Bevill Democratic incumbent  
 36. Mickey Strickland Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Richard C. Shelby Democratic incumbent  
 16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger  
 19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Ben Erdreich Democratic incumbent  
 36. Spencer Bachus Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Alabama CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

- (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Richard C. Shelby Democratic incumbent  
 16. Richard Sellers Republican challenger  
 19. Howell T. Heflin Democratic--term not up
- (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Earl F. Hilliard Democratic candidate  
 32. Kervin Jones Republican candidate  
 41. Claude Harris Jr. Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Arizona CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger  
 14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Sam Coppersmith Democratic challenger  
 34. John "Jay" Rhodes Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Arizona CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger  
 14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Ed Pastor Democratic candidate  
 32. Don Shooter Republican candidate  
 41. Morris K. Udall Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Arizona CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger  
 14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Roger Hartstone Democratic challenger  
 34. Bob Stump Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Arizona CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger  
 14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Walter Mybeck Democratic challenger  
 34. Jon Kyl Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Arizona CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Claire Sargent Democratic challenger

14. John McCain Republican incumbent  
 19. Dennis DeConcini Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Karan English Democratic candidate  
 32. Doug Wead Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent  
 16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger  
 19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Blanche Lambert Democratic candidate  
 32. Terry Hayes Republican candidate  
 41. Bill Alexander Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Arkansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Dale Bumpers Democratic incumbent  
 16. Mike Huckabee Republican challenger  
 19. David Pryor Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Bill McCuen Democratic candidate  
 32. Jay Dickey Republican candidate  
 41. Beryl Anthony Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Patricia Malberg Democratic challenger  
 34. John T. Doolittle Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate

11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Lynn Woolsey Democratic candidate  
 32. Bill Filante Republican candidate  
 41. Barbara Boxer Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. George Miller Democratic incumbent  
 36. Dave Scholl Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Nancy Pelosi Democratic incumbent  
 36. Marc Wolin Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Ronald V. Dellums Democratic incumbent  
 36. Billy Hunter Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate

12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Wendell H. Williams	Democratic candidate
32. Bill Baker	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: California                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Tom Lantos	Democratic incumbent
36. Jim Tomlin	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Pete Stark	Democratic incumbent
36. Verne Teyler	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Richard H. Lehman	Democratic incumbent
36. Tal L. Cloud	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 24

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
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11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Henry A. Waxman	Democratic incumbent
36. Mark A. Robbins	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 31

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Matthew G. Martinez	Democratic incumbent
36. Reuben D. Franco	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 32

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Julian C. Dixon	Democratic incumbent
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STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 33

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Lucille Roybal-Allard	Democratic candidate
32. Robert Guzman	Republican candidate

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STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 34

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
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(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Molly McClanahan Democratic candidate  
 32. Ed Royce Republican candidate  
 42. William E. Dannemeyer Republican--retiring

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 40

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Donald M. Rusk Democratic challenger  
 34. Jerry L. Lewis Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 41

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Bob Baker Democratic candidate  
 32. Jay C. Kim Republican candidate

=====

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 42

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Barbara Boxer Democratic candidate  
 12. Bruce Herschensohn Republican candidate  
 11a. Dianne Feinstein Democratic candidate  
 14a. John Seymour Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. George E. Brown Jr. Democratic incumbent  
 36. Richard B. Rutan Republican challenger

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 43

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Mark A. Takano	Democratic candidate
32. Ken Calvert	Republican candidate

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 44

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Georgia Smith	Democratic challenger
34. Al McCandless	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 45

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Patricia McCabe	Democratic challenger
34. Dana Rohrabacher	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 46

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Robert John Banuelos	Democratic challenger
34. Robert K. Dornan	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 47

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. John F. Anwiller	Democratic challenger
34. C. Christopher Cox	Republican incumbent

STATE: California CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 48

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Barbara Boxer	Democratic candidate
12. Bruce Herschensohn	Republican candidate
11a. Dianne Feinstein	Democratic candidate
14a. John Seymour	Republican incumbent

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Michael Farber	Democratic challenger
34. Ron Packard	Republican incumbent

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell	Democratic candidate
12. Terry Considine	Republican candidate
29. Hank Brown	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Patricia Schroeder	Democratic incumbent
36. Raymond Diaz Aragon	Republican challenger

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell	Democratic candidate
12. Terry Considine	Republican candidate
29. Hank Brown	Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. David E. Skaggs	Democratic incumbent
36. Brian Day	Republican challenger

STATE: Colorado CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Ben Nighthorse Campbell Democratic candidate  
 12. Terry Considine Republican candidate  
 29. Hank Brown Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Tom Kolbe Democratic challenger  
 34. Dan Schaefer Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Connecticut CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Christopher J. Dodd Democratic incumbent  
 16. Brooks Johnson Republican challenger  
 19. Joseph I. Lieberman Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Rosa DeLauro Democratic incumbent  
 36. Tom Scott Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Corrine Brown Democratic candidate  
 32. Don Weidner Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Mattox Hair Democratic candidate  
 32. Tillie Fowler Republican candidate  
 41. Charles E. Bennett Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent

16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Phil Denton Democratic challenger  
 34. Cliff Stearns Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Tom Mims Democratic candidate  
 32. Charles T. Canady Republican candidate  
 42. Andy Ireland Republican--retiring

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Carrie Meek Democratic candidate  
 41. William Lehman Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Magda Montiel Davis Democratic challenger  
 34. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Peter Deutsch Democratic candidate  
 32. Beverly Kennedy Republican candidate  
 41. Dante B. Fascell Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 21

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 32. Lincoln Diaz-Balart Republican candidate  
 41. Larry Smith Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Florida CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 22

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Bob Graham Democratic incumbent  
 16. Bill Grant Republican challenger  
 29. Connie Mack III Republican--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Gwen Margolis Democratic challenger  
 34. E. Clay Shaw Jr. Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Georgia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Wyche Fowler Democratic incumbent  
 16. Paul Coverdell Republican challenger  
 19. Sam Nunn Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Barbara Christmas Democratic candidate  
 32. Jack Kingston Republican candidate  
 41. Lindsay Thomas Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Georgia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 13. Wyche Fowler Democratic incumbent  
 16. Paul Coverdell Republican challenger  
 19. Sam Nunn Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Sanford Bishop Democratic candidate



=====

STATE: Iowa CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Jean Lloyd-Jones	Democratic challenger
14. Charles E. Grassley	Republican incumbent
19. Tom Harkin	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Neal Smith	Democratic incumbent
36. Paul Lunde	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Bobby L. Rush	Democratic candidate
32. Jay Walker	Republican candidate
41. Charles A. Hayes	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Mel Reynolds	Democratic candidate
32. Ron Blackstone	Republican candidate
41. Gus Savage	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. William O. Lipinski	Democratic incumbent
36. Harry C. Lepinske	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Dan Rostenkowski	Democratic incumbent
36. Elias R. Zenklich	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Barry W. Watkins	Democratic challenger
34. Henry J. Hyde	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Cardiss Collins	Democratic incumbent
36. Norman Boccio	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Sidney R. Yates	Democratic incumbent
36. Herb Sohn	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Michael Kennedy	Democratic challenger
34. John Porter	Republican incumbent

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. George E. Sangmeister	Democratic incumbent
36. Robert T. Herbolsheimer	Republican challenger

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 12

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jerry F. Costello	Democratic incumbent
36. Mike Starr	Republican challenger

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun	Democratic candidate
12. Richard Williamson	Republican candidate
19. Paul Simon	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Dennis Temple	Democratic challenger
34. Harris W. Fawell	Republican incumbent

STATE: Illinois CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

11. Carol Moseley Braun Democratic candidate  
 12. Richard Williamson Republican candidate  
 19. Paul Simon Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Jonathan Abram Reich Democratic challenger  
 34. Dennis Hastert Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Indiana CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Joseph H. Hogsett Democratic challenger  
 14. Daniel R. Coats Republican incumbent  
 29. Richard G. Lugar Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Philip R. Sharp Democratic incumbent  
 36. William G. Frazier Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Indiana CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Joseph H. Hogsett Democratic challenger  
 14. Daniel R. Coats Republican incumbent  
 29. Richard G. Lugar Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Jill L. Long Democratic incumbent  
 36. Charles W. Pierson Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Iowa CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Jean Lloyd-Jones Democratic challenger  
 14. Charles E. Grassley Republican incumbent  
 19. Tom Harkin Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Elaine Baxter Democratic challenger  
 34. Jim Ross Lightfoot Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Kansas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Gloria O'Dell Democratic challenger  
 14. Robert Dole Republican incumbent  
 29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Duane West	Democratic challenger
34. Pat Roberts	Republican incumbent

STATE: Kansas

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Gloria O'Dell	Democratic challenger
14. Robert Dole	Republican incumbent
29. Nancy Landon Kassebaum	Republican--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Tom Love	Democratic challenger
34. Jan Meyers	Republican incumbent

STATE: Louisiana

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John B. Breaux	Democratic incumbent
16. Lyle Stockstill	Republican challenger
19. J. Bennett Johnston	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Richard H. Baker	Republican incumbent
32. Clyde C. Holloway	Republican incumbent

STATE: Maryland

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Michael C. Hickey Jr.	Democratic challenger
34. Helen Delich Bentley	Republican incumbent

STATE: Maryland

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Benjamin L. Cardin	Democratic incumbent
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36. William T.S. Bricker Republican challenger

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STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Albert R. Wynn	Democratic candidate
32. Michele Dyson	Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Steny H. Hoyer	Democratic incumbent
36. Lawrence J. Hogan Jr.	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Thomas H. Hattery	Democratic candidate
32. Roscoe G. Bartlett	Republican candidate
41. Beverly B. Byron	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Kweisi Mfume	Democratic incumbent
36. Kenneth Kondner	Republican challenger

STATE: Maryland CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. Barbara A. Mikulski	Democratic incumbent
16. Alan L. Keyes	Republican challenger
19. Paul S. Sarbanes	Democratic--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Edward J. Heffernan	Democratic challenger
34. Constance A. Morella	Republican incumbent

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John Olver	Democratic incumbent
36. Patrick Larkin	Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Richard Neal	Democratic incumbent
36. Anthony W. Ravosa Jr.	Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. John F. Kerry	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Nicholas Mavroules	Democratic incumbent
36. Peter Torkildsen	Republican challenger

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Edward J. Markey Democratic incumbent  
 36. Steven Sohn Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Joseph P. Kennedy, III Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: Massachusetts CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Edward M. Kennedy Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John F. Kerry Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. John Joseph Moakley Democratic incumbent  
 36. Martin D. Conboy Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. John H. Miltner Democratic candidate  
 32. Peter Hoekstra Republican candidate  
 42. Guy Vander Jagt Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Carol S. Kooistra Democratic challenger  
34. Paul B. Henry Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Lisa A. Donaldson Democratic challenger  
34. Dave Camp Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. James A. Barcia Democratic candidate  
32. Keith Muxlow Republican candidate  
41. Bob Traxler Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Dale E. Kildee Democratic incumbent  
36. Megan O'Neill Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. David E. Bonior Democratic incumbent  
 36. Douglas Carl Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Walter Briggs Democratic candidate  
 32. Joseph K. Knollenberg Republican candidate  
 42. William S. Broomfield Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Barbara-Rose Collins Democratic incumbent  
 36. Charles C. Vincent Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Michigan CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Donald W. Riegle Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Carl Levin Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. John D. Dingell Democratic incumbent  
 36. Frank Beaumont Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Minnesota CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger Repub.--term not up 18  
 SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Timothy J. Penny Democratic incumbent

36. Timothy R. Droogsma                    Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Minnesota                            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger                Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone            Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. David Minge                            Democratic candidate  
32. Cal R. Ludeman                        Republican candidate  
42. Vin Weber                              Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Minnesota                            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger                Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone            Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Bruce F. Vento                        Democratic incumbent  
36. Ian Maitland                          Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Minnesota                            CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:                NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Dave Durenberger                Repub.--term not up 18  
SEN. #2. Paul David Wellstone            Democrat--term not up 17

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Gerry Sikorski                        Democratic incumbent  
36. Rod Grams                              Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Missouri                             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Geri Rothman-Serot                    Democratic challenger  
14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond            Republican incumbent  
29. John C. Danforth                      Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. William L. Clay                        Democratic incumbent  
36. Arthur S. Montgomery                Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

- 15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
- 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
- 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

- 33. Joan Kelly Horn Democratic incumbent
- 36. James M. Talent Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

- 15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
- 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
- 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

- 33. Richard A. Gephardt Democratic incumbent
- 36. Mack Holekamp Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

- 15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
- 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
- 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

- 33. Alan Wheat Democratic incumbent
- 36. Edward "Gomer" Moody Republican challenger

STATE: Missouri CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

- 15. Geri Rothman-Serot Democratic challenger
- 14. Christopher S. (Kit) Bond Republican incumbent
- 29. John C. Danforth Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

- 35. Pat Danner Democratic challenger
- 34. Tom Coleman Republican incumbent

STATE: Nebraska CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Robert Kerrey Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. J. James Exon Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Gerry Finnegan Democratic challenger  
 34. Doug Bereuter Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New Hampshire CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. John Rauh Democratic candidate  
 12. Judd Gregg Republican candidate  
 29. Bob Smith Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Bob Preston Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Zeliff Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Robert E. Andrews Democratic incumbent  
 36. Lee A. Solomon Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. William J. Hughes Democratic incumbent  
 36. Frank A. LoBiondo Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Frank R. Lucas Democratic challenger  
34. Marge Roukema Republican incumbent

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Leonard R. Sendelsky Democratic candidate  
32. Bob Franks Republican candidate

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Donald M. Payne Democratic incumbent  
36. Alfred D. Palermo Republican challenger

STATE: New Jersey CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Frank R. Lautenberg Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Bill Bradley Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Ona Spiridellis Democratic challenger  
34. Dean A. Gallo Republican incumbent

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Thomas J. Downey Democratic incumbent

36. Rick A. Lazio Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams	Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato	Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Steve A. Orlins	Democratic candidate
32. Peter T. King	Republican candidate
41. Robert S. Mrazek	Democrat--retiring

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams	Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato	Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Philip Schiliro	Democratic candidate
32. David Levy	Republican candidate
42. Norman F. Lent	Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 05

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams	Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato	Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Gary L. Ackerman	Democratic incumbent
36. Allan E. Binder	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams	Democratic challenger
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato	Republican incumbent
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Floyd H. Flake	Democratic incumbent
36. Dianand D. Bhagwandin	Republican challenger



(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Major R. Owens Democratic incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Carolyn Maloney Democratic challenger  
 34. Bill Green Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 16

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Jose E. Serrano Democratic incumbent  
 36. Michael Walters Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 17

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
 19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Eliot L. Engel Democratic incumbent  
 36. Martin Richman Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 19

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
 14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent

19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Neil McCarthy Democratic challenger  
34. Hamilton Fish, Jr. Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Jonathan L. Levine Democratic challenger  
34. Benjamin A. Gilman Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 27

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. W. Douglas Call Democratic challenger  
34. Bill Paxon Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. John J. LaFalce Democratic incumbent  
36. William E. Miller Jr. Republican challenger

=====

STATE: New York CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Robert Abrams Democratic challenger  
14. Alfonse M. D'Amato Republican incumbent  
19. Daniel Patrick Moynihan Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:



=====

STATE: Ohio CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Clifford S. Heskett	Democratic challenger
34. David L. Hobson	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Ohio CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Fred Sennet	Democratic challenger
34. John A. Boehner	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Ohio CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

13. John H. Glenn	Democratic incumbent
16. Mike DeWine	Republican challenger
19. Howard M. Metzenbaum	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Douglas Applegate	Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Ressa	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Oregon CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Les AuCoin	Democratic challenger
14. Bob Packwood	Republican incumbent
29. Mark O. Hatfield	Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Peter A. DeFazio	Democratic incumbent
36. Richard L. Schultz	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Thomas M. Foglietta	Democratic incumbent
36. Craig Snyder	Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Lucien E. Blackwell	Democratic incumbent
36. Larry Hollin	Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Frank Daly	Democratic challenger
34. Curt Weldon	Republican incumbent

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Peter H. Kostmayer	Democratic incumbent
36. James C. Greenwood	Republican challenger

STATE: Pennsylvania CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Marjorie M. Mezvinsky	Democratic candidate
32. Jon D. Fox	Republican candidate
42. Lawrence Coughlin	Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Pennsylvania                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 14

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. William J. Coyne	Democratic incumbent
36. Byron W. King	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Pennsylvania                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. Frank A. Pecora	Democratic challenger
34. Rick Santorum	Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Pennsylvania                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 20

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:

15. Lynn Yeakel	Democratic challenger
14. Arlen Specter	Republican incumbent
19. Harris Wofford	Democrat--term not up

## (B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Austin J. Murphy	Democratic incumbent
36. Bill Townsend	Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Tennessee                      CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

## (A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:              NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sasser	Democrat--term not up	17
SEN. #2. Albert Gore	Democrat--term not up	27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Troy Goodale Democratic challenger  
 34. John J. "Jimmy" Duncan Jr. Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Albert Gore Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Marilyn Lloyd Democratic incumbent  
 36. Zach Wamp Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Tennessee CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. James R. (Jim) Sass Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Albert Gore Democrat--term not up 27

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Jim Cooper Democratic incumbent  
 36. Dale Johnson Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 34. Sam Johnson Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 06

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. John E. Dietrich Democratic challenger  
 34. Joe L. Barton Republican incumbent

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 11

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Chet Edwards Democratic incumbent  
36. James W. Broyles Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 13

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Bill Sarpalius Democratic incumbent  
36. Beau Bolter Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 15

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. E. "Kika" de la Garza Democratic incumbent  
36. Tom Haughey Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 18

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Craig Washington Democratic incumbent  
36. Edward Blum Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 25

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Michael A. Andrews Democratic incumbent  
 36. Dolly Madison McKenna Republican challenger

=====  
 STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 26

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

35. John Wayne Caton Democratic challenger  
 34. Dick Arme y Republican incumbent

=====  
 STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 29

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Gene Green Democratic candidate  
 32. Clark Kent Ervin Republican candidate

=====  
 STATE: Texas CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 30

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Lloyd Bentsen Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. Phil Gramm Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Eddie Bernice Johnson Democratic candidate  
 32. Lucy Cain Republican candidate

=====  
 STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 03

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

31. Robert C. Scott Democratic candidate

32. Daniel Jenkins Republican candidate

=====

STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 04

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. Norman Sisisky Democratic incumbent

36. A.J. "Tony" Zevgolis Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

34. Thomas J. Bliley Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 08

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

33. James P. Moran Jr. Democratic incumbent

36. Kyle McSlarrow Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 09

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17

SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Rick Boucher Democratic incumbent  
 36. Gary Weddle Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Virginia CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 10

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE: NO SENATE RACE

SEN. #1. Charles S. Robb Democrat--term not up 17  
 SEN. #2. John W. Warner Repub.--term not up 18

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 35. Raymond E. Vickery Jr. Democratic challenger  
 34. Frank R. Wolf Republican incumbent

=====

STATE: Washington CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 01

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Patty Murray Democratic candidate  
 12. Rod Chandler Republican candidate  
 29. Slade Gorton Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 31. Maria Cantwell Democratic candidate  
 32. Gary Nelson Republican candidate  
 42. John Miller Repub.--retiring

=====

STATE: Washington CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 02

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Patty Murray Democratic candidate  
 12. Rod Chandler Republican candidate  
 29. Slade Gorton Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Al Swift Democratic incumbent  
 36. Jack Metcalf Republican challenger

=====

STATE: Washington CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 07

(A) NAMES FOR U.S. SENATE:  
 11. Patty Murray Democratic candidate  
 12. Rod Chandler Republican candidate  
 29. Slade Gorton Repub.--term not up

(B) NAMES FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  
 33. Jim McDermott Democratic incumbent  
 36. Glenn C. Hampson Republican challenger





- 048 Other specific references to health problems; AIDS  
 050 HOUSING; providing housing for the poor/homeless;  
 ability of young people to afford to buy  
 homes/find homes to buy  
 060 POVERTY; aid to the poor/underprivileged people;  
 help for the (truly) needy; welfare programs (such  
 as ADC); general reference to anti-poverty  
 programs; hunger/help for hungry people in the  
 U.S.  
 090 SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; "welfare"--NFS  
 091 For general or other social welfare programs; "we  
 need to help people more"  
 092 Against general or other social welfare programs;  
 "too many give away programs for the people who  
 don't deserve it"  
 099 Other specific mentions of social welfare problems

## AGRICULTURE

- 100 FARM ECONOMICS; payment for crops/price of  
 feed/cost of farming  
 103 SUBSIDIES/crop payments/government aid to farmers  
 120 WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; food  
 shortages/starvation/famine (not 406 or 407)

## NATURAL RESOURCES

- 150 CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; conservation,  
 ecology; protecting the environment/endangered  
 species  
 151 Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development;  
 banning further growth/development in crowded or  
 ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural  
 areas  
 153 POLLUTION; clean air/water  
 154 Disposal of RADIOACTIVE/TOXIC waste (dumps,  
 landfills)  
 160 DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES /ENERGY SOURCES;  
 harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control,  
 navigation, reclamation; location, mining,  
 stock-piling of minerals; water power, atomic  
 power; development of alternative sources of  
 energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear  
 power)

## Agriculture OR Natural Resources:

- 199 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTIONS OF AGRICULTURE OR NATURAL  
 RESOURCES PROBLEMS

## LABOR: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

- 200 LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; union practices; job  
 security provided workers; job safety issues;  
 working conditions  
 220 Anti-union; unions too powerful

299 Other specific mention of labor or  
union-management problems

RACIAL

300 CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; programs to enable  
Blacks to gain social/economic/educational/  
political equality; relations between Blacks and  
whites  
302 PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY;  
maintenance of segregation; right to choose own  
neighborhood; right to discriminate in employment  
304 Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment  
given to minorities

PUBLIC ORDER

320 NARCOTICS; availability of drugs; extent of  
drug/alcohol addiction in the U.S.; interdiction  
of drugs coming to the U.S. from foreign  
countries; alcohol or drug related crime  
330 WOMEN'S RIGHTS; ref. to women's issues; economic  
equality for women; ERA  
045 PRO-ABORTION; pro-choice; the right of a woman to  
control her body  
340 CRIME/VIOLENCE; too much crime; streets aren't  
safe; mugging, murder, shoplifting; drug related  
crime  
360 LAW AND ORDER; respect for the law/police; support  
for the police; death penalty; tougher sentences  
for criminals; need for more prisons  
367 Against unregistered ownership of guns;  
legislative control of guns; "CONTROL OF GUNS"-NFS  
368 For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun  
control  
370 EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS; terrorist  
bombings/hostage-taking; political subversives;  
revolutionary ideas/approaches  
380 General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of  
nation); sex, bad language, adult themes on TV  
381 Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of  
children; decay of family (except 006);  
child/elder abuse (incl. sexual)  
046 ANTI-ABORTION; pro-life; "abortion"--NFS  
383 Problems of/with YOUNG PEOPLE; drug/alcohol abuse  
among young people; sexual attitudes; lack of  
values/discipline; mixed-up thinking; lack of  
goals/ambition/sense of responsibility  
384 Religion (too) mixed up in politics; prayer in  
school  
385 HOMOSEXUALITY; protecting civil rights of gays and  
lesbians; accepting the lifestyle of homosexuals;  
granting homosexual couples the same rights and  
benefits as heterosexual couples

Racial OR Public Order OR Other Domestic:

399 OTHER SPECIFIC MENTION OF RACIAL OR PUBLIC ORDER

## PROBLEMS; OTHER MENTION OF DOMESTIC ISSUES

## ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS

If R mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "inflation" (400). [SEE ALSO 496]

- 400 INFLATION; rate of inflation; level of prices; cost of living
- 401 WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS/GUIDELINES; freezing prices; control of business profits
- 403 High price of food, all mentions (exc. 100)
- 404 High price of other specific items and services
- 405 MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage levels
- 407 Food shortages; economic aspects of food shortages, e.g., price of sugar (other references, code 120)
- 408 Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies making excessive profits; depressed condition of the oil industry
- 410 RECESSION, DEPRESSION; prosperity of the nation; economic growth; GNP
- 411 MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; level of interest rates; availability of money/the money supply
- 415 Against (increased) government spending; balancing of the (national) budget; against government stimulation of the economy; the size of the budget deficit
- 416 TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax surcharge (NA R's direction); tax reform; other specific tax reference
- 417 For tax cuts; against tax surcharge; for tax reform
- 418 Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge; against tax reform
- 424 PRODUCTIVITY of American industry; "giving a day's work for a day's pay"; revitalizing American industry
- 425 STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.
- 427 VALUE OF THE DOLLAR; strength/weakness of the dollar against other currencies
- 433 Large businesses taking over small businesses
- 440 Class oriented economic concerns--middle class, working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED
- 441 Class oriented economic concerns--big business, monied interests (anti) too powerful
- 442 Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth; gap between the rich and the poor; concentration of wealth in the hands of a few
- 451 For the regulation of interstate commerce, transportation, air travel, railways, government auto safety regulations; in favor of increased government regulation of business; mention of problems caused by deregulation
- 452 Against (increased) regulation of interstate commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS,

