

Version 2005-Oct-06 Codebook

 CODEBOOK APPENDIX FILE
 2000 PRE-POST-ELECTION STUDY
 (2000.T)

>> NOTES ON SAMPLING VARIABLES

PSU (Primary Selection Unit)

An abbreviated version of the Census MSA of which it is part for SR MSAs and Non-SR MSAs. For non-MSAs the PSU Name is the name of the county involved. If there is more than one county in the non MSA (non MSA counties were linked to reach a minimum measure of size of 5000 Households) it is named for the county with the most Households in 1990.

The hundreds place of the Primary Selection Unit (PSU) for Cross Section Segments that are all from the 1990 National Sample indicates when the segment is in a Self Representing (SR) Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), a Non Self Representing (Non SR) MSA or a Non MSA as designated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

100's are SR MSA areas
 200's are Non SR MSA areas*
 300's are Non MSA areas**
 400's are Non MSA PSU's from the 1980 National Sample Design

* PSU 434 is a Non Self Representing MSA from the 1980 National Sample Design.
 **For ANES 2000 all Non MSA PSU's are Non MSA's from the 1980 National Sample Design.

The tens place of the PSU for the 1990 National Sample indicate which Census Division the segment is located in. The variable Census Region (described on page two) indicates the Census Region for each of the divisions mentioned below.

	Division -----	Region (Census Region) -----
10	New England	North East (1)
20	Middle Atlantic	North East (1)
30	East North Central	MidWest (2)
40	West North Central	MidWest (2)
50	South Atlantic	South (3)
60	East South Central	South (3)
70	West South Central	South (3)
80	Mountain	West (4)
90	Pacific	West (4)

The ones place of the PSU are simply sequential numbers within the division.

SEGMENT NAME

The name of the city or Census Place or Census MCD with the most housing units (HUs) within the area segment boundary.

BELT CODE

Code 1 includes all except two of the 28 1990 National Sample Frame self-representing areas. Central Cities of Denver, Co MSA and Kansas City MSA are NOT to be coded 1. Central Cities of all other self-representing areas of the 1990 National Sample Frame are coded 1 (including Nassau-Suffolk NY and Newark NJ as part of the NYC, NY-Northern NJ CMSA; Los Angeles, Anaheim, and Riverside CA as part of the LA-etc. CMSA; and San Francisco and Oakland CA as part of the SF-Oakland CA CMSA). For the most part, no 1990 Frame non-self-representing MSA Central Cities are coded 1, except as noted below. [NOTE: In 1990, the PSU definition in New England states is the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA). This means that for the 1990 Frame segments in New England--there may be Central Cities of MSAs included in the NECMA definition that are not in the CMSA/MSA definition. For example, in Boston MA (1990 frame) the Central Cities include not only those for Boston MSA but some from other New England MSAs -- some of which could be outside of the Boston CMSA definition and could be coded `2'. It also means that in the Manchester-Nashua NH NECMA (non-self-representing) there are two segment selections in Nashua, NH (central city of Nashua MA PMSA) which is part of the Boston MA CMSA and has therefore been coded `1'.]

Central Cities - as designated in Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. (June 1990).

Six largest CMSAs - Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991, (111th Edition), U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census, Table No. 38. "70 Largest Metropolitan Areas--Racial and Hispanic Origin Populations: 1990" Pp 33.

Suburbs - defined as all "urbanized areas" in the Primary Area exclusive of the areas coded `1' and `2' above, plus the remainder of any county which includes a central city or parts of a central city.

NECMA/SMSA

The NECMA is the New England County Metropolitan Area code as described in the 1990 SRC National Sample Design and Development documentation.

In 1990 the U.S. Census adopted slightly different wording and abbreviations for metropolitan areas, now known collectively as Metropolitan Areas (MAs). What in 1980 were Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) became in 1990 either Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSAs). MSA is used for a metropolitan area which stands alone, i.e., is not a part of a Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA). PMSA is used for a metropolitan area which is part of a larger CMSA.

The metropolitan area standards for the 1990's generally reflect a continuity with those adopted for the 1980's and maintain the basic concepts originally developed in 1950. The few substantive changes made between 1980 and 1990 are

detailed in the Federal Register, Vol. 55, No.62 cited in the footnote.

New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs) provide an alternative to the official city-and-town based metropolitan statistical areas in that Census region for the convenience of data users who desire a county-defined set of areas. NECMAs have their separate definition standards detailed in the Federal Register (p. 12159). Since the 1990 SRC National Sample primary stage of selection was based on the NECMA in New England, the 1990 NECMA is provided in place of 1990 MSA or PMSA for this variable.

CMSA

The 1990 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) codes are in most cases identical to the 1980 SCSA codes with the exceptions noted in parenthesis. In addition to the major changes noted, minor changes in SCSA and CMSA names have also occurred between 1980 and 1990.

□>> CENSUS DEFINITIONS

THIS NOTE CONTAINS DEFINITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TERMS
USED BY THE 1990 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION:

- Metropolitan Statistical Areas
- Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas
- Urbanized Areas
- Places
- Incorporated Places
- Unincorporated Places

1. "METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA's):"

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

In 1990 the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and the U.S. Census have used the term Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) for what in 1980 was referred to as Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An attempt has been made by the study staff to be consistent in using the newer terms in the current documentation and definitions. The definitions of characteristics to be classified as a metropolitan area have remained fairly consistent--with only minor changes between 1980 and 1990. However, due to changes in population size and density, employment, commuting and other behavior which defines metropolitan areas, the specific geographical composition of any given metropolitan area has, of course, frequently changed. The specific MSA title may also have changed as to which cities are named and in what order.

Each MSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with

at least 50,000 inhabitants. An MSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in MSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside MSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most MSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the MSA.

2. "CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (CMSA's):"

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining MSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new MSA standards described above. MSA's that are a part of a CMSA are referred to as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's).

Definitions of the six largest CMSA's:

NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT, CMSA

Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
 Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
 Danbury, CT PMSA
 Jersey City, NJ PMSA
 Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
 Monmouth-Ocean NJ PMSA
 Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA*
 New York, NY PMSA*
 Newark, NJ PMSA*
 Norwalk, CT PMSA
 Orange County, NY PMSA
 Stamford, CT PMSA

LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA, CMSA

Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA*
 Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA*
 Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA
 Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA*

CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY (IL), IL-IN-WI CMSA

Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA* (Kane Co part only)
 Chicago, IL PMSA*
 Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
 Joliet, IL PMSA* (Will Co part only)
 Kenosha, WI PMSA
 Lake County, IL PMSA*

SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, CMSA
 Oakland, CA PMSA*
 San Francisco, CA PMSA*
 San Jose, CA PMSA
 Santa Cruz, CA PMSA
 Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA
 Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA

PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA
 Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA*
 Trenton, NJ PMSA
 Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
 Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA

DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, CMSA
 Ann Arbor, MI PMSA
 Detroit, MI PMSA*

* In the SRC 1980 National Sample (1992 ANES sample).

For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and non-MSAs, the central cities of the six largest CMSAs are listed as:

1. New York City (Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens), NY, Elizabeth, NJ and Newark, NJ
2. Los Angeles, Long Beach, Pasadena, Pomona, Burbank, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Riverside, San Bernardino and Palm Springs, CA.
3. Chicago, Evanston and Chicago Heights, Aurora, Elgin, Joliet, Waukegan and North Chicago, IL
4. San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley and Livermore, CA
5. Philadelphia and Norristown, PA and Camden, NJ
6. Detroit, Dearborn, Pontiac and Port Huron, MI

Both the CMSA definitions and the central city designations above are from Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990) (PB90-214420)

3. "URBANIZED AREAS:"

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

4. "PLACES:"

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

5. "INCORPORATED PLACES:"

These are political units incorporated as cities, borough, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.

6. "UNINCORPORATED PLACES:"

The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. These are called Census Designated Places (CDP's).

□>> 2000 TYPE RACE MASTER CODE

DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING

```
12   Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
13   Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
14   Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
19   Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
```

REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

```
21   Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
23   Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
24   Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29   Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
```

OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

```
31   Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32   Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
34   Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35   Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
36   Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
37   Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
39   Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER
                                CHALLENGERS
```

NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

```
51   Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
52   Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
53   Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
55   Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
56   Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
57   Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
59   Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS

61   Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
62   Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
63   Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
65   Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
```

```

66 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
67 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS

71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS

```

SENATE ONLY -NO RACE IN STATE

```

81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state
82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state

```

□>> 2000 CANDIDATE NUMBER MASTER CODE

SENATE:

OPEN RACE

```

09 Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10 Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent **
08 Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent **
11 Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12 Republican candidate in open Senate race
13 Democratic Senate incumbent
14 Republican Senate incumbent
15 Democratic Senate challenger
16 Republican Senate challenger

```

TERM NOT UP

```

19 Democratic Senator, term not up in state with race
29 Republican Senator, term not up in state with race
20 Third party or independent Senator, term not up in
state with race

```

RETIRING

```

21 Democratic Senator--retiring (state with open race)
22 Republican Senator--retiring (state with open race)
23 Third party or independent Senator--retiring (state
with open race)

```

NO RACE IN STATE

```

17 Democratic Senator, no race in state (1st Dem)
18 Republican Senator, no race in state (1st Rep)
27 Democratic Senator, no race in state (2nd Dem)
28 Republican Senator, no race in state (2nd Rep)
26 Third party or independent Senator, no race in state

```

HOUSE:

OPEN RACE

```

30 Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
31 Democratic candidate in open House race
32 Republican candidate in open House race
33 Democratic House incumbent
34 Republican House incumbent

```

35 Democratic House challenger
 36 Republican House challenger
 38 Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
 39 Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent

RETIRING

40 Third party or independent Representative--retiring
 (district with open race)
 41 Democratic Representative--retiring (district with
 open race)
 42 Republican Representative--retiring (district with
 open race)

OTHER:

90 Both Democratic and Republican candidates (used in
 incumbency varS only)
 97 Name given not on Candidate List

MISSING DATA:

98 DK; refused to name candidate
 99 NA
 00 INAP

++VOTE QUESTION ONLY, VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW (CODES 81-92):

DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

81 Democratic candidate
 82 Republican candidate

DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

83 Democratic incumbent
 84 Republican incumbent
 85 Democratic challenger
 86 Republican challenger

ALL DISTRICTS: (VOTE VAR ONLY)

80 Third party or independent candidate **
 91 Democrat--no name given
 92 Republican--no name given

** IF 3RD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE NAMED, THIS CODE
 IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST (IF
 NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST, CODE 97 IS USED).

NOTE: CODE 97 INCLUDES INSTANCES WHERE R VOTED STRAIGHT
 MAJOR PARTY TICKET BUT NO CANDIDATE FOR R'S PARTY RAN FOR
 GIVEN OFFICE (OR: R INSISTS VOTED FOR A MAJOR PARTY'S
 CANDIDATE BUT NO CANDIDATE RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE REPRESENTING
 NAMED MAJOR PARTY).

++ CODES 80-86, 91, 92 ARE NOT USED IN VARS OTHER THAN
 VOTE VARS.

□>> ETHNICITY MASTER CODE

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

North America

- 01. American Indian, tribal mentions
- 02. Canadian; not specified as French-Canadian (03)
- 03. Canadian, of French origin
- 04. Mexican (excluding explicit mention of "Chicano",
"Mexican-American")
- 05. Central American

West Indies

- 07. Barbados
- 08. Cuban
- 09. Dominican Republic
- 10. Haitian
- 11. Jamaican
- 12. Puerto Rican
- 13. West Indian--not from one of the above countries
- 14. West Indian--NA which country

South America

- 16. South American--any country

EUROPE

British Isles

- 18. English, British
- 19. Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland, Ulster--22)
- 20. Scottish
- 21. Welsh
- 22. From Northern Ireland (Ulster)
- 23. Scot-Irish
- 24. From British Isles; from two or more countries of the
British Isles

Western Europe

- 26. Austrian
- 27. Belgian
- 28. French
- 29. German; also Pennsylvania Dutch
- 30. Luxembourg
- 31. Netherlands, Holland; Dutch
- 32. Swiss
- 33. From Western Europe; two or more countries of Western Europe

Scandinavia

- 35. Danish
- 36. Finn, Finnish
- 37. Norwegian
- 38. Swedish
- 39. Icelander
- 40. Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian
countries

Multiple - Western Europe/Scandinavia/British Isles

-
41. Reference to two or more countries from combination of the following areas: British Isles, Western Europe, Scandinavia, Mediterranean countries, Greece
-

Eastern Europe

43. Czechoslovakian, Slavic
44. Estonian
45. Hungarian
46. Latvian
47. Lithuanian
48. Polish
49. Russian; from U.S.S.R.
50. Ukrainian
51. Eastern Europe; reference to two or more countries of Eastern Europe
-

Balkan Countries

53. Albanian
54. Bulgarian
55. Greek
56. Rumanian
57. Yugoslavian
58. Mention of two or more Balkan Countries
-

Mediterranean Countries

60. Italian
61. Portugese
62. Spanish
63. Maltese
-

Multiple - Europe

64. European; general mention of Europe; reference to two or more European countries of Europe not codeable above

ASIA (exc. NEAR EAST)

65. Pakistani
66. Afghan
67. Indian (not American Indian, code 01)
68. Southeast Asia--from Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia
69. Chinese
70. Japanese; Japanese American
71. Korean
72. Asian

NEAR EAST

73. Egyptian
74. Iranian, Persian
75. Iraqi
76. Israeli
77. Jordanian
78. Lebanese
79. Arab, Arabian, Saudi Arabian
80. Syrian
81. Turk, Turkish

82. Armenian

AFRICA

83. African; from any African country excluding only Egypt (U.A.R.); South African (formerly 90)

OCEANIA

84. South Pacific Islander other than 85 (incl native Hawaiian)
85. Australian, New Zealander, Tasmanian

ETHNIC GROUPS

86. White, Caucasian
87. Black; Negro; American Black; African American
88. Chicano; Mexican-American; Hispanic; Latin American
89. Asian-American (exc. specifically Japanese American, 70)

OTHER MISCELLANEOUS **

90. None; neither (response to 'choice' question)
91. Catholic
92. Protestant
93. Jewish
94. Other religious groups
95. Both/all of them (response to 'choice' question only)
96. 'American'; 'Just American'
97. Other group; combinations not codeable above

MISSING DATA **

98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; no further mention

** these codes are slightly revised in 2000

□>> ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY MASTER CODE

UNITED STATES:

New England

101 Connecticut
102 Maine
103 Massachusetts
104 New Hampshire
105 Rhode Island
106 Vermont
109 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Middle Atlantic

