

THIS FILE IS: anes_cdf_int.txt (codebook introduction file)

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AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES

TIME SERIES CUMULATIVE DATA FILE

1948-2008

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>> CUMULATIVE DATA FILE - GENERAL INTRODUCTION

The Cumulative Data File consists of variables derived from the 1948-2004 series of biennial ("time-series") SRC/CPS National Election Studies.

[NOTE: No ANES study was conducted in 1950; 1954 was a minor study although its data are included here.]

To produce this dataset, cross-section cases from the time-series election studies have been pooled; the total unweighted cross-section N is 46,226. (NOTE: non-cross-section cases from black supplements in 1964, 1968 and 1970 are not included in this file.)

A variable in the dataset almost always represents a question which has been asked in three or more (time-series) studies. This dataset incorporates for specific questions data from all time-series studies in which the question was asked in comparable fashion.

When using variables from this dataset, the analyst should keep the following in mind:

- 1) Question wording has varied over the years. Where there are differences in question wording, we have tried to reference them in the documentation; completeness of this effort, however, cannot be guaranteed.
- 2) Even if a question is worded identically in successive surveys, its placement in the survey instrument may be different, with unknown (and

possibly large) effect.

- 3) Variables have been recoded to be consistent over time. Questions are not necessarily coded the same way in this dataset as they are in the election study datasets from which they came.

THE SAMPLE SIZES FOR ALL YEARS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

Cross-section *
Weighted** Unweighted

1948:	--	N=662
1952:	--	N=1899
1954:	--	N=1139
1956:	--	N=1762
1958:	N=1822	N=1450
1960:	N=1954	N=1181
1962:	--	N=1297
1964:	--	N=1571
1966:	--	N=1291
1968:	--	N=1557
type 0* 1970:	--	N=1507
type 1* 1970:	N=835	N=758
type 2* 1970:	N=817	N=749
1972:	--	N=2705
1974:	N=2523	N=1575
1976:	N=2869.5	N=2248
1978:	--	N=2304
1980:	--	N=1614
1982:	--	N=1418
1984:	--	N=2257
1986:	--	N=2176
1988:	--	N=2040
1990:	--	N=1980 ***
1992:	N=2488	N=2485
1994:	****	N=1795
1996:	****	N=1714
1998:	N=1281	N=1281
2000:	N=1807	N=1807
2002:	N=1511	N=1511
2004:	N=1212	N=1212

- * note: the 1970 figures exclude 73 non-eligible Rs in the original dataset's cross-section N. The Cumulative File excludes all non-eligible respondents from its cross-section. For descriptions of type 0, type 1, and type 2 variables in 1970, see weight vars VCF0009-VCF0011.
- ** note: the weighted cross-section Ns are represented in the Guide to Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior, which was produced using data from the Cumulative File. To reproduce the data appearing in the Sourcebook, it is necessary to use appropriate weights (see VCF0009-VCF0011).
- ***note: 20 cases have been deleted from the 1990 Study data due to belated discovery of interview fabrication and ineligible Rs.
- ****note: In 1992 and later studies there were multiple weights which can be used with the data; see Study documentation.

>> CUMULATIVE DATA FILE - VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

Variables are not sorted by variable number but organized topically into the following general groupings (by variable number within groupings:)

- ADMINISTRATION/PROCESSING
- DEMOGRAPHICS
- GROUP THERMOMETERS
- PARTISANSHIP; PARTY MEASURES
- PRESIDENTIAL LEVEL EVALUATIONS
- TRUST; MASS SUPPORT OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM (incl trust in people)
- TURNOUT, VOTE, PARTICIPATION, MEDIA EXPOSURE
- RESPONDENT IDEOLOGY AND ISSUE POSITIONS/VIEWS
- CONGRESSIONAL LEVEL MEASURES (and Senate)
- VOTE VALIDATION

ADMINISTRATION/PROCESSING

VERSION ANES Version Number
 VCF0004 Year of Study
 VCF0006 Study Respondent Number
 VCF0006a Unique Respondent Number
 VCF0009 Type 0 General Weight Variable
 VCF0009a Type 0 Weight - Post-Stratified Pre
 VCF0010 Type 1 General Weight Variable
 VCF0010a Type 1 Weight - Post-stratified Pre
 VCF0011 Type 2 General Weight Variable
 VCF0011a Type 2 Weight - Post-Stratified Pre
 VCF0012 Form Filter - Paper Questionnaire
 VCF0012a Pre CAI Question Selection
 VCF0012b Post CAI Question Selection
 VCF0013 Post Data Present
 VCF0014 Pre Data Present
 VCF0015a Abbreviated Interview - Pre
 VCF0015b Abbreviated Interview - Post
 VCF0016 Panel/Cross Case
 VCF0017 Mode of Interview
 VCF0018a Pre Language of Interview

VCF0018b Post Language of Interview
VCF0050a Pre - R Level of Political Info
VCF0050b Post - R Level of Political Info
VCF0070a Pre Interviewer Gender
VCF0070b Post Interviewer Gender
VCF0071a Pre Interviewer Race Full
VCF0071b Post Interviewer Race Full
VCF0071c Pre Interviewer Race 2-category
VCF0071d Post Interviewer Race 2-category
VCF0072a Pre Interviewer Ethnicity
VCF0072b Post Interviewer Ethnicity
VCF1015 Date of Pre-Election IW: Number of Days Before Election
VCF1016 Date of Post-Election IW: Number of Days After Election
VCF9122 Number of Politically Eligible Adults in Household
VCF9123 Pre-Election IW: Number of Interviewer Calls
VCF9124 Post-Election IW: Number of Interviewer Calls
VCF9125 Post-Election IW: Was Persuasion Letter Sent
VCF0019 R Relationship to Head 1952-1986
VCF0101 Respondent Age
VCF0102 Respondent Age Group
VCF0103 Respondent Cohort
VCF0104 Respondent Gender
VCF0105 Respondent Race 2-category
VCF0106a Respondent Race 6-category
VCF0106 Respondent Race 3-category
VCF0107 R Hispanic Origin Type
VCF0108 R Hispanic Origin
VCF0109 R Ethnicity
VCF0110 R Education 4-category
VCF0111 Urbanism
VCF0112 Census Region
VCF0113 Political South/Nonsouth
VCF0114 Family Income
VCF0115 Respondent Occupation Group [1 of 2]
VCF0116 R Work Status 7-category
VCF0117 Head Work Status 7-category
VCF0118 R Work Status 5-category
VCF0119 Head Work Status 5-category
VCF0120 Prestige Score: Respondent S.E.I. Rank
VCF0121 Prestige Score: Head S.E.I. Rank
VCF0122 Prestige Score: Respondent Norc Rank
VCF0123 Prestige Score: Head Norc Rank
VCF0124 Prestige Score: Respondent S.E.S. Rank

