For Office Use Only		Nations	1 Elec	FORM A tion Studies t Study			P	-	ct 49582: (208 all, 198
			_	22.	Iwer ID N	lo			
			ķ	25 (Date of I	<u></u>			
21. SAMPL	E LABEL			26.	Length of	Iw			(Minutes
		_		27.	Length of	post-ed	iit		(Min.
<u> </u>			_	28.	Total # c	f calls			
la. Corrected Phone Nu	mber:			29.	Date of f	inal cal	1		
				30.	Final Re	sult Cod	le		
Hello, my name is University of Mich ITEM 4b)? 1. YES 5. NO> 24. May I speak with 6	ilgan. Have I Thank you, (I	reached (READ R		E NUMBER	FROM LAE	EL ITEM/	I TEM	1a or
								1	
1. YES, R LIVES HE		R NO LON	SER LIV	ES HERE			ARD OF R	J	_
R AVAILABLE->GO TO ITEM ' R <u>not</u> available>! Up appointm	I 1 SET	<u> </u>			be inco	rrect. I supervi	need to need to sor. GIVE ISOR IMME	checi COVI	K Er
	NO>CALL D.A	. FIRST.	IF NO	INFORMATION	I, SEE SUI		ached?		
24b. What is (his,	her) new numbe	AREA	CODE	NUMBE	R				
24c. And what is	(his/her) hew a	ddress?						1	
STREET ADDRESS	s:							ł	
CITY/STATE/ZI	•:							-	
31. East month you we topics of concern with you once aga Before I begin, j tell me in what m	to Americans in, and I was i	today. I noping no ain I am you were	n order w would speak! born?	to completed be a good	te our cu time for	rrent re you.	search, w	re ne	ed to ta
32. Call Record									
Call # 01	02 03 04	05 06	1 07	08 09	10 11	12 13	14 15	16	117

Call #	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Date																	
Time																	
Result																	
Iwer No.																	

CALL & APPOINTMENT NOTES

		APPOINTMENT INFO:				
CALL #	NOTES	0.44 (0.475	TEME	M/PM		
		DAY/DATE	R's	AA		
] 				

NONINTERVIEW FORM -- WAVE II

	F-R refusel by the respondent
52. RE	F-O refusal by someone other than the respondent
53. RE	F-U refusel by someonedon't know whether person refusing was the R
61. NO	C-RD no contact with the respondent, but R's phone number is known
63. NI	noninterview due to permanent condition>Define condition at NRia belo
NR1a	Type of permanent condition:
	1. R DECEASED>END OF FORM
1	2. LANGUAGE (What language?)>END OF FORM
1	
	3. MENTAL DR PHYSICAL CONDITION
	3. MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION 7. OTHER PERMANENT CONDITION
67. N	7. OTHER PERMANENT CONDITION

For Office Use Only	National E	II, FORM B lection Studie ilot Study	9 5	Project 495822 (208) Fall, 1985
		22.	iwer ID No.	·············
		25.	Date of Iw	
21. SAMPLE LABE	:L	26.	Length of Iw	(Minutes)
		27.	Length of post-edit	(Min)
		28.	Total # of calls	
s. Corrected Phone Number		29.	Date of final call	
		30	. Final Result Code	
University of Michigan. ITEM 4b)? 1. YES 5. NO>Thank	you. (1 have the wro			EM/ITEM 1a or
1. YES, R LIVES HERE R AVAILABLE -> GO TO	2. NO, R NO LONGER	LIVES HERE	3. NO, NEVER HEARD O	
ITEM 11 R NOT AVAILABLE>SET UP APPOINTMENT			be incorrect. I need with my supervisor. G SHEET TO SUPERVISOR I	to check IVE COVER
24a. Do you have a telep	phone number and addr	ess where (R'	S NAME) can be reached?	•
1. YES 5. NO	CALL D A. FIRST. IF	NO INFORMATIO	N. SEE SUPERVISOR	
24b. What is (his/her) r	new number?	_/	ED	
24c. And what is (his/h		140410		
·				
			-	_
. Last month you were kind topics of concern to Ame with you once again, and	ericans today. In or	der to comple	te our current research	
Before I begin, just to tell me in what month a			person I interviewed t	pefore, would you
	MONTH	YEAR	!	

32. Call Record

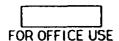
Ca11 #	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Date																	L
Time																	
Result																	
Iwer No.																	