111 Delaware
112 New Jersey
113 New York
114 Pennsylvania
118 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Multiple - Eastern States

119 EAST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH NEW ENGLAND AND
MIDDLE ATLANTIC

East North Central

121 Illinois

122 Indiana
 123 Michigan
 124 Ohio
 125 Wisconsin
 129 General mention of area; two or more states in area
 West North Central

 131 Iowa
 132 Kansas
 133 Minnesota
 134 Missouri
 135 Nebraska
 136 North Dakota
 137 South Dakota
 138 General mention of area; two or more states in area
 Multiple - East and Central States

 139 MIDWEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH EAST NORTH
 CENTRAL AND WEST North Central
 Solid South

 141 Alabama
 142 Arkansas
 143 Florida
 144 Georgia
 145 Louisiana
 146 Mississippi
 147 North Carolina
 148 South Carolina
 149 Texas
 140 Virginia
 157 General mention of area; the South; two or more
 states in area

Border States

 151 Kentucky
 152 Maryland
 153 Oklahoma
 154 Tennessee
 155 Washington, D.C.
 156 West Virginia
 158 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Multiple - South and Border States

 159 SOUTH; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH SOLID SOUTH AND
 BORDER STATES

Mountain States

 161 Arizona
 162 Colorado
 163 Idaho
 164 Montana
 165 Nevada
 166 New Mexico
 167 Utah
 168 Wyoming
 169 General mention of area; two or more states in area

Pacific States

 171 California

172 Oregon
 173 Washington
 178 General mention of area; two or more states in area
 Multiple - Mountain and Pacific States

 179 WEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH MOUNTAIN STATES AND
 PACIFIC STATES

External States and Territories

 180 Alaska
 181 Hawaii
 182 Puerto Rico
 183 American Samoa, Guam
 184 Panama Canal Zone
 185 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
 186 Virgin Islands
 187 Other U.S. Dependencies

Multiple - U.S. States/Regions or NA State/Region

 Reference to Two or More States from Different Regions of
 the United States; or NA Which State

191 Northeast and South (New England or Middle Atlantic
 and Solid South or Border States)
 192 Northeast and Midwest (New England or Middle
 Atlantic and East North Central or West North
 Central)
 194 West (Mountain States or Pacific States) and
 Midwest; West and Northeast
 195 West and South (Solid South or Border States)
 196 Midwest and South
 198 Lived in 3 or more regions (NA whether lived in one
 more than the rest)
 199 United States, NA which state

WESTERN HEMISPHERE Except U.S.

North America

 201 North America (except U.S.) comb. Canada, Mexico,
 and/or Central America
 207 Canada -- ancestry of Anglo-Saxon origin
 208 Canada -- ancestry of French origin
 209 Canada -- NA origin or other origin
 219 Mexico
 229 Central America

West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)

 231 Barbados
 232 Cuba
 233 Dominican Republic
 234 Haiti
 235 Jamaica
 236 Netherlands Antilles
 237 Trinidad and Tobago
 238 Islands of Lesser Antilles--except Virgin Islands
 and Netherlands Antilles
 239 West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)
 or "Caribbean"--reference to two or more West
 Indian countries

South America

259 South America; South American country or countries

EUROPE

British Isles

301 England

302 Ireland (NA North or South); southern Ireland

303 Scotland

304 Wales

305 Northern Ireland (Ulster)

306 Scot-Irish

308 United Kingdom; Great Britain

309 "BRITISH ISLES"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE
TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH ISLES

Western Europe

310 Austria

311 Belgium

312 France

313 Federal Republic of Germany (W. Germany)

314 German Democratic Republic (E. Germany)

315 Germany--NA East or West

316 Luxembourg

317 Netherlands; Holland

318 Switzerland

319 "WESTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN
EUROPE

Scandinavia

321 Denmark

322 Finland

323 Norway

324 Sweden

325 Iceland

Multiple - Western Europe and Scandinavia

328 GENERAL MENTION OF AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE AND/OR
SCANDINAVIA AND/OR BRITISH ISLES AND/OR
MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND/OR GREECE; REFERENCE
TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES IN DIFFERENT AREAS LISTED
ABOVE

Scandinavia General

329 "SCANDINAVIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE
TO TWO OR MORE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES

Eastern Europe

331 Czechoslovakia (Slavic)

332 Estonia

333 Hungary

334 Latvia

335 Lithuania

336 Poland

337 Russia (or U.S.S.R.)

338 Ukraine

339 "EASTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN
EUROPE

Balkan Countries

341 Albania
 342 Bulgaria
 343 Greece
 344 Rumania
 345 Yugoslavia
 348 General mention of area; reference to two or more
 Balkan Countries
 349 "BALKANS"; GENERAL REFERENCE OF AREA; REFERENCE TO
 COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BALKAN COUNTRIES

Mediterranean Countries

 351 Italy
 352 Portugal
 353 Spain
 354 Malta or Gozo

Multiple and General - Europe

 399 "EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE IN DIFFERENT AREAS

ASIA except Near East

401 Afghanistan
 404 India
 405 1990: Pakistan
 406 Pakistan
 428 Southeast Asia: Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,
 Burma, Philippines, Indonesia; Hong Kong
 431 China (mainland)
 432 1990: Taiwan, Formosa
 434 Taiwan, Formosa
 451 Japan
 452 Korea (North or South)
 499 "ASIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO
 OR MORE COUNTRIES OF ASIA

NEAR EAST

501 U.A.R. (Egypt)
 502 Iran
 503 Iraq
 504 Israel (or Palestine)
 505 Jordan
 506 Lebanon
 507 Saudi Arabia
 508 Syria
 509 Turkey
 599 "NEAR EAST"; "MIDDLE EAST"; GENERAL MENTION OF
 AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF NEAR
 EAST

AFRICA

655 South Africa
 699 Africa; any African country or countries, excluding
 only South Africa and U.A.R. (Egypt)

OCEANIA

704 Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania
 705 South Pacific islands (exc. 704)

OTHER:

997 Other (combinations) not codeable elsewhere

998 DK
 999 RF
 000 NA

□>> RELIGION

Codes followed by * have been newly added in 2000.

GENERAL PROTESTANT

010. Protestant, no denomination given
 020. Non-denominational Protestant
 030. Community church
 040. Inter-denominational Protestant
 099. Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

ADVENTIST

100. 7th Day Adventist
 109. Adventist (NFS)

ANGLICAN

110. Episcopalian; Anglican
 111. Independent Anglican, Episcopalian

BAPTIST

120. American Baptist Association
 121. American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")
 122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
 123. Baptist General Conference
 124. Baptist Missionary Association of America
 125. Conservative Baptist Association of America
 126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)
 127. National Association of Free Will Baptists (United Free Will Baptist Church)
 128. Primitive Baptists
 129. National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.
 130. National Baptist Convention of America
 131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.
 132. Progressive National Baptist Convention
 134. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
 135. Southern Baptist Convention
 147. Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)
 148. Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship
 149. Baptist (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL

150. United Church of Christ (includes Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)

155. Congregational Christian

EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

- 160. Church of the Brethren
- 161. Brethren (NFS)
- 162. Mennonite Church
- 163. Moravian Church
- 164. Old Order Amish
- 165. Quakers (Friends)
- 166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- 167. Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
- 168. Brethren in Christ
- 170. Mennonite Brethren

HOLINESS

- 180. Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)
- 181. Church of God (Anderson, IN)
- 182. Church of the Nazarene
- 183. Free Methodist Church
- 184. Salvation Army
- 185. Wesleyan Church
- 186. Church of God of Findlay, OH
- 199. Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

- 200. Plymouth Brethren
- 201. Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America
- 219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

LUTHERAN

- 220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
- 221. Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS
- 222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
- 223. Other Conservative Lutheran
- 229. Lutheran (NFS)

METHODIST

- 230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren
- 231. African Methodist Episcopal Church
- 232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
- 233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
- 234. Primitive Methodist
- 240. Congregational Methodist (fundamentalist)
- 249. Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL

- 250. Assemblies of God
- 251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
- 252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
- 253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
- 254. Pentecostal Church of God
- 255. Pentecostal Holiness Church
- 256. United Pentecostal Church International
- 257. Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)
- 258. Church of God in Christ (International)
- 260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
- 261. Church of God of Prophecy
- 262. Vineyard Fellowship
- 263. Open Bible Standard Churches
- 264. Full Gospel
- 267. Apostolic Pentecostal
- 268. Spanish Pentecostal
- 269. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or
NA whether R Pentecostal or Chrismatic

PRESBYTERIAN

- 270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
- 271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
- 272. Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)
- 275. Evangelical Presbyterian
- 276. Reformed Presbyterian
- 279. Presbyterian (NFS)

REFORMED

- 280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as
"Dutch Reformed")
- 281. Reformed Church in America
- 282. Free Hungarian Reformed Church
- 289. Reformed (NFS)

RESTORATIONIST

- 290. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- 291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
- 292. Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS)
- 293. Christian Congregation

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 300. Christian Scientists
- 301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints
- 302. Spiritualists
- 303. Unitarian; Universalist
- 304. Jehovah's Witnesses
- 305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
- 306. Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
- 309. Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

ROMAN CATHOLIC

400. Roman Catholic

JEWISH

500. Jewish, no preference
 501. Orthodox
 502. Conservative
 503. Reformed
 524. Jewish, other

MIXED CHRISTIAN

600. Roman Catholic AND Protestant

EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

700. Greek Rite Catholic
 701. Greek Orthodox
 702. Russian Orthodox
 703. Rumanian Orthodox
 704. Serbian Orthodox
 705. Syrian Orthodox
 706. Armenian Orthodox
 707. Georgian Orthodox
 708. Ukranian Orthodox
 719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS)

NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH

720. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
 721. Buddhist
 722. Hindu
 723. Bahai
 724. American Indian Religions (Native American Religions)
 725. New Age
 726. Wica (Wiccan)
 727. Pagan

 729. Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
 750. Scientology
 790. Religious/ethical cults

MIX OF MAJOR RELIGIONS

795. More than 1 major religion (e.g., Christian, Jewish, Moslem, etc.)

OTHER

800. Agnostics
 801. Atheists
 990. R indicates attendance/affiliation but specifies none
 997. Other

□>> OCCUPATION

The full 3-digit 1990 Census Occupation Code was used to code the occupation of respondents. In order to minimize the amount of highly specific information released about respondents, the full occupation code has been recoded to a 71 category code, which is based on the occupation code sub-headings in the Census Code.

Users who need access to the full 3-digit occupation code for their research purposes should contact ANES project staff for details about how this could be arranged.

In the code description that follows, the full 1990 Census Code is presented. At the beginning of each recoded section, the statement "(XXX) THROUGH (YYY) ARE RECODED TO (ZZ)" indicates the code values to which the specific occupations have been recoded. For example, purchasing managers (009), legislators (003), and funeral directors (019) have all been recoded to (01). Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the U.S. Department of Commerce's 1980 Standard Occupational Classification code equivalents. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "N.E.C." means "not elsewhere classified".

MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial

(003) THROUGH (022) ARE RECODED TO: 01

003	LEGISLATORS (111)
004	CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (112)
005	ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1132-1139)
006	ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES (1131)
007	FINANCIAL MANAGERS (122)
008	PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS (123)
009	PURCHASING MANAGERS (124)
013	MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS (125)
014	ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS (128)
015	MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH (131)
016	POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS (1344)
017	MANAGERS, FOOD SERVING AND LODGING ESTABLISHMENTS (1351)
018	MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE (1353)
019	FUNERAL DIRECTORS (PT 1359)
021	MANAGERS, SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS, N.E.C. (127, 1352, 1354, PT 1359)
022	MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. (121, 126, 132-1343, 136-139)

Management-Related Occupations

(023) THROUGH (037) ARE RECODED TO: 02

023	ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS (1412)
024	UNDERWRITERS (1414)
025	OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS (1415, 1419)

026 MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS (142)
 027 PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS
 SPECIALISTS (143)
 028 PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS (1443)
 029 BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT FARM
 PRODUCTS (1442)
 033 PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. (1449)
 034 BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS (145)
 035 CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS (1472)
 036 INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC.
 CONSTRUCTION (1473)
 037 MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (149)

Professional Specialty Occupations

.....

- engineers, architects and surveyors -

(043) THROUGH (063) ARE RECODED TO: 03

043 ARCHITECTS (161)

ENGINEERS

044 AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (1622)
 045 METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERS (1623)
 046 MINING ENGINEERS (1624)
 047 PETROLEUM ENGINEERS (1625)
 048 CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (1626)
 049 NUCLEAR ENGINEERS (1627)
 053 CIVIL ENGINEERS (1628)
 054 AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERS (1632)
 055 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS (1633, 1636)
 056 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS (1634)
 057 MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (1635)
 058 MARINE ENGINEERS AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS (1637)
 059 ENGINEERS, N.E.C. (1639)
 063 SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS (164)

- mathematical and computer scientists -

(064) THROUGH (068) ARE RECODED TO: 04

064 COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS (171)
 065 OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS
 (172)
 066 ACTUARIES (1732)
 067 STATISTICIANS (1733)
 068 MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1739)

- natural scientists -

(069) THROUGH (083) ARE RECODED TO: 05

069 PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS (1842, 1843)
 073 CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS (1845)
 074 ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS (1846)
 075 GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS (1847)

076 PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1849)
 077 AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS (1853)
 078 BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS (1854)
 079 FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS (1852)
 083 MEDICAL SCIENTISTS (1855)

- health diagnosing occupations -

(084) THROUGH (089) ARE RECODED TO: 06

084 PHYSICIANS (261)
 085 DENTISTS (262)
 086 VETERINARIANS (27)
 087 OPTOMETRISTS (281)
 088 PODIATRISTS (283)
 089 HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (289)

- health assessment and treating occupations -

(095) THROUGH (106) ARE RECODED TO: 07

095 REGISTERED NURSES (29)
 096 PHARMACISTS (301)
 097 DIETITIANS (302)

THERAPISTS

098 INHALATION THERAPISTS (3031)
 099 OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS (3032)
 103 PHYSICAL THERAPISTS (3033)
 104 SPEECH THERAPISTS (3034)
 105 THERAPISTS, N.E.C. (3039)
 106 PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS (304)