VCF0125 Prestige Score: Head S.E.S. Rank
VCF0126 R Father Occupation 5-category
VCF0126a R Father Occupation 8-category
VCF0126b R Father Occupation 15-category [1 of 2]
VCF0126c R Father Occupation 15-category [2 of 2]
VCF0127 Household Union Membership
VCF0127a Who Belongs to Union 8-category
VCF0127b Who Belongs to Union 4-category
VCF0128 Religion of R Major Groups
VCF0128a Religion of R 7-category
VCF0128b Religion of R 8-category
VCF0129 Religion of R Full code [1 of 2]
VCF0130 Church Attendance 6-category [1 of 2]
VCF0130a Church Attendance 6-category [2 of 2]
VCF0131 Church Attendance 5-category
VCF0132 Where Did R Grow Up [1 of 2]
VCF0133 Where Did R Grow Up [2 of 2]
VCF0134 Type Community Where R Grew up Summary [1 of 4]
VCF0135 Type Community Where R Grew up Summary [2 of 4]
VCF0136 Type Community Where R Grew up Summary [3 of 4]
VCF0137 Type Community Where R Grew up Summary [4 of 4]
VCF0138 Number of Children in Household
VCF0138a Number Children under Age 6 in Household
VCF0138b Number Children Ages 6-9 in Household
VCF0138c Number Children Ages 10-13 in Household
VCF0138d Number Children Ages 14-17 in Household
VCF0138e Age Youngest Child in Household
VCF0139 How Many Children Does R Have
VCF0140 R Education 6-category
VCF0140a R Education 7-category
VCF0141 Head Education 6-category
VCF0142 Respondent Place of Birth
VCF0143 R Parents Native Born
VCF0144 Where Respondent Father Born
VCF0145 Where Respondent Mother Born
VCF0146 Home Ownership by R Family
VCF0147 Marital Status of R
VCF0148 Respondent Social Class 8-category
VCF0148a Respondent Social Class 6-category [1 of 2]
VCF0149 Respondent Social Class 6-category [2 of 2]
VCF0150 Respondent Work Status 16-category
VCF0151 Respondent Occupation Group [2 of 2]
VCF0152 Religion of R Full Code [2 of 2]

VCF0153a R Mother Occupation 8-category
VCF0153b R Mother Occupation 15-category [1 of 2]
VCF0153c R Mother Occupation 15-category [2 of 2]
VCF0154a R Occupation 71-category
VCF0154b R Occupation 14-category
VCF0155 R Worried about Find/Losing Job
VCF0156 Working R Laid off Last 6 Months
VCF0157 Working R Had Hours Reduced/Cut in Pay
VCF0170a County of IW 1956-1960
VCF0170b County of IW 1964-1976
VCF0170c County of IW 1968-1982
VCF0170d County of IW 1970,1978-1998
VCF9001 R Length of Residence in Community
VCF9002 R Length of Residence in Home

GROUP THERMOMETERS

VCF0203 Thermometer: Protestants
VCF0204 Thermometer: Catholics
VCF0205 Thermometer: Jews
VCF0206 Thermometer: Blacks
VCF0207 Thermometer: Whites
VCF0208 Thermometer: Southerners
VCF0209 Thermometer: Big Business
VCF0210 Thermometer: Labor Unions
VCF0211 Thermometer: Liberals
VCF0212 Thermometer: Conservatives
VCF0213 Thermometer: Military
VCF0214 Thermometer: Policemen
VCF0215 Thermometer: Black Militants
VCF0216 Thermometer: Civ Rights Leaders
VCF0217 Thermometer: Chicanos/Hispanics
VCF0219 Thermometer: Middle Class People
VCF0220 Thermometer: People on Welfare
VCF0221 Thermometer: Polit Independents
VCF0223 Thermometer: Poor People
VCF0225 Thermometer: Womens Libbers
VCF0226 Thermometer: Young People
VCF0227 Thermometer: Asian-americans
VCF0228 Thermometer: Congress
VCF0229 Thermometer: Environmentalists

VCF0230 Thermometer: Anti-Abortionists
VCF0231 Thermometer: Federal Government
VCF0232 Thermometer: Gays and Lesbians
VCF0233 Thermometer: Illegal Aliens
VCF0234 Thermometer: Christian Fundamentalists
VCF0235 Thermometer: Radical Students
VCF0236 Thermometer: Farmers
VCF0253 Thermometer: Feminists
VCF9003 Thermometer: Evangelical Groups
VCF9004 Thermometer: Elderly
VCF9005 Thermometer: Supreme Court
VCF9006 Thermometer: Women

PARTISANSHIP; PARTY MEASURES

VCF0201 Thermometer: Democrats
VCF0202 Thermometer: Republicans
VCF0218 Thermometer: Democratic Party
VCF0222 Thermometer: Polit Parties
VCF0224 Thermometer: Republican Party
VCF0290 Thermometer: Both Major Parties
VCF0291 Thermometer Index: Major Party
VCF0301 7-pt Scale Party Identification
VCF0302 Initial Party ID Response
VCF0303 Party ID Summary
VCF0305 Strength of R Partisanship
VCF0306 R Father Party ID
VCF0307 R Mother Party ID
VCF0308 R Father Political Interest
VCF0309 R Mother Political Interest
VCF0310 R Interest in the Elections
VCF0311 Does R Care Which Party Wins Presidential Election
VCF0312 Does R Care Which Party Wins Congressional Election
VCF0313 R Interest in Public Affairs
VCF0314 Likes Number of Mentions: Democratic Party
VCF0315 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Democratic Party
VCF0316 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic Party
VCF0317 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic Party
VCF0318 Likes Number of Mentions: Republican Party
VCF0319 Disikes Number of Mentions: Republican Party
VCF0320 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Republican Party
VCF0321 Salience (Likes-Dislikes: Republican Party)