CALL & APPOINTMENT NOTES

		APPOINTMENT INFO			
CALL #	NOTES	DAY/DATE	TIME: A	M/PM	
		UAT/UATE	R's	AA	
		_			
			l		
			}		
		}			
L				<u> </u>	
]		1	
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]		1	
			<u> </u>		
		}		1	
		1			

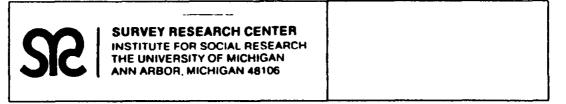
NONINTERVIEW FORM -- WAVE II

	Noninterview: {Describe in detail in your "Call Notes", dating your en ke sure that the Call Record is as complete as possible.}	Tr105
51. REI	-R refusal by the respondent	
52. REF	-0 refusal by someone other than the respondent	
53. REI	~U refusal by someonedon't know whether person refusing was the R $_{\odot}$	
61. NO	-RD no contact with the respondent, but R's phone number is known	
63. NI	noninterview due to permanent condition>Define condition at NR1a	be low
NR 1a.	Type of permanent condition:	٦
	1. R DECEASED>END OF FORM	1
	2. LANGUAGE (What language?)>END OF FORM	٠
ł	3. MENTAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION	
	7. OTHER PERMANENT CONDITION	
67. NI	noninterview for other reasons	
75. FI	NAL WRONG NUMBER FOR R	
76 95	CONTACT NUMBER NO LONGER IN SERVICE, NEW NUMBER UNOBTAINABLE	



1985 PILOT STUDY for the National Election Studies

Project 495822 (208) Fall, 1985



WAVE II, FORMS A & B

1.	Interviewer's ID number:
2.	ID number from coversheet label, upper left corner:
3.	"Pilot ID Number" from upper left corner of Wave I coversheet:
4.	This interview is: \Box 1. FORM $f A$ \Box 2. FORM $f B$
5.	Date of interview:
6.	Length of interview:(MINUTES)
	7. Time at beginning of post-editing: 8. Time at end of post-editing:
9.	Total time to post-edit:(MINUTES)

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary -- if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go to the next question.

EVACT	TIME	NOW.	
EXALI	11111	NUW:	

SECTION A

In this interview we will be talking about many different things that are of interest to many people.

Al. First, I am going to read several statements. After each one, please tell me how much you agree or disagree. The first statement is:

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

	1. Agree Strongly	2. AOREE SOMEWHAT	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. Disagree Somewhat	5. Disagree Strongly	8. DK
a. We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards, even if they are very different from our own. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
 b. There is too much sexual free- dom and loose living today. 						
c. Changes in lifestyles, such as divorce and men and women living together without being married, are signs of increas- ing moral decay.						
d. It's good for children to be exposed to a number of different sets of values so that they can develop their own standards.						
 e. People who don't care if they have a steady job are either lazy, or spoiled, or don't want to work. 						
f. Equal opportunity for blacks and whites to succeed is important but it's not really the govern- ment's job to guarantee it.						

A2. Now let's talk about your feelings toward some political figures.

I will read the name of a person and I will ask you to rate that person on an imaginary thermometer that runs from 0 to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 and 100 mean that you feel favorable and warm toward that person. Ratings between 0 and 50 mean that you don't feel too favorable or are cool toward that person. You may use any number from 0 to 100.

If we come to a name you recognize, but you feel neither warm nor cold toward the person, you would rate that person at the 50 degree mark.

If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, just tell me and we'll move on.

The first person is "Ronald Reagan." How would you rate him using this thermometer?

PROBE FOR "I DON'T KNOW" RESPONSE:

When you say "don't know" do you mean that you don't know who the person is, or do you have something else in mind?

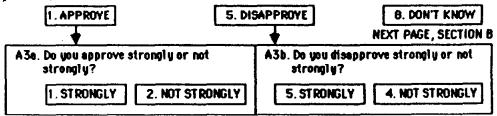
INTERVIEWER: PLEASE INDICATE WHEN YOU HAVE USED THIS PROBE BY ENTERING AN "X" IN THE COLUMN PROVIDED.

	RATING:	997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME	998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE	USED PROBE; 'X'
o. RONALD REAGAN				
b. Mario Cuomo				
c. Ted Kennedy				
d. Jesse Jackson				

and still using the therm	nometer, ho	w would you	rate the follo	wing	groups:
	RATING:	997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME	998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE		USED PROBE; 'X'
e, civil rights leaders				i	
f, the women's movement _					
g, people who oppose abortion					
h. blacks –					
i. women			<u> </u>		
j. older people _	-				
k, feminists _	*				
m. whites			ļ	}	
n. bleck politiciens			<u> </u>		
r. black young people					
s. black activists	·				
t. working class blacks					
u, bleck militents					
v. white politicians					

Thank you. And now, not using the thermometer:

A3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling his job as president?



SECTION B

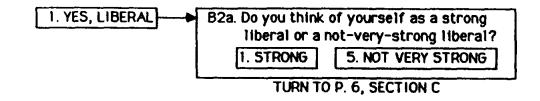
B1. Now I am going to read several statements as I did before. After each one, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement.