- teachers, postsecondary -

(113) THROUGH (154) ARE RECODED TO: 08

113 EARTH, ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE SCIENCE TEACHERS
 (2212)
 114 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2213)
 115 CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (2214)
 116 PHYSICS TEACHERS (2215)
 117 NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2216)
 118 PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS (2217)
 119 ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2218)
 123 HISTORY TEACHERS (2222)
 124 POLITICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2223)
 125 SOCIOLOGY TEACHERS (2224)
 126 SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2225)
 127 ENGINEERING TEACHERS (2226)
 128 MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2227)
 129 COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS (2228)
 133 MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2231)
 134 HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS (2232)
 135 BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS (2233)
 136 AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY TEACHERS (2234)

137 ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS (2235)
 138 PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHERS (2236)
 139 EDUCATION TEACHERS (2237)
 143 ENGLISH TEACHERS (2238)
 144 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS (2242)
 145 LAW TEACHERS (2243)
 146 SOCIAL WORK TEACHERS (2244)
 147 THEOLOGY TEACHERS (2245)
 148 TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TEACHERS (2246)
 149 HOME ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2247)
 153 TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY, N.E.C. (2249)
 154 POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED

- teachers, except postsecondary -

(155) THROUGH (165) ARE RECODED TO: 09

155 TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN (231)
 156 TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (232)
 157 TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL (233)
 158 TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION (235)
 159 TEACHERS, N.E.C. (236, 239)
 163 COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL (24)

LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS

164 LIBRARIANS (251)
 165 ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS (252)

- social scientist and urban planners -

(166) THROUGH (173) ARE RECODED TO: 10

166 ECONOMISTS (1912)
 167 PSYCHOLOGISTS (1915)
 168 SOCIOLOGISTS (1916)
 169 SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1913, 1914, 1919)
 173 URBAN PLANNERS (192)

- social, recreation, and religious workers -

(174) THROUGH (177) ARE RECODED TO: 11

174 SOCIAL WORKERS (2032)
 175 RECREATION WORKERS (2033)
 176 CLERGY (2042)
 177 RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. (2049)

- lawyers and judges -

(178) THROUGH (179) ARE RECODED TO: 12

178 LAWYERS (211)
 179 JUDGES (212)

- writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes -

(183) THROUGH (199) ARE RECODED TO: 13

183 AUTHORS (321)
 184 TECHNICAL WRITERS (398)
 185 DESIGNERS (322)
 186 MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS (323)
 187 ACTORS AND DIRECTORS (324)
 188 PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST
 PRINTMAKERS (325)
 189 PHOTOGRAPHERS (326)
 193 DANCERS (327)
 194 ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C.
 (328, 329)
 195 EDITORS AND REPORTERS (331)
 197 PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (332)
 198 ANNOUNCERS (333)
 199 ATHLETES (34)

TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

Health Technologists and Technicians

(203) THROUGH (208) ARE RECODED TO: 14

203 CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS
 (362)
 204 DENTAL HYGIENISTS (363)
 205 HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (364)
 206 RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS (365)
 207 LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES (366)
 208 HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (369)

Technologists and Technicians, except Health

.....

- engineering and related technologists and technicians -

(213) THROUGH (218) ARE RECODED TO: 15

213 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS (3711)
 214 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3712)
 215 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3713)
 216 ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3719)
 217 DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS (372)
 218 SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS (373)

- science technicians -

(223) THROUGH (225) ARE RECODED TO: 16

223 BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS (382)
 224 CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS (3831)
 225 SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)

- technicians, except health, engineering, and science -

(226) THROUGH (235) ARE RECODED TO: 17

226 AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS (825)
 227 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS (392)
 228 BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (393)
 229 COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS (3971, 3972)
 233 TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL (3974)
 234 LEGAL ASSISTANTS (396)
 235 TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (399)

SALES OCCUPATIONS

Supervisors and Proprietors

(243) IS RECODED TO: 18

243 SUPERVISORS AND PROPRIETORS, SALES OCCUPATIONS (40)

Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services

(253) THROUGH (257) ARE RECODED TO: 18

253 INSURANCE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4122)
 254 REAL ESTATE SALES OCCUPATIONS (4123)
 255 SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES OCCUPATIONS
 (4124)
 256 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SALES OCCUPATIONS (4153)
 257 SALES OCCUPATIONS, OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4152)

Sales Representatives, Commodities except Retail

(258) THROUGH (259) ARE RECODED TO: 19

258 SALES ENGINEERS (421)
 259 SALES REPRESENTATIVES, MINING, MANUFACTURING, AND
 WHOLESALE (423, 424)

Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services

(263) THROUGH (278) ARE RECODED TO: 20

263 SALES WORKERS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND BOATS
 (4342, 4344)
 264 SALES WORKERS, APPAREL (4346)
 265 SALES WORKERS, SHOES (4351)
 266 SALES WORKERS, FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS
 (4348)
 267 SALES WORKERS; RADIO, TELEVISION, HI-FI, AND
 APPLIANCES (4343, 4352)
 268 SALES WORKERS, HARDWARE AND BUILDING SUPPLIES
 (4353)
 269 SALES WORKERS, PARTS (4367)
 274 SALES WORKERS, OTHER COMMODITIES (4345, 4347, 4354,
 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)
 275 SALES COUNTER CLERKS (4363)
 276 CASHIERS (4364)

277 STREET AND DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES WORKERS (4366)
 278 NEWS VENDORS (4365)

Sales Related Occupations

(283) THROUGH (285) ARE RECODED TO: 21

283 DEMONSTRATORS, PROMOTERS AND MODELS, SALES (445)
 284 AUCTIONEERS (447)
 285 SALES SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (444, 446, 449)

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, (incl. Clerical supervisors)

Clerical Supervisors

(303) THROUGH (307) ARE RECODED TO: 22

303 SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE (4511, 4513, 4514, 4516, 4519, 4529)
 304 SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4512)
 305 SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING (4521)
 306 CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS (4523)
 307 SUPERVISORS; DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND
 ADJUSTING CLERKS (4522, 4524-4528)

Computer Equipment Operators

(308) THROUGH (309) ARE RECODED TO: 23

308 COMPUTER OPERATORS (4612)
 309 PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4613)

Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists

(313) THROUGH (315) ARE RECODED TO: 24

313 SECRETARIES (4622)
 314 STENOGRAPHERS (4623)
 315 TYPISTS (4624)

Information Clerks

(316) THROUGH (323) ARE RECODED TO: 25

316 INTERVIEWERS (4642)
 317 HOTEL CLERKS (4643)
 318 TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS (4644)
 319 RECEPTIONISTS (4645)
 323 INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. (4649)

Records Processing Occupations, except Financial

(325) THROUGH (336) ARE RECODED TO: 26

325 CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS (4662)

326 CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS (4663)
 327 ORDER CLERKS (4664)
 328 PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING
 (4692)
 329 LIBRARY CLERKS (4694)
 335 FILE CLERKS (4696)
 336 RECORDS CLERKS (4699)

Financial Records Processing Occupations

(337) THROUGH (344) ARE RECODED TO: 27

337 BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS (4712)
 338 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS (4713)
 339 BILLING CLERKS (4715)
 343 COST AND RATE CLERKS (4716)
 344 BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (4718)

Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators

(345) THROUGH (347) ARE RECODED TO: 28

345 DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4722)
 346 MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (4723)
 347 OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4729)

Communications Equipment Operators

(348) THROUGH (353) ARE RECODED TO: 29

348 TELEPHONE OPERATORS (4732)
 353 COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4733, 4739)

Mail and Message Distributing Occupations

(354) THROUGH (357) ARE RECODED TO: 30

354 POSTAL CLERKS, EXC. MAIL CARRIERS (4742)
 355 MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE (4743)
 356 MAIL CLERKS, EXC. POSTAL SERVICE (4744)
 357 MESSENGERS (4745)

Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks

(359) THROUGH (374) ARE RECODED TO: 31

359 DISPATCHERS (4751)
 363 PRODUCTION COORDINATORS (4752)
 364 TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS (4753)
 365 STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS (4754)
 366 METER READERS (4755)
 368 WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, CHECKERS, AND SAMPLERS (4756, 4757)
 373 EXPEDITERS (4758)

374 MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING
CLERKS, N.E.C. (4759)

Adjusters and Investigators

(375) THROUGH (378) ARE RECODED TO: 32

375 INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS
(4782)
376 INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE
(4783)
377 ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE (4784)
378 BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS (4786)

Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations

(379) THROUGH (389) ARE RECODED TO: 33

379 GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS (463)
383 BANK TELLERS (4791)
384 PROOFREADERS (4792)
385 DATA-ENTRY KEYERS (4793)
386 STATISTICAL CLERKS (4794)
387 TEACHERS' AIDES (4795)
389 ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (4787,
4799)

SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

Private Household Occupations

(403) THROUGH (407) ARE RECODED TO: 34

403 LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS (503)
404 COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (504)
405 HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS (505)
406 CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (506)
407 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS
(502, 507, 509)

Protective Service Occupations

.....

-supervisors, protective service occupations-

(413) THROUGH (415) ARE RECODED TO: 35

413 SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION
OCCUPATIONS (5111)
414 SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES (5112)
415 SUPERVISORS, GUARDS (5113)

-firefighting and fire prevention occupations-

(416) THROUGH (417) ARE RECODED TO: 35

416 FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS
(5122)
417 FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS (5123)

-police and detectives-

(418) THROUGH (424) ARE RECODED TO: 35

418 POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE (5132)
423 SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT
OFFICERS (5134)
424 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS (5133)

-guards-

(425) THROUGH (427) ARE RECODED TO: 35

425 CROSSING GUARDS (5142)
426 GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE (5144)
427 PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5149)

Service Occupations, except Protective and Household

.....

-food preparation and service occupations-

(433) THROUGH (444) ARE RECODED TO: 36

433 SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE
OCCUPATIONS (5211)
434 BARTENDERS (5212)
435 WAITERS AND WAITRESSES (5213)
436 COOKS (5214, 5215)
438 FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS
(5216)
439 KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION (5217)
443 WAITERS'/WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS (5218)
444 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS (5219)

-health service occupations-

(445) THROUGH (447) ARE RECODED TO: 37

445 DENTAL ASSISTANTS (5232)
446 HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING (5233)
447 NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS (5236)

-cleaning and building service occupations, exc. household-

(448) THROUGH (455) ARE RECODED TO: 38

448 SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKERS
(5241)
449 MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN (5242, 5249)
453 JANITORS AND CLEANERS (5244)
454 ELEVATOR OPERATORS (5245)

455 PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS (5246)

-personal service occupations-

(456) THROUGH (469) ARE RECODED TO: 39

456 SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5251)
 457 BARBERS (5252)
 458 HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS (5253)
 459 ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES
 (5254)
 461 GUIDES (5255)
 462 USHERS (5256)
 463 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS (5257)
 464 BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS (5262)
 465 WELFARE SERVICE AIDES (5263)
 466 FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDERS (PT 5264)
 467 EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHER'S ASSISTANTS (PT 5264)
 468 CHILD CARE WORKERS (PT 5264)
 469 PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5258, 5269)

FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS

Farm Operators and Managers

(473) THROUGH (476) ARE RECODED TO: 40

473 FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5512-5514)
 474 HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS (5515)
 475 MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5522-5524)
 476 MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS (5525)

Other Agricultural and Related Occupations

.....

-farm occupations, except managerial-

(477) THROUGH (484) ARE RECODED TO: 41

477 SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS (5611)
 479 FARM WORKERS (5612-5617)
 483 MARINE LIFE CULTIVATION WORKERS (5618)
 484 NURSERY WORKERS (5619)

-related agricultural occupations-

(485) THROUGH (489) ARE RECODED TO: 42

485 SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS
 (5621)
 486 GROUNDSKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM (5622)
 487 ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM (5624)
 488 GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5625)
 489 INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5627)

-forestry and logging occupations-

(494) THROUGH (496) ARE RECODED TO: 43

494 SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS (571)
 495 FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING (572)
 496 TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS (573, 579)

-fishers, hunters, and trappers-

(497) THROUGH (499) ARE RECODED TO: 43

497 CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS
 (PT 8241)
 498 FISHERS (583)
 499 HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS (584)

PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

Mechanics and Repairers

.....

-mechanics and repairers supervisors-

(503) IS RECODED TO: 44

503 SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (60)

-mechanics and repairers, vehicle and mobile equipment-

(505) THROUGH (517) ARE RECODED TO: 44

505 AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS (PT 6111)
 506 AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC APPRENTICES (PT 6111)
 507 BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS (6112)
 508 AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANICS (6113)
 509 SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS (6114)
 514 AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS (6115)
 515 AIRCRAFT MECHANICS, EXCEPT ENGINE (6116)
 516 HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6117)
 517 FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6118)

-mechanics and repairers, except
 vehicle and mobile equipment-

(518) THROUGH (534) ARE RECODED TO: 45

518 INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS (613)
 519 MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS (614)

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS

523 ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL
 EQUIPMENT (6151, 6153, 6155)
 525 DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6154)
 526 HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS (6156)
 527 TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6157)

529 TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6158)
 533 MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT
 EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6152, 6159)
 534 HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION
 MECHANICS (616)

-miscellaneous mechanics and repairers

(535) THROUGH (549) ARE RECODED TO: 46

535 CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS
 (6171, 6172)
 536 LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS (6173)
 538 OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS (6174)
 539 MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS (6175)
 543 ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6176)
 544 MILLWRIGHTS (6178)
 547 SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C.
 (6177, 6179)
 549 NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS

Construction Trades

.....