- VCF0322 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Major Parties
- VCF0323 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Major Parties
- VCF0324 Relative Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Major Parties
- VCF0374 R likes anything about Democratic party
- VCF0375a #1 Full Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0375b #1 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0375c #1 Full Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0375d #1 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0376a #2 Full Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0376b #2 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0376c #2 Full Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0376d #2 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0377a #3 Full Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0377b #3 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0377c #3 Full Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0377d #3 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0378a #4 Full Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0378b #4 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0378c #4 Full Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0378d #4 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0379a #5 Full Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0379b #5 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0379c #5 Full Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0379d #5 Collapsed Like - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0380 R dislikes anything about Democratic party
- VCF0381a #1 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0381b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0381c #1 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0381d #1 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0382a #2 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0382b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0382c #2 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0382d #2 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0383a #3 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0383b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0383c #3 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0383d #3 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0384a #4 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0384b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0384c #4 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0384d #4 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
- VCF0385a #5 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later
- VCF0385b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1972 and later

VCF0385c #5 Full Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
VCF0385d #5 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Party 1952-1968
VCF0386 R likes anything about Republican party
VCF0387a #1 Full Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0387b #1 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0387c #1 Full Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0387d #1 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0388a #2 Full Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0388b #2 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0388c #2 Full Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0388d #2 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0389a #3 Full Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0389b #3 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0389c #3 Full Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0389d #3 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0390a #4 Full Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0390b #4 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0390c #4 Full Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0390d #4 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0391a #5 Full Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0391b #5 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0391c #5 Full Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0391d #5 Collapsed Like - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0392 R dislikes anything about Republican party
VCF0393a #1 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0393b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0393c #1 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0393d #1 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0394a #2 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0394b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0394c #2 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0394d #2 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0395a #3 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0395b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0395c #3 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0395d #3 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0396a #4 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0396b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0396c #4 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0396d #4 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
VCF0397a #5 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0397b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1972 and later
VCF0397c #5 Full Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968

- VCF0397d #5 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Party 1952-1968
- VCF0501 Any Important Differences between Major Parties
- VCF0502 Which Major Party Is More Conservative [1 of 2]
- VCF0502a Which Major Party Is More Conservative [2 of 2]
- VCF0503 Democratic Party Placement: Liberal-Conservative Scale
- VCF0504 Republican Party Placement: Liberal-Conservative Scale
- VCF0507 Which Party Favors Govt Help With Medical Care
- VCF0508 Democratic Party Placement: Govt Health Insurance Scale
- VCF0509 Republican Party Placement: Govt Health Insurance Scale
- VCF0512 Which Party Favors Guaranteed Jobs and Standard of Living
- VCF0513 Democratic Party Placement: Guaranteed Jobs Scale
- VCF0514 Republican Party Placement: Guaranteed Jobs Scale
- VCF0517 Democratic Party Placement: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF0518 Republican Party Placement: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF0521 Which Major Party Favors Stronger Government [1 of 2]
- VCF0521a Which Major Party Favors Stronger Government [2 of 2]
- VCF0522 Which Major Party Will Best Avoid War/Bigger War
- VCF0523 Which Major Party Favors Military Spending Cut
- VCF0524 Democratic Party Placement: Rights of Accused Scale
- VCF0525 Republican Party Placement: Rights of Accused Scale
- VCF0528 Democratic Party Placement: Urban Unrest Scale
- VCF0529 Republican Party Placement: Urban Unrest Scale
- VCF0533 Democratic Party Placement: School Busing Scale
- VCF0534 Republican Party Placement: School Busing Scale
- VCF0537 Democratic Party Placement: Women Equal Role Scale
- VCF0538 Republican Party Placement: Women Equal Role Scale
- VCF0541 Democratic Party Placement: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF0542 Republican Party Placement: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF0545 Democratic Party Placement: Cooperation with U.S.S.R. Scale
- VCF0546 Republican Party Placement: Cooperation with U.S.S.R. Scale
- VCF0549 Democratic Party Placement: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF0550 Republican Party Placement: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF9008 Which Party Will Best Handle Pollution
- VCF9010 Which Party Would Best Handle Inflation
- VCF9011 Which Party Would Best Handle Unemployment
- VCF9012 Which Party Would Best Handle Most Important Problem

PRESIDENTIAL-LEVEL EVALUATIONS

- VCF0338 Trait: President- Intelligent
- VCF0339 Trait: President- Compassionate

VCF0340 Trait: President- Decent
VCF0341 Trait: President- Inspiring
VCF0342 Trait: President- Knowledgeable
VCF0343 Trait: President- Moral
VCF0344 Trait: President- Leadership
VCF0345 Trait: President- Cares
VCF0346 Affect: President- Angry
VCF0347 Affect: President- Afraid
VCF0348 Affect: President- Hopeful
VCF0349 Affect: President- Proud
VCF0350 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Intelligent
VCF0351 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Compassionate
VCF0352 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Decent
VCF0353 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Inspiring
VCF0354 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Knowledgeable
VCF0355 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Moral
VCF0356 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Leadership
VCF0357 Trait: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Cares
VCF0358 Affect: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Angry
VCF0359 Affect: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Afraid
VCF0360 Affect: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Hopeful
VCF0361 Affect: Democratic Presidential Candidate- Proud
VCF0362 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Intelligent
VCF0363 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Compassionate
VCF0364 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Decent
VCF0365 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Inspiring
VCF0366 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Knowledgeable
VCF0367 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Moral
VCF0368 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Leadership
VCF0369 Trait: Republican Presidential Candidate- Cares
VCF0370 Affect: Republican Presidential Candidate- Angry
VCF0371 Affect: Republican Presidential Candidate- Afraid
VCF0372 Affect: Republican Presidential Candidate- Hopeful
VCF0373 Affect: Republican Presidential Candidate- Proud
VCF0401 Likes Number of Mentions: Democratic Presidential Cand
VCF0402 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Democratic Presidential Cand
VCF0403 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic Presidential Cand
VCF0404 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic Presidential Cand
VCF0405 Likes Number of Mentions: Republican Presidential Cand
VCF0406 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Republican Presidential Cand
VCF0407 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Republican Presidential Cand
VCF0408 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Republican Presidential Cand
VCF0409 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Major Party Presidential Cands

VCF0410 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Major Party Presidential Cands
VCF0411 Relative Salience (Lik-Dis): Major Party Presidential Cands
VCF0475 R likes anything about Democratic presidential candidate
VCF0476a #1 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0476b #1 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0476c #1 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0476d #1 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0477a #2 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0477b #2 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0477c #2 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0478a #3 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0478b #3 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0478c #3 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0478d #3 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0479a #4 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0479b #4 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0479c #4 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0479d #4 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0480a #5 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0480b #5 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0480c #5 Full Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0480d #5 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0481 R dislikes anything about Democratic presidential candidate
VCF0482a #1 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0482b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0482c #1 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0482d #1 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0483a #2 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0483b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0483c #2 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0483d #2 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0484a #3 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0484b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0484c #3 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0484d #3 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0485a #4 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0485b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0485c #4 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0485d #4 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0486a #5 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0486b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0486c #5 Full Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0486d #5 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968