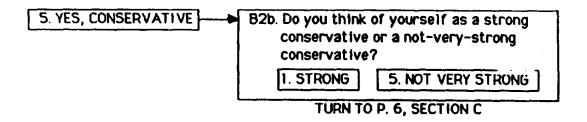
(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

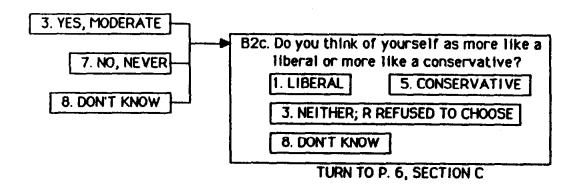
	1. Agree Strongly	2. Agree Somewhat	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. Disagree Somewhat	5. Disagree Strongly	8. DK
a. This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people ere. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
 b. Most people who do not get ehead in life probably work as hard as people who do. 						
c. If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.						
 d. Any person who is willing to work hard has a good chance of succeeding. 						
 e. It is not really that big of a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others. 						
f. Even if people try hard they often cannot reach their goals.						
g. In general, people getting together in their own communities can solve their problems better than the government in Washington						

can.

B2. In general, when it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what?







O. R HAS ABSOLUTELY NO UNDERSTANDING
OF THE TERMS "LIBERAL" AND "CONSERVATIVE"
TURN TO P. 6,
SECTION C

SECTION C

C1. In past studies we have asked people why they think white people seem to get more of the good things in life in America — such as better jobs and more money — than black people do. These are some of the reasons given by both blacks and whites. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each reason for why white people seem to get more of the good things in life.

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this reason for why white people seem to get more of the good things in life?)

a. A small group of powerful and	1. Agree Strongly	2. Agree Somewhat	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. Disagree Somewhat	8. DK
wealthy white people control things and act to keep blacks down. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly or disagree some- what with this reason for why white people seem to get more of the good things in					
life?		-			
b. The differences are brought about by God; God made the races different as part of His divine plan.					
c. It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; that if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.					
d. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.					

C1. (CONTINUED)

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this reason for why white people seem to get more of the good things in life?)

- e. Black Americans teach their children values and skills different from those required to be successful in American society.
- f. Blacks come from a less able race and this explains why blacks are not as well off as whites in America.

	I. Agree Strongly	2. Agree Somewhat	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. Disagree Somewhat	8. DK
d					
•					

C2. How much discrimination against blacks do you feel there is in the United States today, limiting their chances to get ahead? Would you say a lot, some, just a little, or none at all?

II. A LOT

2. SOME

4 A LITTLE

5. NONE AT ALI

C3. During the last 10 years or so, do you think that the chances for blacks to get ahead have improved greatly, improved somewhat, stayed about the same, become worse, or become much worse?

GREATLY

1. IMPROVED 2. IMPROVED SOMEWHAT は、STAYED ABOUT THE SAME 4. BECOME WORSE

5. BECOME MUCH WORSE

8. DK

C4. Now I am going to read several statements, as I did earlier. As you did before, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

	1. AOREE STRONOLY	2. AGREE SOMEWHAT	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	5. Disagree Strongly	8. DK
a. Most blacks who receive money from walfare programs could get along without it if they tried. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
 b. B lacks shouldn't push them- selves where they're not wanted. 			I			
c. Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.						
d. Government officials usually pay less attention to a request or complaint from a black person than from a white person.						
e. Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities over- came prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special fevors.						

SECTION D

D1. Some groups of people in our society enjoy higher social status than others. By this I mean they are thought of by others more favorably, are treated with greater respect and work in higher ranking positions.

Please imagine a ladder with ten rungs or steps. The top or tenth rung or step represents the highest social status, the bottom or first rung or step represents the lowest social status.

What rung on this imaginary ladder do you think represents the social status of:

RATING

(1 - 10)a. older people 98. DON'T KNOW b. (What rung do you think represents the social status of) the elderly 98. DON'T KNOW c. retired people 98. DON'T KNOW d. older working people 98. DON'T KNOW e. homemakers 98. DON'T KNOW f. feminists 98. DON'T KNOW 98. DON'T KNOW g. women h. working women 98. DON'T KNOW

. -

D2. Here are some reasons some people give to explain why there are poor people in this country. The first reason is, "lack of effort by the poor people themselves." Do you think this is an extremely important, very important, not very important, or a not at all important reason for why there are poor people in this country?

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: How Important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country -- extremely important, very important, not very important, or not at all important?) 2. 8. DK: NOT VERY HAVEN'T EXTREMELY VERY NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT THOUGHT IMPORTANT a. LACK OF EFFORT BY THE POOR THEMSELVES. b. Lack of thrift and proper money management skills by poor people. How Important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country--extremely important, very important, not very important, or not at all important? c. Lack of ability and talent among poor people. How important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country? d. Loose morals and drunkenness. (How important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country?) e. Sickness and physical handicaps. (How important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country?) f. Low wages in some businesses and industries.

D2. (CONTINUED)

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: How important a reason is this for why there are poor people in this country -- extremely important, very important, not very important, or not at all important?)