-supervisors, construction occupations-

(553) THROUGH (558) ARE RECODED TO: 47

553 SUPERVISORS; BRICKMASONS, STONEMASONS, AND TILE
 SETTERS (6312)
 554 SUPERVISORS, CARPENTERS AND RELATED WORKERS (6313)
 555 SUPERVISORS, ELECTRICIANS AND POWER TRANSMISSION
 INSTALLERS (6314)
 556 SUPERVISORS; PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS, AND PLASTERERS
 (6315)
 557 SUPERVISORS; PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND
 STEAMFITTERS (6316)
 558 SUPERVISORS, N.E.C. (6311, 6318)

-construction trades, except supervisors-

(563) THROUGH (599) ARE RECODED TO: 48

563 BRICKMASONS AND STONEMASONS, (PT 6412, PT 6413)
 564 BRICKMASON AND STONEMASON APPRENTICES
 (PT 6412, PT 6413)
 565 TILE SETTERS, HARD AND SOFT (6414, PT 6462)
 566 CARPET INSTALLERS (PT 6462)
 567 CARPENTERS (PT 6422)
 569 CARPENTER APPRENTICES (PT 6422)
 573 DRYWALL INSTALLERS (6424)
 575 ELECTRICIANS (PT 6432)
 576 ELECTRICIAN APPRENTICES (PT 6432)
 577 ELECTRICAL POWER INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6433)
 579 PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE (6442)
 583 PAPERHANGERS (6443)
 584 PLASTERERS (6444)

585 PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS (PT 645)
 587 PLUMBER, PIPEFITTER, AND STEAMFITTER APPRENTICES
 (PT 645)
 588 CONCRETE AND TERRAZZO FINISHERS (6463)
 589 GLAZIERS (6464)
 593 INSULATION WORKERS (6465)
 594 PAVING, SURFACING, AND TAMPING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 (6466)
 595 ROOFERS (6468)
 596 SHEETMETAL DUCT INSTALLERS (6472)
 597 STRUCTURAL METAL WORKERS (6473)
 598 DRILLERS, EARTH (6474)
 599 CONSTRUCTION TRADES, N.E.C. (6467, 6475, 6476,
 6479)

Extractive Occupations

(613) THROUGH (617) ARE RECODED TO: 49

613 SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (632)
 614 DRILLERS, OIL WELL (652)
 615 EXPLOSIVES WORKERS (653)
 616 MINING MACHINE OPERATORS (654)
 617 MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (656)

Precision Production Occupations

.....

-production occupation supervisors-

(628) IS RECODED TO: 50

628 SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS (67, 71)

-precision metalworking occupations-

(634) THROUGH (655) ARE RECODED TO: 50

634 TOOL AND DIE MAKERS (PT 6811)
 635 TOOL AND DIE MAKER APPRENTICES (PT 6811)
 636 PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL (6812)
 637 MACHINISTS (PT 6813)
 639 MACHINIST APPRENTICES (PT 6813)
 643 BOILERMAKERS (6814)
 644 PRECISION GRINDERS, FITTERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS
 (6816)
 645 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL (6817)
 646 LAY-OUT WORKERS (6821)
 647 PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS)
 (6822, 6866)
 649 ENGRAVERS, METAL (6823)
 653 SHEET METAL WORKERS (PT 6824)
 654 SHEET METAL WORKER APPRENTICES (PT 6824)
 655 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS (6829)

-precision woodworking occupations-

(656) THROUGH (659) ARE RECODED TO: 51

656 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD (6831)
 657 CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS (6832)
 658 FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS (6835)
 659 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS (6839)

-precision textile, apparel, and
 furnishings machine workers-

(666) THROUGH (674) ARE RECODED TO: 52

666 DRESSMAKERS (PT 6852, PT 7752)
 667 TAILORS (PT 6852)
 668 UPHOLSTERERS (6853)
 669 SHOE REPAIRERS (6854)
 674 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION APPAREL AND FABRIC WORKERS
 (6856, 6859, PT 7752)

-precision workers, assorted materials-

(675) THROUGH (684) ARE RECODED TO: 53

675 HAND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS (6861)
 676 PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS (6862)
 677 OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS (6864, PT 7477, PT 7677)
 678 DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS
 (6865)
 679 BOOKBINDERS (6844)
 683 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS
 (6867)
 684 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. (6869)

-precision food production occupations-

(686) THROUGH (688) ARE RECODED TO: 54

686 BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS (6871)
 687 BAKERS (6872)
 688 FOOD BATCHMAKERS (6873, 6879)

-precision inspectors, testers and related workers-

(689) THROUGH (693) ARE RECODED TO: 55

689 INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS (6881, 828)
 693 ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS (6882)

Plant and System Operators

(694) THROUGH (699) ARE RECODED TO: 56

694 WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS (691)
 695 POWER PLANT OPERATORS (PT 693)

696 STATIONARY ENGINEERS (PT 693, 7668)
 699 MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS (692, 694,
 695, 696)

OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors

.....
 -machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 metalworking and plastic working machine operators-

(703) THROUGH (717) ARE RECODED TO: 57

703 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS (7312)
 704 LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS (7512)
 705 MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7313, 7513)
 706 PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7314, 7317, 7514, 7517)
 707 ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS (7316, 7516)
 708 DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS (7318, 7518)
 709 GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE
 OPERATORS (7322, 7324, 7522)
 713 FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS (7319, 7519)
 714 NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS (7326)
 715 MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS
 WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7329, 7529)
 717 FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (7339, 7539)

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 metal and plastic processing machine operators-

(719) THROUGH (725) ARE RECODED TO: 58

719 MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7315, 7342,
 7515, 7542)
 723 METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS (7343, 7543)
 724 HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (7344, 7544)
 725 MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE
 OPERATORS (7349, 7549)

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 woodworking machine operators-

(726) THROUGH (733) ARE RECODED TO: 59

726 WOOD LATHE, ROUTING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)
 727 SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7433, 7633)
 728 SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS (7435, 7635)
 729 NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7636)
 733 MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 printing machine operators-

(734) THROUGH (737) ARE RECODED TO: 60

734 PRINTING PRESS OPERATORS (7443, 7643)
 735 PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS (6842, 7444, 7644)
 736 TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS (6841, 7642)
 737 MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (6849, 7449, 7649)

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators-

(738) THROUGH (749) ARE RECODED TO: 61

738 WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7451, 7651)
 739 KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE
 OPERATORS (7452, 7652)
 743 TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7654)
 744 TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7655)
 745 SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS (7656)
 747 PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7657)
 748 LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (6855, 7658)
 749 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7459, 7659)

-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
 machine operators, assorted materials-

(753) THROUGH (779) ARE RECODED TO: 62

753 CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS (7661)
 754 PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7462, 7662)
 755 EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7463, 7663)
 756 MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7664)
 757 SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE
 OPERATORS (7476, 7666, 7676)
 758 COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7467, 7667)
 759 PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7669)
 763 ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD
 (7472, 7672)
 764 WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (7673)
 765 FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7474, 7674)
 766 FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXC. FOOD (7675)
 768 CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS
 (PT 7477, PT 7677)
 769 SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7478, 7678)
 773 MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS (PT 7479)
 774 PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS
 (6863, 6868, 7671)
 777 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.
 (PT 7479, 7665, 7679)
 779 MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED

-fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations-

(783) THROUGH (795) ARE RECODED TO: 63

783 WELDERS AND CUTTERS (7332, 7532, 7714)
 784 SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS (7333, 7533, 7717)
 785 ASSEMBLERS (772, 774)
 786 HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS (7753)
 787 HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS
 (7754, 7755)
 789 HAND PAINTING, COATING, AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS
 (7756)
 793 HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS (7757)
 795 MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS (7759)

-production inspectors, testors, samplers, and weighers-

(796) THROUGH (799) ARE RECODED TO: 64

796 PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS
 (782, 787)
 797 PRODUCTION TESTERS (783)
 798 PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS (784)
 799 GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL (785)

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations

.....

-motor vehicle operators-

(803) THROUGH (814) ARE RECODED TO: 65

803 SUPERVISORS, MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATORS (8111)
 804 TRUCK DRIVERS (8212-8214)
 806 DRIVER-SALES WORKERS (8218)
 808 BUS DRIVERS (8215)
 809 TAXICAB DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS (8216)
 813 PARKING LOT ATTENDANTS (874)
 814 MOTOR TRANSPORTATION OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (8219)

Transportation Occupations, except Motor Vehicles

.....

-rail transportation occupations-

(823) THROUGH (826) ARE RECODED TO: 66

823 RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS (8113)
 824 LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS (8232)
 825 RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS (8233)
 826 RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (8239)

-water transportation occupations-

(828) THROUGH (834) ARE RECODED TO: 66

828 SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS

(PT 8241, 8242)
 829 SAILORS AND DECKHANDS (8243)
 833 MARINE ENGINEERS (8244)
 834 BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS (8245)

Material Moving Equipment Operators

(843) THROUGH (859) ARE RECODED TO: 67

843 SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 (812)
 844 OPERATING ENGINEERS (8312)
 845 LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (8313)
 848 HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS (8314)
 849 CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS (8315)
 853 EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS (8316)
 855 GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS (8317)
 856 INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 (8318)
 859 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 (8319)

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers

(864) THROUGH (873) ARE RECODED TO: 68

864 SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND
 LABORERS, N.E.C. (85)
 865 HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (863)
 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS
 866 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES (8641-8645, 8648)
 867 HELPERS, SURVEYOR (8646)
 868 HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (865)
 869 CONSTRUCTION LABORERS (871)
 873 PRODUCTION HELPERS (861, 862)

Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers

(875) THROUGH (883) ARE RECODED TO: 69

875 GARBAGE COLLECTORS (8722)
 876 STEVEDORES (8723)
 877 STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS (8724)
 878 MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS (8725)
 883 FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C.
 (8726)

(885) THROUGH (889) ARE RECODED TO: 70

885 GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS
 (873)
 887 VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS (875)
 888 HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS (8761)
 889 LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION (8769)

(903) THROUGH (905) ARE RECODED TO: 71

903 COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND WARRANT OFFICERS
 904 NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND OTHER ENLISTED PERSONNEL
 905 MILITARY OCCUPATION, RANK NOT SPECIFIED

(999) IS RECODED TO: 99

999 NA

□>> 2000 INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (1990 CENSUS)

Numbers in parentheses following the industry categories are the 1987 SIC definitions. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "n.e.c." means "not elsewhere classified."

1990

Census Industry category
 code

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

010 Agricultural production, crops (01)
 011 Agricultural production, livestock (02)
 012 Veterinary services (074)
 020 Landscape and horticultural services (078)
 030 Agricultural services, n.e.c. (071, 072, 075, 076)
 031 Forestry (08)
 032 Fishing, hunting, and trapping (09)

MINING

040 Metal mining (10)
 041 Coal mining (12)
 042 Oil and gas extraction (13)
 050 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuels (14)

060 CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17)

MANUFACTURING

Nondurable Goods

Food and kindred products
 100 Meat products (201)
 101 Dairy products (202)
 102 Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables (203)
 110 Grain mill products (204)
 111 Bakery products (205)
 112 Sugar and confectionery products (206)
 120 Beverage industries (208)
 121 Miscellaneous food preparations and kindred products (207, 209)
 122 Not specified food industries
 130 Tobacco manufactures (21)

Textile mill products

- 132 Knitting mills (225)
- 140 Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
- 141 Carpets and rugs (227)
- 142 Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
- 150 Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)

Apparel and other finished textile products

- 151 Apparel and accessories, except knit (231-238)
- 152 Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)

Paper and allied products

- 160 Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263)
- 161 Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (267)
- 162 Paperboard containers and boxes (265)

Printing, publishing, and allied industries

- 171 Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
- 172 Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)

Chemicals and allied products

- 180 Plastics, synthetics, and resins (282)
- 181 Drugs (283)
- 182 Soaps and cosmetics (284)
- 190 Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
- 191 Agricultural chemicals (287)
- 192 Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals (281, 286, 289)

Petroleum and coal products

- 200 Petroleum refining (291)
- 201 Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)

Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products

- 210 Tires and inner tubes (301)
- 211 Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting (302-306)
- 212 Miscellaneous plastics products (308)

Leather and leather products

- 220 Leather tanning and finishing (311)
- 221 Footwear, except rubber and plastic (313, 314)
- 222 Leather products, except footwear (315-317, 319)

Durable Goods

Lumber and wood products, except furniture

- 230 Logging (241)
- 231 Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (242, 243)
- 232 Wood buildings and mobile homes (245)
- 241 Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
- 242 Furniture and fixtures (25)

Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products

- 250 Glass and glass products (321-323)
- 251 Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
- 252 Structural clay products (325)
- 261 Pottery and related products (326)
- 262 Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)

Metal industries

- 270 Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (331)
- 271 Iron and steel foundries (332)
- 272 Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3353-3355, 3363, 3365)
- 280 Other primary metal industries (3331, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3364, 3366, 3369, 339)
- 281 Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware (342)
- 282 Fabricated structural metal products (344)
- 290 Screw machine products (345)
- 291 Metal forgings and stampings (346)
- 292 Ordnance (348)
- 300 Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 349)
- 301 Not specified metal industries

Machinery and computing equipment

- 310 Engines and turbines (351)
- 311 Farm machinery and equipment (352)
- 312 Construction and material handling machines (353)
- 320 Metalworking machinery (354)
- 321 Office and accounting machines (3578, 3579)
- 322 Computers and related equipment (3571-3577)
- 331 Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
- 332 Not specified machinery

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

- 340 Household appliances (363)
- 341 Radio, TV, and communication equipment (365, 366)
- 342 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
- 350 Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

Transportation Equipment

- 351 Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
- 352 Aircraft and parts (372)
- 360 Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
- 361 Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
- 362 Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts (376)
- 370 Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 379)

Professional and photographic equipment, and watches

- 371 Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382, exc. 3827)
- 372 Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies (3827, 384, 385)
- 380 Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
- 381 Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices (387)
- 390 Toys, amusement, and sporting goods (394)
- 391 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39 exc. 394)

392 Not specified manufacturing industries

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

Transportation

400 Railroads (40)
 401 Bus service and urban transit (41, except 412)
 402 Taxicab service (412)
 410 Trucking service (421, 423)
 411 Warehousing and storage (422)
 412 U.S. Postal Service (43)
 420 Water transportation (44)
 421 Air transportation (45)
 422 Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
 432 Services incidental to transportation (47)

Communications

440 Radio and television broadcasting and cable (483, 484)
 441 Telephone communications (481)
 442 Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services (482, 489)

Utilities and sanitary services

450 Electric light and power (491)
 451 Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
 452 Electric and gas, and other combinations (493)
 470 Water supply and irrigation (494, 497)
 471 Sanitary services (495)
 472 Not specified utilities

WHOLESALE TRADE

Durable Goods

500 Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
 501 Furniture and home furnishings (502)
 502 Lumber and construction materials (503)
 510 Professional and commercial equipment and supplies (504)
 511 Metals and minerals, except petroleum (505)
 512 Electrical goods (506)
 521 Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies (507)
 530 Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
 531 Scrap and waste materials (5093)
 532 Miscellaneous wholesale, durable goods (509, exc. 5093)

Nondurable Goods

540 Paper and paper products (511)
 541 Drugs, chemicals and allied products (512, 516)
 542 Apparel, fabrics, and notions (513)
 550 Groceries and related products (514)
 551 Farm-product raw materials (515)
 552 Petroleum products (517)
 560 Alcoholic beverages (518)
 561 Farm supplies (5191)
 562 Miscellaneous wholesale, nondurable goods (5192-5199)
 571 Not specified wholesale trade