VCF0487 R likes anything about Republican presidential candidate
VCF0488a #1 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0488b #1 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0488c #1 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0488d #1 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0489a #2 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0489b #2 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0489c #2 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0489d #2 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0490a #3 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0490b #3 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0490c #3 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0490d #3 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0491a #4 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0491b #4 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0491c #4 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0491d #4 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0492a #5 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0492b #5 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0492c #5 Full Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0492d #5 Collapsed Like - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0493 R dislikes anything about Republican presidential candidate
VCF0494a #1 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0494b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0494c #1 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0494d #1 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0495a #2 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0495b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0495c #2 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0495d #2 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0496a #3 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0496b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0496c #3 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0496d #3 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0497a #4 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0497b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0497c #4 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0497d #4 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0498a #5 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0498b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1972 and later
VCF0498c #5 Full Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0498d #5 Collapsed Dislike - Republican Pres cand 1952-1968
VCF0477d #2 Collapsed Like - Democratic Pres cand 1952-1968

VCF0412 Thermometer: Both Major Party Presidential Candidates
VCF0413 Thermometer: Index Major Party Presidential Candidate
VCF0414 Thermometer: Both Major Party Vice-Presidential Candidates
VCF0415 Thermometer Index: Major Party Vice-Presidential Candidates
VCF0424 Thermometer: Democratic Presidential Candidate
VCF0425 Thermometer: Democratic Vice-presidential Candidate
VCF0426 Thermometer: Republican Presidential Candidate
VCF0427 Thermometer: Republican Vice-presidential Candidate
VCF0428 Thermometer: President
VCF0429 Thermometer: Vice-president
VCF0432 Thermometer: Humphrey
VCF0433 Thermometer: Kennedy
VCF0434 Thermometer: Mccarthy
VCF0435 Thermometer: Mcgovern
VCF0436 Thermometer: Mondale
VCF0437 Thermometer: Muskie
VCF0438 Thermometer: George Bush Sr.
VCF0439 Thermometer: Wallace
VCF0440 Thermometer: Agnew
VCF0441 Thermometer: Ford
VCF0442 Thermometer: Nixon
VCF0443 Thermometer: Reagan
VCF0444 Thermometer: Rockefeller
VCF0445 Thermometer: Dole
VCF0446 Thermometer: Carter
VCF0447 Thermometer: Clinton
VCF0448 Thermometer: Gore
VCF0449 Thermometer: Perot
VCF0450 Approve Presidential Performance
VCF0451 Strength -Approve Pres Performance
VCF0471 Thermometer: Hillary Clinton
VCF0472 Thermometer: Buchanan
VCF0473 Thermometer: Quayle
VCF9007 Thermometer: Jesse Jackson
VCF9009 Strength of Approval/Disapprove: President Performance
VCF9073 President Placement: Defense Spending Scale
VCF9074 President Placement: Cooperation with USSR Scale
VCF9075 President Placement: Women's Equal Role Scale
VCF9076 President Placement: Aid to Blacks Scale
VCF9077 President Placement: Government Health Insurance Scale
VCF9078 President Placement: Government Spending/Services Scale
VCF9079 President Placement: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale
VCF9080 President Placement: Liberal-Scale

- VCF9081 Democratic Presidential Cand: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF9082 Democratic Presidential Cand: Cooperation with USSR Scale
- VCF9083 Democratic Presidential Cand: Women's Equal Role Scale
- VCF9084 Democratic Presidential Cand: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF9085 Democratic Presidential Cand: Govt Health Insurance Scale
- VCF9086 Democratic Presidential Cand: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF9087 Democratic Presidential Cand: Guaranteed Jobs-Living Scale
- VCF9088 Democratic Presidential Cand: Liberal-Conservative Scale
- VCF9089 Republican Presidential Cand: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF9090 Republican Presidential Cand: Cooperation with USSR Scale
- VCF9091 Republican Presidential Cand: Women's Equal Role Scale
- VCF9092 Republican Presidential Cand: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF9093 Republican Presidential Cand: Govt Health Insurance Scale
- VCF9094 Republican Presidential Cand: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF9095 Republican Presidential Cand: Guaranteed Jobs-Living Scale
- VCF9096 Republican Presidential Cand: Liberal-Conservative Scale

TRUST AND MASS SUPPORT OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

(Trust, Efficacy, Responsiveness, Trust in People/Media)

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- VCF0601 Does R Approve of Participation in Protests
 - VCF0602 Does R Approve Civil Disobedience
 - VCF0603 Does Approve Demonstrations
 - VCF0604 How Much Does R Trust the Federal Govt To Do What is Right
 - VCF0605 Is Federal Govt Run by Few Interests/for the Benefit of All
 - VCF0606 How Much Does the Federal Government Waste Tax Money
 - VCF0607 How Many Governmentt Officials Are Smart
 - VCF0608 How Many Governmentt Officials Are Crooked
 - VCF0609 Do Government Officials Care What People Like R Think
 - VCF0610 Do Congressmen Lose Touch with Constituents
 - VCF0611 Are Parties Only Interested in Votes
 - VCF0612 Is Voting the Only Way to Have a Say in Government
 - VCF0613 Do People like R Have Any Say in What Government Does
 - VCF0614 Politics and Government Seem Too Complicated
 - VCF0615 It Doesn't Matter Whether R Votes or Not
 - VCF0616 Those Who Don't Care About Election Outcome Shouldn't Vote
 - VCF0617 Should Someone Vote If Their Party Can't Win
 - VCF0618 A Good Many Local Elections Are Unimportant
 - VCF0619 Most People Can Be Trusted /Can't Be Too Careful With People
 - VCF0620 People Are Helpful /Are Looking Out for Themselves
 - VCF0621 People Will Take Advantage of Others /Will Try to be Fair