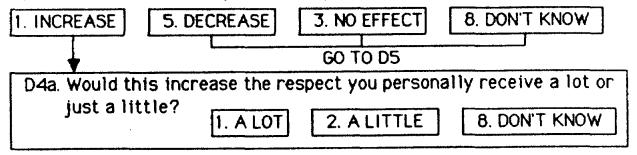
mpor carrery					
	1, Extremely Important	2. VERY IMPORTANT	4. NOT YERY IMPORTANT	5. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	8. DK; HAVEN'T THOUGHT
 feiture of society to provide good schools for many Americans. 					
h. Prejudice and discrimina- tion against blacks,					
i. Failure of private industry to provide enough jobs.					
 Being taken advantage of by rich people. 					
k. Just bed luck.					

D3. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

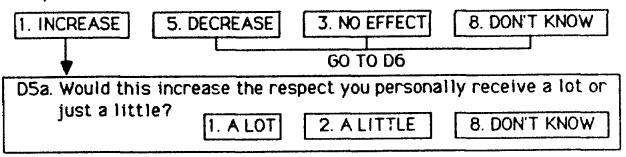
A. SEX	B. AGE
RISFEMALE .	1. R IS 60 OR OLDER NEXT PAGE, D4
NOTE THE	2. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER TURN TO P. 13, DB
RISMALE	3. R IS 60 OR OLDER TURN TO P. 14, D11
	4. R IS 59 OR YOUNGER TURN TO P. 15, D12

SERIES FOR WOMEN 60 OR OLDER

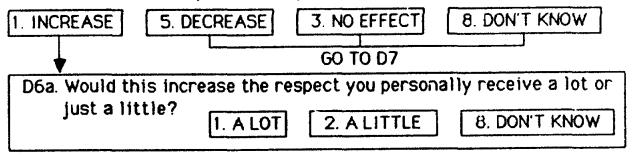
D4. If women in this country received greater respect would this increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?



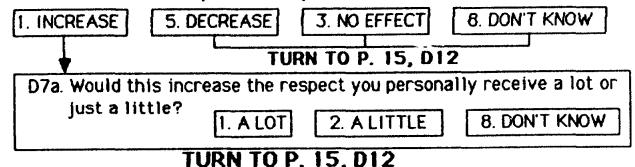
D5. If feminists were more actively involved in running the affairs of this country, do you think this would increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?



D6. If homemakers in this country received greater respect would this increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?



D7. If older people in this country received greater respect would this increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?



SERIES FOR WOMEN 59 OR YOUNGER

	If women in this increase the respit, or wouldn't it	ect you personal	ly receive from o	would this thers, decrease
		5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
	D8a. Would this just a little	increase the res		B. DON'T KNOW
D9 .	this country, do ally receive fro	you think this w	vould increase the	ing the affairs of e respect you person-
	on you?	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
	D9a. Would this just a little	increase the res	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
D10.	if homemakers in increase the res or wouldn't it ha	pect you persona	ally receive from	spect would this others, decrease it,
	1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE TU	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW
	D10a. Would this just a litt	s increase the release the release the re	espect you person	8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 15, D12

SERIES FOR MEN 60 OR OLDER

D11. If older people in this country received greater respect would this increase the respect you personally receive from others, decrease it, or wouldn't it have any effect on you?

1. INCREASE	5. DECREASE	3. NO EFFECT	8. DON'T KNOW					
		NEXT PAGE, D12						
D11a. Would this increase the respect you personally receive a lot or								
just a lit	1. A LOT	2. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW					

NEXT PAGE, D12

D12. INTERVIEWER'S CH	IECKPOI	NT				
1. THIS IS A F			tVIEW -► I	NEXT PAGE	, D14	
D13.1 am going to read sev themselves. As in ear disagree. (PROBE AS NECESS	rlier ques	stions, ple	ase tell m	e whether	, Aon saLe	e or
disagree strongly,						
	1. AOREE STRONGLY	2. Agree Somewhat	3. NEITHER ABREE NOR DISAGREE	4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT		8. DK
a. With all the elections there are, I'm often not interested enough or don't have time to vote. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
 b. The ideals of America, such as freedom and equality, are very important to me personally. 						
c. I'm really not concerned whether my actions benefit or help the country as a whole.						
d. Though I wouldn't commit a real crime, sometimes I might breek minor lews such as traffic regulations.						
e. If the United States went to war, I would volunteer to help in the war effort in whatever way I possibly could.						

FORM B ONLY

- D14. Now for something a little different.
- D14a. With all the elections that there are, would you say that you vote almost always, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS

2. SOME OF THE TIME 4. ONLY NOW AND THEN 5. HARDLY EVER 8. DON'T KNOW

D14b. How important to you personally are the ideals of America such as freedom and equality -- extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not very important?

1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT

2. VERY IMPORTANT

4. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT

5. NOT VERY IMPORTANT

8. DK

D14c. How important is it to you that your actions benefit or help the country as a whole -- extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not very important?

1. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT

2. VERY IMPORTANT

4. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT

5. NOT VERY IMPORTANT

8. DK

D14d. Although you wouldn't commit a real crime, would you say you break minor laws such as traffic regulations almost always, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly ever?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS 2. SOME OF THE TIME

4. ONLY NOW AND THEN 5. HARDLY EVER 8. DON'T KNOW

D14e. If the United States went to war, how likely is it that you would volunteer to help in the war effort in whatever way you could -- extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY 2. VERY LIKELY 4. SOMEWHAT

5. NOT VERY LIKELY 8. DON'T KNOW

SECTION E

E1. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get admitted to a school while an equally or less qualified minority person gets admitted instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

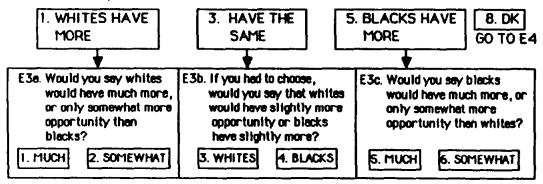
1. VERY LIKELY 3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY 5. NOT VERY LIKELY

8. DON'T KNOW

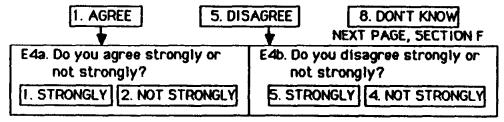
E2. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or a promotion while an equally or less qualified minority employee gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

1. VERY LIKELY 3. SOMEWHAT LIKELY 5. NOT VERY LIKELY 8. Don't K**no**w

E3. Think about the opportunities for advancement now available to black people and to white people. These days, do you think that whites would have more opportunity to advance than blacks, or would blacks have more opportunity to advance than whites?



E4. I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Affirmative action programs for minorities have reduced whites' chances for jobs, promotions, and admissions to schools and training programs. (Do you agree or disagree?)



SECTION F

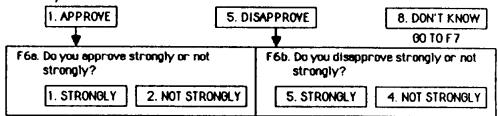
F1. Now I am going to read several statements as I did before. After each one, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

(PROBE AS NECESSARY: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?)

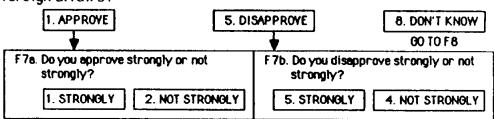
	1. Agree Strongly	2. Aøree Somewhat	3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	4. Disagree Somewhat	5. DISAGREE STRONGLY	8. DK
a. Our society should do what— ever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree strongly, or disagree somewhat with this statement?						
 b. Most people who don't get ahead shouldn't blame the system; they have only them- selves to blame. 						
c. We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.						
d. Hand work offers little guarantee of success.						
 e. One of the big problems in this country is that we don't give everyone an equal chance. 						
f. If people work hard they almost always get what they want.						

F2. How many people in y older? Is it more that only a few older peop	an half, about h	aif, about a	•	•
		ABOUT A QUARTER	4. ONLY A FEV	8. DON'T KNOW
F3. How likely is it that neighborhood will be school desegregation unlikely, or very unli	bused to other it is it very li	parts of th	e city in o	rder to achiev
1. VERY LIKELY 2. SOMEV	11	EWHAT	5. VERY UNLIKEL	8. DON'T KNOW
F4. Think about your own compared to the opportunity to a	ortunities avai at you would h	lable to mos ave more op	st black pe portunity	ople. These
I. MORE	3. SAME	5.	LESS	8. DK GO TO FS
F4e. Would you say you would have much more, or only somewhat more opportunity then most blacks?	would you say would have sli opportunity o blacks have sl	that you ightly more r that most lightly more?	blacks v more, o what mo than you	rou say that most vould have much r only some- one apportunity 1?
1. MUCH 2. SOMEWHAT	3. SELF	4. BLACKS	5. MUCH	6. SOMEWHAT
F5. If opportunities for w next few years, do yo better, get worse, or	u think that yo stay about the	ur own oppo same?	rtunities	would get
	XT PAGE, F6	5. GET	WORSE	8. DK NEXT PAGE, F6
F5a. Do you think the much better, of what better?		much		y would get only some-
.		*******	******	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

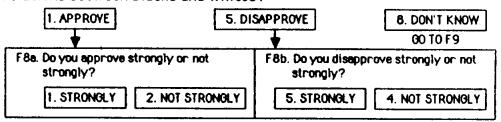
F6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the economy?



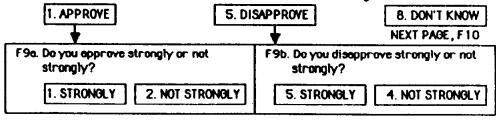
F7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling foreign affairs?



F8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling relations between blacks and whites?



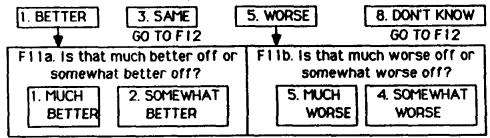
F9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling the United States' relations with the South African government?