RETAIL TRADE

580 Lumber and building material retailing (521, 523)
 581 Hardware stores (525)
 582 Retail nurseries and garden stores (526)
 590 Mobile home dealers (527)
 591 Department stores (531)
 592 Variety stores (533)
 600 Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
 601 Grocery stores (541)
 602 Dairy products stores (545)
 610 Retail bakeries (546)
 611 Food stores, n.e.c. (542, 543, 544, 549)
 612 Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
 620 Auto and home supply stores (553)
 621 Gasoline service stations (554)
 622 Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (555, 556, 557, 559)
 623 Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe (56, except 566)
 630 Shoe stores (566)
 631 Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
 632 Household appliance stores (572)
 633 Radio, TV, and computer stores (5731, 5734)
 640 Music stores (5735, 5736)
 641 Eating and drinking places (58)
 642 Drug stores (591)
 650 Liquor stores (592)
 651 Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores (5941, 5945, 5946)
 652 Book and stationery stores (5942, 5943)
 660 Jewelry stores (5944)
 661 Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (5947)
 662 Sewing, needlework and piece goods stores (5949)
 663 Catalog and mail order houses (5961)
 670 Vending machine operators (5962)
 671 Direct selling establishments (5963)
 672 Fuel dealers (598)
 681 Retail florists (5992)
 682 Miscellaneous retail stores (593, 5948, 5993-5995, 5999)
 691 Not specified retail trade

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

700 Banking (60 exc. 603 and 606)
 701 Savings institutions, including credit unions (603, 606)
 702 Credit agencies, n.e.c. (61)
 710 Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
 711 Insurance (63, 64)
 712 Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices (65)

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

721 Advertising (731)
 722 Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
 731 Personnel supply services (736)
 732 Computer and data processing services (737)
 740 Detective and protective services (7381, 7382)
 741 Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7383-7389)
 742 Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (751)
 750 Automobile parking and carwashes (752, 7542)
 751 Automotive repair and related services (753, 7549)
 752 Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)

760 Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 7692, 7699)

PERSONAL SERVICES

761 Private households (88)
 762 Hotels and motels (701)
 770 Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
 771 Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (721 exc. part 7219)
 772 Beauty shops (723)
 780 Barber shops (724)
 781 Funeral service and crematories (726)
 782 Shoe repair shops (725)
 790 Dressmaking shops (part 7219)
 791 Miscellaneous personal services (722, 729)

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

800 Theaters and motion pictures (781-783, 792)
 801 Video tape rental (784)
 802 Bowling centers (793)
 810 Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794, 799)

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

812 Offices and clinics of physicians (801, 803)
 820 Offices and clinics of dentists (802)
 821 Offices and clinics of chiropractors (8041)
 822 Offices and clinics of optometrists (8042)
 830 Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c. (8043, 8049)
 831 Hospitals (806)
 832 Nursing and personal care facilities (805)
 840 Health services, n.e.c. (807, 808, 809)
 841 Legal services (81)
 842 Elementary and secondary schools (821)
 850 Colleges and universities (822)
 851 Vocational schools (824)
 852 Libraries (823)
 860 Educational services, n.e.c. (829)

861 Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (833)
 862 Child day care services (part 835)
 863 Family child care homes (part 835)
 870 Residential care facilities, without nursing (836)
 871 Social services, n.e.c. (832, 839)
 872 Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
 873 Labor unions (863)
 880 Religious organizations (866)
 881 Membership organizations, n.e.c. (861, 862, 864, 865, 869)
 882 Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (871)
 890 Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (872)
 891 Research, development, and testing services (873)
 892 Management and public relations services (874)
 893 Miscellaneous professional and related services (899)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

900 Executive and legislative offices (911-913)
 901 General government, n.e.c. (919)
 910 Justice, public order, and safety (92)
 921 Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy (93)

922 Administration of human resources programs (94)
 930 Administration of environmental quality and housing programs (95)
 931 Administration of economic programs (96)
 932 National security and international affairs (97)

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY

Armed Forces

940 Army
 941 Air Force
 942 Navy
 950 Marines
 951 Coast Guard
 952 Armed Forces, Branch not specified
 960 Military Reserves or National Guard

EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY

992 Last worked in 1984 or earlier

>> PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE

* indicates new or amended code in 2000
 ** indicates "other" codes

PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY

0001 Johnson
 0002 Kennedy, John; JFK
 0003 Kennedy, Robert; RFK
 0004 Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
 0005 Kennedy, NA which
 0006 Truman
 0007 Roosevelt; "FDR"
 0008 McGovern
 0009 Carter
 0010 Mondale
 0011 McCarthy, Eugene
 0012 Humphrey
 0013 Muskie
 0014 Dukakis, Michael
 0015 Wallace
 0016 Jackson, Jesse
 0017 Clinton, Bill
 0018 Clinton, Hillary
 0019 Gore, Al
 * 0020 Lieberman, Joseph

 0031 Eisenhower; Ike
 0032 Nixon

 0034 Rockefeller
 0035 Reagan
 0036 Ford
 0037 Bush, Sr., George

0038 Connally
 0039 Kissinger
 0040 McCarthy, Joseph
 0041 Buchanan, Pat
 0042 Dole
 0043 Gingrich, Newt
 * 0044 Cheney, Dick
 * 0045 Bush, Jr. George W.
 * 0046 McCain, John

0051 Other national party figures (Senators, Congressman, etc.)
 0052 Local party figures (city, state, etc.)
 0053 Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket
 0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket
 0055 Reference to vice-presidential candidate

** 0097 Other people within party reasons

PARTY ONLY -- PARTY CHARACTERISTICS

0101 Traditional Democratic voter: always been a Democrat; just a Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican

0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic

0111 Positive, personal, affective terms applied to party--good/nice people; patriotic; etc.

0112 Negative, personal, affective terms applied to party--bad/lazy people; lack of patriotism; etc.

0121 Can trust them; they keep their promises; you know where they stand

0122 Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know where they stand

0131 Party is well-organized, sticks together, is united; members are disciplined; votes party line

0132 Party is poorly-organized/really two parties/divided/factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line

0133 Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is more at the center of the country's views

0134 Party is less/not representative; bad cross-section of the country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the center of the country's views

0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)

0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention; party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential candidates

- 0151 Performance of local branch of party; how they've done in this state/county/town
- 0161 Reference to the predominant faction that R sees as being in control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the people running it"
- 0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0163 Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Democratic Party
- 0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0165 Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party; "Old Boy Network"
- 0166 Reference to Christian Coalition/Religious Right (as in control) of Republican Party
- 0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
- 0168 Can win; party can't be beat
- 0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
- 0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
- 0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people
- 0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people
- 0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud
- 0174 Party been in office too long (but use 0430 for candidate been in office too long)
- ** 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

- 0201 General reference to him as "a good/bad man or a good/bad guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications; general ability; reference to his "personality" ("job being done" is in code 0609)
- 0203 Not qualified for the office; the job is too big for him to handle
- 0211 Experienced (NA what kind) (see 0217, 0218, 0220 for specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)

- 0212 Inexperienced
- 0213 Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
- 0214 Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust with the responsibilities of government
- 0215 A military man; a good military/war record
- 0216 Not a military man; bad military/war record; no military/war record (but see 0719)
- 0217 His record in public service; how well he's performed in previous offices; voting record in Congress
- 0218 Has government experience/political experience/seniority/incumbency (also see code 0722)
- 0219 Lacks government experience/political experience
- 0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
- 0221 Not a statesman; lacks experience in foreign affairs
- 0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas; trying to do right things
- 0223 Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general); has not been able to get programs off the ground
- 0224 Has fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- 0225 Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises
- ** 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

- 0301 Dignified/has dignity
- 0302 Undignified/lacks dignity
- 0303 Strong/decisive/self-confident/aggressive; will end all this indecision
- 0304 Weak/indecisive/lacks self-confidence/vacillating; "waffles"; "wishy-washy"
- 0305 Inspiring; a man you can follow; "a leader"; charisma
- 0306 Uninspiring; not a man you can follow; not a leader; lacks charisma
- 0335 Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is

- patriotic/loves the country
- 0307 People have confidence in him
- 0308 People don't have confidence in him
- 0309 Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups
- 0310 Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
- 0311 Knows how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0312 Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)
- 0313 A politician/political person; (too) much in politics; a good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically motivated; just wants to be re-elected
- 0314 Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad politician
- 0315 Independent; no one runs him; his own boss
- 0316 Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss
- 0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
- 0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident
- 0319 (Too) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
- 0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
- 0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks
- 0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people
- 0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to R with a personal problem (specific mention)
- 0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people
- 0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people
- 0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of R receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand
- 0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters;

does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well

0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)

0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)

0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district

0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district

0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general

0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)

0334 Located after 0320

0335 Located after 0306

** 0397 Other candidate leadership reason

CANDIDATE ONLY -- PERSONAL QUALITIES

0401 Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976)

0402 Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward

0403 Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416)

0404 Lacks principles/ideals

0405 Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced

0406 Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced

0407 Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people

0408 Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people; "shallow"

0409 Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit

- 0410 Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks)
- 0411 Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0412 Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue
- 0413 Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues
- 0414 Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues
- 0415 Realistic
- 0416 Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403)
- 0417 Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/practical/down-to-earth
- 0418 Not sensible; impractical
- 0419 (Too) well educated; scholarly
- 0420 Poorly educated; unschooled
- 0421 Intelligent/Smart
- 0422 Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb
- 0464 Uninformed; doesn't (seem to) know anything about the issues/what is going on in the country/government (for being "informed", see code 04130)
- 0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too" religious
- 0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy interview (reflects on Carter--1976)
- 0425 Self-made; not well off; started out as poor; worked his way up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
- 0426 Wealthy; rich; born with silver spoon in mouth; polished/refined/well-mannered; buy way into office; use of own money to finance campaign
- 0427 Old hat; has run before; a die-hard; "a loser" (in the past)
- 0428 Someone new; a fresh face
- 0429 Don't change horses in midstream
- 0430 Time for a change (see 0174 for party has been in office too long)
- 0431 Unsafe/Unstable; dictatorial; craves power; ruthless
- 0432 Safe/Stable

0433 Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)
 0434 No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)
 0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle; caring
 0436 Cold/Aloof
 0437 Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing; nice
 0438 Not likeable; can't get along with people
 0439 Democratic (in non-partisan sense)
 0440 Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)
 0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to
 common man; can't communicate ideas well
 0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to
 common man; can communicate ideas well
 0443 Well-known; "I know him/her"
 0444 Unknown; not well known
 0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)
 0446 Reference to his wife/spouse
 0447 Speaking ability
 0448 Health
 0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile
 0450 Age (NA how perceived)
 0451 (Too) Old
 0452 (Too) Young
 0453 Mature
 0454 Immature
 0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a
 Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area
 reference
 0456 Previous occupation
 0457 He's a family man
 0459 Energetic; too energetic
 0460 Not energetic
 0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"

0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"

0463 Sexual orientation mentioned; "She is a lesbian"

0464 Located after 0422

* 0465 Taking undeserved credit; taking credit for actions, events, or policies one is not responsible for; Gore claiming "to have invented the internet"

* 0466 Overcoming adversity in one's personal life; overcoming handicaps, disabilities, disease, alcoholism, or other similar problem.

** 0495 Other negative personal qualities

** 0496 Other positive personal qualities

** 0497 Other candidate personal qualities

0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral; "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not 0401)--1976

CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat

0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican

In codes 0500 and 0501 it may be necessary to flip answers. If the R will not vote for a Democrat because they say they are a Republican voter, then the response should be coded as Democrat. The R is Republican and will not vote for the candidate because he is a Democrat.

0502 Controlled by party regulars/bosses/machine

0503 Not controlled by party regulars/bosses

0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers

0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics; mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue; all campaign mentions

0506 Can win; best choice for party victory

0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory

0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)

0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)

0510 Would change/get rid of " "

0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies (unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

0512 Would change/get rid of " " "

0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0514 Would change/get rid of " " "

0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)

0516 Would change/get rid of " "

0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)

0518 Would change/get rid of " " "

0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)

0520 Would change/get rid of " " "

0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat

0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern Democrat

0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican

0534 More conservative " " ; a Midwestern/Western/
Southern Republican

0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals

0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives

0541 Reference to the Eagleton affair--1972; reference to
physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/
candidate; emotional stability/state of V-P incumbent/
candidate

0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate

0543 Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president (1984);
reference to age/gender/race/ethnicity of V-P incumbent/
candidate

0544 Mention of issues that V-P incumbent/candidate is identified
with or has taken a leading role in promoting: 1992--Gore's
position on environment

0551 References to link with "Watergate"--positive reference to
Watergate

0552 Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to
Watergate; making too much out of Watergate

0553 Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon

0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do

0555 Positive references about independent candidacy; maybe the

country needs a third party; third parties should have more recognition; the two party system needs buckling

0556 Negative references/liabilities related to independent candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"

** 0597 Other candidate party connection reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending

0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"

0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance

0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little

0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform

0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration

0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; made poor appointments

0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress

0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive

0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/

magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality

0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality

0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president

0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president

0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster--riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.

0622 Located after 0609

0623 Located after 0616

0625 Located after 0614

0626 Favors term limits

0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault

** 0697 Other government management reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--MISCELLANEOUS

0701 Just like him/them (NA why); like everything about him/them; "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"

0702 Just dislike/Don't like him/them (NA why); don't like anything about him/them

0732 Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him

0703 Will save America; America needs him/them

0704 Will ruin America; last thing America needs

0705 Will unite Americans/bring people together

0706 Will divide Americans/drive people apart

0707 Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know what to do; more intelligent

- 0708 Speaks of party/candidate as bad protector(s); won't know what to do
- 0709 Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job; trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have country's interest at heart
- 0710 Bad for country (unspecified); don't have country's interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
- 0711 Lesser of two evils
- 0718 Treatment of Jesse Jackson; didn't offer him the vice-presidential nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote; weren't courteous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made to him
- 0719 Sexual scandals; reference to Chappaquiddic; Kennedy's personal problems; damaging incidents in personal life--sexual escapades
- 0720 Reference to Watergate affair (exc. 0551-0554)
- 0721 The way the incumbent came to office; the people should select President
- 0722 The incumbent should have a chance (on his own)/another chance/second chance
- 0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party
- 0724 Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified man; don't pay attention to parties
- 0725 The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate was the better of the two in general; the candidate ran against someone I really dislike
- 0726 Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"
- 0727 Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds; courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
- 0728 Negative comments about the candidate's switching parties, being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
- 0729 Party selection of a woman for vice-president
- 0730 Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates
- 0731 Position (vote) on increasing congressional salary; position (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office
- 0732 Located after 0702
- * 0734 Non-sexual scandals; Whitewater; Travel Office firings; FBI file controversy; (Whitewatergate, Travelgate, FBI gate);

Bush Jr's drug and alcohol use. All sexual scandals should be coded in 0719 (incl. Paula Jones, "womanizing," "can't keep pants on," etc.)