- etc.
- 453 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandal
- 460 IMMIGRATION POLICY; establishing limits on how many people from any one nation can enter the U.S.; prohibiting specified types of persons from entering the U.S.
- 463 Problems relating to the influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)
- 491 Economics--general; "Economics"--NFS
- 492 International economics--general
- 493 U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position; foreign oil dependency
- 494 Control of FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.; mention of foreigners buying U.S. assets (businesses, real estate, stocks, etc)
- 495 PROTECTION OF U.S. INDUSTRIES; imposition of tariffs/reciprocal restrictions on foreign imports; limitation of foreign imports; mention of problems in specific industries competin with foreign manufacturers
- 496 The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)
- 497 International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad; modernizing plants/equipment/management techniques to meet foreign competition; matching the quality of foreign goods
- 498 Mention of "twin problems" of a large national debt/budget deficit and unfavorable balance of trade/import-export ratio
- 499 Other specific mention economic or business problems

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS

- 500 FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; foreign policy/relations, prestige abroad
- 504 Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)
- 505 Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies
- 510 VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid
- 514 Latin America, South America--any references; reference to war/situation in Nicaragua; U.S. support of the Contras
- 515 Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran; arms deal
- 516 African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518)--any mention; U.S. response to apartheid in South Africa
- 519 Other specific countries/areas/trouble spots (exc. 520's, 530's)
- 524 MIDDLE EAST-- support or aid to Israel/Arab states; Arab/Israeli conflict; Iran-Iraq war;

hostages in Lebanon/Middle East. [1990] Iraqi  
 aggression in the Persian Gulf  
 530 RUSSIA/Eastern Europe; relations with Russia/the  
 Communist bloc; detente/trade/negotiations with  
 Russia -- NA whether 531 or 532  
 531 For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern  
 Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia;  
 talking/resuming negotiations with Russia on arms  
 control/reduction (reaching/concluding a treaty is  
 711)  
 532 Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR;  
 threat of external Communism; need to oppose/be  
 wary of Russia  
 533 Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion;  
 mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of  
 Afghanistan-- any reference; references to Soviet  
 activity in Central America/Nicaragua)  
 539 Other specific references to  
 Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including  
 changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics);  
 threat of/preventing war with Russia (exc. 714)  
 540 FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; maintenance of  
 position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH (not  
 710-712)  
 550 U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT,  
 extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military  
 assistance/aid (exc. 524)  
 560 U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS;  
 extent of U.S. (foreign) economic aid; "foreign  
 aid"  
 570 Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any  
 reference  
 585 Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before  
 helping foreign countries  
 599 Other specific mention of foreign affairs problems

#### NATIONAL DEFENSE

700 NATIONAL DEFENSE; defense budget; level of  
 spending on defense  
 710 DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE  
 ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty  
 (not 540); SALT; INF treaty  
 711 For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty;  
 support toward ending of arms race; against  
 (additional) expenditures on military/arms  
 development; SALT; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty  
 712 Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against  
 test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS  
 DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/  
 technological development in weapons/strategy;  
 atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET,  
 increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT;  
 increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star  
 Wars"); INF treaty  
 713 General or specific references to functioning and  
 performance of defense; waste, inefficiency (not  
 codable in 710-712)  
 714 Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war; nuclear

proliferation  
 740 The space program; space race (not 711,712)  
 750 MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit;  
 national unity; greed, selfishness of people  
 760 BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference  
 765 Allowing/accepting GAYS IN THE MILITARY  
 799 Other specific mention of national defense  
 problems

ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT

800 POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; power  
 of/control exercised by the federal government  
 810 (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS  
 IN GOVERNMENT--general reference (exc. 811)  
 811 LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons  
 related to or part of government  
 820 CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS;  
 any mentions  
 830 CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system;  
 wisdom, ability, responsiveness of political  
 leaders; quality of leadership provided by  
 political leaders  
 833 QUALITY/EFFICIENCY of public employees, diplomats,  
 civil service; SIZE OF THE GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY;  
 COST OF GOVERNMENT  
 836 COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation  
 of government employees, officials, congressmen,  
 judges, local politicians/ bureaucrats  
 837 Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on  
 where money goes  
 838 Government BUDGET PRIORITIES are wrong;  
 Congress/President is spending money in the wrong  
 areas/not spending money on the right things  
 840 SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; the (large) size of  
 government/civil service/bureaucracy; the number  
 of government departments/employees/programs  
 853 POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference  
 856 POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references  
 to the Supreme Court except 857, 858  
 859 Other specific references to the (federal) balance  
 of power; legislative gridlock in Washington  
 862 FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote  
 manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear  
 campaigns  
 869 Other specific references to problems of  
 representation; term limitations for members of  
 Congress  
 874 Lack of support for the President; any  
 anti-President comments, negative reference to the  
 PRESIDENT's quality, style, etc.  
 878 Mention of a specific CANDIDATE or relative of a  
 candidate -- NFS  
 881 New president/administration getting started;  
 other references specific to the President  
 885 PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references  
 887 Extending/protecting EQUAL RIGHTS, basic freedoms,  
 human rights of all citizens  
 899 Other specific mention of problems relating to the

functioning of government

OTHER

995 1990-91: "There were no issues"; "there were no issues, just party politics"

996 1990-91: "There was no campaign in my district"

997 Other specific mentions of important problems

998 DK

999 NA

000 INAP; No further mention; no problems

□

>> 1992 PARTY DIFFERENCES MASTER CODE

RESPONSES THAT REFER SPECIFICALLY TO THE CANDIDATES RATHER THAN PARTIES SHOULD BE CODED 910. However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

BROAD PHILOSOPHY

- LIBERAL RESPONSES

001 More LIBERAL, progressive--too far left

010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas; new ways of doing things

020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; tackle problems quickly; impetuous; impulsive; too aggressive; take more chances; not cautious enough

030 More extreme, RADICAL (NFS)

040 SOCIALISTIC; for welfare state; for social welfare programs; sensitive to social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise

050 DEPENDS (TOO MUCH) ON FEDERAL GOVERNMENT (rather than state or local government); (too) centralized, paternalism; want Washington to do everything

060 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs government help

070 FUTURE-ORIENTED; plan ahead; look to the future

085 FREEDOM TO DO AS ONE CHOOSES; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in moral standards

086 Not religious

090 Other broad philosophy--liberal

## - CONSERVATIVE RESPONSES

100 More CONSERVATIVE/reactionary; too far right  
 110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/NEW IDEAS; stick to (protect)  
 status quo; traditionalists; resist new ways of  
 doing things; rigid  
 120 SLOW (CAUTIOUS) RESPONSE TO PROBLEMS; DO-NOTHING;  
 lets things go  
 130 Moderate; middle of road (NFS); less extreme  
  
 140 For FREE ENTERPRISE capitalism; against socialism  
 (code "help big business" under group references);  
 unaware of social problems; for development of  
 private enterprise; against expansion of  
 government activities into areas of private  
 enterprise  
 150 FOR STATES' RIGHTS, local government; less  
 interference from Washington at local level;  
 against powerful federal government  
 160 INITIATIVE/responsibility/dignity of individual  
 protected  
 170 NOT FUTURE-ORIENTED; don't plan ahead; don't worry  
 about the future  
 185 DEFINITE MORAL STANDARDS/stands; concern  
 for/control of public morality; upholds/fosters  
 family values  
 186 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs  
  
 190 Other broad philosophy--conservative

## GROUP REFERENCES

- PARTY SEEN AS GOOD FOR, HELPING, GIVING SPECIAL  
ADVANTAGE TO:

200 Everybody; nobody; no catering to special  
 interests, "people" (the majority)  
 210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly)  
 people, the working class; "average man"  
 212 People LIKE ME; people like us  
 220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
 230 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall  
 Street (except small businessman, code 240);  
 agribusiness/large farming businesses  
 231 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful)  
 people  
 240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
 250 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people  
 260 FARMERS  
 270 BLACKS  
 280 OTHER RACIAL AND ETHNIC groups  
 281 The SOUTH, some portion of the south  
 282 The NORTH, some portion of the north  
 283 White PEOPLE, white people only  
 284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 285 OLD people  
 286 THE educated, intellectuals, students  
 290 Other groups

- GENERAL PARTY DIFFERENCES FOR GROUPS:

299 Group differences codeable in 200 or 300 series--NA which

- PARTY SEEN AS BAD FOR, ANTI, KEEPING IN CHECK, PUTTING IN PLACE:

300 Divisive (sets class against class, caters to special interests (NA what), plays group politics, not for all the people; (Dems/Reps) ONLY FOR THEMSELVES

310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE; the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class; "average man"

312 People LIKE ME; people like us

320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders

330 BIG BUSINESS; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 340)

331 RICH PEOPLE; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people)

340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN

350 MIDDLE CLASS people; white collar people

360 FARMERS

370 BLACKS

371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted

380 Other racial and ethnic groups; "MINORITY GROUPS" other or not specified

381 The SOUTH, some portion of the south

382 The NORTH, some portion of the north

383 WHITE people, white people only

384 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)

385 OLD people

386 The EDUCATED, intellectuals, students

390 Other groups

DOMESTIC POLICY REFERENCES

- FISCAL POLICY--EASY SPENDING RESPONSES

400 SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS)

401 Spend much relative to what is accomplished; WASTEFUL, not careful with spending

402 Spend much relative to money available; spend us DEEPER IN DEBT; DEFICIT SPENDING

403 Spend under special circumstances, such as hard times

404 Bring cheap money; more money circulating

405 Other easy spending response

406 RAISE TAXES--NFS; keep taxes high; seek to increase government revenues

407 Increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income taxes; rely on increase in/high income tax to provide government revenues

- FISCAL POLICY--CAUTIOUS SPENDING RESPONSES

500 SPEND LESS FREELY; economy in government (NFS)  
 501 Spend little relative to what is accomplished;  
 less wasteful/more careful with government  
 (taxpayers') money  
 502 Spend little relative to money available; REDUCE  
 DEBT, keep debt from getting higher, BALANCED  
 BUDGET  
 503 Spend little even when special circumstances might  
 warrant  
 504 For sound money/tight money, deflation  
 505 Other cautious spending response  
 506 CUT TAXES--NFS; keep taxes low; seek to decrease  
 government revenues  
 507 Cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income taxes;  
 rely on taxes other than income tax to provide  
 government revenue

- FISCAL POLICY--GENERAL SPENDING RESPONSES

591 General mention of taxes--neutral or NA direction  
 599 General mention of spending--neutral or NA  
 direction

- ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH GOOD/POSITIVE DOMESTIC  
 SITUATIONS

411 Responsible promised (NA what); restraint on  
 promises, realistic, doesn't promise too much  
 412 Don't have (too much) government control over the  
 economy; or lets BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle  
 problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.  
 413 (GOOD) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY, business  
 415 Good for the nation's economy--general positive  
 reference  
 420 PROSPERITY in nation; good times for all, high  
 national production, avoidance of depression, HIGH  
 EMPLOYMENT  
 431 Price INFLATION HELD IN CHECK; lower cost of  
 living  
 435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should  
 be taxed the same/ that taxes should be even-  
 handed.  
 436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class  
 people; tax plicies favor the lower/middle classes  
 440 LOCAL PERSONAL GOOD TIMES economically; head of  
 family gets (keeps) better job (wages) when party  
 is in power, family better off economically under  
 this party (no direct government benefits like  
 social security mentioned)  
 450 HONESTY AND INTEGRITY--characteristics of the  
 party or administration (local or national), other  
 similar characteristics of the party  
 451 One party has MORE EXPERIENCE, is better, smarter,  
 more united  
 480 (Only) party has a philosophy/program/platform;  
 stands for something  
 490 Other positive domestic associations  
 491 General mention of unemployment--neutral or NA

direction  
 492 General mention of inflation--neutral or NA  
 direction  
 493 General mention of economic policy/handling of the  
 economy

- GENERAL DOMESTIC POLICY RESPONSES

499 A domestic issue difference is cited which could  
 be coded in the 400 or 500 series, but NA which

- ASSOCIATION OF PARTY WITH BAD/NEGATIVE DOMESTIC  
 SITUATIONS

511 IRRESPONSIBLE PROMISES (NA what); promises too  
 much; unrealistic, pie-in-the sky; can't fulfill  
 promises  
 512 Have (too much) govt control over the economy; or  
 does not let busi-ness get more involved/handle  
 problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.  
 513 (POOR) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY  
 515 Bad for the nation's economy, general negative  
 reference  
 520 Hard times, depression in nation, much  
 unemployment, low (over) production  
 531 Create/does not control price INFLATION; high cost  
 of living in nation  
 535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give  
 tax breaks to certain groups or types of people  
 536 Give tax breaks to the wealth/corporations; tax  
 policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes  
 540 LOCAL/PERSONAL HARD TIMES economically; head of  
 family gets laid off (poorer wages) when party is  
 in power; family worse off economically under this  
 party  
 550 Dishonesty/corruption (nepotism, graft, patronage)  
 of party or administration (local or national);  
 other similar characteristics of the party;  
 Watergate  
 551 One party has LESS EXPERIENCE/is worse/not as  
 smart; party is not (is less) unified  
 580 Party has no philosophy/programs/platform; doesn't  
 stand for anything  
 590 Other negative domestic association with party

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY PARTY

600 MINIMUM WAGE legislation; favors raising minimum  
 wage, or favors raising UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION  
 601 Social Security; government pension raises  
 610 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged;  
 socialized medicine; medicare  
 612 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
 620 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; more attention to  
 conservation; public works; mention of ecology,  
 environment  
 630 Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building;

teachers' pay higher  
 631 BUSING; forced integration  
 632 OTHER FED. CONTROL OF EDUCATION/schools response;  
 school choice plans  
 634 Gun control  
 640 CIVIL RIGHTS; insist more strongly on civil rights  
 641 LAW AND ORDER--HARD LINE (or NA line); wants a  
 police state; support death penalty (88)  
 642 LAW AND ORDER--SOFT LINE; oppose death penalty  
 (88)  
 643 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
 644 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
 war; race war  
 650 Higher TARIFFS; less free trade  
 660 "Wet" legislation; ANTI-PROHIBITION  
 670 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY  
 PROGRAMS"  
 671 POVERTY program  
 672 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING PROGRAMS, Job Corps,  
 etc.  
 680 FARM policy  
 681 Abortion  
 682 Women's rights; ERA  
 683 Legalization of marijuana; (more) lenient drug  
 laws  
 684 Homosexual/gay rights  
 690 Other specific domestic policy favored

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES--NEUTRAL OR NA DIRECTION

605 Minimum WAGE or unemployment compensation  
 606 SOCIAL SECURITY; government pension  
 615 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; medical card for aged;  
 socialized medicine; medicare  
 617 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
 625 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; CONSERVATION;  
 public works; ecology, environment  
 635 Federal AID TO EDUCATION; school choice plans  
 636 BUSSING; forced integration  
 637 Other federal control of education or schools  
 response  
 639 Gun control  
 645 CIVIL RIGHTS (legislation)  
 646 LAW AND ORDER--HARD LINE (or NA line); death  
 penalty (88)  
 647 LAW AND ORDER--SOFT LINE; death penalty (88)  
 648 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
 649 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
 war; race war  
 655 Higher TARIFFS; free trade  
 665 Prohibition; "dry"/"wet" legislation  
 675 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "give away  
 programs"  
 676 POVERTY program  
 677 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING programs, Job Corps,  
 etc.  
 685 FARM policy  
 686 ABORTION  
 687 Women's rights; ERA

688 Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws  
 689 Homosexual/GAY RIGHTS  
 695 Domestic issues difference, but NA which

- SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY PARTY

700 MINIMUM WAGE or UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION; won't  
 raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment  
 compensation  
 701 SOCIAL SECURITY; against raising benefits  
 710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE; against medical card  
 for aged; against socialized medicine, medicare  
 712 HOUSING; aid to the homeless  
 720 Government CONTROL OF UTILITIES; for private  
 power; less interested in conservation; public  
 works; mention of ecology, environment  
 730 Federal AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on  
 aid to education  
 731 BUSSING; forced integration  
 732 OTHER FEDERAL CONTROL OF EDUCATION or schools  
 response; school choice plans  
 734 Gun control  
 740 CIVIL RIGHTS; against or drag feet on civil rights  
 legislation; leave it to states  
 741 Following a tough or HARD LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF  
 LAW AND ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; police  
 state; imposing the death penalty (88)  
 742 Following a SOFT LINE IN MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND  
 ORDER/prevention of crime, etc.; imposing the  
 death penalty (88)  
 743 PROPERTY RIGHTS; open housing  
 744 Policies which would DIVIDE COUNTRY; have civil  
 war; race war; want to unite the country  
 750 High TARIFFS; want free trade  
 760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"  
 770 General mention of SOCIAL WELFARE; "GIVE AWAY  
 PROGRAMS"  
 771 POVERTY program  
 772 EMPLOYMENT (JOB) TRAINING programs, Job Corps,  
 etc.  
 780 FARM policy  
 781 Abortion  
 782 Women's rights; ERA  
 783 Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws  
 784 Homosexual/gay rights  
 790 Other specific domestic policy opposed

FOREIGN POLICY REFERENCES

800 WAR; get us into war (faster); party associated  
 with war; militarist  
 810 PEACE; more likely to keep peace; party associated  
 with peace  
 820 INTERNATIONALIST; more for foreign aid, government  
 activities abroad; cooperate with allies, U.N.;  
 "more for foreign aid/trade"  
 825 Foreign aid/trade, NA direction  
 830 ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities; cut

foreign aid (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"

840 NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending

845 National defense--general, NA or neutral direction

850 INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)

860 Specific TROUBLE SPOTS

870 CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

880 Strong FOREIGN POLICY

881 Weak foreign policy

884 SPACE; space policy

890 Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)

891 Mention of "foreign policy" difference but no substance or direction given (e.g., usual response is "the two parties or candidates differ on foreign policy, on how they will handle foreign policy")

#### MISCELLANEOUS AND NO PARTY DIFFERENCES RESPONSES

900 Miscellaneous other party differences

901 (Only) one party is more successful than the others; wins elections; is (is not) majority party, etc.

902 (Only) one party is less successful than the others; doesn't win elections much; is the minority party

910 PERSONALITY/CANDIDATE ONLY MENTIONS--candidate is dangerous, fanatic, aggressive, courageous, honest, untrustworthy, impulsive, outspoken, firm, dishonest, negative, lack of integrity, bad politician, etc. (but code 371 racist, prejudiced, bigoted)

920 Reference to probable inability to get things done, e.g., gain congressional support

930 LEADERSHIP MENTIONS--a good (bad) leader, is head of the party (R must specifically mention the candidate as leader or head of the party), or one party has better leadership than another

980 The parties are different; EVERYTHING ABOUT THEM IS DIFFERENT (NA what the differences are)

#### NO DIFFERENCE ("NO" OR "DK")

991 There used to be differences, but not now

992 Indicate dissatisfaction with the lack of differences

993 Favorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are seeking to serve the people

994 Indicates that individual candidates are more important than parties anyhow

995 Unfavorable to both parties, e.g., both parties

are just after money  
 996 On variation within parties  
 997 Other comments  
  
 998 DK (Code in 1st var only)  
 999 NA (Code in 1st var only)  
 000 No party differences ("No" or "DK" and no further  
 comment); no further second or third differences

□

&gt;&gt; 1988/1992 RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE MASTER CODES

By 1988 NES had become aware that the evolution of the American religious scene had made the Religion Code in use at the time inadequate. Two main criticisms were leveled against it: 1) there weren't separate codes for some of the fastest growing denominations in the last twenty years and 2) groups with different characteristics along political dimensions were lumped under the same heading. A group of scholars headed by David Legee from the University of Notre Dame developed and then tested (in the 1989 NES Pilot) an entirely new coding scheme. The new code was adopted in 1990. The table below is designed to help analysts doing comparisons across years. However, it is precisely the nature of the problems that the new code was designed to address what makes any translation between the two codes extremely dubious. For a complete discussion of the development of the 1990 Code please see: Legee, D., Wald, K. & Kellstedt L. Religion and Politics: A report on Measures of Religiosity in the 1989 NES Pilot Study.

## GENERAL PROTESTANT

100	010	Protestant, no denomination given
101	020	Non-denominational Protestant
102	030	Community church
040	040	Inter-denominational Protestant
	099	Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

## ADVENTIST

139	100	7th Day Adventist
	102	Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God) (1990 only)
	109	Adventist (NFS)

## ANGLICAN

116	110	Episcopalian; Anglican
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## BAPTIST

	120	American Baptist Association
	121	American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")

122 Baptist Bible Fellowship  
 123 Baptist General Conference  
 124 Baptist Missionary Association of America  
 125 Conservative Baptist Association of America  
 126 General Association of Regular Baptist  
 Churches (G.A.R.B.)  
 138 127 National Association of Free Will Baptists  
 (United Free Will Baptist Church)  
 138 128 Primitive Baptists  
 129 National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.\*  
 130 National Baptist Convention of America\*  
 131 National Primitive Baptist Convention of  
 the U.S.A.\*  
 132 Progressive National Baptist Convention\*  
 133 1990: United Free-Will Baptist Church  
 134 Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)  
 140 135 Southern Baptist Convention  
 147 Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)  
 148 Local (independent) Baptist churches with  
 no denominational ties or links to a  
 national fellowship  
 123 149 Baptist (NFS)

#### CONGREGATIONAL

112  
 113  
 115 150 United Church of Christ (includes  
 Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)  
 151 Congregational Christian

#### EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

160 Church of the Brethren  
 127 161 Brethren (NFS)  
 126 162 Mennonite Church  
 163 Moravian Church  
 126 164 Old Order Amish  
 155 165 Quakers (Friends)  
 166 Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist  
 in tradition)  
 167 Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in  
 tradition)  
 168 Brethren in Christ  
 170 Mennonite Brethren

#### HOLINESS

180 Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)  
 131 181 Church of God (Anderson, IN)  
 132 182 Church of the Nazarene  
 132 183 Free Methodist Church  
 137 184 Salvation Army  
 185 Wesleyan Church  
 199 Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not  
 or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

## INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

134 200 Plymouth Brethren  
 201 Independent Fundamentalist Churches of  
 America  
 149 219 Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

## LUTHERAN

220 Evangelical Lutheran Church in America  
 (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The  
 American Lutheran Church); ELCA  
 141 221 Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS  
 222 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS  
 223 Other Conservative Lutheran  
 111 229 Lutheran (NFS)

## METHODIST

122 230 United Methodist Church; Evangelical United  
 Brethren  
 121 231 African Methodist Episcopal Church\*  
 232 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church\*  
 233 Christian Methodist Episcopal Church\*  
 120 249 Methodist (NFS)

## PENTECOSTAL

135 250 Assemblies of God  
 131 251 Church of God (Cleveland, TN)  
 252 Church of God (Huntsville, AL)  
 253 International Church of the Four Square  
 Gospel  
 254 Pentecostal Church of God  
 255 Pentecostal Holiness Church  
 256 United Pentecostal Church International  
 131 257 Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether  
 258)\*  
 133 258 Church of God in Christ (International)\*  
 260 Church of God of the Apostolic Faith  
 261 Church of God in Prophecy\*  
 267 Apostolic Pentecostal  
 268 Spanish Pentecostal  
 135 269 Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS);  
 1990: Charismatic/Pentecostal in Q.X7  
 (V544); 1992: R not or NA whether R  
 Pentecostal or Charismatic

## PRESBYTERIAN

270 Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.  
 271 Cumberland Presbyterian Church  
 272 Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)  
 275 Evangelical Presbyterian  
 110 279 Presbyterian (NFS)

## REFORMED

114	280	Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as "Dutch Reformed")
114	281	Reformed Church in America
	282	Free Hungarian Reformed Church
	289	Reformed (NFS)

## RESTORATIONIST

124		
125	290	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
	291	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
136	292	Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS)
	293	Christian Congregation

## NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

150	300	Christian Scientists
152	301	Mormons; Latter Day Saints
151	302	Spiritualists
153	303	Unitarian; Universalist
154	304	Jehovah's Witnesses
156	305	Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
	306	Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
	309	Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

## ROMAN CATHOLIC

200	400	Roman Catholic
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## JEWISH

300	500	Jewish, no preference
	501	Orthodox
	502	Conservative
	503	Reformed

## EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

700	700	Greek Rite Catholic
710	701	Greek Orthodox
711	702	Russian Orthodox
712	703	Rumanian Orthodox
713	704	Serbian Orthodox
	705	Syrian Orthodox
	706	Armenian Orthodox
	707	Georgian Orthodox
	708	Ukranian Orthodox
719	719	Eastern Orthodox (NFS)

## NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

720	720	Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
721	721	Buddhist
722	722	Hindu
723	723	Bahai

	724	American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
729	729	Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
790	790	Religious/ethical cults

## OTHER/NO RELIGION/MISSING DATA

	800	(800)	Agnostics (See note below)
	800	(801)	Atheists (See note below)
		995	1990: None, no preference
998		997	Other
998		000	None, no preference

## # Predominantly Black

Codes 800 and 801 exist in the revised set of religion summary codes, however, because of the change which took place in 1990 within the sequencing of questions, since 1990 Rs who may be SPECIFICALLY atheists or agnostics have been filtered out very early in the series; since they respond 'no' both to church attendance and to consideration of self as part of a church or denomination, they are INAP from questions which assign specific categories of religious self-identification and are therefore to be found within the 'no religious preference' (INAP) cases in code 0.