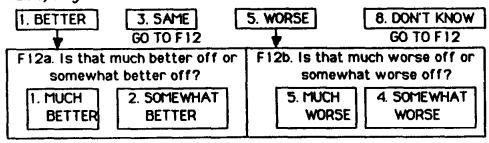
F10. When decisions are being made in your community which interest you, how often do you try to influence them -- often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. OFTEN 2. SOMETIMES 3. RARELY 4. NEVER 8. DK

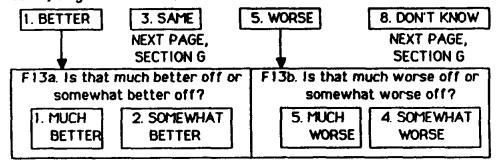
Fig. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?



F12. What about women? Would you say that over the past year the economic position of women has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?



F13. What about the elderly? (Would you say that over the past year the economic position of the elderly has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?)



SECTION G

Now we have a set of questions concerning public affairs information. These questions do not represent a "test" of any sort; rather, we want to assess what kind of information gets through to the public and whether different people find out about different issues.

- G1. I am going to read a list of individuals, groups, and terms. Please try to identify each.
 - (PAUSE AFTER EACH ITEM, GIVING R A MOMENT TO THINK.
 - **•RECORD WHATEVER R SAYS.**

 $\cdot \cdot \mid$

•IF R SAYS "DON'T KNOW," DO NOT PROBE OTHER THAN TO PAUSE.)

G1a.	Martin Luther King:
G1b.	Caspar Weinberger:
G1c.	Thurgood Marshall:
GId. (George Bush:
G1e.	N.A.A.C.P (READ AS: N double A C P):
G1f.	Daniel Ortega:
G1g.	Richard Nixon:
G1h.	Dow Jones Index:
G1i.	NATO (READ AS A WORD, NOT AS LETTERS):

61 J. Affirmative Action:				
G1k. Paul Volker:				
G2. What do you think is the curre (IF R GIVES RANGE, PROBE FOR (DO NOT PROBE "DKs") % UNEMPLOYMENT	R WHICH NUM	BER 15 CLO		
G3. What do you think is the curre percent have prices increased (IF R GIVES RANGE, PROBE FOR (DO NOT PROBE *DKs*)	ent rate of in I this year o R WHICH NUM	nflation ver last? 1BER IS CLO	hat is, by v	vhat
# INFLATION RATION RATI	arger or sm	NOT PROB	t was when	
G5. I am going to read a list of gr indicate what you consider th they have onegenerally Dem preference. The first group is	eir political	party preformally Repu 5. GENERALLY	erence to be	, 11
(DO NOT PROBE.) a. corporate executives b. blacks	DEFIOCRATIC	KEPOBLION	PREFERENCE	
c. Jeck Kemp d. Menio Cuomo				
e, people on welfare f. feminists				
g. stock brokers				

Now I would like to a situation:	sk you some que	stions abou	ut the ir	nternation	nal
G6. Is the government Russia, an ally of this? (DO NOT I	neither the U.S.	•			•
1. ALLY OF	5. ALLY OF	3. NOT A	N	8. AREN	
U.S.	RUSSIA	ALLY		SURE	; DK
G7. How about Turkey' Russia, an ally of					
this?(DO NOT PR			,	,	
1. ALLY OF	5. ALLY OF	3. NOT A		8. AREN	
U.S.	RUSSIA	ALLY		SURE	; DK
G8. This is a question kind of governmer or something else	nt China has i	s it a demo BE "DKs")	ocracy, a	ETHING	
G9. How about India: system, or somet	hing else? (DO	NOT PROB	E "DKs	*)	
1. DEMOCRACY	5. COMMUNI SYSTEM	ST	3. SOM ELSI	ETHING E	8. DK
G10. Is the United Sta		f the Unite	d Nation	ns?	
1. YES, IS A MEMBER	5. NO, 15 NO	A MEMBER	8. ⊢	IAVEN'T H	EARD; DK
G11. Do you happen to Assembly of the (DO NOT PROBE	United Nations	ountry the are located	headquad? (Whi	arters and	d General ry is that?)