- * 0735 Campaign finance scandals; Gore at the Buddhist temple; Gore soliciting funds from his office
- 0796 References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by media or public
- ** 0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

- 0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
- 0802 Different from other party/candidate
- 0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough
- 0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own
- 0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)
- 0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/spending (not 0905-0907)
- 0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights
- 0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings
- 0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
- 0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions
- 0811 Socialistic
- 0812 Anti-socialistic
- 0813 Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for Communists/dupe
- 0814 (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism
- 0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
- 0816 (Too) conservative (except 0532 or 0534)
- 0817 Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an extremist/fanatic
- 0818 Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter

- 0819 Pro-Far Right/Birchers/reactionaries; encouraging fascist/
police state
- 0820 Anti-Far Right/ " " ; discouraging "
- 0821 Pro-Far Left/radicals/Yippies/SDS; encouraging anarchy/
guerilla state
- 0822 Anti-Far Left/ " " " ; discouraging "
- 0823 Pro-Extremists (NA direction)/nuts/bomb-throwers
- 0824 Anti-Extremists " " "
- 0827 Pro-States'/local/community rights; better local government
- 0828 Anti- " " " " ; worse/weaker local government
- 0829 For equality; believe everyone should have things equally/
be treated equally
- 0830 Anti-equality; believe some people should have more than
others/people should not be treated equally
- 0831 Generous, compassionate, believe in helping others
- 0832 Selfish, only help themselves
- 0833 Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo;
more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible,
innovative
- 0834 Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status
quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
- 0835 Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does
not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of
goals they stand for
- 0836 Has poorly defined set of beliefs; lacks a definite
philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear)
understanding of goals they stand for
- 0837 Favor work ethic; believes in self-reliance/in people
working hard to get ahead
- 0838 Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed
things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned,
code in 0900's)
- 0841 Keep track of/control over administration heads, cabinet
members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if
programs are working
- 0842 Don't (as in 0841)
- 0843 Conditional evaluation: R suggests candidate/party cannot
solve problems because not under his/their control (no
negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they

say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly negative, code in 0122 or 0402)

0845 Will involve/wants to involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making

0846 Will not involve people/Congress/Cabinet/advisors/other government officials in government/decision making

0847 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro

0848 Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti

0849 Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)

** 0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES

0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)

0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)

0902 Government economic controls--NA direction

0903 " " " --Pro; we need planned economy; control of private enterprise

0904 " " " --Anti; we have too much interference in private enterprise

0905 Welfare/Poverty problems--NA direction; give-away

0906 " " " --Pro government aid/activity; pro give-aways

0907 " " " --Anti government aid/activity; anti give-aways; pro self-help

0908 Social Security/Pensions--NA direction

0909 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0910 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0911 Unemployment compensation--NA direction

0912 " " " --Pro expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits

0913 " " " --Anti expansion in coverage and/or increase in benefits; favoring

contraction and/or decrease

0914 Aid to education--NA direction

0915 " " --Pro

0916 " " --Anti

0917 Aid to parochial schools--NA direction

0918 " " " --Pro

0919 " " " --Anti

1047 Establish/enforce standards for schools (test teachers,
require minimum curricula, regulate class size, etc) -- NA
direction

1048 " " " -- Pro

1049 " " " --Anti

0920 Housing--NA direction

0921 " --Pro more public housing

0922 " --Anti more public housing

* 0923 Aid/Programs for older people/the aged, Medicare, Medicaid,
prescription drug plan, direction -- NA

* 0924 " " " -- Pro

* 0925 " " " -- Anti

1059 School vouchers--NA direction

1060 " " --Pro

1061 " " --Anti

0926 Monetary policy--NA direction

0927 " " --Pro loose(r) money; more availability of
loans for housing, cars, etc.; lower
interest rates

0928 " " --Anti loose(r) money; for tighter money;
less availability of loans; higher interest rates

1046 Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Involvement in the Savings
and Loan scandals

0929 Tax policy--NA direction

0930 " " --Pro lower taxes

0931 " " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes

0932 " " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/
write-offs/dodges

0933 " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/
write-offs/dodges

0942 [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement which
resulted in increased taxes/fees

0934 "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy
--better under him/them

0935 " " --worse under him/them

0936 Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them

0937 " " " --higher/worse under him/them

0938 Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/
them

0939 " " " " --lower/worse under him/them

0940 Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them

0941 " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945)

0942 Located after 0933

0943 Programs to help farmers -- NA direction

0944 " " " --Pro (greater) help/fairer
system, reform in system; higher
price supports

0945 " " " --Anti (greater) help/fairer
system, reform in system; higher price supports

0946 Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting
Rights -- NA direction

0947 " " -- Pro

0948 " " -- Anti

1043 Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction

1044 " " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on
race or gender

1045 " " " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on
race or gender

0949 Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/
Privacy -- NA direction

0950 " -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc;
(88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue

0951 " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials;
McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge
of Allegiance issue

0952 General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified)

0953 Right to work laws--NA direction

0954 " " " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor,
code 1208])

0955 " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor,
code 1207])

0956 Strikes--NA direction

0957 " --will have fewer/will handle better

0958 " --will have more/will handle worse

0959 Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power
plants/Etc. -- NA direction

0960 " " " -- Pro

0961 " " " -- Anti

0962 Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction

0963 Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect
the environment

0964 Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with
polluters; not willing to protect the environment

0965 Veterans' Benefits--NA direction

0966 " " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or
increase in benefits

0967 " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or
increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease

0968 Law and order--NA direction

0969 " " --soft line--unspecified

0970 " " " " --blacks

0971 " " " " --campus demonstrators

0972 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/
hoodlums/street crime

0973 " " " " --anti power of police; court
interference

1041 " " " " --opposes death penalty

0974 " " --hard line--unspecified

0975 " " " " --blacks

0976 " " " " --campus demonstrators

0977 " " " " --criminals/organized crime/
hoodlums/street crime

0978 " " " " --pro power of police; reduced
court interference

1042 " " " --favors death penalty

0979 Public morality--NA direction

0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook;
improve/renew morality of country; pro-family;
defends family values

0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not
(strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend
(strongly enough) family values

0982 Drugs--NA direction

0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88)
doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not
willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers;
involvement with Noreiga

0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88)
supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to
combat drug use/pushers

0985 Abortion and birth control--NA direction

0986 " " " --Pro reform/legalization;
new outlook

0987 " " " --Anti reform/legalization;
traditional outlook

0988 Gun control--NA direction

0989 " " --Pro; controls

0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun"

0991 Busing--NA direction

0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school

0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school

0994 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction

0995 " " " --Pro government aid/activity

0996 " " " --Anti government aid/activity

** 0997 Other domestic policy reasons

1001 National Health Insurance--NA direction

1002 " " " --Pro

1003 " " " --Anti

1004 Energy/Gas shortage--Development of alternative energy
source, NA direction


```

1005      "      "      "      --Pro development of alternative source,
                                better/handled better; more fuel

1006      "      "      "      --Anti development of alternative energy
source, worse/handled worse; less fuel

```

References to nuclear energy should be coded in 0959.

1007 Government plans to make more jobs--NA direction; make-work
programs; CETA; WPAL; CCA

```
1008      "      "      "      "  --Pro
```

1009 " " " " --Anti

1010 Confidence/Trust in government--NA direction

```
1011      "      "      "      --would handle better; restore
                                confidence
```

1012	"	"	"	--would handle worse; cause loss of confidence
------	---	---	---	---

1013 ERA; Women's rights--NA direction

1014 " " " --Pro

```
1015      "      "      "      --Anti
```

* 1016 Influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians,
Mexicans, etc.); include "the little Cuban boy"-Elian
Gonzalez --NA direction

* 1017 " " " --Pro

* 1018 " " " --Anti

1019 School prayer--NA direction

1020 " " --Pro

1021 " " --Anti

1022 Gay rights--NA direction

1023 " " --Pro

1024 " " --Anti

1025 Health--NA direction; medical reform (do not use 1001 unless
specific reference to National Health Insurance)

1026 Health--Pro government programs/aid for mentally ill,
disabled, handicapped, AIDS

1027 " --Anti " " " " " "
 (except 0923, 0924, 0925)

1028 Space program--NA direction

1029 " " --Pro

1030 " " --Anti

1031 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA
direction

```

1032      "      "      "      "      "      -- Pro help/
           improvement
1033      "      "      "      "      "      -- Anti help/
           improvement
(NOTE: Tobacco industry/smoking has been coded under 1031-1033)

```

1035 Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and
poor--NA direction

1036	"	"	"	"	"
------	---	---	---	---	---

```
--will stop trend/handle better
```

1037	"	"	"	"	"
------	---	---	---	---	---

```
--will accelerate trend/handle worse
```

1038 Day care--NA direction

1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs

1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or
eliminate) day care programs

1041 Located after 0973

1042 Located after 0978

1043 Located after 0948

1044 Located after 0948

1045 Located after 0948

1046 Located after 0928

1047 Located after 0919

1048 Located after 0919

1049 Located after 0919

1050 Local/state issue mentioned--NA direction

```
1051      "      "      "      --pro
```

```
1052      "      "      "      --anti
```

1053 How candidate feels about/votes on Clinton
impeachment--NA direction

```
1054      "      "      "      --pro
```

```
1055      "      "      "      --anti
```

*	1056	Financing of elections; campaign finance reform-NA dir			
*	1057	"	"	"	-Pro
*	1058	"	"	"	-Anti

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--FOREIGN POLICIES

- 1101 General assessment of foreign ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
- 1102 Foreign policies more clear-cut/decisive; less bungling
- 1103 Foreign policies less clear-cut/decisive; more bungling
- 1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies;
Meddling in other people's problems
- 1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle
less in other people's problems
- 1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or
neutral (not 1106, 1107)
- 1106 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/
Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")
- 1107 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No
overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")
- 1108 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international
Communist-fighter
- 1109 Against cold war/Wants thaw/Detente/Understanding with
international communists (if NA whether international,
code in 0813-0814)
- 1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction
- 1111 " " " --Pro
- 1112 " " " --Anti
- 1113 Economic aid/Foreign aid/AID/Non-military aid--NA dir.
- 1114 " " " " " " " --Pro
- 1115 " " " " " " " --Anti
- 1116 Located after 1163
- 1117 " " "
- 1118 Mideast--NA direction; any references to oil embargo;
boycott of companies dealing with Israel
- 1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive
comments
about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
- 1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative comments
about Arab-Israeli peace treaty; [1992]
Iraqgate
- 1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
- 1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

1123 Red China--NA direction

1124 " " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better

1125 " " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly

1126 " " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new
relationships/recognition/admission to UN

1127 " " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new
relationships/recognition/admission to UN;
defender of Formosa/Chaing/Nationalists

1128 Russia--NA direction

1129 " --handle better/more experience

1130 " --handle worse/less experience

1131 " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
relations; SALT II

1132 " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of
relations; SALT II

1133 Eastern Europe--NA direction

1134 " " --handle better/more experience

1135 " " --handle worse/less experience

1136 " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries

1137 " " --anti " " "

1138 Latin America--NA direction

1139 " " --handle better/more experience

1140 " " --handle worse/less experience

1141 " " --pro-third world posture; reach
understanding with Castro/Chile/
neutrals; anti-colonialism/European
powers; against Contra aid/pro-
Sandinista

1142 " " --anti-third world posture; hard
anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy;
pro-colonialism/European powers; pro Contra
aid/anti-Sandinista

1198 (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras (in
violation of the law)

1143 Africa--NA direction

1144 " --handle better/more experience

1145 " --handle worse/less experience

1146 " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding
with leftists/neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers

1147 " --anti-third world posture; hard
anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy;
pro-colonialism/European powers

1148 Asia/India--NA direction

1149 " " --handle better/more experience

1150 " " --handle worse/less experience

1151 " " --pro India/Bangladesh

1152 " " --pro Pakistan

1153 Located after 1163

1154 " " "

1155 " " "

1156 " " "

1157 Vietnam/Indochina/Southeast Asia--NA direction

1158 " " " " --better chance for peace

1159 " " " " --poorer chance for peace; failed
to end war

1160 " " " " --pro military victory/
preservation of Saigon regime

1161 " " " " --anti military victory/
willing to sacrifice Thieu/Ky;
favoring withdrawal

1163 " " --will bring policy change
(unspec.)