□

## &gt;&gt; 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

The full 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation Code was used to code the occupation of respondents. In order to minimize the amount of highly specific information released about respondents, the full occupation code has been recoded to a 71 category code, which is based on the occupation code sub-headings in the Census Code.

Users who need access to the full 3-digit occupation code for their research purposes should contact NES project staff for details about how this could be arranged.

In the code description that follows, the full 1980 Census Code is presented. At the beginning of each recoded section, the statement "(XXX) THROUGH (YYY) ARE RECODED TO (ZZ)" indicates the code values to which the specific occupations have been recoded. For example, purchasing managers (009), legislators (003), and funeral directors (018) have all been recoded to (01). Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the U.S. Department of Commerce's 1980 Standard Occupational Classification code equivalents. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "N.E.C." means "not elsewhere classified".

## MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS

## Executive, Administrative, and Managerial

(003) THROUGH (019) ARE RECODED TO: 01

003 LEGISLATORS (111)  
 004 CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC  
 ADMINISTRATION (112)  
 005 ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
 (1132-1139)  
 006 ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES (1131)  
 007 FINANCIAL MANAGERS (122)  
 008 PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS (123)  
 009 PURCHASING MANAGERS (124)  
 013 MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC  
 RELATIONS (125)  
 014 ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS (128)  
 015 MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH (131)  
 016 MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE (1353)  
 017 POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS (1344)  
 018 FUNERAL DIRECTORS (PT 1359)  
 019 MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. (121, 126, 127,  
 132-139, EXCEPT 1344, 1353, PT 1359)

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## Management-Related Occupations

(023) THROUGH (037) ARE RECODED TO: 02

023 ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS (1412)  
 024 UNDERWRITERS (1414)  
 025 OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS (1415, 1419)  
 026 MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS (142)  
 027 PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS  
 SPECIALISTS (143)  
 028 PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS (1443)  
 029 BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT FARM  
 PRODUCTS (1442)  
 033 PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. (1449)  
 034 BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS (145)  
 035 CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS (1472)  
 036 INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC.  
 CONSTRUCTION (1473)  
 037 MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (149)

---

## Professional Specialty Occupations

.....

- engineers, architects and surveyors -

(043) THROUGH (063) ARE RECODED TO: 03

043 ARCHITECTS (161)  
 ENGINEERS  
 044 AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (1622)

045 METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERS (1623)  
 046 MINING ENGINEERS (1624)  
 047 PETROLEUM ENGINEERS (1625)  
 048 CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (1626)  
 049 NUCLEAR ENGINEERS (1627)  
 053 CIVIL ENGINEERS (1628)  
 054 AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERS (1632)  
 055 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS (1633, 1636)  
 056 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS (1634)  
 057 MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (1635)  
 058 MARINE ENGINEERS AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS (1637)  
 059 ENGINEERS, N.E.C. (1639)  
 063 SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS (164)

---

- mathematical and computer scientists -

(064) THROUGH (068) ARE RECODED TO: 04

064 COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS (171)  
 065 OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS  
 (172)  
 066 ACTUARIES (1732)  
 067 STATISTICIANS (1733)  
 068 MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1739)

---

- natural scientists -

(069) THROUGH (083) ARE RECODED TO: 05

069 PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS (1842, 1843)  
 073 CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS (1845)  
 074 ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS (1846)  
 075 GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS (1847)  
 076 PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1849)  
 077 AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS (1853)  
 078 BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS (1854)  
 079 FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS (1852)  
 083 MEDICAL SCIENTISTS (1855)

---

- health diagnosing occupations -

(084) THROUGH (089) ARE RECODED TO: 06

084 PHYSICIANS (261)  
 085 DENTISTS (262)  
 086 VETERINARIANS (27)  
 087 OPTOMETRISTS (281)  
 088 PODIATRISTS (283)  
 089 HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (289)

---

- health assessment and treating occupations -

(095) THROUGH (106) ARE RECODED TO: 07

095 REGISTERED NURSES (29)  
 096 PHARMACISTS (301)

097 DIETITIANS (302)

THERAPISTS

098 INHALATION THERAPISTS (3031)

099 OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS (3032)

103 PHYSICAL THERAPISTS (3033)

104 SPEECH THERAPISTS (3034)

105 THERAPISTS, N.E.C. (3039)

106 PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS (304)

-----

- teachers, postsecondary -

(113) THROUGH (154) ARE RECODED TO: 08

113 EARTH, ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE SCIENCE TEACHERS  
(2212)

114 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2213)

115 CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (2214)

116 PHYSICS TEACHERS (2215)

117 NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2216)

118 PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS (2217)

119 ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2218)

123 HISTORY TEACHERS (2222)

124 POLITICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2223)

125 SOCIOLOGY TEACHERS (2224)

126 SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2225)

127 ENGINEERING TEACHERS (2226)

128 MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2227)

129 COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS (2228)

133 MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2231)

134 HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS (2232)

135 BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS (2233)

136 AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY TEACHERS (2234)

137 ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS (2235)

138 PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHERS (2236)

139 EDUCATION TEACHERS (2237)

143 ENGLISH TEACHERS (2238)

144 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS (2242)

145 LAW TEACHERS (2243)

146 SOCIAL WORK TEACHERS (2244)

147 THEOLOGY TEACHERS (2245)

148 TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TEACHERS (2246)

149 HOME ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2247)

153 TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY, N.E.C. (2249)

154 POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED

-----

- teachers, except postsecondary -

(155) THROUGH (165) ARE RECODED TO: 09

155 TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN (231)

156 TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (232)

157 TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL (233)

158 TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION (235)

159 TEACHERS, N.E.C. (236,239)

163 COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL (24)

LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS  
 164 LIBRARIANS (251)  
 165 ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS (252)

---

- social scientist and urban planners -

(166) THROUGH (173) ARE RECODED TO: 10

166 ECONOMISTS (1912)  
 167 PSYCHOLOGISTS (1915)  
 168 SOCIOLOGISTS (1916)  
 169 SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1913, 1914, 1919)  
 173 URBAN PLANNERS (192)

---

- social, recreation, and religious workers -

(173) THROUGH (177) ARE RECODED TO: 11

174 SOCIAL WORKERS (2032)  
 175 RECREATION WORKERS (2033)  
 176 CLERGY (2042)  
 177 RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. (2049)

---

- lawyers and judges -

(178) THROUGH (179) ARE RECODED TO: 12

178 LAWYERS (211)  
 179 JUDGES (212)

---

- writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes -

(183) THROUGH (199) ARE RECODED TO: 13

183 AUTHORS (321)  
 184 TECHNICAL WRITERS (398)  
 185 DESIGNERS (322)  
 186 MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS (323)  
 187 ACTORS AND DIRECTORS (324)  
 188 PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST  
 PRINTMAKERS (325)  
 189 PHOTOGRAPHERS (326)  
 193 DANCERS (327)  
 194 ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C.  
 (328, 329)  
 195 EDITORS AND REPORTERS (331)  
 197 PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (332)  
 198 ANNOUNCERS (333)  
 199 ATHLETES (34)

---

TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

Health Technologists and Technicians

(203) THROUGH (208) ARE RECODED TO: 14

203 CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS  
(362)  
204 DENTAL HYGIENISTS (363)  
205 HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (364)  
206 RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS (365)  
207 LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES (366)  
208 HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (369)

---

Technologists and Technicians, except Health

.....

- engineering and related technologists and technicians -

(213) THROUGH (218) ARE RECODED TO: 15

213 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS (3711)  
214 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3712)  
215 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3713)  
216 ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3719)  
217 DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS (372)  
218 SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS (373)

---

- science technicians -

(223) THROUGH (225) ARE RECODED TO: 16

223 BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS (382)  
224 CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS (3831)  
225 SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)

---

- technicians, except health, engineering, and science -

(226) THROUGH (235) ARE RECODED TO: 17

226 AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS (825)  
227 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS (392)  
228 BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (393)  
229 COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS (3971, 3972)  
233 TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL (3974)  
234 LEGAL ASSISTANTS (396)  
235 TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (399)

---

SALES OCCUPATIONS

Supervisors and Proprietors

(243) IS RECODED TO: 18

243 SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS (40)

Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services

(253) THROUGH (257) ARE RECODED TO: 18

253 INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4122)

254 REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4123)  
 255 SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS  
 (4124)  
 256 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS (4153)  
 257 SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4152)

---

Sales Representatives, Commodities except Retail

(258) THROUGH (259) ARE RECODED TO: 19

258 SALES ENGINEERS (421)  
 259 SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND  
 WHOLESALE (423, 424)

---

Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services

(263) THROUGH (278) ARE RECODED TO: 20

263 SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS  
 (4342, 4344)  
 264 SALES WORKERS, APPAREL (4346)  
 265 SALES WORKERS, SHOES (4351)  
 266 SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS  
 (4348)  
 267 SALES WORKERS; RADIO, TELEVISION, HI-FI, AND  
 APPLIANCES (4343, 4352)  
 268 SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES  
 (4353)  
 269 SALES WORKERS, PARTS (4367)  
 274 SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES (4345, 4347, 4354,  
 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)  
 275 SALES COUNTER CLERKS (4363)  
 276 CASHIERS (4364)  
 277 STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS (4366)  
 278 NEWS VENDORS (4365)

---

Sales Related Occupations

(283) THROUGH (285) ARE RECODED TO: 21

283 DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES (445)  
 284 AUCTIONEERS (447)  
 285 SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (444, 446, 449)

---

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, (incl. Clerical supervisors)

Clerical Supervisors

(303) THROUGH (307) ARE RECODED TO: 22

303 SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE (4511, 4513-4519, 4529)  
 304 SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4512)  
 305 SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING (4521)  
 306 CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS (4523)  
 307 SUPERVISORS; DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND  
 ADJUSTING CLERKS (4522, 4524-4528)

---

Computer Equipment Operators

(308) THROUGH (309) ARE RECODED TO: 23

308 COMPUTER OPERATORS (4612)  
309 PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4613)

---

Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists

(313) THROUGH (315) ARE RECODED TO: 24

313 SECRETARIES (4622)  
314 STENOGRAPHERS (4623)  
315 TYPISTS (4624)

---

Information Clerks

(316) THROUGH (323) ARE RECODED TO: 25

316 INTERVIEWERS (4642)  
317 HOTEL CLERKS (4643)  
318 TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS (4644)  
319 RECEPTIONISTS (4645)  
323 INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. (4649)

---

Records Processing Occupations, except Financial

(325) THROUGH (336) ARE RECODED TO: 26

325 CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS (4662)  
326 CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS (4663)  
327 ORDER CLERKS (4664)  
  
328 PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING  
(4692)  
329 LIBRARY CLERKS (4694)  
335 FILE CLERKS (4696)  
336 RECORDS CLERKS (4699)

---

Financial Records Processing Occupations

(337) THROUGH (344) ARE RECODED TO: 27

337 BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS (4712)  
338 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS (4713)  
339 BILLING CLERKS (4715)  
343 COST AND RATE CLERKS (4716)  
344 BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(4718)

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Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators

(345) THROUGH (347) ARE RECODED TO: 28

345 DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4722)  
 346 MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (4739)  
 347 OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4729)

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Communications Equipment Operators

(348) THROUGH (353) ARE RECODED TO: 29

348 TELEPHONE OPERATORS (4732)  
 349 TELEGRAPHERS (4733)  
 353 COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4739)

---

Mail and Message Distributing Occupations

(354) THROUGH (357) ARE RECODED TO: 30

354 POSTAL CLERKS, EXC. MAIL CARRIERS (4742)  
 355 MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE (4743)  
 356 MAIL CLERKS, EXC. POSTAL SERVICE (4744)  
 357 MESSENGERS (4745)

---

Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks,  
 N.E.C.

(359) THROUGH (374) ARE RECODED TO: 31

359 DISPATCHERS (4751)  
 363 PRODUCTION COORDINATORS (4752)  
 364 TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS (4753)  
 365 STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS (4754)  
 366 METER READERS (4755)  
 368 WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, AND CHECKERS (4756)  
 369 SAMPLERS (4757)  
 373 EXPEDITERS (4758)  
 374 MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING  
 CLERKS, N.E.C. (4759)

---

Adjusters and Investigators

(375) THROUGH (378) ARE RECODED TO: 32

375 INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS  
 (4782)  
 376 INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE  
 (4783)  
 377 ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE (4784)  
 378 BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS (4786)

---

Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations

(379) THROUGH (389) ARE RECODED TO: 33

379 GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS (463)  
 383 BANK TELLERS (4791)  
 384 PROOFREADERS (4792)  
 385 DATA-ENTRY KEYERS (4793)  
 386 STATISTICAL CLERKS (4794)  
 387 TEACHERS' AIDES (4795)  
 389 ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (4787,  
 4799)

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SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

Private Household Occupations

(403) THROUGH (407) ARE RECODED TO: 34

403 LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS (503)  
 404 COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (504)  
 405 HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS (505)  
 406 CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (506)  
 407 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS  
 (502, 507, 509)

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Protective Service Occupations

-supervisors, protective service occupations-

(413) THROUGH (415) ARE RECODED TO: 35

413 SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION  
 OCCUPATIONS (5111)  
 414 SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES (5112)  
 415 SUPERVISORS, GUARDS (5113)

---

-firefighting and fire prevention occupations-

(416) THROUGH (417) ARE RECODED TO: 35

416 FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS  
 (5122)  
 417 FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS (5123)

---

-police and detectives-

(418) THROUGH (424) ARE RECODED TO: 35

418 POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE (5132)  
 423 SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT  
 OFFICERS (5134)  
 424 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS (5133)

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-guards-

(425) THROUGH (427) ARE RECODED TO: 35

425 CROSSING GUARDS (5142)  
 426 GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE (5144)  
 427 PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5149)

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Service Occupations, except Protective and Household

.....  
 -food preparation and service occupations-

(433) THROUGH (444) ARE RECODED TO: 36

433 SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE  
 OCCUPATIONS (5211)  
 434 BARTENDERS (5212)  
 435 WAITERS AND WAITRESSES (5213)  
 436 COOKS, EXCEPT SHORT ORDER (5214)  
 437 SHORT-ORDER COOKS (5215)  
 438 FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS  
 (5216)  
 439 KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION (5217)  
 443 WAITERS'/WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS (5218)  
 444 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS (5219)

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-health service occupations-

(435) THROUGH (447) ARE RECODED TO: 37

445 DENTAL ASSISTANTS (5232)  
 446 HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING (5233)  
 447 NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS (5236)

---

-cleaning and building service occupations, exc. household-

(448) THROUGH (455) ARE RECODED TO: 38

448 SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS  
 (5241)  
 449 MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN (5242, 5249)  
 453 JANITORS AND CLEANERS (5244)  
 454 ELEVATOR OPERATORS (5245)  
 455 PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS (5246)

---

-personal service occupations-

(456) THROUGH (469) ARE RECODED TO: 39

456 SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5251)  
 457 BARBERS (5252)  
 458 HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS (5253)  
 459 ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES  
 (5254)  
 463 GUIDES (5255)  
 464 USHERS (5256)  
 465 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS (5257)  
 466 BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS (5262)  
 467 WELFARE SERVICE AIDES (5263)  
 468 CHILD CARE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (5264)

469 PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5258, 5269)

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FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS

Farm Operators and Managers

(473) THROUGH (476) ARE RECODED TO: 40

473 FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5512-5514)  
 474 HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS (5515)  
 475 MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5522-5524)  
 476 MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS (5525)

---

Other Agricultural and Related Occupations

.....

-farm occupations, except managerial-

(477) THROUGH (484) ARE RECODED TO: 41

477 SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS (5611)  
 479 FARM WORKERS (5612-5617)  
 483 MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS (5618)  
 484 NURSERY WORKERS (5619)

---

-related agricultural occupations-

(485) THROUGH (489) ARE RECODED TO: 42

485 SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS  
 (5621)  
 486 GROUNDSKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM (5622)  
 487 ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM (5624)  
 488 GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5625)  
 489 INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5627)

---

-forestry and logging occupations-

(494) THROUGH (496) ARE RECODED TO: 43

494 SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS (571)  
 495 FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING (572)  
 496 TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS (573, 579)

---

-fishers, hunters, and trappers-

(497) THROUGH (499) ARE RECODED TO: 43

497 CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS  
 (PT 8241)  
 498 FISHERS (583)  
 499 HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS (584)

---

PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

## Mechanics and Repairers

.....  
 -mechanics and repairers supervisors-

(503) IS RECODED TO: 44

503 SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (60)

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-mechanics and repairers, vehicle and mobile equipment-

(505) THROUGH (517) ARE RECODED TO: 44

505 AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS (PT 6111)  
 506 AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC APPRENTICES (PT 6111)  
 507 BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS (6112)  
 508 AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANICS (6113)  
 509 SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS (6114)  
 514 AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS (6115)  
 515 AIRCRAFT MECHANICS, EXCEPT ENGINE (6116)  
 516 HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6117)  
 517 FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6118)

---

-mechanics and repairers, except  
 vehicle and mobile equipment-

(518) THROUGH (534) ARE RECODED TO: 45

518 INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS (613)  
 519 MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS (614) ELECTRICAL  
 AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS  
 523 ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL  
 EQUIPMENT (6151, 6153, 6155)  
 525 DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6154)  
 526 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS (6156)  
 527 TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6157)  
 529 TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6158)  
 533 MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT  
 EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6152, 6159)  
 534 HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION  
 MECHANICS (616)

---

-miscellaneous mechanics and repairers

(535) THROUGH (549) ARE RECODED TO: 46

535 CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS  
 (6171, 6172)  
 536 LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS (6173)  
 538 OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS (6174)  
 539 MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS (6175)  
 543 ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6176)  
 544 MILLWRIGHTS (6178)  
 547 SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C.  
 (6177, 6179)  
 549 NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS

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## Construction Trades

.....

-supervisors, construction occupations-

(553) THROUGH (558) ARE RECODED TO: 47

553 SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE  
SETTERS (6312)  
554 SUPERVISORS, CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS (6313)  
555 SUPERVISORS, ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION  
INSTALLERS (6314)  
556 SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS  
(6315)  
557 SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND  
STEAMFITTERS (6316)  
558 SUPERVISORS, N.E.C. (6311, 6318)

-----  
-construction trades, except supervisors-

(563) THROUGH (599) ARE RECODED TO: 48

563 BRICKMASONS AND STONEMASONS, (PT 6412, PT 6413)  
564 BRICKMASON AND STONEMASON APPRENTICES  
(PT 6412, PT 6413)  
565 TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT (6414, PT 6462)  
566 CARPET INSTALLERS (PT 6462)  
567 CARPENTERS (PT 6422)  
569 CARPENTER APPRENTICES (PT 6422)  
573 DRYWALL INSTALLERS (6424)  
575 ELECTRICIANS (PT 6432)  
576 ELECTRICIAN APPRENTICES (PT 6432)  
577 ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6433)  
579 PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE (6442)  
583 PAPERHANGERS (6443)  
584 PLASTERERS (6444)  
585 PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS (PT 645)  
587 PLUMBER, PIPEFITTER, AND STEAMFITTER APPRENTICES  
(PT 645)  
588 CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS (6463)  
589 GLAZIERS (6464)  
593 INSULATION WORKERS (6465)  
594 PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
(6466)  
595 ROOFERS (6468)  
596 SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS (6472)  
597 STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS (6473)  
598 DRILLERS, EARTH (6474)  
599 CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. (6467, 6475, 6476,  
6479)

-----  
Extractive Occupations

(613) THROUGH (617) ARE RECODED TO: 49

613 SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (632)  
614 DRILLERS, OIL WELL (652)

615 EXPLOSIVES WORKERS (653)  
 616 MINING MACHINE OPERATORS (654)  
 617 MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (656)

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Precision Production Occupations

.....  
 -production occupation supervisors-

(633) IS RECODED TO: 50

633 SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS (67, 71)

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-precision metalworking occupations-

(634) THROUGH (655) ARE RECODED TO: 50

634 TOOL AND DIE MAKERS (PT 6811)  
 635 TOOL AND DIE MAKER APPRENTICES (PT 6811)  
 636 PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL (6812)  
 637 MACHINISTS (PT 6813)  
 639 MACHINIST APPRENTICES (PT 6813)  
 643 BOILERMAKERS (6814)  
 644 PRECISION GRINDERS, FITTERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS  
 (6816)  
 645 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL (6817)  
 646 LAY-OUT WORKERS (6821)  
 647 PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS)  
 (6822, 6866)  
 649 ENGRAVERS, METAL (6823)  
 653 SHEET METAL WORKERS (PT 6824)  
 654 SHEET METAL WORKER APPRENTICES (PT 6824)  
 655 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS (6829)

---

-precision woodworking occupations-

(656) THROUGH (659) ARE RECODED TO: 51

656 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD (6831)  
 657 CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS (6832)  
 658 FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS (6835)  
 659 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS (6839)

---

-precision textile, apparel, and  
 furnishings machine workers-

(666) THROUGH (674) ARE RECODED TO: 52

666 DRESSMAKERS (PT 6852, PT 7752)  
 667 AILORS (PT 6852)  
 668 UPHOLSTERERS (6853)  
 669 SHOE REPAIRERS (6854)  
 673 APPAREL AND FABRIC PATTERNMAKERS (6856)  
 674 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS  
 (6859, PT 7752)

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## -precision workers, assorted materials-

(675) THROUGH (684) ARE RECODED TO: 53

675 AND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS (6861)  
 676 PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS (6862)  
 677 OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS (6864, PT 7477, PT 7677)  
 678 DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS  
 (6865)  
 679 BOOKBINDERS (6844)  
 683 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS  
 (6867)  
 684 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. (6869)

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## -precision food production occupations-

(686) THROUGH (688) ARE RECODED TO: 54

686 BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS (6871)  
 687 BAKERS (6872)  
 688 FOOD BATCHMAKERS (6873, 6879)

---

## -precision inspectors, testers and related workers-

(689) THROUGH (693) ARE RECODED TO: 55

689 INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS (6881, 828)  
 693 ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS (6882)

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## Plant and System Operators

(694) THROUGH (699) ARE RECODED TO: 56

694 WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS (691)  
 695 POWER PLANT OPERATORS (PT 693)  
 696 STATIONARY ENGINEERS (PT 693, 7668)  
 699 MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS (692, 694,  
 695, 696)

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## OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS

## Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors

.....

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
 metalworking and plastic working machine operators-

(703) THROUGH (717) ARE RECODED TO: 57

703 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS (7312)  
 704 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS (7512)  
 705 MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7313, 7513)  
 706 PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS  
 (7314, 7317, 7514, 7517)  
 707 ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS (7316, 7516)  
 708 DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS (7318, 7518)

709 GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7322, 7324, 7522)  
713 FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS (7319, 7519)  
714 NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS (7326)  
715 MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS  
WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7329, 7529)  
717 FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (7339, 7539)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
metal and plastic processing machine operators-

(719) THROUGH (725) ARE RECODED TO: 58

719 MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7315, 7342,  
7515, 7542)  
723 METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS (7343, 7543)  
724 HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (7344, 7544)  
725 MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7349, 7549)

---

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
woodworking machine operators-

(726) THROUGH (733) ARE RECODED TO: 59

726 WOOD LATHE, ROUTING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)  
727 SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7433, 7633)  
728 SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS (7435, 7635)  
729 NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7636)  
733 MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
printing machine operators-

(734) THROUGH (737) ARE RECODED TO: 60

734 PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7443, 7643)  
735 PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS (6842, 7444, 7644)  
736 TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS (6841, 7642)  
737 MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(6849, 7449, 7649)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators-

(738) THROUGH (749) ARE RECODED TO: 61

738 WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7451, 7651)  
739 KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7452, 7652)  
743 TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7654)  
744 TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7655)  
745 SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS (7656)  
747 PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7657)

748 LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(6855, 7658)  
749 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7459, 7659)

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-machine operators and tenders, except precision:  
machine operators, assorted materials-

(753) THROUGH (779) ARE RECODED TO: 62

753 CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS (7661)  
754 PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7462, 7662)  
755 EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7463, 7663)  
756 MIXING AND BLENDED MACHINE OPERATORS (7664)  
757 SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE  
OPERATORS (7476, 7666, 7676)  
758 COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7467, 7667)  
759 PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7669)  
763 ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD  
(7472, 7672)  
764 WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(7673)  
765 FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7474, 7674)  
766 FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXC. FOOD (7675)  
768 CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS  
(PT 7477, PT 7677)  
769 SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7478, 7678)  
773 MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS (PT 7479)  
774 PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS  
(6863, 6868, 7671)  
777 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.  
(PT 7479, 7665, 7679)  
779 MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED

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-fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations-

(783) THROUGH (795) ARE RECODED TO: 63

783 WELDERS AND CUTTERS (7332, 7532, 7714)  
784 SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS (7333, 7533, 7717)  
785 ASSEMBLERS (772, 774)  
786 HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS (7753)  
787 HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS  
(7754, 7755)  
789 HAND PAINTING, COATING, AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS  
(7756)  
793 HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS (7757)  
794 HAND GRINDING AND POLISHING OCCUPATIONS (7758)  
795 MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS (7759)

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-production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers-

(796) THROUGH (799) ARE RECODED TO: 64

796 PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS  
(782, 787)  
797 PRODUCTION TESTERS (783)  
798 PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS (784)  
799 GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL (785)

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Transportation and Material Moving Occupations

.....  
-motor vehicle operators-

(803) THROUGH (814) ARE RECODED TO: 65

803 SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS (8111)  
804 TRUCK DRIVERS, HEAVY (8212, 8213)  
805 TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT (8214)  
806 DRIVER-SALES WORKERS (8218)  
808 BUS DRIVERS (8215)  
809 TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS (8216)  
813 PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS (874)  
814 MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (8219)

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Transportation Occupations, except Motor Vehicles

.....  
-rail transportation occupations-

(823) THROUGH (826) ARE RECODED TO: 66

823 RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS (8113)  
824 LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS (8232)  
825 RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS (8233)  
826 RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (8239)

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-water transportation occupations-

(828) THROUGH (834) ARE RECODED TO: 66

828 SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS  
(PT 8241, 8242)  
829 SAILORS AND DECKHANDS (8243)  
833 MARINE ENGINEERS (8244)  
834 BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS (8245)

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Material Moving Equipment Operators

(843) THROUGH (859) ARE RECODED TO: 67

843 SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
(812)  
844 OPERATING ENGINEERS (8312)  
845 LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (8313)  
848 HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS (8314)  
849 CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS (8315)  
853 EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS (8316)  
855 GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS (8317)  
856 INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS

(8318)  
 859 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS  
 (8319)

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Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers

(863) THROUGH (873) ARE RECODED TO: 68

863 SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND  
 LABORERS, N.E.C. (85)  
 864 HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (863)  
 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS  
 865 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES (8641-8645, 8648)  
 866 HELPERS, SURVEYOR (8646)  
 867 HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (865)  
 869 CONSTRUCTION LABORERS (871)  
 873 PRODUCTION HELPERS (861, 862)

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Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers

(875) THROUGH (883) ARE RECODED TO: 69

875 GARBAGE COLLECTORS (8722)  
 876 STEVEDORES (8723)  
 877 STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS (8724)  
 878 MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS (8725)  
 883 FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C.  
 (8726)

---

(885) THROUGH (889) ARE RECODED TO: 70

885 GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS  
 (873)  
 887 VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS (875)  
 888 HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS (8761)  
 889 LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION (8769)

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(900) IS RECODED TO: 71

900 CURRENT MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES  
 (NOT A CENSUS CODE)

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(999) IS RECODED TO: 90

999 OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED (CODE USED WHEN  
 NOT-REPORTED CASES ARE NOT ALLOCATED)

>> 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODE

NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES FOLLOWING INDUSTRY CATEGORIES ARE THE  
 U.S DEPT. OF COMMERCE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL

CLASSIFICATION (SIC) DEFINITIONS. THE ABBREVIATION "PT"  
MEANS "PART" AND "N.E.C." MEANS "NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED."

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

010 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CROPS (01)  
011 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, LIVESTOCK (02)  
020 AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL  
(07, EXCEPT 078)  
021 HORTICULTURAL SERVICES (078)  
030 FORESTRY (08)  
031 FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING (09)

MINING

040 METAL MINING (10)  
041 COAL MINING (11, 12)  
042 CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXTRACTION (13)  
050 NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING, EXCEPT FUEL (14)  
060 CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17)

MANUFACTURING

NONDURABLE GOODS: FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

100 MEAT PRODUCTS (201)  
101 DAIRY PRODUCTS (202)  
102 CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (203)  
110 GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (204)  
111 BAKERY PRODUCTS (205)  
112 SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (206)  
120 BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES (208)  
121 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND KINDRED  
PRODUCTS (207, 209)  
122 NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES  
130 TOBACCO MANUFACTURES (21)

NONDURABLE GOODS: TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS

132 KNITTING MILLS (225)  
140 DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCEPT WOOL AND  
KNIT GOODS (226)  
141 FLOOR COVERINGS, EXCEPT HARD SURFACE (227)  
142 YARN, THREAD, AND FABRIC MILLS (228, 221-224)  
150 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS (229)

NONDURABLE GOODS: APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE  
PRODUCTS

151 APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES, EXCEPT KNIT (231-238)  
152 MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS (239)

NONDURABLE GOODS: PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

160 PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS (261-263, 266)  
161 MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS (264)  
162 PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES (265)

NONDURABLE GOODS: PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

- 171 NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING (271)
- 172 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES, EXCEPT NEWSPAPERS (272-279)

NONDURABLE GOODS: CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

- 180 PLASTICS, SYNTHETICS, AND RESINS (282)
- 181 DRUGS (283)
- 182 SOAPS AND COSMETICS (284)
- 190 PAINTS, VARNISHES, AND RELATED PRODUCTS (285)
- 191 AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS (287)
- 192 INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS (281, 286, 289)

NONDURABLE GOODS: PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS

- 200 PETROLEUM REFINING (291)
- 201 MISCELLANEOUS PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS (295, 299)

NONDURABLE GOODS: RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS

- 210 TIRES AND INNER TUBES (301)
- 211 OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS, AND PLASTICS FOOTWEAR AND BELTING (302-304, 306)
- 212 MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS (307)

NONDURABLE GOODS: LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS

- 220 LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING (311)
- 221 FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER AND PLASTIC (313, 314)
- 222 LEATHER PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FOOTWEAR (315-317, 319)

DURABLE GOODS: LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE

- 230 LOGGING (241)
- 231 SAWMILLS, PLANING MILLS, AND MILLWORK (242, 243)
- 232 WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES (245)
- 241 MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS (244, 249)
- 242 FURNITURE AND FIXTURES (25)

DURABLE GOODS: STONE, CLAY, GLASS AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS

- 250 GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS (321-323)
- 251 CEMENT, CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS (324, 327)
- 252 STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS (325)
- 261 POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS (326)
- 262 MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL AND STONE PRODUCTS (328, 329)

DURABLE GOODS: METAL INDUSTRIES

- 270 BLAST FURNACES, STEELWORKS, ROLLING AND FINISHING

MILLS (331)  
 271 IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES (332)  
 272 PRIMARY ALUMINUM INDUSTRIES (3334, PT 334,  
 3353-3355, 3361)  
 280 OTHER PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES (3331-3333, 3339,  
 PT 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, 339)  
 281 CUTLERY, HAND TOOLS, AND OTHER HARDWARE (342)  
 282 FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS (344)  
 290 SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS (345)  
 291 METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS (346)  
 292 ORDNANCE (348)  
 300 MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (341,  
 343, 347, 349)  
 301 NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES

DURABLE GOODS: MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL

310 ENGINES AND TURBINES (351)  
 311 FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (352)  
 312 CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL HANDLING MACHINES (353)  
 320 METALWORKING MACHINERY (354)  
 321 OFFICE AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES (357, EXCEPT 3573)  
 322 ELECTRONIC COMPUTING EQUIPMENT (3573)  
 331 MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, N.E.C. (355,  
 356, 358, 359)  
 332 NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY DURABLE GOODS: ELECTRICAL  
 MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES  
 340 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES (363)  
 341 RADIO, TV, AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT (365, 366)  
 342 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES,  
 N.E.C. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)  
 350 NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND  
 SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING (cont.)

DURABLE GOODS: TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

351 MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT (371)  
 352 AIRCRAFT AND PARTS (372)  
 360 SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING (373)  
 361 RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND EQUIPMENT (374)  
 362 GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, AND OTHER PARTS  
 (376)  
 370 CYCLES AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT  
 (375, 379)

DURABLE GOODS: PROFESSIONAL AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, AND

WATCHES

371 SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS (381, 382)  
 372 OPTICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES SUPPLIES (383,  
 384, 385)  
 380 PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (386)  
 381 WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES  
 (387)  
 382 NOT SPECIFIED PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT  
 390 TOYS, AMUSEMENT, AND SPORTING GOODS (394)  
 391 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
 (39 EXC.394)  
 392 NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

## TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

## TRANSPORTATION

400 RAILROADS (40)  
 401 BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT (41, EXCEPT 412)  
 402 TAXICAB SERVICE (412)  
 410 TRUCKING SERVICE (421, 423)  
 411 WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE (422)  
 412 U.S. POSTAL SERVICE (43)  
 420 WATER TRANSPORTATION (44)  
 421 AIR TRANSPORTATION (45)  
 422 PIPE LINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS (46)  
 432 SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION (47)

## COMMUNICATIONS

440 RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING (483)  
 441 TELEPHONE (WIRE AND RADIO) (481)  
 442 TELEGRAPH AND MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATION SERVICES  
 (482, 489)

## UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES

460 ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER (491)  
 461 GAS AND STEAM SUPPLY SYSTEMS (492, 496)  
 462 ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS (493)  
 470 WATER SUPPLY AND IRRIGATION (494, 497)  
 471 SANITARY SERVICES (495)  
 472 NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES

## WHOLESALE TRADE

## DURABLE GOODS

500 MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT (501)  
 501 FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS (502)  
 502 LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS (503)  
 510 SPORTING GOODS, TOYS AND HOBBY GOODS (504)  
 511 METALS AND MINERALS, EXCEPT PETROLEUM (505)  
 512 ELECTRICAL GOODS (506)  
 521 HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES (507)  
 522 NOT SPECIFIED ELECTRICAL AND HARDWARE PRODUCTS  
 530 MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (508)  
 531 SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS (5093)  
 532 MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALE, DURABLE GOODS (5094,  
 5099)

## NONDURABLE GOODS

540 PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS (511)  
 541 DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS (512, 516)  
 542 APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS (513)  
 550 GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS (514)  
 551 FARM PRODUCTS-RAW MATERIALS (515)  
 552 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (517)  
 560 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (518)

561 FARM SUPPLIES (5191)  
 562 MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALE, NONDURABLE GOODS (5194,  
 5198, 5199)  
 571 NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE

#### RETAIL TRADE

580 LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL RETAILING (521, 523)  
 581 HARDWARE STORES (525)  
 582 RETAIL NURSERIES AND GARDEN STORES (526)  
 590 MOBILE HOME DEALERS (527)  
 591 DEPARTMENT STORES (531)  
 592 VARIETY STORES (533)  
 600 MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES (539)  
 601 GROCERY STORES (541)  
 602 DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES (545)  
 610 RETAIL BAKERIES (546)  
 611 FOOD STORES, N.E.C. (542, 543, 544, 549)  
 612 MOTOR VEHICLES DEALERS (551, 552)  
 620 AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES (553)  
 621 GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS (554)  
 622 MISCELLANEOUS VEHICLE DEALERS (555, 556, 557, 559)  
 630 APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES, EXCEPT SHOE  
 (56, EXCEPT 566)  
 631 SHOE STORES (566)  
 632 FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES (571)  
 640 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, TV, AND RADIO STORES  
 (572, 573)  
 641 EATING AND DRINKING PLACES (58)  
 642 DRUG STORES (591)  
 650 LIQUOR STORES (592)  
 651 SPORTING GOODS, BICYCLES, AND HOBBY STORES  
 (5941, 5945, 5946)  
 652 BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES (5942, 5943)  
 660 JEWELRY STORES (5944)  
 661 SEWING, NEEDLEWORK, AND PIECE GOODS STORES (5949)  
 662 MAIL ORDER HOUSES (5961)  
 670 VENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (5962)  
 671 DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS (5963)  
 672 FUEL AND ICE DEALERS (598)  
 681 RETAIL FLORISTS (5992)  
 682 MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES (593, 5947, 5948,  
 5993, 5994, 5999)  
 691 NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE

#### FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

700 BANKING (60)  
 701 SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS (612)  
 702 CREDIT AGENCIES, N.E.C. (61, EXCEPT 612)  
 710 SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERAGE, AND INVESTMENT  
 COMPANIES (62, 67)  
 711 INSURANCE (63, 64)  
 712 REAL ESTATE, INCLUDING REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE-LAW  
 OFFICES (65, 66)

#### BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

721 ADVERTISING (731)  
 722 SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS (734)  
 730 COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND TESTING  
 LABS (7391, 7397)  
 731 PERSONNEL SUPPLY SERVICES (736)  
 732 BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND CONSULTING SERVICES (7392)  
 740 COMPUTER AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES (737)  
 741 DETECTIVE AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES (7393)  
 742 BUSINESS SERVICES, N.E.C. (732, 733, 735, 7394,  
 7395, 7396, 7399)  
 750 AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR (751, 752, 754)  
 751 AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR SHOPS (753)  
 752 ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS (762, 7694)  
 760 MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES (763, 764,  
 7692, 7699)

#### PERSONAL SERVICES

761 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (88)  
 762 HOTELS AND MOTELS (701)  
 770 LODGING PLACES, EXCEPT HOTELS AND MOTELS (702,  
 703, 704)  
 771 LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES (721)  
 772 BEAUTY SHOPS (723)  
 780 BARBER SHOPS (724)  
 781 FUNERAL SERVICE AND CREMATORIES (726)  
 782 SHOE REPAIR SHOPS (725)  
 790 DRESSMAKING SHOPS (PT 729)  
 791 MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES (722, PT 729)

#### ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICE

800 THEATERS AND MOTION PICTURES (78, 792)  
 801 BOWLING ALLEYS, BILLIARD AND POOL PARLORS (793)  
 802 MISCELLANEOUS ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION  
 SERVICES (791, 794, 799)

#### PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

812 OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS (801, 803)  
 820 OFFICES OF DENTISTS (802)  
 821 OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS (8041)  
 822 OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS (8042)  
 830 OFFICES OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (8049)  
 831 HOSPITALS (806)  
 832 NURSING AND PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES (805)  
 840 HEALTH SERVICES, N.E.C. (807, 808, 809)  
 841 LEGAL SERVICES (81)  
 842 ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS (821)  
 850 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (822)  
 851 BUSINESS, TRADE AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS (824)  
 852 LIBRARIES (823)  
 860 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, N.E.C (829)  
 861 JOB TRAINING AND VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION  
 SERVICES (833)  
 862 CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES (835)

870 RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING (836)  
 871 SOCIAL SERVICES, N.E.C. (832, 839)  
 872 MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND ZOOS (84)  
 880 RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS (866)  
 881 MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS (861-865, 869)  
 882 ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, AND SURVEYING SERVICES  
 (891)  
 890 ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES  
 (893)  
 891 NONCOMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH  
 (892)  
 892 MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES  
 (899)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

900 EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE OFFICES (911-913)  
 901 GENERAL GOVERNMENT, N.E.C (919)  
 910 JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY (92)  
 921 PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND MONETARY POLICY (93)  
 922 ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCES PROGRAMS (94)  
 930 ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND  
 HOUSING PROGRAMS (95)  
 931 ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS (96)  
 932 NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (97)

990 INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED

□

>> ICPSR OCCUPATION RECODES, 1992

The occupation coding in 1990 follows the pattern started in 1986, thus differing from earlier election studies. First, only the 1980 occupation and industry codes are provided. Second, the occupation coding has been released in less detail than in years past. The dataset includes only two-digit codes for occupational category where in the past the three-digit Census Bureau codes were provided. The two-digit codes represent a total of 71 occupational categories derived from the Census Bureau major occupational group headings. Those who have need of the full occupation code for their research should contact the NES project staff for information about the conditions under which access to these data may be provided.

A detailed series of questions relating to occupation and work was asked of the respondent (Q.Y4-Y20a). If the respondent was female and married/partnered, a parallel series of items was asked about her husband/partner's occupation and work (Q.Y22-Y37a). If the respondent was male and married/partnered, only one summary item regarding his wife/partner's work status was obtained (Q.Y3h). This corresponds with the 1988 survey, but differs from earlier studies where full spouse/partner information was collected

for both males and females, and 1986, where only one item on spouse/partner work status was asked.

There are two recoded series of variables concerning occupation and work-- the ICPSR "stacked" variables for respondent and married/partnered female respondent's husband/partner. In the occupation section, respondents are first asked a lead-in question about their current work status (e.g., employed, temporarily laid off, unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, homemaker, student). Then, the respondent is asked occupation and work questions relevant to his/her current work status. For example, if the respondent was unemployed, he/she would be asked the questions from the unemployed/retired/permanently disabled section concerning the respondent's last regular job. Although the questions dependent upon work status differ slightly, most of the items asked are parallel, with slightly different wording to reflect the work-status category. It has been ICPSR practice to "stack" responses to parallel series of questions into variables that include information about work and occupation for all respondents across all work status categories. The only exception to this are those respondents who are homemakers and/or

students without outside employment. These cases are coded INAP throughout the stacked variable series. The occupation series for "R's husband/partner" is stacked in the same fashion. Please remember, however, that this series was asked ONLY where the respondent was female and married/partnered.

The ICPSR release of the 1990 Post Election file includes both the original occupation/work items and the stacked versions of these variables. Respondent unstacked items can be found in V565-601. Stacked respondent items are in V602-611. Unstacked "husband/partner" items are in V613-649 and stacked "husband/partner" items are in V650-659.

In contrast to previous election studies, but like the 1988 Pre/Post Survey, the 1990 survey did not collect information regarding "head of family". Therefore, both original and recoded variables relating to the occupation and education of "head of family" that appeared in earlier election studies, do not appear in the 1990 file.

□  
>> 1992 NATIONALITY AND ETHNICITY MASTER CODE

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

North America

- 01 American Indian, tribal mentions
- 02 Canadian; not specified as French-Canadian (03)
- 03 Canadian, of French origin
- 04 Mexican (excluding explicit mention of "Chicano",  
"Mexican-American")

05 Central American

West Indies

07 Barbados  
 08 Cuban  
 09 Dominican Republic  
 10 Haitian  
 11 Jamaican  
 12 Puerto Rican  
 13 West Indian--not from one of the above countries  
 14 West Indian--NA which country

South America

16 South American--any country

EUROPE

British Isles

18 English, British  
 19 Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland,  
 Ulster--22)  
 20 Scottish  
 21 Welsh  
 22 From Northern Ireland (Ulster)  
 23 Scot-Irish  
 24 From British Isles; from two or more countries of  
 the British Isles -EUROPE (continued)

Western Europe

26 Austrian  
 27 Belgian  
 28 French  
 29 German; also Pennsylvania Dutch  
 30 Luxembourg  
 31 Netherlands, Holland; Dutch  
 32 Swiss  
 33 From Western Europe; two or more countries of  
 Western Europe

Scandinavia

35 Danish  
 36 Finn, Finnish  
 37 Norwegian  
 38 Swedish  
 39 Icelander  
 40 Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian  
 countries  
 -----  
 41 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES FROM COMBINATION  
 OF THE FOLLOWING AREAS: BRITISH ISLES, WESTERN  
 EUROPE, SCANDINAVIA, MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES,  
 GREECE

Eastern Europe

43 Czechoslovakian, Slavic  
 44 Estonian  
 45 Hungarian  
 46 Latvian  
 47 Lithuanian  
 48 Polish  
 49 Russian; from U.S.S.R.  
 50 Ukrainian  
 51 Eastern Europe; reference to two or more countries  
 of Eastern Europe

## Balkan Countries

53 Albanian  
 54 Bulgarian  
 55 Greek  
 56 Rumanian  
 57 Yugoslavian  
 58 Mention of two or more Balkan Countries

## Mediterranean Countries

60 Italian  
 61 Portugese  
 62 Spanish  
 63 Maltese  
 -----  
 64 EUROPEAN; GENERAL MENTION OF EUROPE; REFERENCE TO  
 TWO OR MORE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE NOT  
 CODEABLE ABOVE

## ASIA (except Near East)

65 Pakistani  
 66 Afghan  
 67 Indian (not American Indian, code 01)  
 68 Southeast Asia--from Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,  
 Burma, Philippines, Indonesia  
 69 Chinese  
 70 Japanese; Japanese American  
 71 Korean

## NEAR EAST

73 Egyptian  
 74 Iranian, Persian  
 75 Iraqi  
 76 Israeli  
 77 Jordanian  
 78 Lebanese  
 79 Arab, Arabian, Saudi Arabian  
 80 Syrian  
 81 Turk, Turkish  
 82 Armenian

## AFRICA

83 African; from any African country excluding only  
Egypt (U.A.R.); South African (formerly 90)

## OCEANIA

85 Australian, New Zealander, Tasmanian

## ETHNIC GROUPS

86 White, Caucasian  
87 Black; Negro; American Black; African American  
88 Chicano; Mexican-American; Hispanic; Latin American

## OTHER, MISCELLANEOUS

90 NEITHER  
91 Catholic  
92 Protestant  
93 Jewish  
94 Mormon  
95 Other religious groups  
  
97 Other group; combinations not codeable above  
  
98 DK  
99 NA

□

>> 1992 ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY CODES

## UNITED STATES:

## New England

101 Connecticut  
102 Maine  
103 Massachusetts  
104 New Hampshire  
105 Rhode Island  
106 Vermont  
109 General mention of area; two or more states in area

## Middle Atlantic

111 Delaware  
112 New Jersey  
113 New York  
114 Pennsylvania  
118 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
-----  
119 EAST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH NEW ENGLAND AND  
MIDDLE ATLANTIC

## East North Central

121 Illinois

122 Indiana  
 123 Michigan  
 124 Ohio  
 125 Wisconsin  
 129 General mention of area; two or more states in area

## West North Central

131 Iowa  
 132 Kansas  
 133 Minnesota  
 134 Missouri  
 135 Nebraska  
 136 North Dakota  
 137 South Dakota  
 138 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 139 MIDWEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH EAST NORTH  
 CENTRAL AND WEST North Central

## Solid South

141 Alabama  
 142 Arkansas  
 143 Florida  
 144 Georgia  
 145 Louisiana  
 146 Mississippi  
 147 North Carolina  
 148 South Carolina  
 149 Texas  
 140 Virginia  
 157 General mention of area; the South; two or more  
 states in area

## Border States

151 Kentucky  
 152 Maryland  
 153 Oklahoma  
 154 Tennessee  
 155 Washington, D.C.  
 156 West Virginia  
 158 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 159 SOUTH; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH SOLID SOUTH AND  
 BORDER STATES

## Mountain States

161 Arizona  
 162 Colorado  
 163 Idaho  
 164 Montana  
 165 Nevada  
 166 New Mexico  
 167 Utah  
 168 Wyoming  
 169 General mention of area; two or more states in area

## Pacific States

171 California  
 172 Oregon  
 173 Washington  
 178 General mention of area; two or more states in area  
 -----  
 179 WEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH MOUNTAIN STATES AND  
 PACIFIC STATES

## External States and Territories

180 Alaska  
 181 Hawaii  
 182 Puerto Rico  
 183 American Samoa, Guam  
 184 Panama Canal Zone  
 185 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands  
 186 Virgin Islands  
 187 Other U.S. Dependencies

Reference to Two or More States from Different Regions of  
the United States; or NA Which State

191 Northeast and South (New England or Middle Atlantic  
 and Solid South or Border States)  
 192 Northeast and Midwest (New England or Middle  
 Atlantic and East North Central or West North  
 Central)  
 194 West (Mountain States or Pacific States) and  
 Midwest; West and Northeast  
 195 West and South (Solid South or Border States)  
 196 Midwest and South  
 -----  
 198 Lived in 3 or more regions (NA whether lived in one  
 more than the rest)  
 199 United States, NA which state

## WESTERN HEMISPHERE Except U.S.

## North America

201 North America (except U.S.) comb. Canada, Mexico,  
 and/or Central America  
 207 Canada -- ancestry of Anglo-Saxon origin  
 208 Canada -- ancestry of French origin  
 209 Canada -- NA origin or other origin  
 219 Mexico  
 229 Central America

## West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)

231 Barbados  
 232 Cuba  
 233 Dominican Republic  
 234 Haiti  
 235 Jamaica  
 236 Netherlands Antilles

- 237 Trinidad and Tobago
- 238 Islands of Lesser Antilles--except Virgin Islands  
and Netherlands Antilles
- 239 West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)  
or "Caribbean"--reference to two or more West  
Indian countries

#### South America

- 259 South America; South American country or countries

#### EUROPE

##### British Isles

- 301 England
- 302 Ireland (NA North or South); southern Ireland
- 303 Scotland
- 304 Wales
- 305 Northern Ireland (Ulster)
- 306 Scot-Irish
- 308 United Kingdom; Great Britain
- 309 "BRITISH ISLES"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE  
TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH ISLES

##### Western Europe

- 310 Austria
- 311 Belgium
- 312 France
- 313 Federal Republic of Germany (W. Germany)
- 314 German Democratic Republic (E. Germany)
- 315 Germany--NA East or West
- 316 Luxembourg
- 317 Netherlands; Holland
- 318 Switzerland
- 319 "WESTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;  
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN  
EUROPE

##### Scandinavia

- 321 Denmark
- 322 Finland
- 323 Norway
- 324 Sweden
- 325 Iceland
- 
- 328 GENERAL MENTION OF AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE AND/OR  
SCANDINAVIA AND/OR BRITISH ISLES AND/OR  
MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND/OR GREECE; REFERENCE  
TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES IN DIFFERENT AREAS LISTED  
ABOVE
- 
- 329 "SCANDINAVIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE  
TO TWO OR MORE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES

##### Eastern Europe

331 Czechoslovakia (Slavic)  
 332 Estonia  
 333 Hungary  
 334 Latvia  
 335 Lithuania  
 336 Poland  
 337 Russia (or U.S.S.R.)  
 338 Ukraine  
 339 "EASTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;  
 REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN  
 EUROPE

#### Balkan Countries

341 Albania  
 342 Bulgaria  
 343 Greece  
 344 Rumania  
 345 Yugoslavia  
 348 General mention of area; reference to two or more  
 Balkan Countries  
 -----  
 349 "BALKANS"; GENERAL REFERENCE OF AREA; REFERENCE TO  
 COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BALKAN COUNTRIES

#### Mediterranean Countries

351 Italy  
 352 Portugal  
 353 Spain  
 354 Malta or Gozo  
 -----  
 399 "EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO  
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE IN DIFFERENT AREAS

#### ASIA except Near East

401 Afghanistan  
 404 India  
 405 1990: Pakistan  
 406 Pakistan  
 428 Southeast Asia: Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,  
 Burma, Philippines, Indonesia; Hong Kong  
 431 China (mainland)  
 432 1990: Taiwan, Formosa  
 434 Taiwan, Formosa  
 451 Japan  
 452 Korea (North or South)  
 499 "ASIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO  
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF ASIA

#### NEAR EAST

501 U.A.R. (Egypt)  
 502 Iran  
 503 Iraq  
 504 Israel (or Palestine)

505 Jordan  
 506 Lebanon  
 507 Saudi Arabia  
 508 Syria  
 509 Turkey  
 599 "NEAR EAST"; "MIDDLE EAST"; GENERAL MENTION OF  
 AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF NEAR  
 EAST

## AFRICA

655 South Africa  
 699 Africa; any African country or countries, excluding  
 only South Africa and U.A.R. (Egypt)

## OCEANIA

704 Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania

## OTHER:

997 Other (combinations) not codeable elsewhere  
 998 DK  
 999 NA  
 000 INAP

□

>> CITIES WITH POPULATION OF 25,000 AND OVER, 1992

This list was developed from the 1973 WORLD ALMANAC AND BOOK  
 OF FACTS, pp. 152-188 (1970 population figures).

- The first four digits are a unique code number for  
 each city.
- The fifth digit is the urbanicity code for each city,  
 as used in the 1971 Quality of Life study:

1 = City of over 1,000,000  
 2 = City of over 25,000 and up to 250,000 in an SMSA  
 of 1,000,000 or more[1]  
 3 = City of under 25,000 in an SMSA of 1,000,000 or  
 more  
 4 = City of over 250,000 and up to 1,000,000  
 5 = City of over 50,000 and up to 250,000 not in  
 SMSA of 1,000,000 or more  
 6 = City of 50,000 or less not in SMSA of 1,000,000  
 or more  
 9 = NA

[1] The two 1970 STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS (New

York-Northeastern New Jersey, and Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana), the remaining 1970 SMCA's of one million or more, plus the Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA SMSA (which was attached to the Los Angeles SMSA).

Asterisk (\*) indicates place added in 1982 (having population of 25,000+ in 1980 census) coded on basis of 1970 status in area. (See example Chandler, Arizona -- it's SMSA was not over one million in 1970, so coded 6 here. This was done to avoid glaring inconsistencies in adjacent areas. The areas affected by this decision are the four places where the population of the SMSA topped the one million mark between 1970 and 1980 (Phoenix, Arizona; San Antonio, Texas; Ft. Lauderdale/Hollywood, Florida; Sacramento, California).

ALABAMA (141)

0001	6	Anniston
0015	6	Auburn *
0002	6	Bessemer
0003	4	Birmingham
0004	6	Decatur
0005	6	Dothan
0006	6	Florence
0007	5	Gadsden
0008	5	Huntsville
0009	5	Mobile
0010	5	Montgomery
0011	6	Phoenix City
0012	6	Prichard
0013	6	Selma
0014	5	Tuscaloosa

ALASKA (180)

0100	6	Anchorage
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ARIZONA (161)

0208	6	Chandler *
0200	6	Flagstaff
0201	6	Glendale
0202	5	Mesa
0203	4	Phoenix
0204	5	Scottsdale
0209	6	Sun City *
0205	5	Tempe
0206	4	Tuscon
0207	6	Yuma

ARKANSAS (142)

0300	6	Blytheville
0301	6	El Dorado
0302	6	Fayetteville
0303	5	Fort Smith
0304	6	Hot Springs
0310	6	Jacksonville *
0305	6	Jonesboro

0306 5 Little Rock  
0307 5 North Little Rock  
0308 5 Pine Bluff  
0309 5 West Memphis

## CALIFORNIA (171)

0400 2 Alameda  
0401 2 Alhambra  
0402 2 Altadena  
0403 2 Anaheim  
0404 2 Antioch  
0405 2 Arcadia  
0406 5 Arden-Arcade  
0407 2 Azusa  
0408 5 Bakersfield  
0409 2 Baldwin Park  
0557 2 Bell \*  
0410 2 Bellflower  
0411 2 Bell Gardens  
0412 2 Belmont  
0413 2 Berkeley  
0414 2 Beverly Hills  
0558 2 Brea \*  
0415 2 Buena Park  
0416 2 Burbank  
0417 2 Burlingame  
0559 6 Camarillo \*  
0418 2 Campbell  
0560 2 Carlsbad \*  
0419 6 Carmichael  
0420 2 Carson  
0421 2 Castro Valley  
0561 2 Cerritos \*  
0562 6 Chico \*  
0563 2 Chino \*  
0422 2 Chula Vista  
0564 6 Citrus Heights \*  
0423 2 Claremont  
0565 6 Clovis \*  
0424 2 Compton  
0425 2 Concord  
0426 2 Corona  
0427 2 Costa Mesa  
0428 2 Covina  
0429 2 Culver City  
0566 2 Cupertino \*  
0430 2 Cypress  
0431 2 Daly City  
0567 2 Danville \*  
0432 6 Davis  
0568 2 Diamond Bar \*  
0433 2 Downey  
0434 2 East Los Angeles  
0435 2 El Cajon  
0436 2 El Cerrito  
0437 2 El Monte  
0569 2 El Toro \*  
0438 2 Escondido  
0439 6 Eureka

0440 6 Fairfield  
0441 2 Florence-Graham  
0570 2 Fontana \*  
0442 2 Fountain Valley  
0443 2 Fremont  
0444 5 Fresno  
0445 2 Fullerton  
0446 2 Gardena  
0447 2 Garden Grove  
0448 2 Glendale  
0449 2 Glendora  
0450 2 Hacienda Heights  
0451 2 Hawthorne  
0452 2 Hayward  
0453 2 Huntington Beach  
0454 2 Huntington Park  
0455 2 Inglewood  
0571 2 Irvine \*  
0572 2 Laguna Hills \*  
0456 2 La Habra  
0457 2 Lakewood  
0458 2 La Mesa  
0459 2 La Mirada  
0460 2 Lancaster  
0461 2 La Puente  
0462 2 Lawndale  
0463 2 Livermore  
0464 6 Lodi  
0465 6 Lompoc  
0466 4 Long Beach  
0467 2 Los Altos  
0468 1 Los Angeles  
0469 2 Los Gatos  
0470 2 Lynwood  
0471 2 Manhattan Beach  
0573 6 Manteca \*  
0573 6 1992: Manteca \*  
0472 2 Menlo Park  
0574 6 Merced \*  
0473 2 Milpitas  
0575 2 Mission Viejo \*  
0474 5 Modesto  
0475 2 Monrovia  
0476 2 Montebello  
0477 6 Monterey  
0478 2 Monterey Park  
0479 2 Mountain View  
0480 6 Napa  
0481 2 National City  
0482 2 Newark  
0483 2 Newport Beach  
0484 6 North Highlands  
0485 2 Norwalk  
0486 2 Novato  
0487 4 Oakland  
0488 2 Oceanside  
0489 2 Ontario  
0490 2 Orange  
0491 5 Oxnard  
0492 2 Pacifica

0576	2	Palm Springs *
0493	2	Palo Alto
0494	2	Palos Verdes Peninsula
0495	2	Paramount
0496	6	Parkway-Sacramento South
0497	2	Pasadena
0498	6	Petaluma
0499	2	Pico Rivera
0577	2	Pittsburg *
0578	2	Placentia *
0500	2	Pleasant Hill
0579	2	Pleasanton *
0501	2	Pomona
0580	2	Poway *
0502	6	Rancho Cordova
0581	2	Rancho Cucamonga *
0582	2	Rancho Palos Verdes *
0583	6	Redding *
0503	2	Redlands
0504	2	Redondo Beach
0505	2	Redwood City
0506	2	Rialto
0507	2	Richmond
0508	2	Riverside
0509	2	Rosemead
0584	2	Rowland Heights *
0510	4	Sacramento
0511	5	Salinas
0512	2	San Bernardino
0513	2	San Bruno
0514	2	San Carlos
0585	2	San Clemente *
0515	4	San Diego
0516	4	San Francisco
0517	2	San Gabriel
0518	4	San Jose
0519	2	San Leandro
0520	2	San Lorenzo
0521	6	San Luis Obispo
0522	2	San Mateo
0523	2	San Rafael
0524	2	Santa Ana
0525	5	Santa Barbara
0526	2	Santa Clara
0527	6	Santa Cruz
0528	6	Santa Maria
0529	2	Santa Monica
0530	5	Santa Rosa
0586	2	Santee *
0531	2	Saratoga
0532	2	Seal Beach
0533	6	Seaside
0534	5	Simi Valley
0535	2	South Gate
0536	2	South San Francisco
0537	2	South Whittier
0538	2	Spring Valley
0539	5	Stockton
0540	2	Sunnyvale
0541	2	Temple City

0542 6 Thousand Oaks  
 0543 2 Torrance  
 0587 6 Turlock \*  
 0588 2 Tustin \*  
 0544 2 Tustin-Foothills  
 0589 2 Union City \*  
 0545 2 Upland  
 0590 6 Vacaville \*  
 0546 5 Vallejo  
 0547 5 Ventura  
 0548 6 Visalia  
 0549 2 Vista  
 0550 2 Walnut Creek  
 0551 2 West Covina  
 0552 2 West Hollywood  
 0553 2 Westminster  
 0554 9 Westmont  
 0555 2 Whittier  
 0556 2 Willowbrook  
 0591 6 Woodland \*  
 0592 2 Yorba Linda \*

COLORADO (162)

0600 2 Arvada  
 0601 2 Aurora  
 0602 2 Boulder  
 0603 5 Colorado Springs  
 0604 4 Denver  
 0605 2 Englewood  
 0606 6 Fort Collins  
 0613 6 Grand Junction \*  
 0607 6 Greeley  
 0608 2 Lakewood  
 0609 2 Littleton  
 0614 2 Longmont \*  
 0615 6 Loveland \*  
 0610 9 North Glenn  
 0611 5 Pueblo  
 0616 2 Southglen \*  
 0617 2 Thornton \*  
 0618 2 Westminster \*  
 0612 2 Wheat Ridge

CONNECTICUT (101)

0700 5 Bridgeport  
 0701 5 Bristol  
 0702 5 Danbury  
 0703 5 East Hartford  
 0704 6 East Haven  
 0705 6 Enfield  
 0706 5 Fairfield  
 0707 5 Greenwich  
 0708 6 Groton  
 0709 6 Hamden  
 0710 5 Hartford  
 0711 6 Manchester  
 0712 5 Meriden  
 0713 6 Middletown

0714 5 Milford  
 0734 6 Naugatuck \*  
 0715 5 New Britain  
 0716 5 New Haven  
 0717 6 Newington  
 0718 6 New London  
 0719 5 Norwalk  
 0720 6 Norwich  
 0721 6 Shelton  
 0722 6 Southington  
 0723 5 Stamford  
 0724 6 Stratford  
 0725 6 Torrington  
 0726 6 Trumbull  
 0727 6 Vernon  
 0728 6 Wallingford  
 0729 5 Waterbury  
 0730 5 West Hartford  
 0731 5 West Haven  
 0732 6 Westport  
 0733 6 Wethersfield  
 0735 6 Windsor \*

DELAWARE (111)

0801 6 Newark \*  
 0800 5 Wilmington

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (155)

0900 4 Washington

FLORIDA (143)

1000 6 Boca Raton  
 1032 6 Boynton Beach \*  
 1033 6 Bradenton \*  
 1034 6 Cape Coral \*  
 1001 2 Carol City  
 1002 2 Clearwater  
 1003 2 Coral Gables  
 1035 6 Coral Springs \*  
 1004 6 Daytona Beach  
 1036 6 Deerfield Beach \*  
 1037 6 Delray Beach \*  
 1038 2 Dunedin \*  
 1005 5 Fort Lauderdale  
 1007 6 Fort Myers  
 1008 6 Fort Pierce  
 1009 5 Gainesville  
 1039 6 Hallandale \*  
 1010 2 Hialeah  
 1011 5 Hollywood  
 1012 4 Jacksonville  
 1040 2 Kendale Lakes \*  
 1013 2 Kendall  
 1014 6 Key West  
 1015 6 Lakeland  
 1041 6 Lake Worth \*  
 1042 2 Largo \*

1043 6 Lauderdale Lakes \*  
 1044 6 Lauderhill  
 1045 6 Margate \*  
 1016 6 Melbourne  
 1017 6 Merritt Island  
 1018 4 Miami  
 1019 2 Miami Beach  
 1046 6 Miramar \*  
 1020 2 North Miami  
 1021 2 North Miami Beach  
 1047 6 Ocala \*  
 1048 2 Olympia Heights \*  
 1022 5 Orlando  
 1023 6 Panama City  
 1049 6 Pembroke Pines \*  
 1024 5 Pensacola  
 1050 6 Pine Hills \*  
 1051 2 Pinellas Park \*  
 1052 6 Plantation \*  
 1025 6 Pompano Beach  
 1053 6 Port Charlotte \*  
 1054 6 Riviera Beach \*  
 1026 2 St. Petersburg  
 1027 6 Sarasota  
 1055 6 Sunrise \*  
 1028 5 Tallahassee  
 1056 2 Tamarac \*  
 1029 4 Tampa  
 1030 6 Titusville  
 1057 2 Town 'N' country \*  
 1058 2 Westchester \*  
 1059 2 West Little River \*  
 1031 5 West Palm Beach

GEORGIA (144)

1100 5 Albany  
 1101 6 Athens  
 1102 4 Atlanta  
 1103 5 Augusta  
 1113 2 Candler-Mcafee \*  
 1104 5 Columbus  
 1105 2 East Point  
 1106 6 Fort Benning  
 1114 2 Mableton \*  
 1107 5 Macon  
 1108 2 Marietta  
 1115 2 North Atlanta \*  
 1109 6 Rome  
 1116 2 Sandy Springs \*  
 1110 5 Savannah  
 1117 6 South Augusta \*  
 1118 2 Tucker \*  
 1111 6 Valdosta  
 1112 6 Warner Robins

HAWAII (181)

1205 6 Aiea \*  
 1200 6 Hilo

1201 4 Honolulu  
 1202 6 Kailua  
 1203 6 Kanoeha  
 1206 6 Pearl City \*  
 1204 6 Waipahu

## IDAHO (163)

1300 5 Boise City  
 1301 6 Idaho Falls  
 1302 6 Lewiston  
 1304 6 Nampa \*  
 1303 6 Pocatello  
 1305 6 Twin Falls \*

## ILLINOIS (121)

1400 2 Addison  
 1401 2 Alton  
 1402 2 Arlington Heights  
 1403 2 Aurora  
 1404 2 Belleville  
 1405 2 Berwyn  
 1406 6 Bloomington  
 1461 2 Bolingbrook \*  
 1407 2 Burbank  
 1408 2 Calumet City  
 1462 6 Carbondale \*  
 1409 2 Carpentersville  
 1410 5 Champaign  
 1411 1 Chicago  
 1412 2 Chicago Heights  
 1413 2 Cicero  
 1414 6 Danville  
 1415 5 Decatur  
 1463 6 Dekalb \*  
 1416 2 Des Plaines  
 1417 2 Dolton  
 1418 2 Downers Grove  
 1419 2 East St. Louis  
 1420 2 Elgin  
 1464 2 Elk Grove \*  
 1421 2 Elmhurst  
 1422 2 Elmwood Park  
 1423 2 Evanston  
 1424 2 Evergreen Park  
 1425 6 Freeport  
 1426 6 Galesburg  
 1427 2 Glenview  
 1428 2 Granite City  
 1465 2 Hanover Park \*  
 1429 2 Harvey  
 1430 2 Highland Park  
 1466 2 Hoffman Estates \*  
 1431 2 Joliet  
 1432 6 Kankakee  
 1433 2 Lansing  
 1434 2 Lombard  
 1435 2 Maywood  
 1436 6 Moline

1437 2 Morton Grove  
 1438 2 Mount Prospect  
 1467 2 Naperville \*  
 1439 2 Niles  
 1440 6 Normal  
 1441 2 Northbrook  
 1442 2 North Chicago  
 1468 2 Oak Forest \*  
 1443 2 Oak Lawn  
 1444 2 Oak Park  
 1445 2 Palatine  
 1446 2 Park Forest  
 1447 2 Park Ridge  
 1448 6 Pekin  
 1449 5 Peoria  
 1450 6 Quincy  
 1451 6 Rantoul  
 1452 5 Rockford  
 1453 5 Rock Island  
 1469 2 Schaumburg \*  
 1454 2 Skokie  
 1470 2 South Holland \*  
 1455 5 Springfield  
 1471 2 Tinley Park \*  
 1456 6 Urbana  
 1457 2 Villa Park  
 1458 2 Waukegan  
 1459 2 Wheaton  
 1460 2 Wilmette

## INDIANA (122)

1500 5 Anderson  
 1501 6 Bloomington  
 1502 6 Columbus  
 1503 2 East Chicago  
 1504 6 Elkhart  
 1505 5 Evansville  
 1506 5 Fort Wayne  
 1507 2 Gary  
 1508 2 Hammond  
 1509 2 Highland  
 1510 4 Indianapolis  
 1511 6 Kokomo  
 1512 6 Lafayette  
 1521 2 Lawrence \*  
 1513 6 Marion  
 1522 2 Merrillville \*  
 1514 6 Michigan City  
 1515 6 Mishawaka  
 1516 5 Muncie  
 1517 6 New Albany  
 1523 2 Portage \*  
 1518 6 Richmond  
 1519 5 South Bend  
 1520 5 Terre Haute

## IOWA (131)

1600 6 Ames

1616 6 Bettendorf \*  
 1601 6 Burlington  
 1602 6 Cedar Falls  
 1603 5 Cedar Rapids  
 1604 6 Clinton  
 1605 5 Council Bluffs  
 1606 5 Davenport  
 1607 5 Des Moines  
 1608 5 Dubuque  
 1609 6 Fort Dodge  
 1610 6 Iowa City  
 1611 6 Marshalltown  
 1612 6 Mason City  
 1613 6 Ottumwa  
 1614 5 Sioux City  
 1615 5 Waterloo

## KANSAS (132)

1710 6 Emporia \*  
 1700 6 Hutchinson  
 1701 2 Kansas City  
 1702 6 Lawrence  
 1703 6 Leavenworth  
 1704 6 Manhattan  
 1711 2 Olathe \*  
 1705 2 Overland Park  
 1706 2 Prairie Village  
 1707 6 Salina  
 1712 2 Shawnee \*  
 1708 5 Topeka  
 1709 4 Wichita

## KENTUCKY (151)

1800 6 Ashland  
 1801 6 Bowling Green  
 1802 2 Covington  
 1803 6 Fort Knox  
 1811 6 Frankfort \*  
 1812 6 Henderson \*  
 1813 6 Hopkinsville \*  
 1804 5 Lexington-Fayette  
 1805 4 Louisville  
 1806 2 Newport  
 1807 5 Owensboro  
 1808 6 Paducah  
 1809 6 Pleasure Ridge Park  
 1810 6 Valley Station

## LOUISIANA (145)

1900 6 Alexandria  
 1901 5 Baton Rouge  
 1902 6 Bossier City  
 1914 2 Chalmette \*  
 1903 2 Gretna  
 1904 6 Houma  
 1905 2 Kenner  
 1906 5 Lafayette

1907 5 Lake Charles  
 1908 2 Marrero  
 1909 2 Metairie  
 1910 5 Monroe  
 1911 6 New Iberia  
 1912 4 New Orleans  
 1913 5 Shreveport  
 1915 2 Slidell \*

## MAINE (102)

2000 6 Auburn  
 2001 6 Bangor  
 2002 6 Lewiston  
 2003 5 Portland

## MARYLAND (152)

2100 2 Annapolis  
 2123 2 Aspen Hill \*  
 2101 4 Baltimore  
 2102 2 Bethesda  
 2103 2 Bowie  
 2104 2 Catonsville  
 2105 2 Chillum  
 2106 2 College Park  
 2124 2 Columbia \*  
 2107 6 Cumberland  
 2108 2 Dundalk  
 2109 2 Essex  
 2125 6 Frederick \*  
 2126 2 Gaithersburg  
 2110 2 Glen Burnie  
 2111 6 Hagerstown  
 2112 9 Hillcrest Heights  
 2127 2 Lochearn \*  
 2113 2 Lutherville-Timonium  
 2128 2 Middle River \*  
 2129 2 Oxen Hill \*  
 2114 2 Parkville  
 2115 2 Pikesville  
 2130 2 Potomac \*  
 2116 2 Randallstown  
 2117 2 Rockville  
 2131 2 Security \*  
 2118 2 Silver Spring  
 2119 2 Suitland-Silver Hills  
 2120 2 Towson  
 2121 2 Wheaton-Glenmont

## MASSACHUSETTS (103)

2260 6 Agawam \*  
 2200 6 Amherst  
 2201 6 Andover  
 2202 2 Arlington  
 2203 6 Attleboro  
 2261 6 Barnstable \*  
 2204 2 Belmont  
 2205 2 Beverly

2206 6 Bilerica  
2207 4 Boston  
2208 2 Braintree  
2209 5 Brockton  
2210 2 Brookline  
2211 2 Cambridge  
2212 6 Chelmsford  
2213 2 Chelsea  
2214 5 Chicopee  
2215 2 Danvers  
2216 2 Dedham  
2217 2 Everett  
2218 5 Fall River  
2219 6 Fitchburg  
2220 2 Framingham  
2221 6 Gloucester  
2222 6 Havershill  
2223 5 Holyoke  
2224 5 Lawrence  
2225 6 Leominster  
2226 2 Lexington  
2227 5 Lowell  
2228 5 Lynn  
2229 2 Malden  
2230 6 Marlborough  
2231 2 Medford  
2232 2 Melrose  
2233 6 Methuen  
2234 2 Milton  
2235 2 Natick  
2236 2 Needham  
2237 5 New Bedford  
2238 2 Newton  
2239 6 Northampton  
2240 2 Norwood  
2241 2 Peabody  
2242 5 Pittsfield  
2262 6 Plymouth \*  
2243 2 Quincy  
2244 2 Randolph  
2245 2 Revere  
2246 2 Salem  
2247 2 Saugus  
2248 2 Somerville  
2249 5 Springfield  
2263 2 Stoughton \*  
2250 2 Tauton  
2251 2 Wakefield  
2252 2 Waltham  
2253 2 Watertown  
2254 2 Wellesley  
2255 6 Westfield  
2256 6 West Springfield  
2257 2 Weymouth  
2258 2 Woburn  
2259 5 Worcester

MICHIGAN (123)

2300 2 Allen Park

2301 5 Ann Arbor  
 2345 2 Avon Twp. \*  
 2302 6 Battle Creek  
 2303 6 Bay City  
 2304 2 Birmingham  
 2346 2 Bloomfield Twp. \*  
 2347 6 Burton \*  
 2348 2 Clinton Twp \*  
 2305 2 Dearborn  
 2306 2 Dearborn Heights  
 2307 1 Detroit  
 2308 2 East Detroit  
 2309 6 East Lansing  
 2349 2 Farmington Hills \*  
 2310 2 Ferndale  
 2311 5 Flint  
 2312 2 Garden City  
 2313 5 Grand Rapids  
 2314 2 Hamtramck  
 2315 2 Highland Park  
 2316 6 Holland  
 2317 2 Inkster  
 2318 6 Jackson  
 2319 5 Kalamazoo  
 2350 6 Kentwood \*  
 2320 5 Lansing  
 2321 2 Lincoln Park  
 2322 2 Livonia  
 2323 2 Madison Heights  
 2324 6 Midland  
 2325 6 Muskegon  
 2326 2 Oak Park  
 2327 2 Pontiac  
 2328 6 Portage  
 2329 6 Port Huron  
 2351 2 Redford Twp. \*  
 2352 2 Romulus \*  
 2330 2 Roseville  
 2331 2 Royal Oak  
 2332 5 Saginaw  
 2333 2 St. Clair Shores  
 2334 2 Southfield  
 2335 2 Southgate  
 2336 2 Sterling Heights  
 2337 2 Taylor  
 2338 2 Trenton  
 2339 2 Troy  
 2340 2 Warren  
 2353 2 Waterford \*  
 2354 2 West Bloomfield Twp. \*  
 2341 2 Westland  
 2342 2 Wyandotte  
 2343 5 Wyoming  
 2344 6 Ypsilanti

## MINNESOTA (133)

2400 6 Austin  
 2423 2 Blaine \*  
 2401 2 Bloomington

2402 2 Brooklyn Center  
 2403 6 Brooklyn Park  
 2424 2 Burnsville \*  
 2404 2 Coon Rapids  
 2405 2 Crystal  
 2406 5 Duluth  
 2407 2 Edina  
 2408 2 Fridley  
 2409 2 Golden Valley  
 2410 6 Mankato  
 2411 9 Maplewood  
 2412 4 Minneapolis  
 2413 2 Minnetonka  
 2414 6 Moorhead  
 2425 2 Plymouth \*  
 2415 2 Richfield  
 2416 5 Rochester  
 2417 2 Roseville  
 2418 6 St. Cloud  
 2419 2 St. Louis Park  
 2420 4 St. Paul  
 2421 2 South St. Paul  
 2422 6 Winona

## MISSISSIPPI (146)

2500 6 Biloxi  
 2501 6 Columbus  
 2502 6 Greenville  
 2503 6 Gulfport  
 2504 6 Hattiesburg  
 2505 5 Jackson  
 2506 6 Laurel  
 2507 6 Meridian  
 2508 6 Pascagoula  
 2509 6 Vicksburg

## MISSOURI (134)

2600 2 Affton  
 2620 2 Blue Springs \*  
 2601 6 Cape Girardeau  
 2602 5 Columbia  
 2603 2 Ferguson  
 2604 2 Florissant  
 2605 6 Fort Leonard Wood  
 2621 2 Gladstone \*  
 2606 2 Independence  
 2607 6 Jefferson City  
 2608 4 Joplin  
 2609 4 Kansas City  
 2610 2 Kirkwood  
 2622 2 Lee's Summit \*  
 2611 2 Lemay  
 2612 2 Overland  
 2613 2 Raytown  
 2614 2 St. Charles  
 2615 5 St. Joseph  
 2616 4 St. Louis  
 2617 5 Springfield

2618	2	University City
2619	2	Webster Groves
MONTANA (164)		
2700	5	Billings
2703	6	Butte-Silver Bow *
2701	5	Great Falls
2702	6	Missoula
NEBRASKA (135)		
2800	6	Grand Island
2801	5	Lincoln
2802	4	Omaha
NEVADA (165)		
2905	6	Carson City *
2900	5	Las Vegas
2901	6	North Las Vegas
2902	6	Paradise
2903	5	Reno
2904	6	Sparks
2906	6	Sunrise Manor *
NEW HAMPSHIRE (104)		
3000	6	Concord
3001	5	Manchester
3002	5	Nashua
3003	6	Portsmouth
NEW JERSEY (112)		
3100	6	Atlantic City
3101	2	Bayonne
3102	2	Belleville
3103	2	Bergenfield
3104	2	Bloomfield
3105	6	Brick Twp.
3106	2	Camden
3107	2	Cherry Hill Twp.
3108	2	Clifton
3109	2	Cranford Twp.
3110	2	Deptford Twp.
3111	2	East Brunswick Twp.
3112	2	East Orange
3113	2	Edison Twp.
3114	2	Elizabeth
3115	2	Englewood
3116	9	Ewing Twp.
3117	2	Fair Lawn
3118	6	Fort Dix
3119	2	Fort Lee
3120	2	Garfield
3121	2	Hackensack
3122	2	Hoboken
3123	2	Irvington
3124	4	Jersey City

3125 2 Kearny  
 3126 2 Linden  
 3127 2 Livingston Twp.  
 3128 2 Lodi  
 3129 6 Long Branch  
 3130 2 Maplewood Twp.  
 3131 2 Mercerville-Hamilton Sq.  
 3132 5 Middletown Twp.  
 3133 2 Montclair  
 3134 5 Neptune Twp.  
 3135 4 Newark  
 3136 2 New Brunswick  
 3137 9 New Hanover  
 3138 2 North Bergen Twp.  
 3139 2 Nutley  
 3140 2 Old Bridge  
 3141 2 Orange  
 3142 2 Paramus  
 3163 2 Parsippany--Troy Hills \*  
 3143 2 Passaic  
 3144 2 Paterson  
 3145 2 Pennsauken Twp.  
 3146 2 Perth Amboy  
 3147 2 Piscataway Twp.  
 3148 2 Plainfield  
 3149 2 Rahway  
 3150 2 Ridgewood  
 3151 2 Sayreville  
 3152 2 Teaneck Twp.  
 3153 5 Trenton  
 3154 2 Union Twp.  
 3155 2 Union City  
 3156 6 Vineland  
 3157 2 Wayne Twp.  
 3158 2 Westfield  
 3159 2 West New York  
 3160 5 West Orange  
 3161 2 Willingboro Twp.  
 3162 2 Woodbridge Twp.

## NEW MEXICO (166)

3200 5 Albuquerque  
 3207 6 Carlsbad \*  
 3201 6 Clovis  
 3208 6 Farmington \*  
 3202 6 Hobbs  
 3203 6 Las Cruces  
 3204 6 Roswell  
 3205 6 Santa Fe  
 3206 6 South Valley

## NEW YORK (113)

3300 5 Albany  
 3301 6 Amsterdam  
 3302 6 Auburn  
 3303 2 Baldwin  
 3304 5 Binghamton  
 3305 2 Brentwood

3354 6 Brighton \*  
3306 4 Buffalo  
3355 2 Centereach \*  
3307 2 Central Islip  
3356 2 Cheektowaga \*  
3308 2 Commack  
3309 2 Deer Park  
3357 2 Dix Hills \*  
3310 2 East Meadow  
3311 6 Elmira  
3312 2 Elmont  
3313 2 Franklin Square  
3314 2 Freeport  
3315 2 Garden City  
3316 2 Glen Cove  
3317 2 Hempstead  
3318 2 Hicksville  
3319 2 Huntington Station  
3358 6 Irondequoit \*  
3320 6 Ithaca  
3321 6 Jamestown  
3322 6 Kingston  
3323 2 Lackawanna  
3359 2 Lake Ronkonkoma \*  
3324 2 Levittown  
3325 2 Lindenhurst  
3326 2 Lockport  
3327 2 Long Beach  
3328 2 Massapequa  
3329 2 Merrick  
3330 2 Mount Vernon  
3331 6 Newburgh  
3332 2 New City  
3333 2 New Rochelle  
3334 1 New York  
3335 2 Niagara Falls  
3336 2 North Babylon  
3360 2 North Bay Shore \*  
3337 2 North Tonawanda  
3338 2 Oceanside  
3339 2 Plainview  
3340 2 Port Chester  
3341 6 Poughkeepsie  
3342 4 Rochester  
3343 2 Rockville Centre  
3344 5 Rome  
3345 6 Rotterdam  
3346 5 Schenectady  
3361 2 Smithtown \*  
3347 5 Syracuse  
3362 2 Tonawanda \*  
3348 5 Troy  
3349 5 Utica  
3350 2 Valley Stream  
3351 6 Watertown  
3363 2 West Babylon \*  
3364 2 West Islip \*  
3365 2 West Senaca \*  
3352 2 White Plains  
3353 2 Yonkers

## NORTH CAROLINA (147)

3400 5 Asheville  
 3401 6 Burlington  
 3402 6 Camp Lejeune  
 3403 6 Chapel Hill  
 3404 5 Charlotte  
 3405 5 Durham  
 3406 5 Fayetteville  
 3407 6 Fort Bragg  
 3408 6 Gastonia  
 3409 6 Goldsboro  
 3410 5 Greensboro  
 3411 6 Greenville  
 3412 5 High Point  
 3413 6 Kannapolis  
 3419 6 Kinston \*  
 3414 5 Raleigh  
 3415 6 Rocky Mount  
 3416 6 Wilmington  
 3417 6 Wilson  
 3418 5 Winston-Salem

## NORTH DAKOTA (136)

3500 6 Bismarck  
 3501 5 Fargo  
 3502 6 Grand Forks  
 3503 6 Minot

## OHIO (124)

3600 4 Akron  
 3601 6 Alliance  
 3602 6 Athens  
 3603 6 Austintown  
 3604 6 Barberton  
 3651 6 Beavercreek \*  
 3605 6 Boardman  
 3652 6 Bowling Green \*  
 3606 2 Brook Park  
 3653 2 Brunswick \*  
 3607 5 Canton  
 3608 4 Cincinnati  
 3609 4 Cleveland  
 3610 2 Cleveland Heights  
 3611 4 Columbus  
 3612 6 Cuyahoga Falls  
 3613 5 Dayton  
 3654 2 Delhi Hills  
 3614 2 East Cleveland  
 3615 5 Elyria  
 3616 2 Euclid  
 3617 6 Fairborn  
 3655 6 Fairfield \*  
 3618 6 Findlay  
 3619 2 Garfield Heights  
 3620 5 Hamilton  
 3656 6 Huber Heights \*

3621 6 Kent  
 3622 5 Kettering  
 3623 2 Lakewood  
 3624 6 Lancaster  
 3625 5 Lima  
 3626 5 Lorain  
 3627 5 Mansfield  
 3628 2 Maple Heights  
 3629 6 Marion  
 3630 6 Massillon  
 3631 2 Mentor  
 3632 6 Middletown  
 3633 6 Newark  
 3634 2 North Olmsted  
 3635 2 Norwood  
 3636 2 Parma  
 3637 9 Parma Heights  
 3638 6 Portsmouth  
 3639 6 Sandusky  
 3640 2 Shaker Heights  
 3641 2 South Euclid  
 3642 5 Springfield  
 3643 6 Steubenville  
 3657 6 Stow \*  
 3658 2 Strongsville \*  
 3644 4 Toledo  
 3645 2 Upper Arlington  
 3646 5 Warren  
 3647 2 Whitehall  
 3648 2 Xenia  
 3649 5 Youngstown  
 3650 6 Zanesville

## OKLAHOMA (153)

3700 6 Bartlesville  
 3712 6 Broken Arrow \*  
 3701 6 Del City  
 3713 6 Edmond \*  
 3702 6 Enid  
 3703 5 Lawton  
 3704 6 Midwest City  
 3714 6 Moore \*  
 3705 6 Muskogee  
 3706 5 Norman  
 3707 4 Oklahoma City  
 3708 6 Ponca City  
 3709 6 Shawnee  
 3710 6 Stilwater  
 3711 4 Tulsa

## OREGON (172)

3806 6 Albany \*  
 3807 2 Beaverton \*  
 3800 6 Corvallis  
 3801 5 Eugene  
 3808 2 Gresham \*  
 3809 2 Hazelwood \*  
 3810 2 Hillsboro \*

3802 6 Medford  
 3803 4 Portland  
 3804 5 Salem  
 3805 6 Springfield

## PENNSYLVANIA (114)

3928 2 Abington Twp. \*  
 3900 5 Allentown  
 3901 5 Altoona  
 3902 9 Baldwin  
 3929 2 Bensalem Twp. \*  
 3903 2 Bethel Park  
 3904 5 Bethlehem  
 3930 2 Bristol Twp. \*  
 3931 2 Cheltenham \*  
 3905 2 Chester  
 3906 6 Easton  
 3907 5 Erie  
 3932 2 Falls Twp. \*  
 3908 5 Harrisburg  
 3933 2 Haverford Twp. \*  
 3909 6 Hazleton  
 3910 6 Johnstown  
 3911 5 Lancaster  
 3912 6 Lebanon  
 3934 2 Lower Merion Twp. \*  
 3935 2 Mccandless Twp. \*  
 3913 2 Mckeesport  
 3914 2 Monroeville  
 3936 2 Mount Lebanon \*  
 3915 6 New Castle  
 3916 2 Norristown  
 3937 2 Penn Hills \*  
 3917 1 Philadelphia  
 3918 4 Pittsburgh  
 3938 2 Plum \*  
 3919 2 Pottstown  
 3939 2 Radnor Twp. \*  
 3920 5 Reading  
 3940 2 Ridley Twp. \*  
 3941 2 Ross Twp. \*  
 3921 5 Scranton  
 3942 2 Shaler Twp. \*  
 3943 2 Springfield \*  
 3922 6 State College  
 3944 2 Upper Darby \*  
 3945 2 Upper Merion \*  
 3946 2 Upper Moreland Twp. \*  
 3947 2 Warminster \*  
 3923 2 West Mifflin  
 3924 5 Wilkes-Barre  
 3925 2 Wilkinsburg  
 3926 6 Williamsport  
 3927 5 York

## RHODE ISLAND (105)

4012 6 Coventry \*  
 4000 5 Cranston

4001 6 Cumberland  
 4002 6 East Providence  
 4003 6 Middletown  
 4004 6 Newport  
 4005 6 North Kingstown  
 4006 6 North Providence  
 4007 5 Pawtucket  
 4008 5 Providence  
 4009 5 Warwick  
 4010 6 West Warwick  
 4011 6 Woonsocket

## SOUTH CAROLINA (148)

4100 6 Anderson  
 4101 5 Charleston  
 4102 5 Columbia  
 4103 6 Florence  
 4104 5 Greenville  
 4108 6 North Charleston \*  
 4105 6 Rock Hill  
 4106 6 Spartanburg  
 4107 6 Sumter

## SOUTH DAKOTA (137)

4200 6 Aberdeen  
 4201 6 Rapid City  
 4202 5 Sioux Falls

## TENNESSEE (154)

4300 5 Chattanooga  
 4301 6 Clarksville  
 4310 6 Cleveland \*  
 4311 6 Columbia \*  
 4312 6 Hendersonville \*  
 4302 6 Jackson  
 4303 6 Johnson City  
 4304 6 Kingsport  
 4305 5 Knoxville  
 4306 4 Memphis  
 4307 6 Murfreesboro  
 4308 4 Nashville-Davidson  
 4309 6 Oak Ridge

## TEXAS (149)

4400 5 Abilene  
 4401 5 Amarillo  
 4402 5 Arlington  
 4403 4 Austin  
 4404 2 Baytown  
 4405 5 Beaumont  
 4406 6 Big Spring  
 4407 5 Brownsville  
 4408 6 Bryan  
 4447 2 Carrollton \*  
 4448 6 College Station \*  
 4409 5 Corpus Christi

4410 4 Dallas  
 4449 6 Del Rio \*  
 4411 6 Denison  
 4412 2 Denton  
 4450 2 Duncanville \*  
 4413 4 El Paso  
 4414 2 Farmers Branch  
 4415 9 Fort Hood  
 4416 4 Fort Worth  
 4417 5 Galveston  
 4418 2 Garland  
 4419 2 Grand Prairie  
 4420 6 Haltom City  
 4421 6 Harlingen  
 4422 1 Houston  
 4423 6 Hurst  
 4424 2 Irving  
 4425 6 Killeen  
 4426 6 Kingsville  
 4427 5 Laredo  
 4428 6 Longview  
 4429 5 Lubbock  
 4451 6 Lufkin \*  
 4430 6 Mcallen  
 4431 2 Mesquite  
 4432 5 Midland  
 4452 6 Nocogdoches \*  
 4453 2 North Richland Hills \*  
 4433 5 Odessa  
 4454 6 Paris \*  
 4434 2 Pasadena  
 4455 2 Plano \*  
 4435 5 Port Arthur  
 4436 2 Richardson  
 4437 5 San Angelo  
 4438 4 San Antonio  
 4439 6 Sherman  
 4440 6 Temple  
 4441 6 Texarkana  
 4442 6 Texas City  
 4443 5 Tyler  
 4444 6 Victoria  
 4445 5 Waco  
 4446 5 Wichita Falls

UTAH (167)

4500 6 Bountiful  
 4501 6 East Millcreek  
 4506 6 Logan \*  
 4507 6 Murray \*  
 4502 5 Ogden  
 4503 6 Orem  
 4504 5 Provo  
 4505 5 Salt Lake City  
 4508 6 Sandy City \*  
 4509 6 West Jordan \*  
 4510 6 West Valley \*

VERMONT (106)

4600 6 Burlington

VIRGINIA (140)

4700 2 Alexandria  
 4701 2 Annandale  
 4702 2 Arlington  
 4718 2 Blacksburg \*  
 4719 2 Burke \*  
 4703 6 Charlottesville  
 4704 5 Chesapeake  
 4720 2 Dale City \*  
 4705 6 Danville  
 4706 5 Hampton  
 4707 9 Jefferson  
 4708 5 Lynchburg  
 4721 2 Mclean \*  
 4709 5 Newport News  
 4710 4 Norfolk  
 4711 6 Petersburg  
 4712 5 Portsmouth  
 4722 2 Reston \*  
 4713 4 Richmond  
 4714 5 Roanoke  
 4715 6 Staunton  
 4723 6 Suffolk \*  
 4724 6 Tuckahoe \*  
 4716 5 Virginia Beach  
 4725 2 West Springfield \*  
 4717 2 Woodbridge-Marumsc

WASHINGTON (173)

4815 2 Auburn \*  
 4800 2 Bellevue  
 4801 6 Bellingham  
 4802 6 Bremerton  
 4803 2 Edmonds  
 4804 2 Everett  
 4805 6 Fort Lewis  
 4816 6 Kennewick \*  
 4806 9 Lakes District  
 4807 6 Longview  
 4817 6 Olympia \*  
 4808 2 Renton  
 4809 6 Richland  
 4810 4 Seattle  
 4811 5 Spokane  
 4812 2 Tacoma  
 4813 5 Vancouver  
 4818 6 Walla Walla \*  
 4814 6 Yakima

WEST VIRGINIA (156)

4900 5 Charleston  
 4901 6 Fairmont  
 4902 5 Huntington  
 4903 6 Morgantown

4904 6 Parkersburg  
 4905 6 Weirton  
 4906 6 Wheeling

WISCONSIN (125)

5000 5 Appleton  
 5001 6 Beloit  
 5002 2 Brookfield  
 5003 6 Eau Claire  
 5004 6 Fond Du Lac  
 5005 5 Green Bay  
 5006 2 Greenfield  
 5007 6 Janesville  
 5008 5 Kenosha  
 5009 5 La Crosse  
 5010 5 Madison  
 5011 6 Manitowoc  
 5012 2 Menomonee Falls  
 5013 4 Milwaukee  
 5014 2 New Berlin  
 5015 5 Oshkosh  
 5016 5 Racine  
 5017 6 Sheboygan  
 5018 6 Superior  
 5019 2 Waukesha  
 5020 6 Wausau  
 5021 2 Wauwatosa  
 5022 2 West Allis

WYOMING (168)

5100 6 Casper  
 5101 6 Cheyenne

□

>> 1991 STUDY BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS

February 25, 1991

TO: Colleagues Interested in the National Election Studies

FROM: Thomas Mann

In response to the extraordinary events taking place in the Persian Gulf, the NES Board of Overseers has decided to expand the 1991 Pilot Study as the second leg on a larger, three wave study focusing on the electoral consequences of the war. The plan is to empanel every respondent to the 1990 NES Post-Election Study, interviewing them in 1991, and again immediately following the 1992 presidential election. Additional funding from private foundations is being sought to support the expansion of the 1991 data gathering efforts

and the 1992 wave of the panel study. Although a substantial portion of the 1991 interview schedule will be dedicated to this purpose, interview time also will be devoted to piloting new survey questions. We are writing to inform you of these developments, to sketch out the substantive themes that will be the focus of the pilot work and that are likely to be central to the panel study, to describe the anticipated study design, and most importantly, to invite your suggestions and comments. Given our tight planning schedule, we need to hear from you within the next few weeks.

#### SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1991 NES PILOT WORK

In response to my letter of November 16, 1990, 45 scholars submitted 26 separate proposals for pilot work to the NES Board of Overseers. The proposals focused on a very diverse set of topics, three of which the Board selected to be the central focus of the 1991 pilot effort: gender (gender equality, gender consciousness, and measures of opinion on gender-related policy disputes); ethnic politics (American and ethnic identity as well as opinion on immigration and language rights); and political participation (particularly the impact of social connectedness). New questions on old age policy and knowledge of political institutions will also be piloted.

#### SOME PROPOSED SUBSTANTIVE THEMES FOR THE 1990-91-92 PANEL STUDY ON THE ELECTORAL CONSEQUENCES OF WAR

Naturally one important element of the panel study will be a detailed investigation of the public's assessment of the war itself. When the dust from Desert Storm settles, and elites and media begin to sort things out and disagree, what does the American public think happened? What do citizens know about the war? What did it accomplish? At what price? What are the lessons, as citizens make them out, of the Gulf War? In important respects, understanding the public's assessment of the war is a way station on the road to the more important objective of understanding how the war shapes the future course of national politics. The potential implications for public opinion radiate out in many directions. The war might well affect the strength of isolationist sentiment; the military's claim on the federal budget; views on dissent and protest; patriotism; the level of internal discord; the relative appeal of various Democratic challengers in 1992; confidence in government; alterations in national priorities; racial and ethnic conflict; and more. These are important topics, and are included within the portfolio of study objectives. But two other themes might serve as the center of analytic attention.

First is the risk run by George Bush. Will the war strengthen the Bush Presidency? The success of the Bush Presidency and Bush's chances for re-election in 1992 depend enormously on voters' interpretations of the events in the Gulf.

The second major theme is change in partisanship. Will the war accelerate or reverse the drift towards a Republican majority? The partisan debate that preceded the war as well as the debate that might follow could alter perceptions of the two parties and thus tip the balance of strength between them, a result that would hold consequences for national politics well beyond the particular outcome in 1992.

NES turns out to be extraordinarily well-positioned to carry out this kind of study. Although the leading edge of the conflict was visible in the fall of 1990, it did not make a real impression on the general public until after the 1990 NES Post-Election Study had finished its business. This means that the 1990 NES Post-Election Study provides excellent baseline data, providing as it does in-person interviews with a representative sample of 2,000 Americans taken before the war began to hit home.

The second attraction of the 1990 NES is that it does in fact supply pre-war measurements of opinions that are essential to understanding the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War. Most important for present purposes, the 1990 NES interview included detailed measures of Americans' assessments of the Bush Presidency, their attachments to the political parties, their engagement in public affairs, their opinions on foreign policy and defense related issues, as well as their initial position on U.S. policy in the Persian Gulf. In short, the timing and content of the 1990 study puts NES in a uniquely strong position to carry out a study of the electoral consequences of the Persian Gulf War.

We have so far pretended that the only thing going on these days is war, a drastic simplification. President Bush also confronts problems on the domestic front: while at war in the Gulf, the national economy has slipped into recession, the federal budget continues to hemorrhage, and a great number of domestic needs go unaddressed. Moreover, these problems are intertwined. Although war is now crowding the domestic problems off the agenda, the media, members of Congress, and the general public are unlikely to remain quite so preoccupied for long.

We need to know your reactions to these themes. What should the priorities be?

#### STUDY DESIGN

Cost considerations require that the 1991 and 1992 waves of the panel study be conducted by telephone. Turning to the telephone, however, produces a problem: ignoring the 14 percent of the 1990 sample that is inaccessible by phone (either because the respondent doesn't have a phone, won't give us the number, or is unable to complete a telephone interview) would underrepresent the very young and the very old, non-whites, the less educated, the poor and the politically disengaged. To maintain the sample's integrity, we plan to conduct face-to-face interviews with those respondents who cannot be re-contacted by phone.

We will do our best to keep panel attrition as low as possible (about 20 percent per wave). (We have already begun to track our 1990 respondents to catch those who have moved since our November interview.) Also keep in mind that there will be a fresh national sample in 1992 as part of the usual presidential election year National Election Study that will provide analysts with the leverage needed to estimate panel effects due both to repeated interviews and sample attrition.

If we are able to raise the additional funds needed to carry out this study, and if all goes well with its implementation, we anticipate conducting about 1,600 reinterviews in 1991 and 1,280 reinterviews in 1992.

The 1991 interview schedule will be partitioned to accommodate both questions on the electoral consequences of the war as well as the 1991 pilot work. We anticipate a 40-45 minute questionnaire. Part I, will carry questions needed for the 1990-91-92 panel study and will run for about 25-30 minutes. Because the pilot work can be sustained on a fewer number of cases, Part II of the questionnaire will be divided into three random samples. Each subsample will let a different form of the pilot questionnaire creating a total of 30-45 minutes of interview time for pilot work. (Administrative practicality mandates that the pilot questions be administered only to those respondents contacted by phone. We anticipate that each subsample will contain about 458 cases.)

The fluid events in the Persian Gulf make it difficult to set the precise date on which to begin the 1991 field work. Our plan is to wait until the war is over, when its repercussions have begun to settle in a bit, when preferences are more likely to be considered and less likely to be bouncing around in response to the headlines of the day, when the post-war debate has begun -- in short a few months after the fighting is over. We suspect that interviewing will begin in early summer. However, we would greatly appreciate your advice on the timing and the post-war interview.

#### STUDY PLANNING COMMITTEES

in the planning of the 1991 effort. Professor Mary Jackman will chair the committee responsible for setting the pilot content. Three members of the NES community -- Professors Jack Citrin, Steven Wack and Virginia Sapiro -- will join Professor Jackman and a subset of the NES Board in drafting the pilot portion of the 1991 interview schedule.

A second committee, chaired by Professor David Leege, will design the portion of the 1991 questionnaire focusing on the electoral consequences of the war. The Board of Overseers has invited three scholars -- Professors Thomas W. Graham, Everett Carl Ladd, and John Mueller -- to join a subset of the Board in planning this component of the 1991 study. We welcome your comments and suggestions about the substantive themes we have identified (as well as those we may have

missed) for the 1990-91-92 panel study on the electoral consequences of the war. No doubt a portion of the '91 interview schedule will re-ask questions that appeared on the '90 Post-Election Study. Suggestions about which specific items should be empaneled and what new questions might be added to the '91 wave would also be appreciated. Your suggestions should reach us by March 25 and should be mailed to:

Santa Traugott  
National Election Studies  
Institute for Social Research  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, MI. 48106-1248□

>> 1992 GULF WAR VOTE

(SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 2 AND HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 77) IN PARENTHESES

ICPSR STATE	SENATORS
1	Joseph Lieberman (Y) Christopher Dodd (N)
3	Edward Kennedy (N) John Kerry (N)
4	Robert Smith (Y) Warren Rudman (Y)
12	Frank Lautenberg (N) Bill Bradley (N)
13	Daniel Patrick Moynihan (N) Alfonse D'Amato (Y)
14	John Heinz/Harris Wofford (Y) Arlen Specter (Y)
21	Paul Simon (N) Alan Dixon (N)
22	Richard Lugar (Y) Dan Coats (Y)
23	Donald Riegle (N) Carl Levin (N)
24	Howard Metzenbaum (N) John Glenn (N)
25	Herbert Kohl (N) Robert Kasten (Y)
31	Tom Harkin (N) Charles Grassley (N)
32	Nancy Landon Kassebaum (Y) Bob Dole (Y)
33	David Durenberger (Y) Paul Wellstone (N)
34	John Danforth (Y) Christopher Bond (Y)
40	Charles Robb (Y) John Warner (Y)
41	Howell Heflin (Y) Richard Shelby (Y)
42	David Pryor (N) Dale Bumpers (N)

43 Connie Mack (Y)  
Bob Graham (Y)

ICPSR  
STATE

SENATORS

44 Sam Nunn (N)  
Wyche Fowler (N)  
47 Jesse Helms (Y)  
Terry Sanford (N)  
49 Lloyd Bentsen (N)  
Phil Gramm (Y)  
52 Paul Sarbanes (N)  
Barbara Mikulski (N)  
54 James Sasser (N)  
Al Gore (Y)  
56 Robert Byrd (N)  
John 'Jay' Rockefeller (N)  
62 Hank Brown (Y)  
Timothy Wirth (N)  
68 Malcolm Wallop (Y)  
Alan Simpson (Y)  
71 John Seymour (Y)  
Alan Cranston (No Vote)  
72 Mark Hatfield (N)  
Bob Packwood (Y)  
73 Slade Gorton (Y)  
Brock Adams (N)

ICPSR  
STATE

CONGRESSIONAL  
DISTRICT

REPRESENTATIVE

1 03 Rosa DeLauro (N)  
3 05 Chester Atkins (N)  
3 06 Nicholas Mavroules (N)  
3 07 Edward Markey (N)  
3 08 Joseph Kennedy (N)  
3 09 Joe Moakley (N)  
4 01 Bill Zeliff (Y)  
12 01 Robert Andrews (N)  
12 02 William Hughes (Y)  
13 06 Floyd Flake (N)  
13 07 Gary Ackerman (Y)  
13 10 Charles Schumer (N)  
13 11 Edolphus Towns (N)  
13 15 Bill Green (Y)  
13 17 Ted Weiss (N)  
13 18 Jose Serrano (N)  
13 19 Elliot Engel (Y)  
13 20 Nita Lowey (N)  
13 22 Benjamin Gilman (Y)  
13 31 Bill Paxon (Y)  
13 32 John LaFalce (N)  
13 33 Henry Nowak (N)  
13 34 Amo Houghton (Y)  
14 01 Thomas Foglietta (N)  
14 07 Curt Weldon (Y)  
14 08 Peter Kostmayer (N)

14	12	John Murtha (Y)
14	13	Lawrence Coughlin (Y)
14	14	William Coyne (N)
14	18	Rick Santorum (Y)
14	20	Joseph Gaydos (N)
14	22	Austin Murphy (N)
21	03	Marty Russo (N)
21	04	George Sangmeister (N)
21	07	Cardiss Collins (N)
21	08	Dan Rostenkowski (Y)
21	13	Harris Fawell (Y)
21	14	Dennis Hastert (Y)
21	22	Glenn Poshard (N)
22	04	Jill Long (N)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
23	05	Paul Henry (Y)
23	08	Bob Traxler (N)
23	09	Guy Vander Jagt (Y)
23	12	David Bonier (N)
23	13	Barbara-Rose Collins (N)
23	16	John Dingell (Y)
23	18	William Broomfield (Y)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
24	03	Tony Hall (N)
24	06	Bob McEwen (Y)
24	07	David Hobson (Y)
24	08	John Boehner (Y)
24	18	Douglas Applegate (N)
25	04	Gerald Kleczka (N)
25	05	Jim Moody (N)
25	09	F. James Sensenbrenner (Y)
31	04	Neal Smith (N)
32	01	Pat Roberts (Y)
33	01	Timothy Penny (N)
34	01	William Clay (N)
34	02	Joan Kelly Horn (N)
34	03	Richard Gephardt (N)
34	09	Harold Volkmer (Y)
40	03	Thomas Bliley (Y)
40	04	Norman Sisisky (Y)
41	03	Glen Browder (Y)
41	04	Tom Bevill (Y)
41	06	Ben Erdreich (Y)
41	07	Claude Harris (Y)
42	01	Bill Alexander (N)
43	10	Andy Ireland (Y)
43	16	Lawrence Smith (N)
43	18	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (Y)
43	19	Dante Fascell (Y)
44	01	Lindsay Thomas (Y)

44	03	Richard Ray (Y)
47	07	Charlie Rose (N)
49	08	Jack Fields (Y)
49	15	Kika De La Garza (Y)
49	18	Craig Washington (N)
49	19	Larry Combest (Y)
49	22	Tom DeLay (Y)
49	25	Michael Andrews (Y)
52	02	Helen Delich Bentley (Y)
52	03	Benjamin Cardin (N)
52	04	Tom McMillen (Y)
52	06	Beverly Byron (Y)
52	07	Kweisi Mfume (N)
54	02	John 'Jimmy' Duncan (Y)
54	03	Marylin Lloyd (Y)
54	04	Jim Cooper (Y)
56	01	Alan Mollohan (Y)

ICPSR STATE	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	REPRESENTATIVE
62	01	Patricia Schroeder (N)
62	02	David Skaggs (N)
62	06	Dan Scheaffer (Y)
68	98	Craig Thomas (Y)
71	05	George Miller (N)
71	09	Don Edwards (N)
71	11	John Doolittle (Y)
71	15	Calvin Dooley (N)
71	18	Carlos Moorhead (Y)
71	24	Edward Roybal (N)
71	26	Mel Levine (Y)
71	29	Matthew Martinez (N)
71	33	Estaban Torres (N)
71	38	Christopher Cox (Y)
71	42	Ron Packard (Y)
72	04	Peter DeFazio (N)
73	01	John Miller (Y)
73	02	Al Swift (N)
73	07	Jim McDermott (N)
73	08	Rod Chandler (Y)

□

&gt;&gt; 1992 GULF WAR CODE

Good Effects (Use for Variables 2535-2539 Only)

- 11 National Unity - united the country; showed we can pull together in a crisis/ will support our troops in war.
- 12 National Confidence - raised our self-esteem/self-confidence; showed we are willing to stand up for ourselves/not willing to be pushed around; put to rest the self-doubts/bad feelings

- over the Viet Nam war.
- 13 Patriotism - increased pride in the nation/flag; made people proud to be American.
- 16 U.S. Troops - low U.S. casualties; brought soldiers back safely; troops performed well; good leaders emerged during the war.
- 17 The Military -raised the morale/pride of our armed forces; increased respect for the military/veterans; gave the Viet Nam veterans the approval/recognition they deserve.
- 18 Military Victory - We won; proved we are capable of winning a war; showed that we could go into a war to win; demonstrated that we could win a war quickly/with minimum casualties.
- 19 Military Capability - successfully tested our military capability; proved our high technology weapons would work; proved that a volunteer army could fight/defend the U.S.; raised confidence in our defense systems/program; gave us experience in fighting against Soviet equipment/strategies.
- 21 Respect - other nations have more respect for us; it made the U.S. well-liked; demonstrated U.S. leadership in the world; showed the world that we are powerful; strengthened our position in the world; will make other countries think twice before tangling with us.
- 22 Resolution - Showed we are willing to back up our words with actions/that we mean what we say/that we keep our promises.
- 23 New World Order - showed we will stand up to aggression/will protect our interests/are willing to fight for what is right; shows we will protect weaker countries from aggression by big countries/that we will defend freedom and democracy throughout the world; brought the U.S. recognition as a peace-keeping nation/force; might deter other dictators from trying the same thing in the future; increased the chances/opportunity for world peace.
- 24 Collective Security - proved that the nations of the world could work together for the good of mankind; strengthened the United Nations as a force for peace.
- 31 U.S. Economy - strengthened/helped the economy; decreased the trade deficit; unemployment went down/jobs opened up.
- 32 Oil - secured our oil supply; we can get the oil we need/more oil now; lowered the price of oil/gasoline; kept Saddam Hussein from taking

control of the world's oil supply.

- 41 Mideast Stability - increased the stability/prospects for peace in the mideast.
- 42 Relations With Mideast Nations - improved our relations with Israel/Arab countries/Gulf states.
- 43 Kuwait - helped/liberated Kuwait; drove Iraq/Saddam Hussein from Kuwait.
- 44 Irag - defeated Iraq; destroyed Saddam Hussein's military strength/ability to make nuclear or biological weapons; stopped Iraq/Saddam Hussein from taking over other countries; cut Iraq/Saddam Hussein down to size.
- 49 Other Good Effects

Bad Effects (Use for Variables 2541-2545 only)

- 51 Tarnished U.S. Image (NFS) - projected a bad image of U.S. to the world/in poor countries/in the mideast; lost us the respect of other nations; generated ill will/made enemies for us in other countries.
- 52 Aggressor Nation - gives us the image of being an aggressor/war- monger nation; makes us appear willing to fight for pay for anyone who has the money; makes it easier for us to use force again when faced with an international problem; might make us overconfident in our ability to get our way by use of force.
- 53 International Policeman - made ourselves the international policeman; obligated ourselves to give military protection to all/other (small) countries.
- 61 Foreign Deaths - a lot of innocent people in the mideast were killed; deaths in Israel from missile attacks; Iraqi's killed during and after the war.
- 62 Environemental Damage - burning oil wells polluting the air; oil released into the Gulf polluting water and beaches; damage done to wild fowl and sealife.
- 63 War Damage - damage done to countries in the mideast; we will have to pay for/be responsible for cleaning up the damage done to Iraq/Kuwait/Israel during the war.
- 64 Deepened Our Involvmnt - we are now more deeply involved in the politics of the mideast/in the Arab-Israeli problem.
- 71 Hurt The U.S. Economy - caused a recession; people

- lost their jobs/can't find jobs.
- 72 Energy Costs - increased the cost of oil/gasoline; didn't lower/change the cost of oil/gasoline; decreased the supply of oil in the world/destroyed oil wells.
- 73 Oil Dependency - increased our dependence on (mideast) oil for energy; made us less willing to develop other sources of energy.
- 74 Financial Cost - we spent a lot of money; lost a lot of supplies/armaments/equipment; need to raise taxes to pay for the war; increased our national debt.
- 75 Neglected Domestic Needs - money diverted from domestic programs/needs in order to finance the war.
- 76 Defense Spending - will encourage increased spending on defense; will lessen pressure to cut defense spending.
- 77 Effect On U.S. Civilians - disrupted the lives of people called into the service/sent overseas; caused hardship for families of reservists called to active duty; created stress/emotional problems for children.
- 81 Left Saddam In Power - didn't get rid of/punish Saddam Hussein; didn't finish the job.
- 82 Kuwait Not A Democracy - failure of Kuwait to establish a democratic government; repression/injustice being committed in Kuwait since the end of the war.
- 83 Failed Rebellion - we encouraged Iraqi's to rebel against Saddam Hussein then didn't support them/left them to fight alone; Kurdish refugee problem - all mentions.
- 84 Troops Still In Iraq - we still have forces in Iraq; the war is not over yet.
- 87 Solved No Problems - didn't resolve any of the problems in the mideast; didn't cause the countries in the mideast to unite/get along better; didn't bring peace to the mideast.
- 88 Didn't Accomplish Anything (NFS) - everything about the war was bad; nothing good came from the war; nothing (good) was accomplished.
- 89 Other Bad Effects

Miscellaneous Responses (Use for both Variables 2535-2539 and Variables 2541-2545)

- 95 Nothing that I can pinpoint/think of right now (ONLY answer given by R).
- 96 I can't explain it/put it into words (ONLY answer given by R).
- 97 Other Miscellaneous Response
- 98 DON'T KNOW; haven't really thought about it.
- 99 NA; refused; [For F10a ONLY] R only mentions loss of American lives/people losing loved ones in the war.

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>> CAMPAIGN POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS, 1992

R Pays No Attention To Political Ads

- 001 R claims not to remember what the ads s/he saw were about - NFS (R says only "nothing", "very little/not much", "can't remember", "don't recall", etc. without further explanation or elaboration).
- 002 R deliberately and actively avoids watching political ads (I hit the mute button/change the channel; I go to the refrigerator, etc.).
- 003 R does watch the political ads but indicates s/he chooses to pay no attention to them (I don't pay much attention, they don't register on my mind, goes in one ear and out the other, I just laugh at them, I'm immune to them).

R GIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

- 010 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 011 PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 012 PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- 013 DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 014 HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth;

presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

015 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

016 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

017 HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.

GENERAL ASSESSMENT, NO SPECIFIC CANDIDATE (CONT'D)

018 HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.

028 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

029 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL ADS (NO CANDIDATE SPECIFIED)

R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS

030 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF BUSH ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.

031 BUSH ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.

032 BUSH ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

033 BUSH ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.

034 BUSH ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.

035 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.

- 036 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY BUSH - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.
- 037 BUSH ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- 038 BUSH ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 039 R REFUSES TO LISTEN TO/WATCH BUSH ADS SPECIFICALLY
- 048 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS
- 049 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF BUSH POLITICAL ADS
- R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS
- 050 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF CLINTON ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 051 CLINTON ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 052 CLINTON ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.
- 053 CLINTON ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 054 CLINTON ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 055 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
- 056 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY CLINTON - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the

candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

- 057 CLINTON ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- 058 CLINTON ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 059 R REFUSES TO LISTEN TO/WATCH CLINTON ADS SPECIFICALLY
- 068 OTHER POSITIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS
- 069 OTHER NEGATIVE GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON POLITICAL ADS

R GIVES GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF PEROT POLITICAL ADS

- 070 AMOUNT/FREQUENCY OF PEROT ADS - too many of them; they show too many in one evening/time period; see the same ones over and over.
- 071 PEROT ADS PROVIDE NO INFORMATION/SERVE NO VALUABLE PURPOSE - too vague/general; not specific (enough); not talking about real/important issues; contain only rhetoric/self-serving promotion/platitudes; point out problems but offer no solutions.
- 072 PEROT ADS PROVIDE INFORMATION/SERVE VALUABLE PURPOSE - talk about (important) issues/candidate's stands on issues; try to present solutions to issues; are enlightening; treat voters like grown-ups.

GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF PEROT ADS (CONT'D)

- 073 PEROT ADS DISHONEST/MISLEADING - (too) deceitful; tell lies/half-truths/only the facts that help them; try to confuse/hide/avoid the issues; say only what they think the voter wants to hear.
- 074 PEROT ADS HONEST/STRAIGHT-FORWARD - tells the truth; presents the (real) facts/all the facts; tries to clarify/face the issues; they make sense.
- 075 NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING BY PEROT - (too negative); (too much) backbiting/mudslinging; only try to tear opponents down/make personal attacks on opponent.
- 076 POSITIVE CAMPAIGNING BY PEROT - doesn't make personal attacks on opponent; talk about the candidate/why the candidate should be elected.

- 077 PEROT ADS HAD NEGATIVE EFFECT ON R - made R angry/disgusted; destroyed R's interest in politics/the election; R finds them boring; R is tired of seeing them.
- 078 PEROT ADS HAD POSITIVE EFFECT ON R - helped R understand the candidate/issues; helped R decide who to vote for.
- 079 R refuses to listen to/watch Perot ads specifically
- 088 Other positive general assessment of Perot political ads
- 089 Other negative general assessment of Perot political ads

## R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC BUSH POLITICAL ADS

- 130 Bush ad - no other details given.
- 131 Bush ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, sitting on edge of desk, it was green).
- 132 Bush ad - "Two Faces of Clinton"/Time magazine cover highlighting two faces.
- 133 Bush ad - computer ad.
- 134 Bush ad - on Bush's record in general.
- 135 Bush ad - attacking Clinton's record in Arkansas.
- 136 Bush ad - on Clinton's draft record/anti-American activities.
- 137 Bush ad - about taxes; saying Bush won't raise taxes (again).
- 138 Bush ad - about Bush's economic plan/promises for the economy.
- 139 Bush ad - Florida relief; giving food to poor countries; Bush portrayed as a caring person.
- 140 Bush ad - family values; families coming together; Bush portrayed as a family man.
- 141 Bush ad - foreign policy accomplishments of the Bush administration; Bush shown as commander-in-chief.
- 142 Bush ad - needs four more years to finish the job.
- 143 Bush ad - clips from the Republican convention.
- 144 Bush ad - average people questioning Clinton's willingness and ability to keep his promised.
- 149 Bush ad - other

## R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC CLINTON POLITICAL ADS

- 150 Clinton ad - no other details given.
- 151 Clinton ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., closeup of face, waving to crowd, flag in background).
- 152 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's broken promise not to raise taxes; "read my lips -- no new taxes".

- 153 Clinton ad - attacking Bush's handling of the economy; "we can't afford four more years".
- 154 Clinton ad - about creating jobs/putting people back to work.
- 155 Clinton ad - about the need for change; about rebuilding America/putting American on the right course.
- 156 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's record in Arkansas/record on taxes as governor.
- 157 Clinton ad - reforming welfare.
- 158 Clinton ad - showing working people.
- 159 Clinton ad - defending Clinton's draft record.
- 160 Clinton ad - giving address to write to for Clinton's economic plan; experts endorsing Clinton's economic plan.
  
- 169 Clinton ad - other

R IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC PEROT POLITICAL ADS

- 170 Perot ad - no other details given.
- 171 Perot ad - no content given, but production details remembered (e.g., sitting behind a desk, scroll with writing, 30 minutes long).
- 172 Perot ad - used a lot of charts and graphs.
- 173 Perot ad - describing in general terms problems with the economy/the deficit.
- 174 Perot ad - detailed how the deficit would affect future generations.
- 175 Perot ad - plans/promises to solve America's problems.
- 176 Perot ad - Purple Heart ad
  
- 189 Perot ad - other

R IDENTIFIES A SPECIFIC EVENT THAT WAS NOT A PRESIDENTIAL POLITICAL AD

- 190 Other - R describes a new event that clearly was not part of a political ad (e.g., Quayle talking about Murphy Brown; Mary Matalin talking about Hillary Clinton).
- 191 Other - R describes a political ad, but one for a congressional, state or local candidate or one concerning a controversial issue (e.g., abortion, gay rights, etc.).

MISCELLANEOUS

- 997 Other, miscellaneous
- 998 DK (except 001-003)
- 999 NA
- 000 INAP

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>> 1992 LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE CODE

## GENERAL PHILOSOPHY

- 010 ACCEPTANCE OF CHANGE/new ideas; less bound to status quo, more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible, innovative, "modern", progressive
- 110 RESISTANCE TO CHANGE/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo, resist new ways of doing things; rigid, set in ways, old-fashioned  
-----
- 020 QUICK (RASH) RESPONSE to problems; tackle problems quickly; impetuous, impulsive, (too) aggressive, take more chances, not cautious (enough)
- 120 Slow (cautious) response to problems, do-nothing, lets things go, avoid risk  
-----
- 021 IRRESPONSIBLE; does not worry about consequences; "anything goes" attitude
- 121 THOUGHTFUL; worries about consequences  
-----
- 030 Independence of thought, ideas; think on their own; don't (always) follow party directives; outspoken activist, go-getters; look at both sides of question; more likely to compromise/give and take on an issue
- 130 Don't think independently; compliant, disciplined, follow party directives; look at only one side of issues  
-----
- 035 Consistent; takes firm stands; decisive; determined; stubborn
- 135 Inconsistent, they switch positions/do not take firm stand on issues; are indecisive  
-----
- 040 FOR EQUALITY, equal rights for everybody; "no 'stuffed shirts'"; talk on people's level; willing to listen to people, people like me
- 140 ELITIST; favors maintaining special privileges for some  
-----
- 050 EXTREME, RADICAL, far left (not further specified)
- 150 MODERATE, middle-of-road, less extreme (not further specified)
- 155 REACTIONARY, far right (not further specified)  
-----
- 060 Cares about giving to, helping others; compassionate; generous; do-gooder
- 160 Self-centered, cares primarily about self  
-----
- 061 SENSITIVE TO SOCIAL PROBLEMS; concerned with social reform; interested in improving social conditions; for equalizing distribution of income
- 161 UNAWARE OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS; not favoring social reform; not interested in improving social conditions; against equalizing/redistribution of income  
-----
- 070 Future-oriented, plan ahead, look to the future
- 170 Not future-oriented, don't plan ahead, don't worry

about the future; short-sighted  
-----

071 Idealist, not realistic about what is possible  
171 Pragmatic; down to earth, realistic  
-----

080 Socialistic, for welfare state, for social welfare  
programs, for government intervention in social  
problems; leaves less to (interferes more with)  
private enterprise

180 FOR FREE ENTERPRISE, capitalism, against socialism  
(code "help big business" under group references);  
for development of private enterprise, against  
government expansion into areas of private  
enterprise; against government intervention in  
social problems, leaves individuals to fend off on  
their own  
-----

081 Depends (too much) on federal government (rather  
than state or local government); (TOO)  
CENTRALIZED, paternalism, want Washington to do  
everything

181 For states' rights, local government, less  
interference from Washington at local level,  
against powerful federal government  
-----

082 DESTROY PERSONAL INITIATIVE/individual  
responsibility/individual dignity; recognize  
individual needs government help

182 Initiative/Responsibility/Dignity of individual  
protected  
-----

083 Humanistic; care (more) about people; for the  
benefit of the person

183 Less/Not humanistic; less/not concerned about  
people  
-----

084 Patriotic, nationalist; looks out for good of our  
country; pride in government/country/Constitution;  
has the country's interest at heart

184 Less patriotic, less nationalist; not enough pride  
in government/ country/Constitution; willing to  
take care of other people (e.g., refugees) before  
taking care of people at home  
-----

085 Definite moral standards/stands; concern  
for/control of public morality

185 Freedom to do as one chooses; less interested in  
strict control of social behavior; not interested  
in setting moral standards  
-----

086 (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs  
186 Not religious  
-----

087 Adhere to/uphold/respect the Constitution; live up  
to/stick to what the Constitution says

187 Deviate from/ignore/don't respect the  
Constitution; interpret the Constitution to suit  
their needs; ignore the Constitution when it suits  
their purposes  
-----

088 Support/uphold/defend the Bill of Rights; protect  
the right to freedom of speech/press/religion,  
etc.; support the ACLU

188 Seek to curtail/fail to protect/unwilling to  
observe the Bill of Rights; willing to put limits  
in freedom of speech/press/ religion, etc.;  
doesn't support the ACLU

General Philosophy (continued)

089 (More) Concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; places  
(greater) importance on the protection of human  
rights.

189 Less/not concerned about HUMAN RIGHTS; does not  
place/places less importance on the protection of  
human rights.

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090 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to  
liberals

190 Other general philosophy reference pertaining to  
conservatives

#### FISCAL AND ECONOMIC POLICY REFERENCES

##### - Fiscal Policy--Easy Spending Responses

400 SPEND MORE FREELY/high spenders (NFS); liberal  
economic policy; favor government spending

401 Spend much relative to what is accomplished,  
WASTEFUL, not careful with spending

402 Spend much relative to money available; SPEND US  
DEEPER IN DEBT

403 Spend under special circumstances, such as hard  
times

404 Bring cheap money, MORE MONEY CIRCULATING

405 Other easy spending responses

406 Want to RAISE TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes  
high/increase government revenues

407 Will increase INCOME TAXES; will not cut income  
taxes; will rely on increase in/high income tax to  
provide government revenues

##### - Fiscal Policy--Cautious Spending Responses

500 Spend less freely, economize in government (NFS);  
tight economic policy; oppose government spending

501 Spend little relative to what is accomplished,  
LESS WASTEFUL/more careful with government  
(taxpayers') money

502 Spend little relative to money available, REDUCE  
DEBT; keep debt from getting higher, balanced  
budget

503 Spend little even when special circumstances might  
warrant

504 FOR SOUND MONEY, tight money, deflation

505 Other cautious spending responses

506 Want to CUT TAXES--NFS; want to keep taxes  
low/decrease government revenues

507 Will cut INCOME TAXES; will not increase income  
taxes; will rely on taxes other than income tax to  
provide government revenue

512 Favor (too much) GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER ECONOMY;  
 doesn't let business get more involved/handle  
 problems of poverty/ unemployment, etc.  
 412 Don't favor (too much) government control over  
 economy; LETS BUSINESS GET MORE INVOLVED/handle  
 problems of poverty/ unemployment, etc.  
 490 Other reference to fiscal and economic policy  
 435 Propose/enact FAIR TAXES; believe everyone should  
 be taxed the same/that taxes should be even-handed  
 535 Propose/enact UNFAIR TAXES; show favoritism/give  
 tax breaks to certain groups or types of people  
 436 Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class  
 people; tax policies favor the lower/middle  
 classes  
 536 Give tax breaks to the wealthy/corporations; tax  
 policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes

SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES FAVORED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

600 MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION; favors raising minimum  
 wage, or favors raising unemployment compensation  
 601 SOCIAL SECURITY, government pension rates  
 603 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government committment  
 to provide a job for everyone who wants to work  
 610 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, medical care for the  
 aged, socialized medicine, Medicare  
 620 Government control of UTILITIES, more attention to  
 conservation; public works, mention of ecology,  
 environment  
 630 Federal AID TO EDUCATION/school-building,  
 teachers' pay higher  
 631 Busing; forced integration  
 632 Other federal control of education or schools  
 response  
 633 Prayer in schools  
 640 CIVIL RIGHTS, insist more strongly on civil rights  
 641 Law and order--hard line (or NA line); want a  
 police state; support death penalty (88)  
 642 Law and order--soft line; oppose death penalty  
 (88)  
 643 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING  
 644 Policies which would divide country, have civil  
 war, race war  
 650 Higher TARIFFS, less free trade  
 660 "Wet" legislation, ANTI-PROHIBITION  
 670 General mention of social welfare, "give-away  
 programs"  
 671 POVERTY program  
 672 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps,  
 etc.  
 673 Food stamps  
 674 Provides for/support/spend (more) for child care  
 or parental leave policy; license/fund day care  
 facilities  
 680 FARM policy  
 681 ABORTION; birth control  
 682 Women's rights; ERA  
 683 Legalization of pot, lower penalties/lenient drug  
 laws or enforcement

684 Gay rights, homosexuals  
 685 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants  
 686 Gun control  
 690 Other specific domestic policy favored

SPECIFIC DOMESTIC POLICIES OPPOSED BY LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE

700 MINIMUM WAGE or unemployment compensation; won't raise minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation  
 701 SOCIAL SECURITY, against raising benefits  
 703 FULL EMPLOYMENT policies; government committment to provide a job for everyone who wants to work  
 710 MEDICAL (HEALTH) INSURANCE, against medical care for the aged, against socialized medicine, Medicare  
 720 Government control of UTILITIES, for private power; less interested in conservation; public works, mention of ecology, environment  
 730 FEDERAL AID TO EDUCATION; against or drag feet on aid to education  
 731 BUSING; forced integration  
 732 Other federal control of education or schools response  
 733 Prayer in schools  
 740 CIVIL RIGHTS, against or drag feet on civil rights legislation, leave it to states  
 741 Following a tough or hard line in maintenance of law and order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)  
 742 Following a soft line in maintenance of law and order; POLICE STATE; PREVENTION OF CRIME, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)  
 743 Property rights, OPEN HOUSING  
 744 Policies which would divide country, have civil war, race war; want to unite the country  
 750 HIGH TARIFFS, want free trade  
 760 Repeal; WANT PROHIBITION; "dry"  
 770 General mention of social welfare, "give-away programs"  
 771 POVERTY program  
 772 EMPLOYMENT (job) training programs, job corps  
 773 Food stamps  
 774 Provide for/support/spend (more) for CHILD CARE or parental leave policy; license/fund day care facilities  
 780 FARM policy  
 781 ABORTION; birth control  
 782 Women's rights; ERA  
 783 Legalization of pot, lower penalties/lenient drug laws  
 784 Gay rights, homosexuals  
 785 Nuclear power, construction of nuclear plants  
 786 Gun control  
 790 Other domestic policy opposed

GROUP REFERENCES

- Liberal/Conservative Good For/Helps/Gives Special Advantage To:

200 EVERYBODY; NOBODY; no catering to special interests, "people" (the majority)  
 210 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class, "average man"  
 212 People like me, people like us  
 220 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
 230 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 240)  
 231 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful) people  
 240 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
 250 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people  
 260 FARMERS  
 270 BLACKS  
 280 Other racial and ethnic groups  
 281 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south  
 282 THE NORTH, some portion of the north  
 283 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only  
 284 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 285 OLD PEOPLE  
 286 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students  
 290 Other groups  
 299 Group reference codeable in 200 or 300 series, NA which

- Liberal/Conservative Bad For/Anti/Keeps In Check/Puts In Place:

300 Divisive, SETS CLASS AGAINST CLASS, caters to special interests (NA what), plays group politics; not for all the people; (LIBS/CONS) only for themselves  
 310 WORKING OR LITTLE PEOPLE, the common (poor, lowly) people, the working class, "average man"  
 312 PEOPLE LIKE ME, people like us  
 320 Unions, "LABOR", labor leaders  
 330 BIG BUSINESS, industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 340)  
 331 Rich people, UPPER CLASSES, wealthy (powerful) people  
 340 SMALL BUSINESSMEN  
 350 MIDDLE CLASS PEOPLE, white collar people  
 360 FARMERS  
 370 BLACKS  
 371 Racist, prejudiced, bigoted  
 380 Other racial and ethnic groups; "minority groups," other or NFS  
 381 THE SOUTH, some portion of the south  
 382 THE NORTH, some portion of the north  
 383 WHITE PEOPLE, white people only  
 384 MINORITIES, minority groups (NA which)  
 385 OLD PEOPLE  
 386 The educated, INTELLECTUALS, students  
 390 Other groups

FOREIGN POLICY REFERENCES

800 WAR; get us into war (faster);  
liberal/conservative associated with war, military  
810 PEACE; more likely to keep peace,  
liberal/conservative associated with peace (no  
mention of Vietnam specifically)  
820 Internationalist; MORE FOR FOREIGN AID/trade,  
government activities abroad; cooperate with  
allies; U.N. "more for foreign aid/trade"  
830 ISOLATIONIST; avoid foreign activities, cut  
foreign aid/trade (military or economic); "cut  
foreign aid/trade"  
840 NATIONAL SECURITY; for strong national defense  
(spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture  
toward communism (Russia); too much defense  
spending  
850 INADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY; fail to maintain  
(spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism  
(Russia)  
860 Specific trouble spots  
870 Control of nuclear weapons  
880 Strong foreign policy  
881 Weak foreign policy  
890 Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign  
policy mentions (direction of response usually  
indicated)  
891 Mention of "foreign policy" difference, but no  
substance or direction given (e.g., usually  
response is "they differ on foreign policy or in  
how they will handle foreign policy")

## MISCELLANEOUS

900 Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to  
liberals  
901 Other miscellaneous reference pertaining to  
conservatives  
  
902 Liberal defined in terms of specific national  
figure or Democratic party  
903 Conservative defined in terms of specific national  
figure or Republican party  
  
998 DK  
999 NA  
  
000 INAP □

>> 1992 CANDIDATE SUPPORT CODE

(FOR USE WITH VARIABLES 5804-5806)

REPUBLICAN:

Presidential:

01 Incumbent Presidential candidate, Republican  
03 Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Republican

## Senate:

12 US Senate candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent  
 14 US Senate incumbent candidate, Republican  
 16 US Senate challenger candidate, Republican  
 18 US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++  
 22 Retiring US Senator, Republican +++  
 28 US Senator, Republican, no race in state +++  
 29 US Senator, Republican, term not up in state w/race +++

## House:

32 US House candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent  
 34 US House incumbent candidate, Republican  
 36 US House challenger candidate, Republican  
 42 Retiring US House Representative, Republican +++

## Governor:

52 Gubernatorial candidate, Republican, in race w/o incumbent  
 54 Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Republican  
 56 Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Republican  
 58 Governor, Republican, no race in state +++  
 62 Retiring governor, Republican +++

## Miscellaneous:

72 NA which candidate(s), Republican  
 74 Other candidate not listed above, Republican  
 76 Republican party

## DEMOCRATIC:

## Presidential:

02 Incumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic  
 04 Nonincumbent Presidential candidate, Democratic

## Senate:

11 US Senate candidate, Democratic, in race w/o incumbent  
 13 US Senate incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 15 US Senate challenger candidate, Democratic  
 17 US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++  
 19 US Senator, Democratic, term not up in state w/race +++  
 21 Retiring US Senator, Democratic +++  
 27 US Senator, Democratic, no race in state +++

## House:

31 US House candidate, Democratic, in race w/o

incumbent  
 33 US House incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 35 US House challenger candidate, Democratic  
 41 Retiring US House Representative, Democratic +++

## Governor:

51 Gubernatorial candidate, Democratic, in race w/o  
 incumbent  
 53 Gubernatorial incumbent candidate, Democratic  
 55 Gubernatorial challenger candidate, Democratic  
 57 Governor, Democratic, no race in state +++  
 61 Retiring Governor, Democratic +++

## Miscellaneous:

71 NA which candidate(s), Democratic  
 73 Other candidate not listed above, Democratic  
 75 Democratic party

## OTHER:

05 Presidential candidate, independent  
 10 Independent or 3rd party Senate candidate \*\*\*  
 30 Independent or 3rd party House candidate \*\*\*  
 50 Independent or 3rd party Gubernatorial  
 candidate \*\*\*  
 80 Other minor party or minor independent candidate--  
 any office level  
 85 3rd/other party  
 95 Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office  
 given but party NA), or non-party candidate  
 96 Other groups/individuals which are neither parties  
 nor organized supporters of specific cand  
 97 Candidate name given but office and party NA  
 98 DK  
 99 NA

+++ NAMES USED ONLY IN ERROR BY R

\*\*\* TO BE USED ONLY WHEN CANDIDATE APPEARS ON CANDIDATE  
 LIST

□

>> TYPE OF RACE, 1992

## HOUSE

## DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

12 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CHALLENGER  
 13 Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER  
 14 Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED  
 19 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CHALLENGERS

## REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

21 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CHALLENGER

23 Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER

24 Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

29 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CHALLENGERS

## OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER

32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

## NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

51 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

52 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

53 Democratic incumbent not running -- OTHER  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

55 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

56 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

57 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

59 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

61 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

62 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN

## CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

63 Republican incumbent not running -- OTHER  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

65 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

66 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

67 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

69 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE  
UNOPPOSED

75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND

OTHER CANDIDATES  
 79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

## SENATE

## DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

12 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CHALLENGER  
 13 Democratic incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER  
 14 Democratic incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED  
 19 Democratic incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CHALLENGERS

## REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

21 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CHALLENGER  
 23 Republican incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER  
 24 Republican incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED  
 29 Republican incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CHALLENGERS

## OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER  
 32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER  
 34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED

## NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

51 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 52 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 53 Democratic incumbent not running -- OTHER  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 55 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES  
 56 Democratic incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 57 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 59 Democratic incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES  
 61 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 62 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 63 Republican incumbent not running -- OTHER  
 CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED  
 65 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES  
 66 Republican incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES  
 67 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
 OTHER CANDIDATES

69 Republican incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN  
CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED

73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE  
UNOPPOSED

75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
OTHER CANDIDATES

79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND  
REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDIDATES

## NO RACE IN STATE

81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state

82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state

85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in  
state

## TYPE OF RACE BY STATE AND 1992 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
AL03	12	12	AL04	12	12	AL06	12	12
AL07	55	12						
AR01	55	12	AR04	55	12			
AZ01	21	21	AZ02	55	21	AZ03	21	21
AZ04	21	21	AZ06	85	21			
CA04	21	95*	CA06	55	95*	CA07	12	95*
CA08	12	95*	CA09	12	95*	CA10	85	95*
CA12	12	95*	CA13	12	95*	CA19	12	95*
CA24	12	95*	CA26	12	95*	CA27	21	95*
CA28	21	95*	CA29	12	95*	CA31	12	95*
CA32	14	95*	CA33	85	95*	CA34	12	95*
CA35	12	95*	CA36	55	95*	CA38	55	95*
CA39	65	95*	CA40	21	95*	CA41	85	95*
CA42	12	95*	CA43	85	95*	CA44	21	95*
CA45	21	95*	CA46	21	95*	CA47	21	95*
CA48	21	95*						
CO01	12	55	CO02	12	55	CO06	21	55
CT03	12	12						
FL03	85	12	FL04	55	12	FL06	21	12
FL12	65	12	FL17	51	12	FL18	21	12
FL20	55	12	FL21	52	12	FL22	21	12
GA01	55	12	GA02	55	12	GA03	12	12
GA04	55	12	GA05	12	12	GA07	12	12

IA03	21	21	IA04	12	21			
IL01	55	55	IL02	55	55	IL03	12	55
IL05	12	55	IL06	21	55	IL07	12	55
IL09	12	55	IL10	21	55	IL11	12	55
IL12	12	55	IL13	21	55	IL14	21	55
stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
IN02	12	21	IN04	12	21			
KS01	21	21	KS03	21	21			
LA06	45	12						
MA01	12	81	MA02	12	81	MA06	12	81
MA07	12	81	MA08	14	81	MA09	12	81
MD02	21	12	MD03	12	12	MD04	85	12
MD05	12	12	MD06	55	12	MD07	12	12
MD08	21	12						
MI02	65	81	MI03	21	81	MI04	21	81
MI05	55	81	MI09	12	81	MI10	12	81
MI11	65	81	MI15	12	81	MI16	12	81
MN01	12	85	MN02	65	85	MN04	12	85
MN06	12	85						
MO01	12	21	MO02	12	21	MO03	12	21
MO05	12	21	MO06	21	21			
NC07	12	12	NC08	12	12			
NE01	21	81						
NH01	21	65						
NJ01	12	81	NJ02	12	81	NJ05	21	81
NJ07	85	81	NJ10	12	81	NJ11	21	81
NY02	12	21	NY03	55	21	NY04	65	21
NY05	12	21	NY06	12	21	NY07	12	21
NY08	85	21	NY09	14	21	NY10	14	21
NY11	14	21	NY14	21	21	NY16	12	21
NY17	12	21	NY19	21	21	NY20	21	21
NY27	21	21	NY29	12	21	NY30	55	21
NY31	21	21						
OH03	12	12	OH07	21	12	OH08	21	12
OH18	12	12						
OR04	12	21						

stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen	stCD	Hse	Sen
PA01	12	21	PA02	12	21	PA07	21	21
PA08	12	21	PA13	65	21	PA14	12	21
PA18	21	21	PA20	12	21			
TN02	21	81	TN03	12	81	TN04	12	81
TX03	24	85	TX06	21	85	TX11	12	85
TX13	12	85	TX15	12	85	TX18	12	85
TX25	12	85	TX26	21	85	TX29	85	85
TX30	85	85						
VA03	85	85	VA04	12	85	VA07	24	85
VA08	12	85	VA09	12	85	VA10	21	85
WA01	65	55	WA02	12	55	WA07	12	55
WA08	65	55						
WI04	12	21	WI05	55	21	WI09	21	21
WV01	14	81						
WY98	21	82						

(\* 2 Senate races)

□

>> 1992 SAMPLE BALLOT CARD

BALLOT CARD

For the November 1992 General Election

=====

State: New York  
Congressional District: 14

Democratic  
Party

Republican  
Party

CANDIDATES FOR THE  
U.S. HOUSE OF

REPRESENTATIVES: Carolyn Maloney Bill Green

CANDIDATES FOR THE  
U.S. SENATE:

Robert Abrams

Alfonse M. D'Amato

□

>> 1992 STATE PRIMARY BALLOT CARDS

## BALLOT CARD FOR ALABAMA

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR ARIZONA

## Candidates for the March 7th Caucus

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	No Caucus or Primary
Bill Clinton	
Tom Harkin	
Paul Tsongas	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR ARKANSAS

## Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Lyndon H. LaRouche	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR CALIFORNIA

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR COLORADO

## Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats	Republicans

-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	Other
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others/Unc	

## BALLOT CARD FOR CONNECTICUT

Candidates for the March 24th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR FLORIDA

Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Patrick J. Buchanan
Tom Harkin	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR GEORGIA

Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR ILLINOIS

Candidates for the March 17th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	Others
Uncommitted	

Others

## BALLOT CARD FOR INDIANA

Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Bob Kerrey	
Paul E. Tsongas	

## BALLOT CARD FOR IOWA

Candidates for the February 10th Caucus

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Uncommitted
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerrey	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR KANSAS

Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Others	Others
Uncommitted	Uncommitted

## BALLOT CARD FOR KENTUCKY

Candidates for the May 26th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Uncommitted
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Others	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR LOUISIANA

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR MARYLAND

## Candidates for the March 3rd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	
Bob Kerry	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR MASSACHUSETTS

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR MICHIGAN

## Candidates for the March 17th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Bob Kerry	Uncommitted
Paul E. Tsongas	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR MINNESOTA

## Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
--------------------	----------------------

Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	Harold E. Stassen
Uncommitted/Others	Uncommitted/Others

## BALLOT CARD FOR MISSOURI

March 10th Caucus	April 14th Caucus
Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Pat Buchanan
Paul E. Tsongas	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEBRASKA

## Candidates for the May 12th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown, Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Other	Other
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE

## Candidates for the February 18th Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	George Bush
Bill Clinton	Patrick J. Buchanan
Tom Harkin	Jim Lennane
Bob Kerrey	Bill Clinton (Write-in)
Tom Laughlin	Ralph Nader (Write-in)
Paul E. Tsongas	Paul E. Tsongas (Write-in)
Charles Woods	(Others)
Mario M. Cuomo (Write-in)	
Ralph Nader (Write-in)	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW JERSEY

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats -----	Republicans -----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush

Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW MEXICO

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats	Republican
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	Uncommitted
Unc/other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NEW YORK

## Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown	No Primary
Bill Clinton	
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR NORTH CAROLINA

## Candidates for the May 5th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	No Preference
Others	
No Preference	

## BALLOT CARD FOR OHIO

## Candidates for the June 2nd Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Unc/Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR OREGON

## Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR PENNSYLVANIA

Democrats: April 28th Primary	Reps: April 28th Caucus
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR TENNESSEE

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Uncommitted
Other	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR TEXAS

## Candidates for the March 10th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Pat Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Tom Harkin	David Duke
Paul E. Tsongas	Other
Other	

## BALLOT CARD FOR VIRGINIA

Democrats: Apr. 11, 13 Caucuses	Republicans: No Caucus
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	
Bill Clinton	
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WASHINGTON

## Candidates for the May 19th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	Steven Michael
Others	H. Ross Perot (write-in)

## BALLOT CARD FOR WEST VIRGINIA

## Candidates for the May 12th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Angus McDonald	Jack Fellure
Paul E. Tsongas	H. Ross Perot (write-in)
H. Ross Perot (write-in)	
Others	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WISCONSIN

## Candidates for the April 7th Primary

Democrats	Republicans
-----	-----
Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.	Patrick J. Buchanan
Bill Clinton	George Bush
Paul E. Tsongas	David Duke
Other	Uncommitted
Uncommitted	

## BALLOT CARD FOR WYOMING

Democrats: March 7 Caucus

-----

Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown Jr.

Bill Clinton

Tom Harkin

Paul E. Tsongas

Uncommitted

Republicans: March 7-31 Caucuses

-----

George Bush

Uncommitted