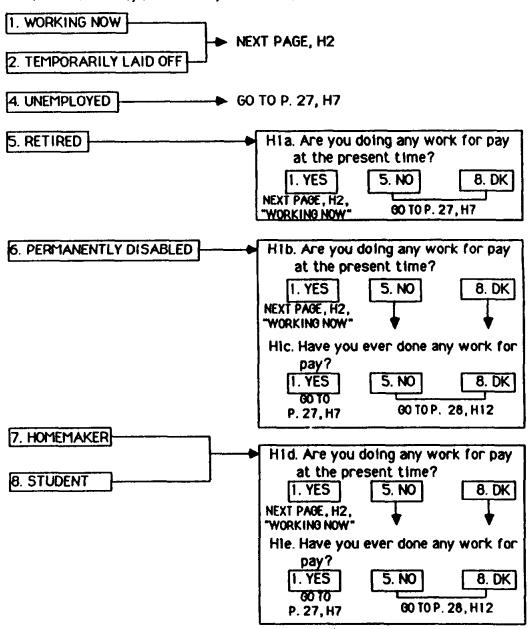
OTHER (SPECIFY):

8. DON'T KNOW

1. THE UNITED STATES OR "NEW YORK"

SECTION H

H1. Now for a few questions about jobs. Are you working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, (a homemaker), (a student), or what? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)



WORKING NOW AND TEMPORAR	RILY LAID OFF
H2. What proportion of the people at your	work are women? Are most people at your work
women, are most of them men, or is it	t_about half and half, or do you work alone?
1, MOST ARE WOMEN	6. R WORKS ALONE
5. MOST ARE MEN	H2a. Do you work for someone else, are you self- employed, or what?
3. ABOUT HALF AND HALF	1. SOMEONE 2. BOTH SOMEONE 3. SELF ELSE AND SELF TURN TO
7. OTHER; SPECIFY	90 T0 H4 P.28, H12
8, DON'T KNOW	
H3. What proportion of the (other) people at y there no (other) blacks?	your work are black are most black, some, or are
1. MOST 2. SOME	3. NONE 8. DON'T KNOW
60 TO H4	60 TO H4 60 TO H4
about one half black? I. LESS THAN A QUARTER QUARTER A HALF	
H4. At your main job, is there anyone in a po	5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW TURN TO P. 28, H12
	nade on your job. When decisions are made affecting er you usually consult you about them, do they some- it you, or are you never consulted?
1. USUALLY 2. SOMETIMES	S 3. RARELY 4. NEVER 8. DON'T
CONSULTED CONSULTED	CONSULTED CONSULTED KNOW
· —	outhority about a decision affecting your own work?
li vrei E	SNO I BOON'TKNOW I

TURN TO P. 28, H12

			27			
	URRENTLY UNEMPLO			•		
H	17. At your most recent jo					
	most people at your w	ork women, we	ore most of them me	n, or was	it about half	f and helf, or
	did you work alone?					
_	1. MOST WERE	WOMEN	6, R WORKE	ALONE		
			<u>ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا </u>			
- 1			<u> </u>			
-	5. MOST WERE	MFN	H7a. Did you work	for some	one else, we	re you self-
			employed, or		•	
1						
<u> </u>	3. ABOUT HALF	AND HALF	1. SOMEONE		H SOMEONE	
l	G. 10001 1721		ELSE		E AND SELF	
			<u> </u>			TURN TO
			60	TO H9		P.28. H12
-	7. OTHER; SPEC	HEY				
İ						_
<u> </u>	8. DON'T KNOW					
V						
	At your most recent job, w			ole at you	ir work weri	e black
1	were <u>most blac</u> k, some, or	were there no	(other) blacks?			
	1. MOST	2. SOME	3. NO	NE	8. DO	YT KNOW
	00 TO H9	<u> </u>	80 10		80	TO H9
		<u> </u>				
I HE	Ba. Was that less than a que	orter black, so	mewhere between a	quarter e	ınd about a h	alf black, or
1	about one half black?					
		2 RETWEE	NA TARM	 	A VOLUNITE	EDED.
	I. LESS THAN	2. BETWEE			4. YOLUNTE	
		QUARTER			MORE TH	
	I. LESS THAN					
	I. LESS THAN	QUARTER			MORE TH	
	I. LESS THAN	QUARTER			MORE TH	
НЭ	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER	QUARTER A HALF	AND HALF		MORE TH A HALF	AN A
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, w	QUARTER A HALF	e in a position of au	lhority o	MORE TH A HALF	AN A
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER	QUARTER A HALF	e in a position of au		MORE TH A HALF	AN A
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, w	QUARTER A HALF	e in a position of aut	thority o	MORE TH A HALF	AN A
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, w	QUARTER A HALF	e in a position of au	thority o	MORE TH A HALF	AN A
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, work? I. YES	QUARTER A HALF as there enyon	e in a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 26	thority of 8. DON'T	MORE TH A HALF ver you in yo KNOW	our day-to-da
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, we work? I. YES We'd like to find out how to	QUARTER A HALF as there anyon decisions were	e in a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 20 meds on your most	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW	our day-to-di
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, we work? I. YES We'd like to find out how a made effecting your own were	QUARTER A HALF as there anyon decisions were work, did those	e in a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 28 made on your most in authority over y	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12 recent jo	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW)	our day-to-di
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, work? I. YES We'd like to find out how of made affecting your own widd they sometimes consul	QUARTER A HALF es there enyon decisions were work, did those lit you, did they	E In a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 20 made on your most in authority over your arely consult you	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12 recent jo	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW)	our day-to-di
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, work? I. YES We'd like to find out how a made effecting your own widd they sometimes consult. USUALLY 2.5	QUARTER A HALF as there anyon decisions were work, did those	e in a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 28 made on your most in authority over y	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12 recent jo	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW bb. When dec by consult yo by you never o	our day-to-di
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, we work? I. YES We'd like to find out how a made affecting your own wild they sometimes consult. USUALLY 2.3	QUARTER A HALF es there enyon decisions were work, did those lit you, did they	E In a position of aut 5. NO TURN TO P. 20 made on your most in authority over your arely consult you	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12 recent jo ou usuell , or were	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW bb. When dec by consult yo by you never o	our day-to-di
	I. LESS THAN A QUARTER At your most recent job, work? I. YES We'd like to find out how a made effecting your own widd they sometimes consult. USUALLY 2.5	QUARTER A HALF as there anyon decisions were vork, did those It you, did they SOMETIMES	# AND HALF # in a position of aut 5. NO	thority of 8. DON'T 3, H12 recent jo ou usuell , or were	MORE TH A HALF ver you in you KNOW b). When dec ly consult you by you never c	an A cisions were ou about them, onsulted? 8. DON'T