1116 Trouble spots (not specifically coded)--would handle better
(Panama, Afghanistan,
Persian Gulf, Iraq)

1117 " " " " " --would handle worse
(Panama, Afghanistan,
Persian Gulf, Iraq)

1162 (88) The invasion of Grenada

1300 (91) The Persian Gulf war/ Desert Storm

* 1301 (99) War in the Balkans;US/NATO led air war against Serbia

1153 Would raise American prestige

1154 Would lower American prestige; not maintain American prestige

1155 Would have better chance for peace (unspecified); not get us into
trouble abroad

1156 Would have poorer chance for peace (unspecified); get us into war/trouble abroad

1164 Tariffs--NA direction

1165 " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US labor from foreign competition

1166 " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US labor from foreign competition

1196 Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention

1167 Trade with communists--NA direction

1168 " " --Pro

1169 " " --Anti

1170 Draft--NA direction

1171 " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft

1172 " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft

1173 " --Pro amnesty/pardon

1174 " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon

1178 Amnesty--NA direction

1175 POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them

1176 POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them

1177 POW-MIA--NA direction

1178 Located after 1174

1179 Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam

1180 Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out

1181 Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA direction

1182 " " " " --Pro

1183 " " " " --Anti

1184 Located after 1105

1185 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro

1186 Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti

1187 Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986)
--NA direction

1188 " " " " --has handled well/would
handle better

1189 " " " " --has handled poorly/would
handle worse

1190 Nuclear freeze/Disarmament--NA direction

1191 " " " --Pro

1192 " " " --Anti

1193 Terrorism; dealings with terrorists; hostages (except
1187-1189) -- NA direction; (88) Bombing of Libya

1194 " " " -- has handled/would handle
better; (88) Bombing of
Libya/handling of Khadafy

1195 " " " -- has handled/would handle
worse; (88) Bombing of
Libya/handling of Khadafy

* 1302 Security at the Dept of Energy; supposed Chinese spying
for nuclear secrets; treatment of physicist Wen Ho Lee;
mismanagement by Energy Secretary Bill Richardson-NA dir

* 1303 " -- has handled well/would handle better

* 1304 " -- has handled poorly/would handle worse

1196 Located after 1166

** 1197 Other foreign policy reasons

1198 Located after 1142

1199 Iran-Contra affair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198)

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS

1201 Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro

1202 " " " " --Anti

1203 "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206

1204 " " " --anti, " " " "

1205 Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro

1206 " " " " --Anti

1207 Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro

1208 " " " " --Anti

1209 Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People
with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro

1210 (Same as 1209) --Anti

```

1211 Small businessman--Pro
1212 " " --Anti

1213 White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro
1214 " " " " --Anti

1215 Farmers/Country people--Pro
1216 " " --Anti

1217 Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro
1218 " " " --Anti

1219 People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro
1220 " " " " --Anti

1221 Old people/Senior citizens--Pro
1222 " " " --Anti

1223 Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro
1224 " " " " " --Anti

1225 Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro
1226 " " " " " --Anti

1227 Veterans/Servicemen--Pro
1228 " " --Anti

1229 Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups
(NA composition--Pro
1230 " " " --Anti

1231 Section of the country--Pro
1232 " " --Anti

* 1233 Poor people/needy people/handicapped/disabled--Pro
* 1234 " " " " " --Anti

1235 Civil servants--Pro
1236 " " --Anti

1239 Gays/lesbians--Pro
1240 " " --Anti

1241 Christian Right/Religious Right--Pro
1242 " " --Anti

* 1243 White/White Race/White people--Pro
* 1244 " " --Anti

* 1245 White Men--Pro
* 1246 White Men--Anti

* 1247 Hispanics/Latinos/Chicanos--Pro
* 1248 " "

** 1297 Other group connection reasons

1300 Located after 1162

```


MISSING DATA CODES

9001 R has been influenced by spouse
 9002 R has been influenced by someone else
 * 9991 No text, "none", "no", other uncodeable
 9996 Refused to say
 ** 9997 Other miscellaneous
 9998 DK
 9999 NA
 0000 Inap, no further mentions

EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

5001 Perot quit race, is quitter--NFS
 5002 (Because Perot quit race) he is not trustworthy or
 dependable (let down supporters)
 5003 (Because Perot quit race) re-entered, he is indecisive,
 inconsistent, not stable, other mention of quit and
 re-enter--NFS
 5004 Not a serious/legitimate candidate

□>> MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM MASTER CODE

* indicates new or amended code in 2000
 ** indicates "other" codes

SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS

001. General reference to domestic issues; repairing/
 maintaining the nation's infrastructure (roads, bridges, dams, etc)
 005. POPULATION; any mention of population increase; reference to
 over-population/birth control
 006. DAY CARE; child care
 010. UNEMPLOYMENT; the number of people with jobs; unemployment
 rate/compensation; job retraining
 013. CREATE JOBS/RECRUIT INDUSTRY in specific area/region/ state
 020. EDUCATION; financial assistance for schools/colleges/
 students; quality of education/the learning

environment/teaching

- 030. AGED/ELDERLY; social security benefits; administration of social security; medical care for the aged; medicare benefits; insuring against catastrophic illness; prescription drug program for elderly
- 035. Social Security won't be around in the future; paying into a system which won't benefit me/them
- 040. HEALTH PROBLEMS/COST OF MEDICAL CARE; quality of medical care; medical research/training of doctors and other health personnel; hospitals; National Health insurance program
- 045. Located after 330
- 046. Located after 383
- 048. Other specific references to health problems; AIDS
- 050. HOUSING; providing housing for the poor/homeless; ability of young people to afford to buy homes/find homes to buy
- 060. POVERTY; aid to the poor/underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; welfare programs (such as ADC); general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people in the U.S.
- 090. SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; "welfare"--NFS
- 091. For general or other social welfare programs; "we need to help people more"
- 092. Against general or other social welfare programs; "too many give away programs for the people who don't deserve it"; for welfare reform
- ** 099. Other specific mentions of social welfare problems

AGRICULTURE

- 100. FARM ECONOMICS; payment for crops/price of feed/cost of farming
- 103. SUBSIDIES/crop payments/government aid to farmers
- 120. WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; food shortages/starvation/famine (not 406 or 407)

NATURAL RESOURCES

- 150. CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; conservation, ecology; protecting the environment/endangered species
- 151. Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas
- 153. POLLUTION; clean air/water

154. Disposal of RADIOACTIVE/TOXIC waste (dumps, landfills)

160. DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES /ENERGY SOURCES;
harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control, navigation,
reclamation; location, mining, stock-piling of minerals; water
power, atomic power; development of alternative sources of energy
(includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)

** 199. Other specific mentions of agriculture or natural resources problems

LABOR PROBLEMS: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

200. LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; union practices; job security provided
workers; job safety issues; working conditions

220. Anti-union; unions too powerful

** 299. Other specific mention of labor or union-management problems

RACIAL PROBLEMS

300. CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; programs to enable Blacks
to gain social/economic/educational/political equality;
relations between Blacks and whites

302. PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY; maintenance of
segregation; right to choose own neighborhood; right to
discriminate in employment

304. Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment given
to minorities

TECHNOLOGY

310. Technology; mentions that are specific to technology;
e.g., the Year 2000 computer (Y2K) problem

PUBLIC ORDER PROBLEMS

320. NARCOTICS; availability of drugs; extent of drug/alcohol addiction
in the U.S.; interdiction of drugs coming to the U.S. from foreign
countries; alcohol or drug related crime; drug laws

330. WOMEN'S RIGHTS; references to women's issues; economic equality for
women; ERA

045. PRO-ABORTION; pro-choice; the right of a woman to control her body

340. CRIME/VIOLENCE; too much crime; streets aren't safe; mugging,
murder, shoplifting; drug related crime

360. LAW AND ORDER; respect for the law/police; support for the police;
death penalty; tougher sentences for criminals; need for more
prisons

361. Legal reform--general (for mentions regarding specific issues, see
specific issue); see also Adhering to the Constitution (code 850)

- * 363. Police brutality; police not doing their job properly
- 367. Against unregistered ownership of guns; legislative control of guns;
"CONTROL OF GUNS"-NFS
- 368. For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun control
- 370. EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS; terrorist bombings/hostage-taking;
political subversives; revolutionary ideas/approaches
- 375. Euthenasia; right to die
- 380. General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of nation); sex, bad
language, adult themes on TV
- 381. Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of children; decay of
family (except 006); child/elder abuse (incl. sexual); family values
- 046. ANTI-ABORTION; pro-life; "abortion"--NFS
- 383. Problems of/with YOUNG PEOPLE; drug/alcohol abuse among young
people; sexual attitudes; lack of values/ discipline; mixed-up
thinking; lack of goals/ambition/sense of responsibility
- 384. Religion (too) mixed up in politics; prayer in school
- 385. HOMOSEXUALITY; protecting civil rights of gays and lesbians;
accepting the lifestyle of homosexuals; granting homosexual couples
the same rights and benefits as heterosexual couples
- ** 399. Other specific mention of racial or public order problems; other
mention of domestic issues

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS PROBLEMS

If R mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "Inflation" (400). (See also 496.)

- 400. INFLATION; rate of inflation; level of prices; cost of living
- 401. WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS/GUIDELINES; freezing prices; control of
business profits
- 403. High price of food, all mentions (exc. 100)
- 404. High price of other specific items and services
- 405. MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage levels
- 407. Food shortages; economic aspects of food shortages, e.g., price of
sugar (other references, code 120)
- 408. Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies making excessive
profits; depressed condition of the oil industry
- 410. RECESSION, DEPRESSION; prosperity of the nation; economic
growth; GNP
- 411. MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; level of interest rates; availability

of money/the money supply

- 413. Future vision of what America will be like; a need to look to the future
- 415. Against (increased) government spending; balancing of the (national) budget; against government stimulation of the economy; the size of the budget deficit
- 416. TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax surcharge (NA R's direction); tax reform; other specific tax reference
- 417. For tax cuts; against tax surcharge; for tax reform
- 418. Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge; against tax reform
- 424. PRODUCTIVITY of American industry; "giving a day's work for a day's pay"; revitalizing American industry
- 425. STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.
- 427. VALUE OF THE DOLLAR; strength/weakness of the dollar against other currencies
- 433. Large businesses taking over small businesses
- 440. Class oriented economic concerns--middle class, working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED
- 441. Class oriented economic concerns--big business, monied interests (anti) too powerful
- 442. Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth; gap between the rich and the poor; concentration of wealth in the hands of a few
- 451. For the regulation of interstate commerce, transportation, air travel, railways, government auto safety regulations; in favor of increased government regulation of business; mention of problems caused by deregulation
- 452. Against (increased) regulation of interstate commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS, etc.
- 453. Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandal
- * 460. IMMIGRATION POLICY; establishing limits on how many people from any one nation can enter the U.S.; prohibiting specified types of persons from entering the U.S. (All mentions of Elian Gonzales or "the Cuban child" go here. If power of Federal government mentioned, see codes 801 and 887.)
- 463. Problems relating to the influx of political/economic refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)
- 491. Economics--general; "Economics"--NFS

- 492. International economics--general; economic problems in specific countries or regions
- 493. U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position; foreign oil dependency
- 494. Control of FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.; mention of foreigners buying U.S. assets (businesses, real estate, stocks, etc)
- 495. PROTECTION OF U.S. INDUSTRIES; imposition of tariffs/reciprocal restrictions on foreign imports; limitation of foreign imports; mention of problems in specific industries competin with foreign manufacturers
- 496. The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)
- 497. International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad; modernizing plants/equipment/management techniques to meet foreign competition; matching the quality of foreign goods
- 498. Mention of "twin problems" of a large national debt/ budget deficit and unfavorable balance of trade/import-export ratio
- ** 499. Other specific mention economic or business problems

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

- 500. FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; foreign policy/relations, prestige abroad
- 504. Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)
- 505. Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies
- 510. VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid
- 514. Latin America, South America--any references; reference to war/situation in Nicaragua; U.S. support of the Contras
- 515. Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran; arms deal
- 516. African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518) --any mention; U.S. response to apartheid in South Africa
- 519. Other specific countries/areas/trouble spots (exc. 520's, 530's)
- 524. MIDDLE EAST-- support or aid to Israel/Arab states; Arab/Israeli conflict; Iran-Iraq war; hostages in Lebanon/Middle East. [1990] Iraqi aggression in the Persian Gulf ; Saddam Hussein
- 530. RUSSIA/Eastern Europe; relations with Russia/the Communist bloc; detente/trade/negotiations with Russia-- NA whether 531 or 532
- 531. For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia; talking/ resuming negotiations with Russia on arms control/

reduction (reaching/concluding a treaty is 711)

- 532. Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR; threat of external Communism; need to oppose/be wary of Russia
- 533. Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion; mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of Afghanistan-- any reference; references to Soviet activity in Central America/Nicaragua)
- * 535. US/NATO involvement in the Balkans; US/NATO led air war to contain Serbia
- 539. Other specific references to Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics); threat of/preventing war with Russia (exc. 714)
- 540. FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; maintenance of position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH (not 710-712)
- 550. U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT, extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military assistance/aid (exc. 524)
- 560. U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS; extent of U.S.(foreign) economic aid; "foreign aid"
- 570. Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any reference
- 585. Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before helping foreign countries
- ** 599. Other specific mention of foreign affairs problems

NATIONAL DEFENSE

- 700. NATIONAL DEFENSE; defense budget; level of spending on defense
- 710. DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty (not 540); SALT; INF treaty
- 711. For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty; support toward ending of arms race; against (additional) expenditures on military/arms development; SALT; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
- 712. Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/technological development in weapons/strategy; atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET, increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT; increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
- 713. General or specific references to functioning and performance of defense; waste, inefficiency (not codable in 710-712)
- 714. Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war; nuclear proliferation
- * 715. Security of nuclear secrets; Dept of Energy/Los Alamos nuclear security; Wen Ho Lee or Energy Secretary Richard

compromising security; supposed Chinese spying

740. The space program; space race (not 711,712)

750. MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit; national unity; greed, selfishness of people

760. BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference

765. Allowing/accepting GAYS IN THE MILITARY

** 799. Other specific mention of national defense problems

ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT

800. POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; power of/control exercised by the federal government

810. (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT--general reference (exc. 811)

811. LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons related to or part of government

812. The President lied/didn't tell the truth; covered up personal involvement with a young woman (also see more general code 874)

813. The President has low morals; had affair with a young woman (also see more general code 874)

820. CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS; any mentions; campaign finance reform

830. CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system; wisdom, ability, responsiveness of political leaders; quality of leadership provided by political leaders

833. QUALITY/EFFICIENCY of public employees, diplomats, civil service; SIZE OF THE GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY; COST OF GOVERNMENT

836. COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation of government employees, officials, congressmen, judges, local politicians/bureaucrats

837. Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on where money goes

838. Government BUDGET PRIORITIES are wrong; Congress/President is spending money in the wrong areas/not spending money on the right things

840. SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; the (large) size of government/civil service/bureaucracy; the number of government

departments/employees/programs

- 850. Adhering to the Consitution (see also legal reform, code 361)
- 853. POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference
- 856. POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references to the Supreme Court except 857, 858
- 859. Other specific references to the (federal) balance of power; legislative gridlock in Washington
- 862. FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear campaigns
- 869. Other specific references to problems of representation; term limitations for members of Congress
- 874. Lack of support for the President; any anti-President comments, negative reference to the PRESIDENT's quality, style, etc. (also see codes 812, 813)
- 875. Impeachment proceeding; mention of the Special Prosecutor; Republicans attempting to get the President out of office/Democrats attempting to keep the President in office (also see codes 812, 813)
- 878. Mention of a specific CANDIDATE or relative of a candidate -- NFS
- 881. New president/administration getting started; other references specific to the President; support for the President; "let him get on with his job"
- 885. PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references
- 886. References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by the media. All media mentions should go here: "The news can't be trusted"
- 887. Extending/protecting EQUAL RIGHTS, basic freedoms, human rights of all citizens
- ** 899. Other specific mention of problems relating to the functioning of government

NON-POLITICAL PROBLEMS

- ** 990. Other specific mentions of important problems
- 995. "There were no issues"; "there were no issues, just party politics"
- 996. "There was no campaign in my district"
- 998. DK
- 999. NA
- 000. Inap, no further mention; no problems

□>> PARTY DIFFERENCES MASTER CODE

* indicates new or amended code in 2000
 ** indicates "other" codes

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded 910. However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

BROAD PHILOSOPHY

Liberal Responses

- 001. More liberal, progressive--too far left
- * 005. Pro-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of liberal/progressive judges
- * 006. Anti-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of conservative/reactionary judges
- 010. Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas; new ways of doing things
- 020. Quick (rash) response to problems; tackle problems quickly; impetuous; impulsive; too aggressive; take more chances; not cautious enough
- 030. More extreme, radical (NFS)
- 040. Socialistic; for welfare state; for social welfare programs; sensitive to social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise
- * 050. Depends (too much) on federal government (rather than state or local government); (too) centralized, paternalism; want Washington to do everything; Pro Big government.
- * 060. Destroy personal initiative/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs
- government help; society has obligation to provide safety net
- 070. Future-oriented; plan ahead; look to the future
- 085. Freedom to do as one chooses; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in moral standards
- 086. Not religious; against prayer in school
-
- ** 090. Other broad philosophy--liberal

Conservative Responses

- 100. More conservative/reactionary; too far right
- 105. Pro-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of conservative/reactionary judges
- 106. Anti-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of liberal/progressive judges
- 110. Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; traditionalists; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
- 120. Slow (cautious) response to problems; do-nothing; lets things go
- 130. Moderate; middle of road (NFS); less extreme
- 140. For free enterprise capitalism; against socialism (code "help big business" under group references); unaware of

social problems; for development of private enterprise;
against expansion of government activities into areas of
private enterprise

- * 150. For states' rights, local government; less interference
from Washington at local level; against powerful federal
government; Anti Big government
- * 160. Initiative/responsibility/dignity of individual
protected; for self-reliance.
- 170. Not future-oriented; don't plan ahead; don't worry about the future
- 185. Definite moral standards/stands; concern for/control of
public morality; upholds/fosters family values
- 186. (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs; for prayer in school

** 190. Other broad philosophy--conservative

BROAD PHILOSOPHY-DIRECTION NA

- * 195. Pro-Party influence on appointments to Supreme Court/
judicial appointment (NA type)
- * 196. Anti-Party influence on appointments to Supreme Court/
judicial appointment (NA type)

GROUP REFERENCES

Party Seen as Good for, Helping, Giving Special Advantage to:

- 200. Everybody; nobody; no catering to special interests,
"people" (the majority)
- * 210. Working or little people; the common people, the working
class; "average man"
- * 211. Needy; poor; disadvantaged; welfare recipients
- 212. People like me; people like us
- 220. Unions, "labor", labor leaders
- 230. Big business; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street
(except small businessman, code 240); agribusiness/large
farming businesses
- 231. Rich people; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people
- 240. Small businessmen
- 250. Middle class people; white collar people
- 260. Farmers
- 270. Blacks
- 272. Hispanics/Chicanos/Latinos
- 273. Asians
- ** 280. Other racial and ethnic groups
- 281. The South, some portion of the south
- 282. The North, some portion of the north
- 283. White people, white people only
- 284. Minorities, minority groups (NA which)
- 285. Old people
- 286. The educated, intellectuals, students
- 287. Families
- 288. Religious conservatives; religious right

- ** 290. Other groups
- * 291. Children
- * 292. Women
- 299. Group differences codeable in 200 or 300 series--NA which

Party Seen as Bad for, Anti, Keeping in Check, Putting in Place

- 300. Divisive (sets class against class, caters to special interests (NA what), plays group politics, not for all the people; (Dems/Reps) only for themselves
- * 310. Working or little people; the common people, the working class; "average man"
- * 311. Needy; poor; disadvantaged; welfare recipients
- 312. People like me; people like us
- 320. Unions, "labor", labor leaders
- 330. Big business; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street (except small businessman, code 340); agribusiness/large farming businesses
- 331. Rich people; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people)
- 340. Small businessmen
- 350. Middle class people; white collar people
- 360. Farmers
- 370. Blacks
- 371. Racist, prejudiced, bigoted
- 372. Hispanics/Chicanos/Latinos
- 373. Asians
- ** 380. Other racial and ethnic groups; "minority groups" other or not specified
- 381. The South, some portion of the south
- 382. The North, some portion of the north
- 383. White people, white people only
- 384. Minorities, minority groups (NA which)
- 385. Old people
- 386. The educated, intellectuals, students
- 387. Families
- 388. Religious conservatives; religious right
- ** 390. Other groups
- * 391. Children
- * 392. Women

DOMESTIC POLICY REFERENCES

Fiscal Policy--Easy Spending Responses

- 400. Spend more freely/high spenders (NFS)
- 401. Spend much relative to what is accomplished; wasteful, not careful with spending
- 402. Spend much relative to money available; spend us deeper in debt; deficit spending
- 403. Spend under special circumstances, such as hard times
- * 404. Bring cheap money; more money circulating; lower interest rates

- ** 405. Other easy spending response
- 406. Raise taxes--NFS; keep taxes high; seek to increase government revenues
- 407. Increase income taxes; will not cut income taxes; rely on increase in/high income tax to provide government revenues

Fiscal Policy--Cautious Spending Responses

- 500. Spend less freely; economy in government (NFS)
- 501. Spend little relative to what is accomplished; less wasteful/more careful with government (taxpayers') money
- 502. Spend little relative to money available; reduce debt, keep debt from getting higher, balanced budget
- 503. Spend little even when special circumstances might warrant
- * 504. For sound money/tight money, deflation; higher interest rates
- ** 505. Other cautious spending response
- 506. Cut taxes--NFS; keep taxes low; seek to decrease government revenues
- 507. Cut income taxes; will not increase income taxes; rely on taxes other than income tax to provide government revenue
- 591. General mention of taxes--neutral or NA direction
- 599. General mention of spending--neutral or NA direction

Association of Party with Good/Positive Domestic Situations

- 411. Responsible promised (NA what); restraint on promises, realistic, doesn't promise too much
- 412. Don't have (too much) government control over the economy; or lets business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
- 413. (Good) government control of the economy, business
- 415. Good for the nation's economy--general positive reference
- 420. Prosperity in nation; good times for all, high national production, avoidance of depression, high employment
- 431. Price inflation held in check; lower cost of living
- 435. Propose/enact fair taxes; believe everyone should be taxed the same/that taxes should be even-handed
- 436. Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class people; tax policies favor the lower/middle classes
- 440. Local personal good times economically; head of family gets (keeps) better job (wages) when party is in power, family better off economically under this party (no direct government benefits like social security mentioned)
- 450. Honesty and integrity--characteristics of the party or administration (local or national), other similar characteristics of the party
- 451. One party has more experience, is better, smarter, more united
- 480. (Only) party has a philosophy/program/platform; stands for something
- ** 490. Other positive domestic associations
- 491. General mention of unemployment--neutral or NA direction
- 492. General mention of inflation--neutral or NA direction

493. General mention of economic policy/handling of the economy

499. A domestic issue difference is cited which could be coded in the 400 or 500 series, but NA which

Association of Party with Bad/Negative Domestic Situations

- 511. Irresponsible promises (NA what); promises too much; unrealistic, pie-in-the sky; can't fulfill promises
- 512. Have (too much) government control over the economy; or does not let business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
- 513. (Poor) government control of the economy
- 515. Bad for the nation's economy, general negative reference
- 520. Hard times, depression in nation, much unemployment, low (over) production
- 531. Create/does not control price inflation; high cost of living in nation
- 535. Propose/enact unfair taxes; show favoritism/give tax breaks to certain groups or types of people
- 536. Give tax breaks to the wealth/corporations; tax policies favor the rich/powerful/upper classes
- 540. Local/personal hard times economically; head of family gets laid off (poorer wages) when party is in power; family worse off economically under this party
- 550. Dishonesty/corruption (nepotism, graft, patronage) of party or administration (local or national); other similar characteristics of the party; Watergate
- 551. One party has less experience/is worse/not as smart; party is not (is less) unified
- 580. Party has no philosophy/programs/platform; doesn't stand for anything

** 590. Other negative domestic association with party

Specific Domestic Policies Favored by Party

- 600. Minimum wage legislation; favors raising minimum wage, or favors raising unemployment compensation
- 601. Social Security; government pension raises
- * 602. Financing of campaigns; for campaign finance reform
- * 607. Immigration policy; for allowing (more) immigrants in
- * 610. Medical (health) insurance; medical card for aged; socialized medicine; medicare; prescription drug plans
- * 611. Affirmative action
- 612. Housing; aid to the homeless
- 620. Government control of utilities; more attention to conservation; public works; mention of ecology, environment
- 630. Federal aid to education/school-building; teachers' pay higher
- 631. Bussing; forced integration
- 632. Other federal control of education or schools response; school choice plans
- 634. Gun control
- 640. Civil rights; insist more strongly on civil rights
- 641. Law and order--hard line (or NA line); wants a police state; support death penalty (88)
- 642. Law and order--soft line; oppose death penalty (88)
- 643. Property rights; open housing
- 644. Policies which would divide country; have civil war; race war

- 650. Higher tariffs; less free trade
- 660. "Wet" legislation; anti-prohibition
- 670. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
- 671. Poverty program
- 672. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
- 680. Farm policy
- 681. Abortion
- 682. Women's rights; ERA
- 683. Legalization of marijuana; (more) lenient drug laws
- 684. Homosexual/gay rights
- 691. Democrats support Clinton (against impeachment),
although he lied/had affair; anti-Ken Starr

** 690. Other specific domestic policy favored

695. Domestic issues difference, but NA which

Specific Domestic Policies--Neutral or NA Direction

- 605. Minimum wage or unemployment compensation
- 606. Social Security; government pension
- * 608. Financing of campaigns; campaign finance reform
- * 609. Immigration policy
- * 615. Medical (health) insurance; medical card for aged;
socialized medicine; medicare; prescription drug plans
- 617. Housing; aid to the homeless
- 625. Government control of utilities; conservation; public
works; ecology, environment
- 635. Federal aid to education; school choice plans
- 636. Bussing; forced integration
- 637. Other federal control of education or schools response
- 639. Gun control
- 645. Civil rights (legislation)
- 646. Law and order--hard line (or NA line); death penalty (88)
- 647. Law and order--soft line; death penalty (88)
- 648. Property rights; open housing
- 649. Policies which would divide country; have civil war; race war
- * 651. Affirmative action
- 655. Higher tariffs; free trade
- 665. Prohibition; "dry"/"wet" legislation
- 675. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
- 676. Poverty program
- 677. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
- 685. Farm policy
- 686. Abortion
- 687. Women's rights; ERA
- 688. Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws
- 689. Homosexual/gay rights

Specific Domestic Policies Opposed by Party

- 700. Minimum wage or unemployment compensation; won't raise
minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation
- 701. Social Security; against raising benefits
- * 702. Financing of campaigns; against campaign finance reform
- * 707. Immigration policy; against letting (more) immigrants in
- * 710. Medical (health) insurance; against medical card for
aged; against socialized medicine, medicare; prescription drug plans
- * 711. Affirmative action

- 712. Housing; aid to the homeless
- 720. Government control of utilities; for private power; less interested in conservation; public works; mention of ecology, environment
- 730. Federal aid to education; against or drag feet on aid to education
- 731. Bussing; forced integration
- 732. Other federal control of education or schools response; school choice plans
- 734. Gun control
- 740. Civil rights; against or drag feet on civil rights legislation; leave it to states
- 741. Following a tough or hard line in maintenance of law and order/prevention of crime, etc.; police state; imposing the death penalty (88)
- 742. Following a soft line in maintenance of law and order/prevention of crime, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)
- 743. Property rights; open housing
- 744. Policies which would divide country; have civil war; race war; want to unite the country
- 750. High tariffs; want free trade
- 760. Repeal; want prohibition; "dry"
- 770. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
- 771. Poverty program
- 772. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
- 780. Farm policy
- 781. Abortion
- 782. Women's rights; ERA
- 783. Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws
- 784. Homosexual/gay rights
- 791. Republicans are against Clinton (in impeachment) because of lying/having affair; pro-Ken Starr
- ** 790. Other specific domestic policy opposed

FOREIGN POLICY

- 800. War; get us into war (faster); party associated with war; militarist
- 810. Peace; more likely to keep peace; party associated with peace
- 820. Internationalist; more for foreign aid, government activities abroad; cooperate with allies, U.N.; "more for foreign aid/trade"
- 825. Foreign aid/trade, NA direction
- 830. Isolationist; avoid foreign activities; cut foreign aid (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"
- 840. National security; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending
- 845. National defense--general, NA or neutral direction
- 850. Inadequate national security; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)
- 860. Specific trouble spots
- 870. Control of nuclear weapons
- 880. Strong foreign policy
- 881. Weak foreign policy
- 884. Space; space policy
- ** 890. Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)
- 891. Mention of "foreign policy" difference but no substance or direction given (e.g., usual response is "the two

parties or candidates differ on foreign policy, on how they will handle foreign policy")

MISCELLANEOUS AND NO PARTY DIFFERENCES RESPONSES

- 900. Miscellaneous other party differences
- 901. (Only) one party is more successful than the others; wins elections; is (is not) majority party, etc.
- 902. (Only) one party is less successful than the others; doesn't win elections much; is the minority party
- 910. Personality/candidate only mentions--candidate is dangerous, fanatic, aggressive, courageous, honest, untrustworthy, impulsive, outspoken, firm, dishonest, negative, lack of integrity, bad politician, etc. (but code 371 racist, prejudiced, bigoted)
- 920. Reference to probable inability to get things done, e.g., gain congressional support
- 930. Leadership mentions--a good (bad) leader, is head of the party (R must specifically mention the candidate as leader or head of the party), or one party has better leadership than another
- 980. The parties are different; everything about them is different (NA what the differences are)
- 991. There used to be differences, but not now
- 992. Indicate dissatisfaction with the lack of differences
- 993. Favorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are seeking to serve the people
- 994. Indicates that individual candidates are more important than parties anyhow
- 995. Unfavorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are just after money
- 996. On variation within parties
- ** 997. Other comments
- 998. DK (Code in 1st var only)
- 999. NA (Code in 1st var only)
- 000. No party differences ("No" or "DK" and no further comment);no