- VCF0622 How Much Does Government Pay Attention to What People Think
- VCF0623 How Much Do Parties Make Government Pay Attention to People
- VCF0624 How Much Do Elections Make Govt t Pay Attention to People
- VCF0625 How Much Attention Do Congressmen Pay to Constituents
- VCF0626 Is R Usually Able to Carry out Plans as Expected
- VCF0627 Is it Better to Plan Life a Good Way Ahead
- VCF0628 Has R Been Sure Life Would Work out as Expected
- VCF0629 Does R Feel He/She Can Run Life the Way R Wants
- VCF0630 Government Level in which R Has Most Faith
- VCF0631 Government Level in which R Has Least Faith
- VCF0632 Branch of Government R Trusts Most
- VCF0633 Branch of Government R Trusts 2nd Most
- VCF0634 Branch of Government R Trusts Least
- VCF0640 How Well is Government Handling Most Important Problem
- VCF0648 External Efficacy Items- Index
- VCF0649 Government Responsiveness Items- Index
- VCF0650 Rating of Performance of the Federal Government
- VCF0651 Rating of Performance of the State Government
- VCF0652 Rating of Performance of the Local Government
- VCF0653 Rating of Performance of Presidency
- VCF0654 Rating of Performance of Congress
- VCF0655 Rating of Performance of Supreme Court
- VCF0656 Trust in Government Items- Index
- VCF9117 Federal Government: Cooperation with USSR Scale
- VCF9118 Federal Government: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF9119 Federal Government: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF9120 Federal Government: Government Services/Spending cale
- VCF9121 Federal Government: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale
- VCF9131 R Opinion: Less Government Better OR Government Do More
- VCF9132 R Opinion: Govt Handle Economy OR Free Market Can Handle
- VCF9133 R Opinion: Govt Too Involved in Things OR Problems Require
- VCF9134 R Opinion: More Important to Be Cooperative OR Self-reliant

TURNOUT, VOTE, PARTICIPATION, MEDIA EXPOSURE

- VCF0675 How Much of the Time R Trusts the Media to Report Fairly
- VCF0700 Who Does R Think Will Be Elected President in November
- VCF0701 R Registered to Vote [1 of 2: Pre-Election]
- VCF0702 Did R Vote in the November Elections
- VCF0703 Summary: Did R Register and Vote
- VCF0704 Party of R Vote: President- Major Candidates

- VCF0704a Party of R Vote: President- 2 Major Parties
- VCF0705 Party of R Vote: President- Major Parties and Other
- VCF0706 Party of R Vote and Nonvote: President
- VCF0707 Party of R Vote: Congressman
- VCF0708 Party of R Vote: Senator
- VCF0709 Ticket-splitting: President/House
- VCF0710 Ticket-splitting: President/Senate
- VCF0711 Does Always Vote for the Same Party
- VCF0712 Timing of R Presidential Vote Decision
- VCF0713 R Intent for Presidential Vote (Pre-Election)
- VCF0714 R Prediction: Will the Presidential Election Be Close
- VCF0715 R State/Local Voting Pattern [1 of 2]
- VCF0716 R State/Local Voting Pattern [2 of 2]
- VCF0717 Did R Try to Influence the Vote Others During the Campaign
- VCF0718 Did R Attend Political Meetings/Rallies During the Campaign
- VCF0719 Did R Work for Party or Candidate During the Campaign
- VCF0720 Did R Display Candidate Button/Sticker During the Campaign
- VCF0721 Did R Donate Money to Party or Candidate During the Campaign
- VCF0722 Has R Ever Written a Letter to a Public Official
- VCF0723 Campaign Participation Count [1 of 2]
- VCF0723a Campaign Participation Count [1 of 2]
- VCF0724 Did R Watch TV Programs about the Election Campaigns
- VCF0725 How Many Programs about Campaigns on the Radio [1 of 2]
- VCF0726 How Many Articles about Election Campaigns in Magazines
- VCF0727 How Many Articles about Election Campaigns in Newspapers
- VCF0728 Media Exposure Count
- VCF0729 R Know Party with House Majority Before the Election
- VCF0730 R Know Party with House Majority After the Election
- VCF0731 Does R Discuss Politics with Family and Friends
- VCF0732 How Often Does R Discuss Politics with Family and Friends
- VCF0733 How Often in the Last Week Did R Discuss Politics
- VCF0734 Summary: Intended Presidential Vote/Actual Presidential Vote
- VCF0735 Candidate Code of R Vote: House Candidate
- VCF0736 Party of R Vote: House Candidate
- VCF0737 R Registered to Vote [2 of 2: Post-Election]
- VCF0738 Party of Registration [1 of 2: Pre-election]
- VCF0738a Party of Registration [2 of 2: Post-election]
- VCF0739 Did R Make Tax Checkoff One Dollar Political Contribution
- VCF0740 Did R Contribute to Political Party During the Campaigns
- VCF0741 Did R Contribute to PAC During the Campaigns
- VCF0742 DidR Give Money to Individual Candidate During the Campaigns
- VCF0743 Does R Belong to Political Organization or Club
- VCF0744 Does R Have Access to Internet

- VCF0745 Has R Seen Election Campaign Information on the Internet
- VCF0746 Did Any Religious/Moral Group Try to Influence R's Vote
- VCF0747 Did R Obtain Info about Cands/Parties/Issues at Church
- VCF0748 Did R R Vote on Election Day or Before
- VCF0749 How Long Before Election Did R Vote
- VCF0750 Did R Vote in Person Or with Absentee Ballot
- VCF9021 Campaign: Did Anyone Talk to R about Voting or Registering
- VCF9022 Strength of Preference: Presidential Vote
- VCF9023 Strength of Nonvoter Preference: Presidential
- VCF9024 Strength of Preference: House Vote
- VCF9025 Party of R Vote: Governor
- VCF9026 Party of R Vote: Presidential Primary
- VCF9027 Party of R Vote: Previous Presidential Election
- VCF9028 R Prediction: Presidential Candidate Winner in State
- VCF9029 R Prediction: Will Presidential Election Be Close in State
- VCF9030 Contact During Campaign: From Which Major Party
- VCF9030a Contact During Campaign: From Any Major Party
- VCF9030b Contact During Campaign: Democratic Party
- VCF9030c Contact During Campaign: Republican Party
- VCF9031 Contact During Campaign: From Anyone Other Than Parties
- VCF9032 How Many Programs about Campaigns on the Radio [2 of 2]
- VCF9033 How Many Days R Read Newspaper in Last Week
- VCF9034 Does R Read Daily Newspaper
- VCF9035 How Many Days R Watched National TV News in Past Week
- VCF9036 R Know Party with Senate Majority Before the Election

RESPONDENT IDEOLOGY, POSITIONS ON ISSUES

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- VCF0801 Thermometer Index: Liberal-Conservative
 - VCF0803 R Placement: Liberal-Conservative Scale
 - VCF0804 R Placement: Collapsed Liberal-Conservative Scale
 - VCF0805 R Opinion: Government Assistance with Medical Care
 - VCF0806 R Placement: Government Health Insurance Scale
 - VCF0808 R Opinion: Guaranteed Jobs and Income
 - VCF0809 R Placement: Guaranteed Jobs and Income Scale
 - VCF0811 R Placement: Urban Unrest Scale
 - VCF0813 R Opinion: How Much Has the Position of Blacks Changed
 - VCF0814 R Opinion: Civil Rights Pushes Too Fast or Not Fast Enough
 - VCF0815 R Opinion: Segregation or Desegregation
 - VCF0816 R Opinion: Government Ensure School Integration
 - VCF0817 R Placement: School Busing Scale

- VCF0818 R Opinion: Government Ensure Fair Jobs/Housing for Blacks
- VCF0819 R Opinion: Open Housing
- VCF0820 R Opinion: Do Whites in R's Area Favor Segregation
- VCF0821 R Opinion: Do Blacks in R's Area Favor Desegregation
- VCF0822 R Rating: Government Economic Policy
- VCF0823 R Opinion: Better off if U.S. Unconcerned with Rest of World
- VCF0824 R Placement: If Compelled to Choose Liberal or Conservative
- VCF0825 R Opinion: How Likely for U.S. to be at War/in Bigger War
- VCF0826 R Opinion: Did U.S. Do Right Thing Getting Involved in War
- VCF0827 R Opinion: How Should U.S. Proceed in Current War
- VCF0827a R Placement: U.S. Stand in Vietnam Scale
- VCF0828 R Opinion: Should Government Cut Military Spending
- VCF0829 R Opinion: Is the Government in Washington Too Strong
- VCF0830 R Placement: Aid to Blacks Scale
- VCF0832 R Placement: Rights of the Accused Scale
- VCF0833 R Opinion: Favor or Oppose Equal Rights Amendment
- VCF0834 R Placement: Women Equal Role Scale
- VCF0836 R Opinion: Should Women Stay out of Politics
- VCF0837 R Opinion: When Should Abortion Be Allowed
- VCF0838 R Opinion: By Law, When Should Abortion Be Allowed
- VCF0839 R Placement: Government Services/Spending Scale
- VCF0840 R Opinion: Favor/oppose Term Limits
- VCF0841 R Placement: Cooperation with U.S.S.R Scale
- VCF0842 R Placement: Environmental Regulation Scale
- VCF0843 R Placement: Defense Spending Scale
- VCF0844 R Opinion: How Willing Should U.S. Be to Use Military Force
- VCF0845 R Opinion: Authority of the Bible [1 of 2]
- VCF0846 Is Religion Important to R
- VCF0847 How Much Guidance Does R Have from Religion
- VCF0848 How Concerned is R about Conventional War
- VCF0848a How Concerned is R about Nuclear War
- VCF0849 Summary: Liberal-Conservative Position of R
- VCF0850 R Opinion: Authority of the Bible [2]
- VCF0851 R Opinion: Newer Lifestyles Contribute to Society Breakdown
- VCF0852 R Opinion: Should Adjust View of Moral Behavior to Changes
- VCF0853 R Opinion: Should be More Emphasis on Traditional Values
- VCF0854 R Opinion: Tolerance of Different Moral Standards
- VCF0860 Racial Composition: R's Neighborhood
- VCF0861 Racial Composition: R's Grade School
- VCF0862 Racial Composition: R's Junior High School
- VCF0863 Racial Composition: R's High School
- VCF0864 Racial Composition: R's Work Place
- VCF0865 Racial Composition: Where R Shops

- VCF0866 Racial Composition: R's Friends
- VCF0867 R Opinion: Affirmative Action in Hiring/Promotion [1 of 2]
- VCF0867a R Opinion: Affirmative Action in Hiring/Promotion [2 of 2]
- VCF0870 R Opinion: Better or Worse Economy in Past Year
- VCF0871 R Opinion: How Much Better or Worse Economy in Past Year
- VCF0872 R Opinion: Better or Worse Economy in Next Year
- VCF0873 Did R Delay Medical/Dental Treatment Due to the Expense
- VCF0875 R Opinion: Mention 1- Most Important National Problem
- VCF0875a R Opinion: Mention 2- Most Important National Problem
- VCF0875b R Opinion: Mention 3- Most Important National Problem
- VCF0876 R Opinion: Law to Protect Homosexuals Against Discrimination
- VCF0876a R Opinion Strength: Law Against Homosexual Discrimination
- VCF0877 R Opinion: Favor/Oppose Gays in the Military
- VCF0877a R Opinion Strength: Favor/Oppose Gays in Military
- VCF0878 R Opinion: Should Gays/Lesbians Be Able to Adopt Children
- VCF0879 R Opinion: U.S. Immigrants Should Increase/Decrease [1 of 2]
- VCF0879a R Opinion: U.S. Immigrants Should Increase/Decrease [2 of 2]
- VCF0880 R (and Family) Better or Worse Off in Past Year
- VCF0880a How Much is R (and Family) Better/Worse Off in Past Year
- VCF0880b R Financial Situation Getting Better/Worse in Past Few Years
- VCF0881 R (and Family) Better or Worse Off in Next Year
- VCF0886 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Poor/Poor People
- VCF0887 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Child Care
- VCF0888 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Dealing with Crime
- VCF0889 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Aids Research/Fight Aids
- VCF0890 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Public Schools
- VCF0891 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Fin Aid for College Students
- VCF0892 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Foreign Aid
- VCF0893 R Opinion: Federal Spending- The Homeless
- VCF0894 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Welfare Programs
- VCF9013 R Opinion: Society Ensure Equal Opportunity to Succeed
- VCF9014 R Opinion: We Have Gone Too Far Pushing Equal Rights
- VCF9015 R Opinion: Big Problem that Not Everyone Has Equal Chance
- VCF9016 R Opinion: Not Big Problem if Some Have More Chance in Life
- VCF9017 R Opinion: Should Worry less about How Equal People Are
- VCF9018 R Opinion: U.S. Fewer Problems if Everyone Treated Equally
- VCF9019 Most Desirable Goal for the Nation: #1
- VCF9020 Most Desirable Goal for the Nation: #2
- VCF9037 R Opinion: Government Ensure Fair Jobs for Blacks
- VCF9038 R Opinion: Guaranteed Equal Opportunity Not Government's Job
- VCF9039 Conditions Make it Difficult for Blacks to Succeed
- VCF9040 Blacks Should Not Have Special Favors to Succeed
- VCF9041 Blacks Must Try Harder to Succeed

- VCF9042 Blacks Gotten Less than They Deserve Over the Past Few Years
- VCF9043 R Opinion: When Should School Prayer Be Allowed [1 of 2]
- VCF9043a Strength of Opinion: When School Prayer Should be Allowed
- VCF9044 Effect of Economic Policies of Federal Government [1 of 2]
- VCF9044a Effect of Economic Policies of Federal Government [2 of 2]
- VCF9045 Position of the U.S. Weaker/Stronger in the Past Year
- VCF9046 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Food Stamps
- VCF9047 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Improve/Protect Environment
- VCF9048 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Space/Science/Technology
- VCF9049 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Social Security
- VCF9050 R Opinion: Federal Spending- Assistance to Blacks
- VCF9051 R Opinion: When Should School Prayer Be Allowed [2 of 2]
- VCF9052 R Opinion: Are Things in U.S. Going Well or Not
- VCF9053 Has R Family Income Kept with Costs in Last Year

CONGRESSIONAL LEVEL MEASURES (and Senate)

- VCF0900 Congressional District of Residence
- VCF0900a State and Congressional District- ICPSR
- VCF0900b State and Congressional District- FIPS
- VCF0900c State and Congressional District- Postal Abbrev and CD
- VCF0901 State Code- ICPSR
- VCF0901a State Code- FIPS
- VCF0901b State Postal Abbrev
- VCF0902 Type of House Race
- VCF0903 Is House Incumbent Running
- VCF0904 Is House Incumbent Opposed
- VCF0905 Number of Candidates in House Race
- VCF0906 Thermometer: Democratic House Candidate
- VCF0907 Thermometer: Republican House Candidate
- VCF0908 Thermometer: Incumbent House Candidate
- VCF0909 Thermometer: Challenger House Candidate
- VCF0910 Did R Have Contact with House Running Incumbent
- VCF0911 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Met Him
- VCF0912 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Attended Meeting
- VCF0913 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Talked to Staff
- VCF0914 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Received Mail
- VCF0915 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Read About
- VCF0916 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Heard on Radio
- VCF0917 Contact with House Running Incumbent: Saw on TV
- VCF0918 R Know Anyone Who had Contact with House Running Incumbent

- VCF0919 Did R Have Contact with House Challenger to Incumbent
- VCF0920 Contact with House Challenger: Met Him
- VCF0921 Contact with House Challenger: Attended Meeting
- VCF0922 Contact with House Challenger: Talked to Staff
- VCF0923 Contact with House Challenger: Received Mail
- VCF0924 Contact with House Challenger: Read About
- VCF0925 Contact with House Challenger: Heard on Radio
- VCF0926 Contact with House Challenger: Saw on TV
- VCF0927 R Know Anyone Who had Contact with House Challenger
- VCF0928 Did R Have Contact with House Democratic Candidate
- VCF0929 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Met Him
- VCF0930 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Attended Meeting
- VCF0931 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Talked to Staff
- VCF0932 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Received Mail
- VCF0933 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Read About
- VCF0934 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Heard on Radio
- VCF0935 Contact with House Democratic Candidate: Saw on TV
- VCF0936 R Know Anyone Who had Contact with House Democratic Cand
- VCF0937 Did R Have Contact with House Republican Candidate
- VCF0938 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Met Him
- VCF0939 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Attended Meeting
- VCF0940 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Talked to Staff
- VCF0941 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Received Mail
- VCF0942 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Read About
- VCF0943 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Heard on Radio
- VCF0944 Contact with House Republican Candidate: Saw on TV
- VCF0945 R Know Anyone Who had Contact with House Republican Cand
- VCF0946 Total Number of Contacts with House Running Incumbent Cand
- VCF0946a Any Contact with House Running Incumbent Candidate
- VCF0947 Total Number of Contacts with House Challenger Candidate
- VCF0947a Any Contact with House Challenger Candidate
- VCF0948 Total Number of Contacts with House Democratic Candidate
- VCF0948a Any Contact with House Democratic Candidate
- VCF0949 Total Number of Contacts with House Republican Candidate
- VCF0949a Any Contact with House Republican Candidate
- VCF0950 Has R Ever Contacted Running House Incumbent
- VCF0951 Reason Contacted Running House Incumbent: Express Opinion
- VCF0952 Reason Contacted Running House Incumbent: Seek Information
- VCF0953 Reason Contacted Running House Incumbent: Seek Help
- VCF0954 Was There a Response to Contact with Running House Incumbent
- VCF0955 Was R Satisfied w/Response from Running House Incumbent
- VCF0956 Know Anyone (Else) Who Contacted Running House Incumbent
- VCF0957 Did Other Person Get Response from Running House Incumbent

- VCF0958 Was Person Satisfied w/Response from Running House Incumbent
- VCF0959 Would Running House Incumbent be Helpful with Problem
- VCF0960 Running House Incumbent Done Anything Special for District
- VCF0961 Has R Ever Contacted Congressman (Running or Retiring)
- VCF0962 Reason Contacted Congressman: Express Opinion
- VCF0963 Reason Contacted Congressman: Seek Information
- VCF0964 Reason Contacted Congressman: Seek Help
- VCF0965 Was There a Response to Contact with Congressman
- VCF0966 Was R Satisfied w/Response from Congressman
- VCF0967 Know Anyone (Else) Who Contacted Congressman
- VCF0968 Did Other Person Get Response from Congressman
- VCF0969 Was Person Satisfied w/Response from Congressman
- VCF0970 Would Congressman be Helpful with Problem
- VCF0971 Congressman Done Anything Special for District
- VCF0972 Does R Recall Names of House Candidates
- VCF0973 Summary Recall House Candidates: Name #1
- VCF0974 Summary Recall House Candidates: Name #2
- VCF0975 Summary Recall House Candidates: Name #3
- VCF0976 Summary: Number of House Candidate Names Correctly Recalled
- VCF0977 Does R Know If One House Candidate Was Already in the House
- VCF0978 Was R Response Correct: Was a House Candidate an Incumbent
- VCF0980 Likes Number of Mentions: Democratic House Candidate
- VCF0981 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Democratic House Candidate
- VCF0982 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic House Candidate
- VCF0983 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Democratic House Candidate
- VCF0984 Likes Number of Mentions: Republican House Candidate
- VCF0985 Likes Number of Mentions: Republican House Candidate
- VCF0986 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Republican House Candidate
- VCF0987 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Republican House Candidate
- VCF0988 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Major Party House Candidates
- VCF0989 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Major Party House Candidates
- VCF0990 Relative Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Major Party House Cands
- VCF1020 R likes anything about Democratic House candidate
- VCF1021a #1 Full Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1021b #1 Collapsed Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1022a #2 Full Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1022b #2 Collapsed Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1023a #3 Full Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1023b #3 Collapsed Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1024a #4 Full Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1024b #4 Collapsed Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1025a #5 Full Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
- VCF1025b #5 Collapsed Like - Democratic House cand 1978 and later

VCF1026 R dislikes anything about Democratic House candidate
VCF1027a #1 Full Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1027b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1028a #2 Full Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1028b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1029a #3 Full Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1029b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1030a #4 Full Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1030b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1031a #5 Full Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1031b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Democratic House cand 1978 and later
VCF1032 R likes anything about Republican House candidate
VCF1033a #1 Full Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1033b #1 Collapsed Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1034a #2 Full Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1034b #2 Collapsed Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1035a #3 Full Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1035b #3 Collapsed Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1036a #4 Full Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1036b #4 Collapsed Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1037a #5 Full Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1037b #5 Collapsed Like - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1038 R dislikes anything about Republican House candidate
VCF1039a #1 Full Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1039b #1 Collapsed Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1040a #2 Full Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1040b #2 Collapsed Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1041a #3 Full Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1041b #3 Collapsed Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1042a #4 Full Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1042b #4 Collapsed Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1043a #5 Full Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF1043b #5 Collapsed Dislike - Republican House cand 1978 and later
VCF0991 Approve/Disapprove of Running U.S. House Incumbent
VCF0992 Approve/Disapprove of U.S. Congress
VCF0993 Likes Number of Mentions: Incumbent House Candidate
VCF0994 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Incumbent House Candidate
VCF0995 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Incumbent House Candidate
VCF0996 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Incumbent House Candidate
VCF0997 Likes Number of Mentions: Challenger House Candidate
VCF0998 Dislikes Number of Mentions: Challenger House Candidate
VCF0999 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Challenger House Candidate
VCF1000 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Challenger House Candidate

VCF1001 Affect (Likes-Dislikes): Incumbent/Challenger House Cands
VCF1002 Salience (Likes-Dislikes): Incumbent/Challenger House Cands
VCF1003 Relative Salience (Lik-Dis): Incumbent/Challger House Cands
VCF1004 Party of Respondent/Party of House Incumbent
VCF1005 Party of Voter/Party of House Incumbent
VCF1006 Candidate Code: 1st Recall House Candidate
VCF1007 Candidate Code: 2nd Recall House Candidate
VCF1008 Candidate Code: 3rd Recall House Candidate
VCF1009 Recall Summary: House Candidates by Party
VCF1010 Recall Summary: R Recall Candidate of Own Party
VCF1011 Partisan - House Vote for Own Party
VCF1012 R Vote Summary: Vote for House Incumbent
VCF1013 R Vote Summary: Vote for House Winner
VCF1014 Candidate Code: Winner of House Election
VCF1017 Thermometer: Both Major Party House Candidates
VCF1018 Thermometer Index: Major Party House Candidates
VCF9054 Checkpoint: Senate Race in State
VCF9055 Type of Senate Race
VCF9056 Thermometer: Senate Democratic Candidate
VCF9057 Thermometer: Senate Republican Candidate
VCF9058 Thermometer: Senate Incumbent Candidate
VCF9059 Thermometer: Senate Challenger
VCF9060 Thermometer: (State w/Race) Senator
VCF9061 Thermometer: Senator 1 (State w/o Race)
VCF9062 Thermometer: Senator 2 (State w/o Race)
VCF9063 Does R Recall Names of Senate Candidates
VCF9064 Summary Recall Senate Candidates: Name #1
VCF9065 Summary Recall Senate Candidates: Name #2
VCF9066 Summary Recall Senate Candidates: Name #3
VCF9067 Summary: Number of House Candidate Names Correctly Recalled
VCF9069 Strength of Approval/Disapproval: Running House Incumbent
VCF9070 Has R Agreed w/ Running House Incumbent's Legislative Votes
VCF9071 Does R Remember Running House Incumbent Vote on Any Bill
VCF9072 Did R Agree with Running House Incumbent Vote on Bill
VCF9097 Democratic House Candidate: Women's Equal Role Scale
VCF9098 Democratic House Candidate: Aid to Blacks Scale
VCF9099 Democratic House Candidate: Govt Services/Spending Scale
VCF9100 Democratic House Candidate: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale
VCF9101 Democratic House Candidate: Liberal-Conservative Scale
VCF9102 Republican House Candidate: Women's Equal Role Scale
VCF9103 Republican House Candidate: Aid to Blacks Scale
VCF9104 Republican House Candidate: Govt Services/Spending Scale
VCF9105 Republican House Candidate: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale

- VCF9106 Republican House Candidate: Liberal-Conservative Scale
- VCF9107 Incumbent House Candidate: Women's Equal Role Scale
- VCF9108 Incumbent House Candidate: Aid to Blacks Role Scale
- VCF9109 Incumbent House Candidate: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF9110 Incumbent House Candidate: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale
- VCF9111 Incumbent House Candidate: Liberal-Conservative Scale
- VCF9112 Challenger House Candidate: Women's Equal Role Scale
- VCF9113 Challenger House Candidate: Aid to Blacks Role Scale
- VCF9114 Challenger House Candidate: Govt Services/Spending Scale
- VCF9115 Challenger House Candidate: Guaranteed Jobs and Living Scale
- VCF9116 Challenger House Candidate: Liberal-Conservative Scale

VOTE VALIDATION

- VCF9149 Vote Validation: Election Office Number
- VCF9150 Vote Valid: R Registration Status (Self-reported)
- VCF9151 Vote Valid: R Turnout (Self-reported)
- VCF9152 Vote Valid: Attempted Validation of Registration
- VCF9153 Vote Valid: Status of Office Voting Records
- VCF9154 Vote Valid: Was R Registration Validated
- VCF9155 Vote Validation: Was R Vote Validated