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

1. YES

H12. Some children want to have a say in decisions that affect them, while others like to have, for instance, their parents or teachers make these decisions. Thinking back to when you were growing up, did you want what to have a say in all the decisions affecting you, most of the decisions, some of the decisions, few of the decisions, or none of the decisions affecting you?

1. ALL

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. FEW

5. NONE

8. DK

H13. What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified minority employee receives one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

I. VERY LIKELY 2. SOMEWHAT

4 SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY

5. VERY UNLIKELY 8. DON'T KNOW

H14. What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family won't get admitted to a school while an equally or less qualified minority is admitted instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY 2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY 4. SOMEWHAT

5. VERY UNLIKELY 8 DON'T KNOW

SECTION J

Ji. Now we would like to know about the groups and organizations you might belong to. I am going to read a list of different types of organizations. For each type, could you tell me the names of any organizations you belong to or have given money to in the past twelve months.

INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWERS:

- *READ THE LIST OF TYPES OF GROUPS WHICH APPEARS ON THE NEXT PAGE, PAUSING AFTER EACH ITEM TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK.
- *RECORD ON THE WORKSHEET IN COLUMN 1 THE EXACT NAME OF EACH SPECIFIC GROUP THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS. USE AS MANY WORKSHEETS AS NECESSARY.
- *IN COLUMN 2 ON THE WORKSHEET INDICATE THE ITEM LETTER ("A,""B," ETC.)
 CORRESPONDING TO THE TYPE OF GROUP.
- *ASK J2 ABOUT EACH GROUP THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS.
- *WHEN THE LIST OF GROUPS IS COMPLETE, ASK J3 ABOUT EACH GROUP MENTIONED.

IF R ASKS:

- >"I GET THEIR MAGAZINE, DOES THAT MEAN I'M A MEMBER?" OR "WELL, I PAY DUES. DOES THAT MEAN I'M A MEMBER?" RECORD R'S QUESTION, AND SAY "YES."
- >"I AM A MEMBER AND I SENT MONEY." CHECK "ACTIVE MEMBER" AND "SENT MONEY."
- >"I BELONG TO (NAME OF GROUP). DO YOU THINK IT BELONGS IN THIS CATEGORY?"
 SAY "YES." ACCEPT A GROUP MENTIONED UNDER WHATEVER CATEGORY R CHOOSES.
- >IF R MENTIONS A GROUP TWICE, SAY, "OH, I ALREADY HAVE THAT ONE DOWN. ARE THERE ANY OTHERS IN THIS CATEGORY?"

J1. (CONTINUED) (RESPONSES ARE RECORDED ON THE "WORKSHEET.")

ITEM TYPE OF LETTER: OROUP:

- A. National or local charities such as the United Way, the Red Cross, the March of Dimes, or any similar organization
- B. Labor unions or employee associations
- C. Any association or group connected with a business or profession
- D. Veterans organizations
- E. Any association that looks after the interests of some kinds of people, such as the elderly, the handicapped, children, or some other similar group
- F. Any association that is concerned with social issues, such as reducing taxes, protecting the environment, promoting prayer in the schools, or any other causes.
- G. Sports, recreation, community, neighborhood, school, or youth organizations
- H. Fraternities, lodges, nationality, or ethnic organizations
- J. Cultural, literary, or art organizations
- K. Any other groups

AFTER COMPLETING THE WORKSHEET, GO TO NEXT PAGE, J3

EXACT TIME	NOW:	
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J4. These are all the questions I have. I would like to thank you once more for being willing to participate in our research and for contributing so much valuable information to the study. With this interview we have completed our current study of public opinion. One of our research goals is to understand how people's opinions change over time. Your willingness to talk to us several times during the past year has helped our project achieve this goal.

THUMBNAIL SKETCH: