CODEBOOK INTRODUCTION FILE 1992-1997 MERGED FILE (1992.M97)

AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES:

1992-97 MERGED FILE

CODEBOOK

Center for Political Studies Institute for Social Research The University of Michigan

NES ARCHIVE NUMBER 2407 Page 1

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#### >> GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THE MERGED FILE

The 1992-1997 Merged Datafile brings together all publicly released variables in the following recent National Election Studies datasets: the 1992 Pre- and Post-election studies, the 1993 Pilot Study, the 1994 Post-election study, the 1995 Pilot Study, the 1996 Pre- and Post-election studies and the 1997 Pilot Study. The total number of cases in the 1992-1997 Merged Datafile is 2439.

This introduction summarizes the composition of the sample for each study, describes the structure of the Merged Datafile and provides examples of ways that the Merged Datafile can be used for subsetting data for time series and/or panel analysis. In the next section of this Merged Datafile codebook, the introductory information from each separate study's codebook is included, because they contain the necessary documentation needed to use the variables in each year.

### >> SAMPLE COMPOSITION IN THE MERGED FILE

Table 1 summarizes the sample composition of the Merged Datafile. For 1993 through 1997, all cases from the study are included in the combined file. For 1992, only those cases that were part of the fresh cross-section sample in 1992 are include in the Merged File. 1250 cases that were part of a previous panel, the 1990-91-92 Political Consequences of War panel, are not included in the Merged Datafile; only the 1005 fresh cross-section cases with completed interviews in the 1992 pre- and post-election surveys that were therefore eligible to be reinterviewed in a subsequent study are included here.

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TABLE 1: SAMPLE COMPOSITION OF COMPONENT STUDIES OF THE 1992-97 MERGED FILE

Study	Sample Description	Total n*	Panel n*	Cross- section n*
1992 Pre- and post- election studies	1005 'fresh' cross-section cases with complete pre- and post-election Iws	1005	0	1005
1993 Pilot Study;	750 of the 1005 1992 panel cases	750	750	
1994 Post- election study	759 of the 1992 panel cases and 1036 fresh cross-section cases	1795	759	1036
	486 of the 1036 1994 panel cases	486	486	0
1996 Pre- election study	597 of the 1992 panel cases, 719 of the 1994 panel cases and 398 fresh cross-section cases	1714	1316	398
1996 Post- election study	545 of the 1992 panel cases, 652 of the 1994 panel cases and 337 of the 1996 pre-election cross-section cases	1534	1197	337 (1996 Panel)
1997 Pilot study	551 of the 1534 cases completed in 1996 post: 148 of the 1992 panel cases, 186 of the 1994 pan and 217 of the 1996 panel cases		551	0

<sup>\*</sup>Unweighted

### >> STRUCTURE OF THE MERGED DATAFILE

The dataset for each study in the Merged Datafile is identical to the original dataset for that year, including all survey variables as well as sampling, case disposition, conditions of interviewing and other ancillary variables such as those that describe randomization position. 1996 contextual variables are also included. The variables are ordered chronologically by year, starting with 1992 and ending with 1997. Within each study's data, the variables are in the same order as in the original data file.

To simplify identification of each variable, the two-digit year was propended to the variable name. For example, variable v3034 from the 1992 NES became v923034 in the Merged Datafile. For 1996 and 1997, variables had already been named according to this convention, so those variable names remain the same as in the stand-alone datasets for those years. See the Variable Descriptor List below for a complete list of variable names and short descriptors.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF VARIABLE NAMES AND THE YEARS TO WHICH THEY APPLY

VARIABLES	YEAR	_		
VVERSION-VID97 V923001-V927001 V937000-V937422 V940001-V941536 V952001-V952362 V960001-V961513	All 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996			
V967000A-V967187 V970001-V970446	1996 CON 1997	TEXTUAL		

#### >> USE OF THE MERGED FILE FOR PANEL OR CROSS-SECTIONAL ANALYSIS

The 1992-1997 Merged Datafile can be used for both cross-sectional and panel analysis through selecting subsets of cases. Each election year sample can be analyzed as a whole, in cross-sectional or trend analysis. Cases that were reinterviewed in more than one election study can be treated as a panel; the 1992 and 1994 panels have data from more than one election year study.

Cases that have no data for a given year because they dropped out of the sample (panel attrition) or had not yet entered the sample (cross-section from a subsequent year) are blank for variables in the years when they were not in the sample. The variable to use for subsetting is VPARTIC, frequencies for which are reproduced below as Table 3. VPARTIC provides the basis for selecting cases in order to conduct cross-sectional and panel data analysis.

TABLE 3 VPARTIC: PARTICIPATION IN MERGED 1992-94-96 DATA

			Cum	Cum
	Frequency	Pct	Frequency	Pct
01 00 5 5	101	- A	101	- A
21. 92 PrePo	131	5.4	131	
22. 92 PrePo, 93 Pi	115	4.7	246	10.1
23. 92 PrePo, 93 Pi, 94 Po	115	4.7	361	14.8
24. 92 PrePo, 93 Pi, 94 Po, 96 Pre	35	1.4	396	16.2
25. 92 PrePo, 93 Pi, 94 Po, 96 PrePo	348	14.3	744	30.5
26. 92 PrePo, 93 Pi, 94 Po, 96 PrePo, 97Pi	137	5.6	881	36.1
27. 92 PrePo, 94 Po	47	1.9	928	38.0
28. 92 PrePo, 94 Po, 96 Pre	17	0.7	945	38.7
29. 92 PrePo, 94 Po, 96 PrePo	49	2.0	994	40.8
30. 92 PrePo, 94 Po, 96 PrePo, 97Pi	11	0.5	1005	41.2
41. 94 Po only	220	9.0	1225	50.2
42. 94 Po, 95 Pi	97	4.0	1322	54.2
43. 94 Po, 95 Pi, 96 Pre	22	0.9	1344	55.1
44. 94 Po, 95 Pi, 96 PrePo	249	10.2	1593	65.3
45. 94 Po, 95 Pi, 96 PrePo, 97Pi	118	4.8	1711	70.2
46. 94 Po, 96 Pre	45	1.8	1756	72.0
47. 94 Po, 96 PrePo	217	8.9	1973	80.9
48. 94 Po, 96 PrePo, 97Pi	68	2.8	2041	83.7
61. 96 Pre only	61	2.5	2102	86.2
62. 96 PrePo	120	4.9		91.1
63. 96PrePo, 97 Pi	217	8.9		100.0

To extract a subset of cases to analyze all cases that entered the study as part of the panel that began in 1992, the user would subset those cases with a code between 21 and 30 inclusive on VPARTIC. Subsequent years' variables would contain missing data for those 1992 cases that dropped out

anes\_mergedfile\_1992to1997\_intro\_codebook.txt of the study. To study only those 1994 respondents who were first interviewed in 1994 and were reinterviewed through 1997, codes 30 and 45 would be used to select the relevant cases. (Users interested in issues of panel attrition for these years should contact the NES staff concerning files of respondent and nonrespondent contact information.)

#### NOTE ABOUT VARIABLE 'PADDING':

If a respondent did not participate in a particular study included within the file, the variables for that study will be represented by a blank in the raw data file and interpreted as missing data. For example, respondents who were first interviewed in 1994 will have 1992 PrePost and 1993 Pilot variables padded with blanks.

#### >> WEIGHTS AVAILABLE WITH THE 92-97 MERGED FILE

The weights originally issued with each year's dataset are found in this combined file, as are new weights released in October 1997. Weights adjust for household nonresponse and number of eligible respondents in the household and incorporate post-stratification factors; they were constructed by the Survey Research Center sampling section.

Analysts vary in their approach to using weight variables and each user must make his or her own decision about whether or not to use available NES weights and/or which weights to apply, based on judgements about the analyses to be done. For more information on the use of specific weights, users should refer to the relevant sections of the individual study years' documentation, including the introductory material which follows here. Detailed reports on sample designs and the construction of weights and sampling errors for complex samples like the NES are available in individual study year codebooks. Analysts interested in developing their own nonresponse or post-stratification adjustment factors may request access to the necessary sample control data from the NES Board.

#### >> VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

#### NOTE:

The variable name references used in NES Study codebooks do not include the "V" prefix found in all variable names used within the released SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files).

MERGED FILE 1992 TO 1997

VAR	DESCRIPTION
VERSION DSETNO	NES VERSION NUMBER NES DATASET NUMBER
ICPSRNO	ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER FOR MERGED 92-94-96
CASEID	CASE ID FOR 92-94-96 DATASET
PARTIC	PARTICIPATION IN COMBINED 92-94-96 DATA
ID92	1992 PRE-ELECTION CASE ID NUMBER
ID93	1993 PILOT CASE ID NUMBER
ID94	1994 CASE ID NUMBER
ID95	1995 CASE ID NUMBER

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             1996 CASE ID NUMBER
             1997 CASE ID NUMBER
ID97
                    1992 PRE- AND POST-ELECTION VARIABLES
923001 ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER FOR 1992
923004 1992 Pre-Election Study Case ID
923005 1992 Panel or Cross-Section Indicator
923006 1990 Post Election Study Case ID
923007 Panel Status For The 1991 Panel/Pilot
          Study
923008 Full Sample Weight
923009 Panel Only Weight
923010 Pre-Post Indicator: 1992 Election Study
923011 Pre-Election Form-Sample Indicator
                             SAMPLING INFORMATION
923012 Primary Area Code (3 digits)
923013 PRIMARY AREA NAME
923014 Census Region
923015 State Abbreviation
923016 ICPSR State and 1992 Congressional District
923017 ICPSR State Code
923018 FIPS State Code
923019 1992 Congressional District Number (2 digits)
923020 1990 Congressional District Number
923021 Type of Race: House of Representatives
923022 Type of Race: Senate
                           PRE-ELECTION INFORMATION
923023 Pre-Election Sample Releases and Replicates
923024 Pre-Election Sample Release -- Summary
923025 Pre-Election: Beginning Time (local)--Exact Time
923026 Pre-Election: Date of Interview: MONTH
923027 Pre-Election: Date Interview: Day
923028 Pre-Election: Interviewer's Interview Number
923029 Pre-Election: Interview Length in Minutes
923030 Pre-Election: Post-Edit Length, in Minutes
923031 Pre-Election: Mode of Interview: Telephone or Personal
923032 Pre-Election: Total Number of Calls to Obtain
          Interview
923033 Pre-Election: Result Code
923034 Reasons for using telephone questionnaire 923035 Was Name Obtained
923036 R's Address
923037 Address Different From Sample Label
923038 Phone Number Obtained
923039 Is Number Listed in the Phone Directory 923040 Is Phone Listed in R's Name
923041 Does R Have Other Residence
923042 Contact Information
923043 Reason for not Interviewing by Phone
                                          Page 7
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923044 923045 923046	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Type of Structure in Which R Lives Is Cooperation Needed to Gain Access to Housing Unit Instructions for Gaining Access to Housing Unit
	R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW
923047 923048 923049 923050 923051 923052 923053 923054	Refusal Conversion Indicator Persuasion Letter Requested Type of Incentive Sent to Selected Household Amount of Payment Offered to R Amount of Payment Made to R Did R Refuse Interview Initially Did R Break Any Appointment Reason for Resistance to Interview: Waste of Time
923055 923056	Reason for Resistance to Interview: Very Ill Reason for Resistance to Interview: 'Too Busy'
923057	Reason for Resistance to Interview: Stressful Family Situation
923058	Reason for Resistance to Interview: Confidentiality
923059	Reason for Resistance to Interview: Invasion of Privacy
923060	Reason for Resistance to Interview: Other
	GEOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
923061	FIPS State and County Codes
923062	Tract/Enumeration District Indicator
923063	FIPS 1980 SMSA Code FIPS 1990 CMSA Codes
923064 923065	Size of Place of Interview - 1990
923066	
923067	1990 Belt Code
	SAMPLING VARIABLES
923068	Sampling Error Code - Merged Panel/Cross-Section
923069	Sampling Error Code - Panel Only
923070	Cross-Section: Number of Household Units
923071 923072	Panel Only: R Found Not Living at Sample Label Address Cross-Section: Household Listing
923072	
923074	Cross-Section: Person Number Selected As R
923075	
923076	Cross Section: Number of Politically Eligible Adults in HH
923077	Cross Section: Household Composition Code
923078	Household Description for Panel and Cross-Section
923079	Cross-Section: Number of Children Under 6 Years Old in HH
923080	Cross-Section: Number of Children 6-9 Years Old in HH
923081	Cross-Section: Number of Children 10-13 Years Old in HH
923082	Cross-Section: Number of Children 14-17 Years Old in HH
	INTERVIEWER VARIABLES
923083	Interviewer's ID Number
923084	Supervisor ID Number
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# anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt 923085 Interviewer's Race 923086 Interviewer's Ethnicity 923087 Interviewer's Age Bracketed 923088 Interviewer's Years of Experience 923089 Interviewer's Gender 923090 Interviewer's Education 923101 Interest in the Campaign INTERVIEW QUESTIONS 923102 Prediction of Winner in Presidential Election 923103 Does R Think Presidential Race Will Be Close 923104 Which Presidential Candidate Does R Think Will Carry State 923105 Does R Think the Presidential Race Will Be Close in State 923106 Does R Care Which Party Wins the Presidential Election 923107 Did R Vote in 1988 Presidential Election 923108 Vote for President in 1988 BUSH AS CANDIDATE 923109 Is There Anything About Bush That Would Make R Vote For Him 923110 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - First Mention 923111 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Second Mention 923112 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Third Mention 923113 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Fourth Mention 923114 Reasons Would Vote For Bush - Fifth Mention 923115 Is There Anything About Bush That Would Make R Vote Against Him 923116 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - First Mention 923117 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Second Mention 923118 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Third Mention 923119 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Fourth Mention 923120 Reasons Would Vote Against Bush - Fifth Mention 923121 Is There Anything About Clinton That Would Make R Vote For Him CLINTON AS CANDIDATE 923122 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - First Mention 923123 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Second Mention 923124 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Third Mention 923125 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Fourth Mention 923126 Reasons Would Vote For Clinton - Fifth Mention 923127 Is There Anything About Clinton That Would Make R Vote Against Him 923128 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - First Mention 923129 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Second Mention 923130 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Third Mention 923131 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Fourth Mention 923132 Reasons Would Vote Against Clinton - Fifth Mention 923133 Is There Anything About Perot That Would Make R Vote

For Him

### PEROT AS CANDIDATE

923134	Reasons Would Vote For Perot - First Mention
923135	Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Second Mention
923136	Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Third Mention
923137	Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Fourth Mention
923138	Reasons Would Vote For Perot - Fifth Mention
923139	Is There Anything About Perot That Would Make R Vote Against Him
923140	Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - First Mention
923141	Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Second Mention
923142	Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Third Mention
923143	Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Third Mention Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Fourth Mention
923144	Reasons Would Vote Against Perot - Fifth Mention
	R'S ATTENTION TO CAMPAIGN/MEDIA
000145	
923145 923201	Satisfaction With Presidential Candidates How Often Did R Watch News on TV in the Past Week
923201	How Much Attention Did R Give to the Presidential
723202	Campaign News on TV
923203	How Often Did R Read a Daily Newspaper in the Past
	Week
923204	Did R Read About the Campaign in Any Newspaper
923205	How Much Attention Did R Give to Campaign News in the
00000	Newspaper
923206	Did R Read About the Campaign in Any Magazines
923207	How Much Attention Did R Give to the Campaign News in Magazines
923208	Did R Listen to Campaign Speeches or Discussions on
720200	the Radio
923209	How Many Campaign Speeches/Discussions Did R Listen to
	on the Radio
923210	Did R Listen/Watch Call-In Radio/TV Talk Shows
923211	Does R Recall Seeing Any Presidential Campaign
002010	Advertisements on TV
923212 923213	Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - First Mention Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Second Mention
923214	Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Third Mention
923215	Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Fourth Mention
923216	Remembered About Campaign Ads on TV - Fifth Mention
	R'S PARTICIPATION IN PRIMARY/CAUCUS
	Did R Vote in Caucus/Primary Election
923302 923303	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<i>5</i> ∠33U3	Which Republican Did R Vote For in State Primary/Caucus
923304	
	Primary/Caucus
	-
	FEELING THERMOMETERS

923305 Feeling Thermometer - George Bush 923306 Feeling Thermometer - Bill Clinton Page 10

923307 923308 923309 923310 923311	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Feeling Thermometer - Ross Perot Feeling Thermometer - Dan Quayle Feeling Thermometer - Albert Gore Feeling Thermometer - Anita Hill Feeling Thermometer - Tom Foley
923312 923313 923314 923315 923316 923317 923318	Feeling Thermometer - Barbara Bush Feeling Thermometer - Hillary Clinton Feeling Thermometer - Clarence Thomas Feeling Thermometer - Pat Buchanan Feeling Thermometer - Jesse Jackson Feeling Thermometer - Democratic Party Feeling Thermometer - Republican Party
	R'S ASSESSMENT OF BUSH AS PRESIDENT (PRE-ELECTION)
923319	Approves/Disapproves of Bush's Handling of His Job as President
923320	How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of His Job
923321	Approves/Disapproves of Bush's Handling of Foreign Relations
923322	How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Foreign Relations
923323 923324	Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of the Economy How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Economy
923325	Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Persian Gulf Crisis
923326	How Strongly Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Gulf
	R'S OPINION ABOUT CANDIDATES AND PARTIES
Candi	date Best Able to Handle
923327 923328 923329 923330 923331 923332	Foreign AffairsPovertyPollution and the EnvironmentHealth Care
	R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY
923401 923402 923403 923404 923405	Whether R Likes Anything About the Democratic Party Likes About the Democratic Party - First Mention Likes About the Democratic Party - Second Mention Likes About the Democratic Party - Third Mention Likes About the Democratic Party - Fourth Mention
	Likes About the Democratic Party - Fifth Mention Whether R Dislikes Anything About the Democratic Party Dislikes About the Democratic Party - First Mention Page 11

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923409 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Second Mention
923410 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Third Mention
923411 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Fourth Mention
923412 Dislikes About the Democratic Party - Fifth Mention
          R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY
923413 Whether R Likes Anything About the Republican Party
923414 Likes About the Republican Party - First Mention
923415 Likes About the Republican Party - Second Mention
923416 Likes About the Republican Party - Third Mention
923417 Likes About the Republican Party - Fourth Mention
923418 Likes About the Republican Party - Fifth Mention
923419 Whether R Dislikes Anything About the Republican Party
923420 Dislikes About the Republican Party - First Mention
923421 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Second Mention
923422 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Third Mention
923423 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Fourth Mention
923424 Dislikes About the Republican Party - Fifth Mention
               R'S PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION
923425 Better/Worse Off Financially Than a Year Ago
923426 How Much Better/Worse Off Financially Than a Year Ago
923427 Better/Worse Off Financially a Year From Now
923428 Much or Somewhat Better/Worse Off a Year From Now
923429 Income Stayed At/Above/Below the Cost of Living
923430 Income Gone Up/Fallen Behind the Cost of Living
      Federal Economic Policy Has Affected R Financially
923431
923432 How Much Federal Economic Policy Has Affected R
       Financially
923433 Been Able to Buy/Had to Put Off Buying Things During
       Past Year
923434 Put Off Medical/Dental Treatment Due to Lack of Money
       Borrow Money to Make Ends Meet
923436 Dip Into Savings to Make Ends Meet
923437 Look for Job, Work 2nd Job/More Hours to Make Ends
923438 Able to Save Any Money Over the Past Year
923439 Fallen Behind in Rent/House Payments This Past Year
                   R HAS RECEIVED PAYMENTS
923440 Receive Payments From Social Security
923441 Receive Payments From Food Stamps
923442 Receive Payments From Medicare
923443 Receive Payments From Medicaid
923444 Receive Payments From Unemployment Compensation
923445 Receive Payments From AFDC
923446 Receive Payments From Veterans Benefits
923447 Receive Payments From Government Retirement Pensions
923448 Receive Payments From Disability Payments
923449 Receive Payments From Workman's Compensation
923450 Presidential Candidate Most Likely to Raise Taxes
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# anes\_mergedfile\_1992to1997\_intro\_codebook.txt R'S FEELINGS ABOUT CANDIDATE: BUSH

923502 923503	Whether Bush Makes R Angry Whether Bush Makes R Hopeful Whether Bush Makes R Afraid Whether Bush Makes R Proud
	R'S FEELINGS ABOUT CANDIDATE: CLINTON
923505 923506 923507 923508	
	IDEOLOGICAL PLACEMENT
923509 923510 923511 923512 923513 923514 923515 923516 923517 923518 923519	Ideological Placement Interviewer Checkpoint: Ideological Placement Ideological Placement if Moderate/Middle of Road Ideological Placement if DK/Haven't Thought Much Summary: Ideological Placement Ideological Placement - Bush Ideological Placement - Clinton Ideological Placement - Ross Perot Ideological Placement - The Republican Party Ideological Placement - The Democratic Party Whether Political Candidates Should Display Higher Moral Standards
	QUALITIES OF A TRUE AMERICAN
923520 923521 923522 923523	Getting Ahead Through Own Effort Believing in God Treating People of All Races Equally Speaking English
	R'S OPINION ON NATIONAL ISSUES/PROBLEMS
923524 923525	Cultures Those Who Avoided Vietnam Should Have Served Despite
923526	Beliefs Things in This Country Are Going in the Right
923527	Direction Level of Unemployment Has Gotten Better/Worse in Past Year
	R'S OPINION ON ECONOMIC CONDITIONS
923528 923529 923530 923531 923532	How Much Better/Worse is the Level of Unemployment Inflation Has Gotten Better/Worse in the Past Year How Much Better/Worse is Inflation Nation's Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse in Past Year How Much Better/Worse is the Nation's Economy Page 13

923533 923534 923535	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse in Last Few Months How Much Better/Worse is Economy in Past Few Months Economy Has Gotten Better/Worse Compared to Four Years
923536	Ago How much Better/Worse is Economy Compared to Four Years Ago
923537 923538	Economy Will Get Better/Worse in Next 12 Months America's Ability to Compete in World Economy Gotten Better/Worse
923539	How Much Better/Worse is America's Ability to Compete in World Economy
923540	Standard of Living Will be Better/Worse 20 Years From Now
923541	Federal Economic Policies Have Made Economy Better/Worse
923542	How Much Better/Worse Have Federal Economic Policies Made Economy
923543 923544	Economic Conditions in State Have Gotten Better/Worse
	R'S OPINION ON POLITICAL PARTIES
	Which Party Would Do a Better Job
923545 923546 923547 923548 923549	Handling EconomyHandling Foreign AffairsSolving Problem of PovertyMaking Health Care More AffordableCut Social Security Benefits
	TAXES AND THE DEFICIT
923550 923551	
	R'S OPINION ON MILITARY ISSUES
923601	Unites States' World Position Has Grown Weaker/Stronger
923602 923603	Party Best Able to Keep United States Out of War Should U.S. Maintain Military Power Through High Defense Spending
923604	U.S. Should Not Concern Itself With Problems in Other Parts of World
923605	How Willing Should U.S. be to Use Force to Solve Intl. Problems
923606 923607	How Worried is R About U.S. Getting into a Nuclear War How Worried is R About U.S. Getting into Conventional War
923608	Did U.S. Do the Right Thing in Sending Military Forces to Persian Gulf
923609	Was One Party Was More in Favor of Military Force in Persian Gulf
923610	Which Party Supported Use of Force in Persian Gulf More

anes\_mergedfile\_1992to1997\_intro\_codebook.txt INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Candidate Named 923612 Remembers How Incumbent Voted on Use of Force in Persian Gulf 923613 Did Incumbent Vote For/Against Use of Force 923614 Would R Have Guessed Incumbent Would Vote For/Against Use of Force 923615 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handing of War in Persian Gulf 923616 Approve/Disapprove of Bush's Handling of Gulf War EFFECTS OF PERSIAN GULF WAR 923617 Did Anything Good Come Out of the Persian Gulf War for the U.S. 923618 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - First Mention 923619 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Second Mention 923620 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Third Mention 923621 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Fourth Mention 923622 Good Effects of the Persian Gulf War - Fifth Mention 923623 Did Anything Bad Come Out of the War for the U.S. Besides Losing Lives 923624 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - First Mention 923625 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Second Mention 923626 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Third Mention 923627 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Fourth Mention 923628 Bad Effects of Persian Gulf War - Fifth Mention 923629 Was the War Worth the Cost 923630 Should the War Have Continued After Kuwait Was Liberated

#### PARTY IDENTIFICATION

923631 Party Identification 923632 Strength of Party Identification 923633 Is R Closer to Republican/Democratic Party 923634 Summary: Party Identification

#### QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATE: BUSH

923635 923636 923637	How Well Does	"Intelligent" Describe Bush "Compassionate" Describe Bush "Moral" Describe Bush
923638	How Well Does	"Inspiring" Describe Bush
923639	How Well Does	"Provides Strong Leadership" Describe
	Bush	
923640	How Well Does	"Really Cares About People Like You"
	Describe Bush	
923641	How Well Does	"Knowledgeable" Describe Bush
923642	How Well Does	"Honest" Describe Bush
923643	How Well Does	"Gets Things Done" Describe Bush

### QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATE: CLINTON

923644 How Well Does "Intelligent" Describe Clinton Page 15

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923645	How Well Does "Compassionate" Describe Clinton
923646	How Well Does "Moral" Describe Clinton
923647	
923648	How Well Does "Provides Strong Leadership" Describe Clinton
923649	
923650	How Well Does "Knowledgeable" Describe Clinton
	How Well Does "Honest" Describe Clinton
923652	How Well Does "Gets Things Done" Describe Clinton
	GOVERNMENT SERVICES/SPENDING SCALES:
923701	Respondent
923702	George Bush
923703	Bill Clinton
923704	The Republican Party
923705	The Democratic Party
923706	The Federal Government
	DEFENSE SPENDING SCALES:
923707	Respondent
923708	George Bush
923709	Bill Clinton
923710	1 1
923711	<u>→</u>
923712	The Federal Government
	HEALTH CARE AND HEALTH INSURANCE
923713	Can R Afford Health Care
923714	Does R Have Health Insurance
923715	Satisfaction With Quality of Available Health Care
923716	Should Gov't Insurance Plan Cover All Medical Expenses
923717	~1 11 ~
	Should Government Require Parental Leave
	Should Government Require Parental Leave
	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:
923718	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:
923718 923719	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES: Respondent
923719	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:
923719 923720	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton
923719 923720 923721	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party
923719 923720	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government
923719 923720 923721 923722	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks  CREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724 IN	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks  CREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3811-3819)  Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Food Stamps
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724 IN	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks  CREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3811-3819)
923719 923720 923721 923722 923723 923724 IN	JOB ASSURANCE SCALES:  Respondent George Bush Bill Clinton The Republican Party The Democratic Party The Federal Government  Governmental Support of Social and Economic Position of Blacks  CREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3811-3819)  Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Food Stamps

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923727 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on AIDS Research

923728 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Financial Aid
For Students

923729 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Programs That
Assist Blacks

923730 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Solving Problem
of Homeless

923731 Increase/Decrease Federal Spending on Programs That

Assist Blacks

Notification Law

#### VIEWS ON ABORTION

923732 Respondent's Position on Abortion
923733 Respondent's View of Bush's Position on Abortion
923734 Respondent's View of Clinton's Position on Abortion
923735 Would Respondent Favor/Oppose Parental Consent Law for
Teenage Abortions
923736 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Parental
Consent Law for Abortions
923737 Would Respondent Favor/Oppose Government Funding for
Abortions
923738 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Government
Funding for Abortions
923739 Spousal Notification Law for Married Women Seeking
Abortion
923740 How Strongly Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Spousal

#### VIEWS ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT

923741 Respondent's View of Seriousness of Sexual Harassment in the Work Place
923742 Has Respondent or Anyone Respondent Knows Been Subject to Sexual Harassment in Workplace
923743 Status of Protection for Women From Sexual Harassment in Workplace
923744 Is Respondent More Inclined to Believe the Woman/Man in Sexual Harassment

#### CONGRESSIONAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

923745	Should Gov't Provide Child Care Assistance to Low/Mid
	Income Parents
923746	Dealing With Urban Unrest/Rioting Scale - R
923747	Does Respondent Favor/Oppose Term Limits For Congress
923748	Has Respondent Heard/Read About Problems in Savings
	and Loan Business
923749	Respondent's View of Who is to Blame for Problems of
	Savings and Loan Business
923801	Women's Rights Scale - R
923802	Does Respondent Favor/Oppose New Limits on Foreign
	Imports

923803 Respondent's View of Japanese Business Competition and U.S. Response

#### anes\_mergedfile\_1992to1997\_intro\_codebook.txt RESPONDENTS PLANS FOR NOVEMBER ELECTION

923804 Does Respondent Expect to Vote in November 923805 Who Will Respondent Vote for in the Presidential Election 923806 How Strong is Respondent's Preference for Presidential Candidate 923807 If "No" in v 3804: Who Would Respondent Vote for in the Presidential Election 923808 If "No" in v 3804: Strength of Respondent's Preference for President 923809 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Volunteered Ross Perot in V 3807 923810 Was Perot Ever Respondent's First Choice for President INCREASE/DECREASE SPENDING ON FEDERAL BUDGET PROGRAMS (See also Variables 3725-3731) 923811 Increase/Decrease Spending on Social Security 923812 Increase/Decrease Spending on Science and Technology 923813 Increase/Decrease Spending on Child Care 923814 Increase/Decrease Spending on Dealing with Crime 923815 Increase/Decrease Spending on Improving and Protecting the Environment 923816 Increase/Decrease Spending on Government Assistance to the Unemployed 923817 Increase/Decrease Spending on Poor people 923818 Increase/Decrease Spending on Public schools 923819 Increase/Decrease Spending on Aid to Big Cities R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE AND PRACTICE 923820 Is Religion an Important Part of Respondent's Life 923821 Amount of Guidance in Daily Living Provided by Respondent's Religion 923822 How Often Does Respondent Pray 923823 How Often Does Respondent Read the Bible 923824 Respondent's View of the Bible 923825 How Often Does Respondent Watch/Listen to Religious Programs 923826 Does Respondent Attend Religious Services Apart From Weddings/Baptisms/Funerals 923827 Does Respondent Consider Self Part of a Particular Church or Denomination 923828 How Often Does Respondent Attend Religious Services 923829 Does Respondent Attend Religious Services More Than Once a Week Denomination/Affiliation 923830 Does Respondent Consider Self Protestant/Roman Catholic/Jewish 923831 Respondent's Church/Denomination 923832 Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -Baptist 923833 Is Respondent's Church Affiliated With Larger Baptist Group/Strictly Local

	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt
923834	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Lutheran
923835	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Methodist
923836	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -
923837	Presbyterian Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -
923838	Reformed Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -
923839	Brethren Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -
923840	Christian Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation -
	Church/Churches of Christ
923841	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Church of God
923842	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Holiness/Pentecostal
923843	Respondent's Specific Denominational Affiliation - Other
923844	Is "Other" Group Mentioned in V3843 Christian
923845	If Jewish: Is Respondent Orthodox/Conservative/Reform
923846	Description of Respondent's Kind of Christianity
923847	Is Respondent a Born-Again Christian
923848	Is Respondent Officially a Member of a Place of
923040	Worship
923849	Does Respondent Participate in Religious Group
320013	Outside of Place of Worship
923850	Respondent's Religious Affiliation - Summary
	PERSONAL INFORMATION
002001	
923901	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month
923902	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year
923902 923903	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age
923902	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year
923902 923903	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age
923902 923903 923904	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION
923902 923903 923904	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R
923902 923903 923904	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test
923902 923903 923904	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906 923907	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906 923907	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906 923907 923908	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906 923907	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education
923902 923903 923904 923905 923906 923907 923908	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's
923902 923903 923904 923906 923906 923908 923909	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
923902 923903 923904 923906 923907 923908	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Get High School
923902 923903 923904 923906 923906 923908 923909 923910 923911	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test
923902 923903 923904 923906 923906 923908 923909 923910 923911 923912	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
923902 923903 923904 923906 923906 923908 923909 923910 923911	Respondent's Date of Birth - Month Respondent's Date of Birth - Year Respondent's Recoded Age Respondent's Marital Status  R'S EDUCATION  Years of Education Completed - R Did Respondent Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test Highest Degree Earned - R Summary: R's Education  EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER  INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Married/Living with Partner  Years of Education Completed - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Get High School Diploma/Pass Equivalency Test

# R'S OCCUPATION SECTION

923914	Respondent's Working Status
923915	Summary: Respondent's Working Status
923916	If Unemployed: Has Respondent Ever Worked for Pay
923917	If Retired: When Did Respondent Retire
923918	If Disabled: Has Respondent Ever Worked for Pay
923919	If Homemaker/Student: Is Respondent Doing Any Work for
00000	Pay at Present
923920	If Unemployed Homemaker/Student: Has Respondent Worked for Pay in Last 6 Months
923921	If Working/Temporarily Laid Off: Respondent's
<i>J</i>	Occupation
923922	Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
923923	Prestige Score
923924	Respondent's Industry/Business
923925	Is Respondent Self-Employed/Works for Someone Else
923926	Is Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
	Government
923927	Number of Hours Worked Per Week by R
923928	Is Respondent Satisfied with Number of Hours Worked
923929	How Worried is Respondent About Losing Job
	OCCUPATION - R WORKING OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
923930	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent is
	Working/Temporarily Laid Off
923931	Was Respondent Out of Work/Laid Off During Last 6
	Months
923932	Has Respondent Had Pay Cut/Reduction in Work Hours in Past 6 Months
923933	Respondent's Last Occupation - Collapsed Census
320300	Occupation Code
923934	Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
923935	Prestige Score
923936	Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Industry Code
923937	Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
923938	Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local
00000	Government
923939 923940	Has Respondent Had a Job in the Past 6 Months Number of Hours Per Week Respondent Worked
923940	Number of hours fer week kespondent worked
	OCCUPATION - R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR DISABLED
923941	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status
923942	Is Respondent Doing Any Work for Pay at the Present
<i>,</i>	Time
923943	Is Respondent Looking for Work at the Present Time
923944	How Worried is Respondent About Not Being Able to Find a Job

R'S OCCUPATIONAL DATA - STACKED

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923945	Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Occupation Code
923946	Respondent's Last Occupation - Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code
923947	Respondent's Last Occupation - Prestige Score
923948	Respondent's Last Occupation - Census Industry Code
923949	Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
923950	Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
923951	Number of Hours Respondent Worked in Average Week
923952	Is Respondent Looking for Work at the Present Time
923953	How Worried is Respondent About Not Being Able to Find a Job
923954	Respondent's Present/Last Occupation - Census
	Occupation Code
923955	Respondent's Current/Former Occupation - Collapsed Code
923956	Respondent's Current/Former/Occupation - Census Industry Code
923957	Was Respondent Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else
923958	Is/Was Respondent Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
923959	Number of Hours Respondent Works/Worked on Job in Average Week
923960	How Worried is Respondent About Losing Job/Not Being
923961	able to Find a Job Has Respondent (If Unemployed/Disabled) Had a Job in
	the Last 6 Months
923962	Is Respondent (If Unemployed/Retired/Disabled) Looking for Work at Present Time
923963	Has Respondent (If Unemployed/Permanently Disabled) Ever Done Any Work For Pay
	OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER
004001	TAMEDATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA
924001	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent's Marital Status
924002	Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Working Now
924003	Summary: Working Status of Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924004	
	Has Spouse/Partner (If Unemployed) Ever Worked for Pay
924005	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire
924005	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever
924006	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay
	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student)
924006	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last
924006 924007	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner -
924006 924007 924008 924009	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code
924006 924007 924008	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner -
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011 924012	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011 924012	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Respondent's Spouse/Partner was Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011 924012 924013	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Respondent's Spouse/Partner was Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
924006 924007 924008 924009 924010 924011 924012 924013	When Did Respondent's Spouse/Partner Retire Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Disabled) Ever Done Any Work for Pay Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner (If Homemaker/Student) Doing Any Work for Pay Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Done Any Work in Last 6 Months for Pay Present Occupation of Respondent's Spouse/Partner - Census Occupation code Collapsed 1980 Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Respondent's Spouse/Partner was Self-Employed/Worked for Someone Else Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by

924016 924017	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Does Respondent's Spouse/Partner Work More/Fewer Hours Than He/She Wants How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About Losing His/Her Job
	OCCUPATION - SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKING NOW OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
924018	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status of Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924019	Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Been Out of Work/Laid Off in Last 6 Months
924020	Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Had Reduction in Hours/Pay in Last Six Months
924021 924022	Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924023	Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924024	Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924025	Respondent's Spouse/Partner Worked for Someone Else/Was Self-Employed
924026	Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
924027	Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner had a Job in the Last 6 Months
924028	Number of Works Worked By Respondent's Spouse/Partner in Average Week
	OCCUPATION - SPOUSE/PARTNER UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR DISABLED
924029	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Employment Status of Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924030	Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Doing Any Work for Pay as the Present Time
924031	Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking for Work at the Present Time
924032	How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About Losing His/Her Job
924033	Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924034	Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924035	Prestige Score - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924036	Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924037	Respondent's Spouse/Partner Worked for Someone Else/Was Unemployed
924038	Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
924039	Number of Hours Worked by Respondent's Spouse/Partner in Average Week
924040	Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking for Work at the Present Time
924041	How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About Not Being Able to find a Job

#### SPOUSE/PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL DATA - STACKED

	SPOUSE/PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL DATA - STACKED
924042 924043	Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Collapsed Census Occupation Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner
924044 924045	Census Industry Code - Respondent's Spouse/Partner Respondent's Spouse/Partner Works/Worked for Someone Else or Is/Was Unemployed
924046	Was Respondent's Spouse/Partner Employed by Federal/State/Local Government
924047	Number of Hours Worked by Respondent's Spouse/Partner in Average Week
924048	How Worried is Respondent's Spouse/Partner About Losing His/Her Job
924049	Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Had a Job in the Past 6 Months
924050	Is Respondent's Spouse/Partner Looking For Work at the Present Time
924051	Has Respondent's Spouse/Partner Ever Done Any Work For Pay
	UNION MEMBERSHIP
	ONION PARABLICATI
924101	Does Anyone in Respondent's Household Belong to a Labor Union
924102	Who in Respondent's Household Belongs to a Labor Union
	HOUSEHOLD INCOME
924103	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Only HH Member Age 14 or Older
924104 924105	Respondent's Family Income Before Taxes Respondent's Income Before Taxes
	SHORT FORM VARIABLES
924106	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Respondent Only HH Member Age 14 or Older
924107	Respondent's Family Income Before Taxes
924108 924109	Family Income Category Was Respondent's Income Before Taxes Above/Below
	\$24,999
924110	Respondent's Income
	R'S CLASS IDENTITY
924111	Does Respondent Think of Self as Belonging to a Social Class
924112	Does Respondent Think of Self as Middle Class or Working Class
924113	If Middle Class: Is Respondent Average/Upper Middle Class
924114	

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924115	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Does Respondent Feel Closer to Middle/Working Class
	R'S ETHNIC GROUP IDENTITY
924116	Respondent's Main Ethnic/Nationality Group (Other Than American) - 1st Mention
924117	Respondent's Main Ethnic/Nationality Group (Other Than American) - 2nd Mention
924118 924119	Ethnic/National Group R Identifies Most Closely
924120 924121	<u> -</u>
924122 924123	Is R of Spanish/Hispanic Origin/Descent
	R'S BACKGROUND
924124 924125	1
924126 924127	Occupation of Father - Collapsed Occupation Code Did Mother Have a Job
924128 924129	Type of Community R Grew Up In
924130 924131	How Long R Has Lived in Present City/Town/Township/County Where Lived Previously - City
924132 924133	Where Lived Previously - State/Country
	RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION
924134 924135	How Long R Has Lived at Current Residence Does R/Family Own/Rent Home
924136 924137	Does R Have Any Children Number of Children Under Age 6
924138 924139	Number of Children Under Age 6 Living With R Number of Children Between 6-18 Years Old
924140	Number of Children Between Age 6-18 Living With R
924141 924142	Responsible for Raising Any Other Children How Many Additional Children Live With R
924143	Ending Time of Interview
	CONDITIONS OF PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW
924201 924202	Sex Race
924203	Other Persons Present at Interview
924204 924205	Cooperation Level of Information About Politics/Public Affairs
924206 924207	Intelligence Level of Suspicion About the Study Before Interview
924208	Interest in the Interview
924209 924210	Sincerity of Answers Did R Report Income Correctly
5_1210	Page 24

# anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt 924211 Estimate of Family Income by Interviewer 924212 Interview in English/Translated into Another Language 924213 What Language Was Interview Translated Into 924214 Reaction to Interview - 1st Mention 924215 Reaction to Interview - 2nd Mention 924216 Reaction to Interview - 3rd Mention 924217 Reaction to Interview - 4th Mention 924218 Reaction to Interview - 5th Mention 924219 Reaction to Interview - 6th Mention 924220 Reaction to Interview - 7th Mention 924221 Reaction to Interview - 8th Mention 924222 Reaction to Interview - 9th Mention 924223 Reaction to Interview - 10th Mention PROBE INDICATORS FOR PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW 924224 George Bush 924225 Bill Clinton 924226 Ross Perot 924227 Dan Quayle 924228 Albert Gore 924229 Anita Hill 924230 Tom Foley 924231 Barbara Bush 924232 Hillary Clinton 924233 Clarence Thomas 924234 Pat Buchanan 924235 Jesse Jackson 924236 The Democratic Party 924237 The Republican Party POST-ELECTION SURVEY 1992 POST-ELECTION INFORMATION 925001 Case ID Number 925002 Sample-Form Indicator 925003 Mode of Interview - Telephone/Personal 925004 Beginning Time of Interview 925005 Date of Interview - Month 925006 Date of Interview - Day 925007 Interviewer's Interview Number 925008 Interview Length in Minutes 925009 Length of Pre-Edit 925010 Length of Post-Edit in Minutes 925011 Total Number of Calls 925012 Result Code SAMPLING INFORMATION 925013 Short/Panel-Form Only: Reasons for Using Short-Form 925014 Is R Living at Sample Address 925015 Recontact: Was Name Obtained 925016 Recontact: Interviewer Checkpoint: Address Obtained 925017 Recontact: If Address Different From Sample Label Page 25

925018 925019 925020 925021 925022 925023 925024 925025 925026 925027 925028	Recontact: Name/Phone of Contact Person for R Refusal Conversion Indicator
	R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW
925034	Stressful Family Situation Confidentiality
	INTERVIEWER INFORMATION
925036 925037 925038 925039 925040 925041 925042 925043	Interviewer's Race Interviewer's Ethnicity Interviewer's Age Bracketed Interviewer's Yrs of Experience - Up to Sept 1, 1992
	GEOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
925101 925102 925103 925104 925105 925106 925107 925108 925109	ICPSR State/Congressional District - R Voting Outside Sample Address Interest in Political Campaigns Did R Watch Programs About Campaign on TV Number of Campaign Programs R Watched on TV Does R Ever Discuss Politics With Family/Friends How Often R Discusses Politics With Family/Friends Number of Days in Past Week That R Talked Politics With Family/Friends How Much R Cared About Outcome of U.S. House Elections Does R Remember Names of Candidates for U.S. House of Representatives
	HOUSE CAMPAIGN
925110 925111 925112 925113	Number of House Candidate - 1st Mention Party of House Candidate - 1st Mention Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 1st Mention Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 1st Mention
925114 925115	Number of House Candidate - 2nd Mention Party of House Candidate - 2nd Mention Page 26

- anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt 925116 Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 2nd Mention 925117 Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 2nd Mention 925118 Number of House Candidate - 3rd Mention 925119 Party of House Candidate - 3rd Mention 925120 Collapsed Code: House Candidate - 3rd Mention 925121 Knowledge of Names/Parties: House Candidate - 3rd Mention SENATE CAMPAIGN 925201 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: U.S. Senate Race in State 925202 Does R Remember Names of Candidates for U.S. Senate 925203 Number of Senate Candidate - 1st Mention 925204 Party of Senate Candidate - 1st Mention 925205 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate - 1st Mention 925206 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate - 1st Mention
- 925207 Number of Senate Candidate 2nd Mention
- 925208 Party of Senate Candidate 2nd Mention
- 925209 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 2nd Mention
- 925210 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate 2nd Mention
- Number of Senate Candidate 3rd Mention Party of Senate Candidate 3rd Mention 925211
- 925212
- 925213 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 3rd Mention
- 925214 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate 3rd Mention

#### CALIFORNIA SENATE RACE

- 925215 Does R Remember Names of Candidates in California Senate Race
- 925216 Number of Senate Candidate: California 1st Mention
- Party of Senate Candidate: California 1st Mention
- 925218 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 1st Mention, California
- 925219 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA 1st Mention
- 925220 Number of Senate Candidate: California 2nd Mention
- 925221 Party of Senate Candidate: California 2nd Mention
- 925222 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 2nd Mention, California
- 925223 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA 2nd Mention
- 925224 Number of Senate Candidate: California 3rd Mention
- 925225 Party of Senate Candidate: California 3rd Mention
- 925226 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 3rd Mention, California
- 925227 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA 3rd Mention
- 925228 Number of Senate Candidate: California 4th Mention
- 925229 Party of Senate Candidate: California 4th Mention
- 925230 Collapsed Code: Senate Candidate 4th Mention, California
- 925231 Knowledge of Names/Parties: Senate Candidate, CA 4th Mention

- FEELING THERMOMETERS: POLITICAL FIGURES AND GROUPS 925301 Feeling Thermometer - George Bush 925302 Feeling Thermometer - Bill Clinton 925303 Feeling Thermometer - Ross Perot 925304 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic U.S. Senate Candidate 925305 Feeling Thermometer - Republican U.S. Senate Candidate 925306 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic U.S. Senate Candidate, California 925307 Feeling Thermometer - Republican U.S. Senate Candidate, California 925308 Feeling Thermometer - Dem/Rep Senator: Term not up in state with race 925309 Feeling Thermometer - Senator #1 925310 Feeling Thermometer - Senator #2 925311 Feeling Thermometer - Democratic House Candidate 925312 Feeling Thermometer - Republican House Candidate 925313 Feeling Thermometer - Retiring Democratic Representative 925314 Feeling Thermometer - Third Party/Independent House Candidate 925315 Feeling Thermometer - James Stockdale FEELING THERMOMETERS: GROUPS 925316 Feeling Thermometer - Labor Unions 925317 Feeling Thermometer - Feminists 925318 Feeling Thermometer - People On Welfare 925319 Feeling Thermometer - Conservatives 925320 Feeling Thermometer - Poor People Feeling Thermometer - Catholics 925321 925322 Feeling Thermometer - Big Business 925323 Feeling Thermometer - Blacks 925324 Feeling Thermometer - The Women's Movement
- Washington 925326 Feeling Thermometer - Liberals
- 925327 Feeling Thermometer Hispanic-Americans 925328 Feeling Thermometer The Military 925329 Feeling Thermometer Environmentalists

925325 Feeling Thermometer - The Federal Government in

- 925330 Feeling Thermometer Lawyers
- 925331 Feeling Thermometer Illegal Immigrants
- 925332 Feeling Thermometer Southerners
- 925333 Feeling Thermometer Whites
- 925334 Feeling Thermometer Jews
- 925335 Feeling Thermometer Gay Men and Lesbians
- 925336 Feeling Thermometer Immigrants
- 925337 Feeling Thermometer Congress
- 925338 Feeling Thermometer Christian Fundamentalists
- 925339 Feeling Thermometer Asian-Americans
- 925340 Feeling Thermometer The Police

#### R'S LIKES/DISLIKES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES

- 925401 Whether R Liked Anything About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House
- 925402 What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 1st Mention

	anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
925403	What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd Mention
925404	What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd Mention
925405	What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention
925406	What R Likes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention
925407	Whether R Disliked Anything About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House
925408	What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 1st Mention
925409	What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd Mention
925410	What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd Mention
925411	What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention
925412	What R Dislikes About Democratic Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention
925413	Whether R Liked Anything About Republican Candidate for U.S. House
925414	What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 1st Mention
925415	What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 2nd Mention
925416	What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 3rd Mention
925417	What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention
925418	What R Likes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention
925419 925420	Whether R Disliked Republican Candidate for U.S. House What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
925421	House - 1st Mention What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
925422	House - 2nd Mention What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S.
925423	House - 3rd Mention What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 4th Mention
925424	What R Dislikes About Republican Candidate for U.S. House - 5th Mention
	IMPORTANT ISSUES - HOUSE CAMPAIGN
925425	Most Important Issue - 1st Mention
925426	Most Important Issue - 2nd Mention
925427	Most Important Issue - 3rd Mention
925428	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Whether R Mentioned Issues
925429	Most Important Issue to R in U.S. House Campaign
925430	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Type of Race/Number of Candidates
925431	Did R Prefer One of the Candidates Because of This Issue
925432	Candidate R Preferred for U.S. House
925433	Party of U.S. House Candidate Named in V 5432
925434	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Type of Race/Number of
-	Candidates

925435 925436 925437 925438 925439 925440	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Whether Either U.S. House Candidate Was An Incumbent Candidate Number Code - U.S. House Incumbent Party of U.S. House Incumbent If Only 1 House Candidate: Was Candidate Incumbent If Only 1 House Candidate: Candidate Number Code Only 1 House Candidate: Party of Candidate
925501	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Democratic Candidate PERSONAL CONTACT WITH DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES
005500	
925502 925503 925504	R Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate R Met Democratic House Candidate Personally R Attended Meeting Where Democratic House Candidate Spoke
925505 925506 925507	R Talked With U.S. House Candidate's Staff/Office R Received Mail from Democratic House Candidate R Read About Democratic House Candidate in Newspaper/Magazine
925508 925509 925510	R Heard Democratic House Candidate on Radio R Saw Democratic House Candidate on TV R Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate in Other
925511	Ways Does R Know Anyone Who Had Contact With Democratic House Candidate
	PERSONAL CONTACT WITH REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES
925512	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Republican Candidate
925513 925514	R Had Contact With Republican House Candidate R Met Republican House Candidate Personally
925515	R Attended Meeting Where Republican House Candidate Spoke
925516 925517 925518	R Talked to Republican House Candidate's Staff/Office R Received Mail From Republican House Candidate R Read About Republican House Candidate in Newspaper/Magazine
925519 925520 925521	R Heard Republican House Candidate on Radio R Saw Republican House Candidate on TV R Had Contact With Republican House Candidate in Other
925522	Ways Does R Know Anyone Who Has Had Contact With Republican House Candidate
	VOTING SECTION: VOTERS
925601 925602 925603 925604 925605 925606 925607 925608 925609 925610	Did R Vote in Elections in November Was R Registered to Vote in November Election Is R Registered to Vote at Current Address County/State of Voter Registration INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: R Voted/Did Not Vote R Voted In Person/By Absentee Ballot Where Did R Go to Vote in the November Election Did R Vote for a Candidate for President Who Did R Vote for in the Presidential Election Strength of Preference for Presidential Candidate How Long Before Election Did R Decide How to Vote

#### PRESIDENTIAL VOTE

925612	INTERVIEWER	CHECKPOINT:	Presidential	Vote

#### Voted for George Bush:

- 925613 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Clinton/Perot
- 925614 Which Candidate (Clinton/Perot) Did R Think of Voting for

#### Voted for Bill Clinton:

- 925615 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Bush/Perot
- 925616 Which Candidate (Bush/Perot) Did R Think of Voting for

#### Voted for Ross Perot:

- 925617 Did R Ever Think of Voting for Clinton/Bush
- 925618 Which Candidate (Clinton/Bush) Did R Think of Voting for
- 925619 Consideration of Other Candidates Summary
- 925620 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: VOTING RESPONDENT; Registered In/Outside State of IW
- 925621 Did R Vote For U.S. House Candidate
- 925622 Who R Voted For in U.S. House Election
- 925623 Candidate Named U.S. House of Representatives 925624 Strength of Preference for U.S. House Candidate

#### STATE SENATE RACES

- 925625 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Senate Race in State

- 925625 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Senate Race in State
  925626 Did R Vote for U.S. Senate Candidate
  925627 Who R Voted For in U.S. Senate Election
  925628 Candidate Named U.S. Senate
  925629 U.S. Senate Candidate R Voted For
  925630 Candidate Named U.S. Senate, California
  925631 2nd U.S. Senate Candidate R Voted For California
  925632 2nd Candidate Named U.S. Senate, California
  925633 Did R Prefer One Candidate for President
  925634 Presidential Candidate R Preferred
  925635 Strength of Preference for Presidential Candidate
  925636 Did R Prefer One Candidate for U.S. House
  925637 U.S. House Candidate Preferred by R
  925638 Candidate Named U.S. House

#### SPOUSE/PARTNER VOTED

- 925639 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Martial Status
- 925640 Did Spouse/Partner Vote in November Election

### CONTACT WITH U.S. HOUSE INCUMBENT

- 925701 Did R/Family Contact U.S. House Incumbent/Office
- 925702 Reason for Contact With House Incumbent Express Opinion

005700	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt		
925703	Reason for Contact With House Incumbent - Seek Information		
925704	Reason for Contact With House Incumbent - Seek Help On a Problem		
925705	Did R Get Response From House Incumbent/Office		
925706	Level of Satisfaction With Response From House Incumbent		
925707	Does R Know Anyone Else Who Contacted House Incumbent/Office		
925708	Did Those Who Contacted House Incumbent Get a Response		
925709	Level of Satisfaction of Those Who Contacted House Incumbent		
925710	Approval Rating of House Incumbent		
925711	Strength of Approval Rating of House Incumbent		
925712 925713	Helpfulness of House With Another Problem Anything Special Done by House Incumbent for District		
925713	Is House Incumbent Keeping in Touch with R's District		
925715	Has R Heard/Read About U.S. Representatives Writing Bad Checks		
925716	Opinion on Bad Checks Written by U.S. Representatives		
	PROBLEMS WITH THE HOUSE BANK		
925717	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Candidate List Includes House		
005540	Incumbent		
925718 925719	Did House Incumbent Write Any Bad Checks Did House Incumbent Write A Lot/A Few Bad Checks		
925720	Does R Think That Reps Who Wrote Bad Checks Broke Any		
Laws			
	IMPORTANT NATIONAL PROBLEMS		
925721	·		
925722	Most Important Problem - 1st Mention		
925723 925724	Most Important Problem - 2nd Mention Most Important Problem - 3rd Mention		
925725	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Important Problem		
925726	The Single Most Important Problem the Country Faces		
	How Good A Job Government is Doing With This Problem		
925728	Political Party Most Likely to Get Gov't to Do Better Job on Problem		
	R'S OPINION ON VARIOUS POLITICAL ISSUES		
	(See also Variables 5922-5938)		
925729	Opinion on Less/More Government		
925730	Government/Free Market Should Handle Economic Problems		
925731	Reason Government Has Become Bigger Over the Years		
925732	Better When One Party Controls Both Presidency and		
	Congress		
	PARTY CONTACTS WITH R DURING THE CAMPAIGN		
925801			
925802	Which Party Contacted R to Talk About Campaign		
	Page 32		

005000	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt
925803	Anyone Else Contact R About Supporting Specific Candidates
925804	Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 1st Mention
925805 925806	Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 2nd Mention Which Candidate Was R Asked to Support - 3rd Mention
923000	
	R'S POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
925807	Did R Try to Influence Someone Else's Vote
925808	Was R Contacted in Order to Influence His/Her Vote
925809	Did R Wear Button/Use Car Sticker/Place Sign in Window During Campaign
925810	Did R Attend Political Meetings/Rallies to Support a Candidate
925811	Was R Invited to Political Rallies/Meetings to Support a Candidate
925812	Did R Do Any Other Work for One of the
	Parties/Candidates
925813	Was R Asked to do Work for Candidate/Party
	R'S POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS
925814	Did R Use \$ 1 Political Contribution Option on Federal Tax Return
925815	Did R Give Money to a Candidate Running for Public Office
925816	Party of Candidate to Whom R Made Contribution
925817	Did R Give money to a Political Party During Election Year
925818	Political Party to Which R Gave Money
925819	Did R Give Money to Other Group That Supported/Opposed Candidates
925820	Did Anyone Talk to R About Registering to Vote/Voting
925821	Did R Receive Requests Through Mail for Political Contributions
925822	How Many Mail Requests for Political Contributions Did R Receive
925823	Did R Contribute Because of Mail Received
925824	Did R Receive Telephone Requests for Political Contributions
925825	How Many Telephone Requests for Political Contributions Did R Receive
925826	Did R Contribute Because of Telephone Calls
925827	Was R Contacted in Person for Political Contributions
925828	Did R Receive Quite a Few Personal Contacts for Contributions
925829	Did R Contribute Because of Personal Contacts
	PARTY DIFFERENCES
925901	Does R See Important Differences Between Parties
925902	Important Differences: Party Reference - 1st Mention
925903 925904	Party Difference Content Code - 1st Mention Important Differences: Party Reference - 2nd Mention
925904	Party Difference Content Code - 2nd Mention
925906	Important Differences: Party Reference - 3rd Mention
925907	Party Difference Content Code - 3rd Mention

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925908 925909 925910 925911 925912 925913 925914 925915	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Important Differences: Party Reference - 4th Mention Party Difference Content Code - 4th Mention Important Differences: Party Reference - 5th Mention Party Difference Content Code - 5th Mention Important Differences: Party Reference - 6th Mention Party Difference Content Code - 6th Mention Whether One Party is More Conservative at the National Level Party R Thinks is More Conservative
	POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE
925916 925917 925918 925919 925920 925921	Job/Political Office Held by Dan Quayle Job/Political Office Held by William Rehnquist Job/Political Office Held by Boris Yeltsin Job/Political Office Held by Tom Foley Who Has Final Responsibility to Decide Constitutionality of Law Who Nominates Judges to the Federal Courts
	OPINIONS ON VARIOUS SOCIAL/POLITICAL ISSUES (See also Variables 5729-5732)
925922	Is R Willing to Pay More Tax to Increase Gov't. Spending
	HOMOSEXUALS
925923	Does R Favor/Oppose Laws Against Job Discrimination of Homosexuals
925924	Strength of Favor/Opposition to Homosexual Job Discrimination Laws
925925	Should Homosexuals Be Allowed to Serve in U.S. Armed Forces
925926	Strength of Opinion on Homosexuals Serving in U.S. Armed Forces
925927	Should Homosexual Couples Be Legally Permitted to Adopt Children
925928	Strength of Opinion on Homosexual Couples Adopting Children
	CIVIL RIGHTS
925929	Are Civil Rights Leaders Pushing Too Fast/Going Too Slowly/About Right
925930	Amount of Change in Position of Black People in Past Few Years
925931	Does R Favor One Side in Debate Re: Gov't. Integration of Schools
925932	Opinion on Gov't. Integration of Schools
	DEATH PENALTY
925933	Does R Favor/Oppose Death Penalty For Persons Convicted of Murder
925934	Strength of Favor/Opposition to Death Penalty for Murder

### AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

925935	Is R For/Against Preferential Hiring/Promotion of Blacks
925936	Strength of Opinion on Preferential Hiring/Promotion of Blacks
925937	Does R Take a Side Re: Gov't. Ensuring Fair Treatment
925938	Should Gov't. See to it That Blacks Get Fair Treatment
925939	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Panel/Cross-Section R
	IMPORTANCE OF FOREIGN POLICY GOALS:
925940	Securing Adequate Energy Supplies
925941	Preventing Spread of Nuclear Weapons
925942	Reducing Environmental Pollution
925943 925944	Protecting Weaker Nations Bringing Democracy to Other Nations
	SCHOOL PRAYER
925945	Opinion on Issue of School Prayer
925946	Strength of Opinion on School Prayer
	QUOTAS
925947	Is R For/Against Quotas to Admit Black Students
925948	Strength of Opinion on Quotas
	VIEWS OF CONGRESS
925949	Approval Rating of U.S. Congress
925950	Strength of Approval/Disapproval of U.S. Congress
925951	Which Party Had Most Members in House Before Election
925952	Which Party Had Most Members in Senate Before Election
	WOMEN'S ISSUES
926001	Attention R Pays to Women's Issues in the News
926001	Does R Think of Self as a Feminist
926003	Is R a Strong Feminist
926004	Best Way for Women to Improve Their Position
926005	Sense of Pride in the Accomplishments of Women
926006	Angry About the Way Women are Treated in Society
926007 926008	Power and Influence of Women Compared to Men Power and Influence Women Ought to Have Compared to
J2 00 0 0	Men
926009	Women's Power/Influence Compared to Men
926010	Power/Influence of Men and Women in Most Families
926011	Men or Women Should Have More Power/Influence in Most Families
926012	How Strongly R Feels About Men's /Women's
	Power/Influence in Families

NATIONAL GOALS

926013 926014 926015 926016 926017 926018	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Most Desirable Goal for a Nation Second Choice for Most Desirable National Goal Power of the Government in Washington Gov't. is Getting Too Powerful/Not Getting Too Strong Gov't. Should Become More Powerful/Stay the Way it is Party Most Likely to Favor a Powerful Government in Washington
	DESIRABLE QUALITIES FOR CHILDREN
926019 926020 926021 926022	Independence or Respect for Others Obedience or Self-Reliance Curiosity or Good Manners Being Considerate or Well Behaved
926023	Gov't. Funds to Support Public/Private/Parochial Schools
	R AGREES/DISAGREES:
926024 926025 926026 926027 926028 926029 926101 926102 926103 926104 926105 926106 926107 926108	Society Should Ensure Equal Opportunity to Succeed Gone Too Far in Pushing Equal Rights in U.S. U.S. Better Off if Worried Less About Equality Not Problem if Some Have More of a Chance in Life Fewer Problems in U.S. if People Treated Equally Big Problem in U.S. With Not Giving Equal Chances Should not Vote if You Don't Care About Outcome People Like R Have No Say About What Gov't. Does Public Officials Don't Care What R Thinks Politics/Government Too Complicated to Understand Understands Important Political Issues Facing U.S. Well-Qualified to Participate in Politics Could Do as Good a Job in Public Office as Others Better Informed About Politics/Gov't. Than Most
	R'S DEFINITION OF LIBERAL AND CONSERVATIVE
926109 926110 926111	
926112 926113 926114	What "Conservative" Means to R - 2nd Mention
	R AGREES/DISAGREES:
926115 926116 926117 926118 926119	Adjust Morals to Changing World Tolerate Different Moral Standards Fewer Problems in U.S. if Emphasis on Family Ties New Lifestyles Contribute to Breakdown of Society Sex With Someone Other Than Spouse Always Wrong
926120	Much of the Time Gov't. Can Be Trusted to Do What is Right

	anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
926121	Does Government Waste Tax Money
926122	Gov't. Run by Big Interests or For Benefit of all
006100	People
926123	Many of the People Running the Government are Crooked
926124	Do Elections Make Gov't. Pay Attention to What People Think
926125	Amount of Attention Gov't. Pays to What People Think
	When Deciding
	·
	R AGREES/DISAGREES:
	R AGREES/DISAGREES:
926126	Blacks Should Work Way Up Without Special Favors
926127	Blacks Have Gotten Less Than They Deserve
926128	If Blacks Tried Harder Could Be Well Off as Whites
926129	Difficult for Blacks to Work Out of Lower Class
	PATRIOTISM
926130	How Does R Feel When He/She Sees the American Flag
	Flying
926131	How Strong is Love for Country
	SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE BENEFITS
	COOTINE CHOCKETT THE THEFTONIC PENELTIC
926132	Are Social Security Benefits Too Low/About Right/Too
006100	High
926133	Are Social Security Benefits Much Too Low/High, Somewhat Too Low/High
926134	Does R Favor/Oppose Taxes on Social Security Benefits
926135	Strength of Favor/Opposition Re: Taxing Social
320200	Security Benefits
926136	Does R Favor/Oppose Expanding Medicare to Pay for
	Nursing Home Care
926137	Does R Favor/Oppose Expanding Medicare Strongly/Not so
	Strongly
	VOLUNTEERISM AND COMMUNITY SERVICE
926138	Was R Able to Devote Any Time to Volunteer Work in
	Last 12 Months
926139	Would R Say Most People Can be Trusted or You Can't be
026140	Too Careful Would D Car Doomlo Are Holmful on What When Look Out
926140	Would R Say People Are Helpful or That They Look Out For Themselves
926141	Does R Have Neighbors That He/She Knows and Talks to
	Regularly
926142	How Many Neighbors Does R Talk to Regularly
926143	Would R be Happy to Serve/Rather Not Serve on a Jury
926144	Has R Worked on Some Community Problem in Last 12

926145 Was R Able to Contribute Money to Church/Charity in Last 12 Months

Months

## anes\_mergedfile\_1992to1997\_intro\_codebook.txt

- 926146 Will R Be Better/Worse Off/Same Financially 1 Year From Now
- 926147 Will R Be Much/Somewhat Better/Worse Off Financially 1 Year From Now
- 926148 Does R Think National Economy Will Get Better/Worse/Stay Same
- 926149 Will National Economy Be Much/Somewhat Better/Worse
- 926150 Will What R Pays in Taxes Over Next Year Go Up/Down/Stay Same
- 926151 Will What R Pays in Taxes Go Up a Lot/a Little
- 926152 Does R Think There Will Be More/Less/Same Unemployment in 12 Months

#### GROUP IDENTIFICATION

- 926201 Group R Feels Close To Poor People
- 926202 Group R Feels Close To Asian Americans
- 926203 Group R Feels Close To Liberals
- 926204 Group R Feels Close To The Elderly
- 926205 Group R Feels Close To Blacks
- 926206 Group R Feels Close To Labor Unions
- 926207 Group R Feels Close To Feminists
- 926208 Group R Feels Close To Southerners
- 926209 Group R Feels Close To Business People
- 926210 Group R Feels Close To Young People
- 926211 Group R Feels Close To Conservatives

- 926211 Group R Feels Close To Conservatives
  926212 Group R Feels Close To Hispanic-Americans
  926213 Group R Feels Close To Women
  926214 Group R Feels Close To Working-Class People
  926215 Group R Feels Close To Whites
  926216 Group R Feels Close To Middle-Class People

- 926217 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: Mention of Group
- Single Group R Feels Closest to 926218
- 926219 Organization/Activity Representing Interests of Group (1)
- 926220 Organization/Activity Representing Interests of Group (2)

#### WORK ETHIC SCALES

- 926221 Work Ethic Scale Whites
- 926222 Work Ethic Scale Blacks 926223 Work Ethic Scale Asian Americans
- 926224 Work Ethic Scale Hispanic Americans

#### INTELLIGENCE SCALES

- 926225 Intelligence Scale Whites
- 926226 Intelligence Scale Blacks
- 926227 Intelligence Scale Asian Americans
- 926228 Intelligence Scale Hispanic Americans

#### DISPOSITION SCALES

926229 Disposition Scale - Whites

926230 926231 926232	anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Disposition Scale - Blacks Disposition Scale - Asian Americans Disposition Scale - Hispanic Americans
	ENGLISH AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF U.S.
926233	Does R Favor/Oppose Law Making English Official
926234	Language of U.S. How to Teach Children Who Don't Speak English When
926235	Entering School Foreign Immigrants Permitted to U.S. Increase/Decrease
	EFFECT OF HISPANICS ON U.S.
926236 926237 926238 926239 926240 926241	Improve Culture With New Ideas/Customs Higher Taxes Due to Demand for Services Jobs Taken Away From People Already Here Improve Culture With New Ideas/Customs Higher Taxes Due to Demand for Services Take Away Jobs From People Already Here
926242	Should Foreign Immigrants Be Immediately Eligible for Gov't. Services
	PARTY IDENTIFICATION OF R'S PARENTS
926243	Was R's Father/Stepfather Democrat/Republican/ Independent/Other
926244	Was R's Mother/Stepmother Democrat/Republican/ Independent/Other
	POST INTERVIEW DESCRIPTION VARIABLES
926245 926246	Ending Time of Interview Sex
926247 926248	Race Other Persons Present at Interview
926249	Cooperation General Level of Information About Politics/Public
926251 926252	Affairs Was Interview Conducted Entirely in English Language in Which Interview Was Conducted Other Than English
	PROBE INDICATORS:
926301 926302 926303 926304 926305 926306 926307 926308 926309 926310	George Bush Bill Clinton Ross Perot NAME # 11, 13 or 15: Democratic Senate Candidate Name # 12, 14 or 16: Republican Senate Candidate Name # 11a: California Democratic Senate Candidate Name # 14a: California Republican Senate Candidate Name # 19, 29: Democratic/Republican Senator Name, Senator #1: Probe Indicator Name, Senator #2: Probe Indicator Page 39

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
926311 Name #31, 33 or 35: Democratic House Candidate
926312 Name #32, 34 or 36: Republican House Candidate
926313 Name #41, 42: Democratic/Republican Rep. Retiring
926314 Name #30: 3rd Party/Independent House Candidate
926315 James Stockdale
927000 Time Series Weight
927001 Type of incumbent
                        1993 PILOT STUDY
937000 93PIL: Incumbent candidate R's Representative in last
                Congress
937001 93PIL: 1993 Pilot Study case ID
937003 93PIL: Form assignment
937004 93PIL: Had R moved since 1992
937005 93PIL: ICPSR state code
937006 93PIL: 1992 congressional district number
937007 93PIL: Had R changed Congressional district since 1992
937008 93PIL: Flag to skip Q.G3b(A) and Q.G9b(A)
937009 93PIL: Month of R's birth
937010 93PIL: Year of R's birth
937011 93PIL: R's address
                      INTERVIEW/ER INFORMATION
937012 93PIL: Interviewer's ID number
937013 93PIL: Year of interview
937014 93PIL: Month of interview
937015 93PIL: Day of interview
937016 93PIL: Interview length in minutes
937017 93PIL: Number of calls to obtain interview
937018 93PIL: Result code
937019 93PIL: Refusal conversion
937020 93PIL: Contact flag
937021 93PIL: Interviewer'
        93PIL: Interviewer's gender
937021 93PIL: Interviewer's gender

937022 93PIL: Interviewer's education

937023 93PIL: Interviewer's race

937024 93PIL: Interviewer's ethnicity

937025 93PIL: Interviewer's age
937026 93PIL: Interviewer's years of experience
                 ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON PRESIDENCY
937101
        93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
                presidency
937102
        93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
                of presidency
937103
        93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
                handling of presidency
937104
        93PIL: Summary: Clinton presidential approval
937105
        93PIL: R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
                economy
937106
        93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling
                of economy
937107
        93PIL: Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
                handling of economy
937108 93PIL: Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of
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	ane	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt
937109	93PIL:	economy R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of
937110	93PIL:	foreign relations Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling of foreign relations
937111	93PIL:	Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's
937112	93PIL:	handling of foreign relations Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of foreign relations
937113	93PIL:	R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of homosexuals in military
937114	93PIL:	Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling of homosexuals in military
937115	93PIL:	Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's handling of homosexuals in military
937116	93PIL:	Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of gays and lesbians in military
937117	93PIL:	R approves/disapproves of Clinton's handling of Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
937118	93PIL:	Strength of R's approval of Clinton's handling of Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
937119	93PIL:	Strength of R's Disapproval of Clinton's handling of Bosnia and former Yugoslavia
937120	93PIL:	Summary: approval of Clinton's handling of Bosnia
		HOUSE CAMPAIGN
937121	93PIL:	Does R remember names of candidates for U.S. House
937122 937123 937124	93PIL:	Name of candidate for U.S. House (1st mention) Party of candidate for U.S. House (1st mention) Collapsed code for U.S. House candidate (1st
937125	93PIL:	<pre>mention) R's knowledge of House candidate's name and party (1st mention)</pre>
937126		Name of candidate for U.S. House (2nd mention)
937127		Party of candidate for U.S. House (2nd mention)
937128		Collapsed code for U.S. House candidate (2nd mention)
937129	93PIL:	R's knowledge of House candidate's name and party (2nd mention)
		FEELING THERMOMETER
937130 937131 937132 937133 937134	93PIL: 93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - Bill Clinton Feeling thermometer - Ross Perot Feeling thermometer - Incumbent Senator 1 Feeling thermometer - Incumbent Senator 2 Feeling thermometer - Senate candidate who lost in 1992
937135	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - Second candidate who lost in California
937136	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - House incumbent
937137		Does R recall job/office of House incumbent
937138	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - Hillary Clinton
937139	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - Rush Limbaugh
	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - Don Young
937141	93PIL:	Feeling thermometer - the Democratic Party Page 41

	220	og morgadfile 1002+e1007 intro godebook tyt
937142	ane oapri.	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt
937142	93PIL.	Feeling thermometer - the Republican Party Feeling thermometer - people who call
93/143	SSEIL.	themselves independents
937144	93PTT.•	Feeling thermometer - political parties in
937144	узгть.	general
937145	03DTT.	Feeling thermometer - gay men and lesbians,
J37143	JJI 111.	i.e., homosexuals
937146	93PTT.•	Feeling thermometer - the military
937147	93PTI.	Feeling thermometer - the wealthy
937148	93PTI.	Feeling thermometer - the middle class
937149	93PTT.•	Feeling thermometer - United We Stand America
937150		Does R know who founded United We Stand America
937151		Was special DK probe used with Q.B2a (Bill
JJ / I J I	JJI 111.	Clinton thermometer)
937152	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2b (Ross
JJ / 1 J Z	JJI 111.	Perot thermometer)
937153	03DTT.	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2c (Incumbent
J37133	JJI 111.	Senator 1 thermometer)
937154	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2d (Incumbent
JJ / I J I	JJI 111.	Senator 2 thermometer)
937155	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2e (Senate
937133	JJI 111.	candidate who lost in 1992 thermometer)
937156	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2f (2nd
337130	JJI 111.	candidate who lost in California thermometer)
937157	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2g (House
337137	J J I I I I .	incumbent thermometer)
937158	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2h (Hillary
337130	JJ1 111.	Clinton thermometer)
937159	93PTT.•	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2i (Rush
30,103	30111.	Limbaugh thermometer)
937160	93PTL:	Was special DK probe used with Q.B2j (Don Young
30,100	,0111.	thermometer)
937161	93PIL:	R's vote choice for President at time of
		interview
	L	IKES/DISLIKES RE: U.S. REPRESENTATIVE
937162	93PIL:	Is there anything R likes about U.S.
		Representative
937163		What R likes about U.S. Representative - 1st
		mention
937164	93PIL:	What R likes about U.S. Representative - 2nd
		mention
937165	93PIL:	What R likes about U.S. Representative - 3rd
007466		mention
937166	93PIL:	What R likes about U.S. Representative - 4th
		mention
937167	93PIL:	What R likes about U.S. Representative - 5th
007460	00	mention
937168	93PIL:	Is there anything R dislikes about U.S.
007460		Representative
937169	93PIL:	What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 1st
000100	025	mention
937170	A3LTT:	What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 2nd
007171	02577	mention
937171	A3LTT:	What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 3rd
027170	02577	mention What B dialikas shout H C Berragentative Ath
931112	A2LTT:	What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 4th
		mention Page 42

937173	ane	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt What R dislikes about U.S. Representative - 5th mention
		CONTACT WITH U.S. REPRESENTATIVE
937174 937175		Did R meet Representative personally Did R attend meeting/gathering where Representative spoke
937176 937177	93PIL: 93PIL:	Did R talk with Representative's staff/office Did R receive mail from Representative
937178	93PIL:	Did R read about Representative in newspaper/magazine
937179		Did R hear about Representative on radio
937180		Did R see Representative on TV
937181 937182		Did R have any other contact with Representative Type of contact R had with Representative
937183		Does R know anyone who has had contact with Representative
		VOTING BEHAVIOR
937184	93PIL:	Did R vote in the election this last November (Forms 1,3)
937185	93PIL:	Did R vote for Democratic or Republican candidate in election for House of
		Representatives (Forms 1,3)
	PUR:	POSE OF R'S CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVE
937186 937187		Did R or R's family contact Representative Was contact made with Representative to express an opinion
937188	93PIL:	Was contact made with Representative to seek information
937189		Was contact made with Representative to seek help with problem
937190	93PIL:	Does R know anyone else who contacted Representative
	A.	PPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL OF REPRESENTATIVE
937191	93PIL:	R approves/disapproves of Representative's handling of job
937192		Strength of R's approval of Representative's handling of job
937193		Strength of R's disapproval of Representative's handling of job
937194		Summary: Representative approval
	1	REPRESENTATIVE'S SUPPORT FOR CLINTON
937195	93PIL:	How often has R's Representative supported Clinton's proposals
937196	93PIL:	Representative almost always supported Clinton's proposals
937197	93PIL:	Representative almost never supported Clinton's proposals
937198	93PIL:	Summary: Representative's support for Clinton Page 43

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
       93PIL: R's guess re: frequency of Representative's
               support for Clinton
937200
       93PIL: Did R's Representative vote for Clinton's
               deficit reduction plan
937201
       93PIL: How R's Representative voted for Clinton's
               deficit reduction plan
937202
       93PIL: R's guess re: how representative voted for
               Clinton's deficit plan
937203
       93PIL: How well R's Representative stays in touch with
               district
            POLITICAL RULER: LIBERAL TO CONSERVATIVE
937204
       93PIL: R's Self-placement on political ruler (Forms
               1,2)
937205
       93PIL: Probe of R's self-placement on political ruler
               (Forms 1, 2)
937206
       93PIL: Revised self-placement if response to Q.D1a was
               incorrect (Forms 1,2)
       93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a liberal or
937207
               conservative (Forms 1,2)
937208
       93PIL: R's certainty re: liberal/conservative
               orientation (Forms 1,2)
937209
       93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political
               ruler (Forms 1,2)
937210
       93PIL: Does R consider Bill Clinton a liberal or
               conservative (Forms 1,2)
937211
       93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on
               political ruler (Forms 1,2)
       93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political
937212
               ruler (Forms 3,4)
937213
       93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on
               political ruler (Forms 3,4)
937214
       93PIL: R's placement of Bill Clinton on political
               ruler (Forms 3,4)
937215
       93PIL: Does R consider Bill Clinton a liberal or
               conservative (Forms 3,4)
937216
       93PIL: R's certainty re: Clinton's position on
               political ruler (Forms 3,4)
937217
       93PIL: R's Self-placement on political ruler (Forms
               3,4)
937218
       93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a liberal or
               conservative (Forms 3,4)
937219
       93PIL: R's certainty re: liberal/conservative
               orientation (Forms 3,4)
937220
       93PIL: R's placement of Ross Perot on political ruler
937221
       93PIL: R's certainty re: Perot's position on political
               ruler
937222
       93PIL: R's placement of House incumbent on political
               ruler
937223
       93PIL: R's certainty re: House incumbent's position on
               political ruler
937224
       93PIL: R's placement of Republican Party on political
               ruler
937225
       93PIL: R's placement of Democratic Party on political
               ruler
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QUALITIES DESCRIBING CANDIDATES: CLINTON AND PEROT

	220	na mangadfila 1002+a1007 intra gadahaak tut
937226	93PTT.•	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt  How well does "honest" describe Bill Clinton
937227	93PIL:	How well does "provides strong leadership"
027000	02077	describe Bill Clinton
937228	93PIL:	How well does "really cares about people like you" describe Clinton
937229	93PIL:	How well does "knowledgeable" describe Bill Clinton
937230	93PIL:	How well does "gets things done" describe Bill Clinton
937231 937232		How well does "honest" describe Ross Perot How well does "provides strong leadership" describe Ross Perot
937233	93PIL:	How well does "really cares about people like you" describe Perot
937234	93PIL:	How well does "knowledgeable" describe Ross Perot
937235	93PIL:	How well does "gets things done" describe Ross Perot
		DIRECTION/POSITION OF UNITED STATES
937236	93PIL:	Are things in this country going in the right direction
937237	93PIL:	Has the United State's position in the world grown weaker
		FINANCIAL SITUATION
937238	93PIL:	Is R better/worse off financially
937239	93PIL:	How much better/worse off is R financially
937240		Is R much/somewhat worse off financially
937241 937242		Summary: How R is getting along financially Will R be better/worse off financially one year
937242	93711.	from now
937243	93PIL:	Will R be much/somewhat better off financially one year from now
937244	93PIL:	Will R be much/somewhat worse off financially one year from now
937245	93PIL:	Summary: R's family better/worse off a year
937246	93PIL:	from now Will what R pays in taxes go up/down/stay same
937247	93PIL:	over next year Will what R pays in taxes go up a lot or a
937248	93PIL:	little Will what R pays in taxes go down a lot or a
937249	93PIL:	little Summary: R's payment of income tax next year
		NATIONAL ECONOMY/ECONOMIC POLICY
937250	02011.	Has nationly occurry gotton botton/warsa/stayod
		Has nation's economy gotten better/worse/stayed same over past year
937251		Is nation's economy much/somewhat better
937252 937253		Is nation's economy much/somewhat worse Summary: National economy in the past year
937254		Have federal policies made national economy better/worse/same
937255	93PIL:	Have federal policies made national economy much/somewhat better

937256		es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Have federal policies made national economy much/somewhat worse			
937257	93PIL:	Is effect of federal policies on economy closer			
		to better or worse			
937258	93PIL:	Summary: Federal government economic policies			
937259	93PIL:	Will national economy get better/worse/stay			
		same over next year			
937260	93PIL:	Will standard of living be better/worse/same 20			
		years from now			
937261	93DTT •	Will free trade with other countries bring			
937201	ээгть.				
		prosperity or lose jobs			
937262	93PIL:	Does R feel strongly/not strongly about effect			
		of free trade			
007060	0000				
937263		Summary: Trade, strength			
937264	93PIL:	Will level of prosperity be a lot			
		higher/somewhat higher			
027065	02077				
		Will a lot of jobs/only some jobs be lost			
937266	93PIL:	Summary: Trade amount jobs lost			
		FEELINGS TOWARD BILL CLINTON			
937267	93PIL:	Has Clinton ever made R feel angry			
937268	93PIL:	Has Clinton ever made R feel hopeful			
937269	93DTT •	Has Clinton ever made R feel afraid			
937270	93PIL:	Has Clinton ever made R feel proud			
		FEELINGS TOWARD ROSS PEROT			
937271	93PIL:	Has Perot ever made R feel angry			
937272		Has Perot ever made R feel hopeful			
937273		Has Perot ever made R feel afraid			
937274	93PIL:	Has Perot ever made R feel proud			
	PA	RTY CONTROL OF PRESIDENCY AND CONGRESS			
027075	02077	To the second of both and decreed			
931213	A2LIT:	Is one party control of both presidency and			
		Congress or control split between parties			
		better			
~-					
CL.	INTON'S	REQUESTS FOR TAX INCREASES AND SPENDING CUTS			
937276	93PTT.•	Did Clinton ask for too large/right amount/too			
551210	<i>&gt;</i>				
		small of a tax increase			
937277	93PIL:	Did Clinton ask for too much/right amount/not			
		enough cuts in programs			
		enough caes in programs			
	AP'	TITUDE/TENDENCIES OF POLITICAL PARTIES			
937278	93PTT.•	Which party would do a better job of handling			
151210	) O L T LI •				
		the economy			
937279	93PIL:	Which party would do a better job of handling			
	•	foreign affairs			
00000	00===				
937280	93PIL:	Which party would do a better job making health			
		care more affordable			
937281	ОЗБТТ.				
93 / Z Ø I	ээгтт:	Which party is more likely to raise taxes			
	VOTING BEHAVIOR				
937282	93PTT.•	Did R vote in the election this past November			
		The state of the s			

937282 93PIL: Did R vote in the election this past November Page 46  $\,$ 

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937283 93PIL: Did R vote for Democratic or Republican candidate in election for House of Representatives (Forms 2,4)

#### NAFTA

937284	93PIL:	Has	R	heard	enough	about	NAFTA	to	have	an
		onir	1.	n on -	+					

- 937285 93PIL: Does R favor/oppose NAFTA
- 937286 93PIL: Does R strongly favor/not strongly favor NAFTA
- 937287 93PIL: Does R strongly oppose/not strongly oppose NAFTA
- 937288 93PIL: Summary: NAFTA approval

#### GENDER SOCIALIZATION IN RAISING CHILDREN

- 937289 93PIL: Should parents encourage boys to be masculine and girls to be feminine
- 937290 93PIL: Does R feel strongly/not strongly about parents encouraging gender socialization
- 937291 93PIL: Summary: Gender socialization
- 937292 93PIL: Should parents give a lot/some attention to gender socialization
- 937293 93PIL: Should parents pay any attention to gender socialization
- 937294 93PIL: Summary: Parents gender association

#### R's STATUS AS A POLITICAL INDEPENDENT

- 937295 93PIL: Does R think of him/herself as a political independent
- 937296 93PIL: Does R consider him/herself a strong/not so strong independent

#### CONGRESS

- 937297 93PIL: R approves/disapproves of how Congress has been handling its job
- 937298 93PIL: Strength of R's approval of Congress
- 937299 93PIL: Strength of R's disapproval of Congress
- 937300 93PIL: Summary: Congress approval
- 937301 93PIL: R approves of almost everything/just most things Congress has done
- 937302 93PIL: R disapproves of almost everything/just most things Congress has done
- 937303 93PIL: Summary: Approval of amounts of things Congress has done

# ATTENTION RECEIVED FROM U.S. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES

937304 93PIL: How much attention do Senators/Representatives pay to people who elected them

#### R AGREES/DISAGREES

- 937305 93PIL: We don't need political parties in America anymore
- 937306 93PIL: If not for special interests in Washington most Page 47

	ane	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt problems could be easily solved
937307	93PIL:	Media coverage of politics reflects media's own
937308	93PIL:	biases more than facts Government in this country has broken down and needs big changes
937309	93PIL:	We need to reduce the deficit, even if that
937310	93PIL:	means paying more taxes We need to reduce the deficit, even if that means spending less for health care and education
		PREFERENCE FOR PARTY SYSTEM
937311	93PIL:	Would R prefer two party system/candidates without party labels/one or more new parties
C	ONTACT I	WITH/SUPPORT FOR ROSS PEROT/UNITED WE STAND
937312	93PIL:	Has R been contacted by United We Stand since
937313	93PIL:	election last November Has R ever thought of him/herself as supporter
937314	93PIL:	of United We Stand Is R a paid member of United We Stand
		BUDGET POLITICS/PRIORITIES
937315 937316		Does R have an opinion on budget politics Is maintaining spending or domestic programs/preventing tax increases/or cutting the deficit most important for
005045		government right now
937317		What is the second most important thing for government to do right now
937318	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 1st mention
937319	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 2nd mention
937320	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 3rd mention
937321	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 4th mention
937322	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 5th mention
937323	93PIL:	What should government do to cut the deficit - 6th mention
		LAWS FOR HOMOSEXUALS
937324	93PIL:	R favors/oppose laws to protect homosexuals
937325	93PIL:	from job discrimination Strength of R's favor for laws to protect
937326	93PIL:	homosexuals Strength of R's opposition for laws to protect
937327	93PIL:	homosexuals Summary: Favor/oppose law to protect homosexuals
937328	93PIL:	Should homosexuals be allowed to serve in U.S.  Armed Forces
937329	93PIL:	Strength of R's support for homosexuals in U.S. Page 48

	ane	es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt
937330	93PIL:	Armed Forces Strength of R's opposition to homosexuals in
937331	02011.	U.S. Armed Forces Summary: Homosexuals in U.S. Armed Forces
937332		Should homosexual couples be legally permitted
937333	93PIL:	to adopt children Strength of R's support for homosexual couples to adopt children
937334	93PIL:	Strength of R's opposition to homosexual
937335	93PIL:	couples adopting children Summary: Should homosexual couples be allowed to adopt children
		VIEWS OF HOMOSEXUALITY
937336	93PIL:	Is homosexuality something chosen or something people cannot change
937337	93PIL:	Strength of R's belief that homosexuality is something people choose
937338	93PIL:	Strength of R's belief that homosexuality cannot be changed
937339	93PIL:	Summary: Homosexuality cannot be changed
937340		Homosexuals seduce non-homosexuals/don't make sexual advances on people not interested
937341	93PIL:	Strength of R's belief that homosexuals try to seduce non-homosexuals
937342	93PIL:	Strength of R's belief that homosexuals don't make advances on people not interested
937343	93PIL:	Summary: Seduction and Homosexuality
937344		Does R find homosexuality disgusting
937345		Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is disgusting
937346	93PIL:	Does homosexuality of others make R feel personally uncomfortable
937347	93PIL:	Summary: Homosexuality disgusting
937348		R worries/doesn't worry that working with a
		homosexual would pose special risk of getting AIDS or another disease
937349	93PIL:	Would R worry a lot/little about getting a disease from working with homosexuals
937350	93PIL:	Is R somewhat/very confident that working with homosexuals poses no special danger of disease
937351	93PIL:	Summary: Getting disease by working with gays/lesbians
937352	93PIL:	Homosexuality is unnatural/homosexuality is natural for some people
937353	93PIL:	Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is unnatural
937354	93PIL:	Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is natural for some people
937355	93PIL:	Summary: Homosexuality natural
937356		Homosexuals have too much/right amount/not
	,	enough influence
937357	93PIL:	Homosexuals have too much/only a little too much influence
937358	93PIL:	Homosexuals have far too little/sightly too little influence
937359	93PIL:	Homosexuals have a little too much/slightly too little influence
		Page 49

937360		es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Summary: Homosexual influence
937361		Homosexuality is against God's will/acceptable to God/has nothing to do with God
937362	93PIL:	Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality is against God's will
937363	93PIL:	93PIL: Strength of R's feeling that
937364	93PIL:	homosexuality is acceptable to God Strength of R's feeling that homosexuality has
937365	93PIL:	nothing to do with God Summary: Homosexuality and God
		PARTY IDENTIFICATION
937366 937367		R's party identification Strength of R's party identification as Republican
937368	93PIL:	Strength of R's party identification as Democrat
937369	93PIL:	Is R closer to Republican or Democratic Party
937370		Summary: R's Party ID
		HEALTH CARE INSURANCE
937371	93PIL:	Should government/individuals/employers provide health insurance
937372	93PIL:	Strength of R's feeling regarding who should provide health insurance
937373	93PIL:	Summary: Government, health insurance
	(	CONSEQUENCES OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES
937374	93PIL:	Personal consequences of a national health insurance plan (Forms 1,2)
937375	03DTT•	Personal consequences (not coded)
937376		Consequences of national health insurance for
337370	JJ1111.	country (Forms 3,4)
937377	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for middle-class (Forms 3,4)
937378	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for wealthy (Forms 3,4)
937379	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for poor (Forms 3,4)
937380	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for whites (Forms 3,4)
937381	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for Blacks (Forms 3,4)
937382	93PIL:	Consequences of national health insurance for country (Forms 1,2)
937383	03DTT •	Personal consequences (not coded)
937384		Is R currently covered by any health insurance
337304	JJ1111.	plan
937385	93PIL:	Tax dollars to public schools only or private/parochial also
937386	93PIL:	Strength of support for tax dollars for public schools
937387	93PIL:	Strength of support for tax dollars for
937388	93PIL:	private/parochial schools Summary: Approval of use of government funds regardless of school type
		Page 50

937389		es_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt Personal consequences of support for
937390	93PIL:	<pre>parochial/private schools (Form 1) Consequences of support for parochial/private</pre>
937391	93PIL:	schools for country (Form 2) Consequences of support for parochial/private
937392	93PIL:	schools for middle-class (Forms 1,2) Consequences of support for parochial/private
937393	93PIL:	schools for wealthy (Forms 1,2) Consequences of support for parochial/private
937394	93PIL:	schools for poor (Forms 1,2) Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for whites (Forms 1,2)
937395	93PIL:	Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for Blacks (Forms 1,2)
937396	93PIL:	Consequences of support for parochial/private schools for country (Form 1)
937397	93PIL:	Personal consequences of support for parochial/private schools (Form 2)
		ATISFACTION WITH CHILDREN'S EDUCATION
937398	93PIL:	Does R have children/grandchildren enrolled in elementary/high school
937399	93PIL:	Number of children/grandchildren enrolled in elementary/high school
937400	93PIL:	Is R satisfied with children's education
937401	93PIL:	Extent of R's satisfaction with children's education
937402	93PIL:	Extent of R' dissatisfaction with children's education
937403 937404		Summary: Satisfaction with children's education Type of school attended by R's child/children
	PREF	ERENCE IN HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS
937405	93PIL:	Is R for/against preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
937406	93PIL:	Strength of R's approval of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
937407	93PIL:	Strength of R' opposition to preferential hiring/promotion of blacks
937408	93PIL:	Summary: Preference in hiring and promotion of blacks
937409	93PIL:	Personal consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks (Form 3)
937410	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for country (Form 4)
937411	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for middle-class (Forms 3,4)
937412	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for wealthy (Forms 3,4)
937413		Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for poor (Forms 3,4)
937414	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for whites (Forms 3,4)
937415	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for Blacks (Forms 3,4)
937416	93PIL:	Consequences of preferential hiring/promotion of blacks for country (Forms 3)
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
            93PIL: Personal consequences of preferential
                    hiring/promotion of blacks (Form 4)
           93PIL: Chances of R being passed over for
                    job/promotion in favor of equally/less
                    qualified employee
  937419
            93PIL: R agrees/disagrees that affirmative action
                    programs for blacks have reduced whites'
                    chances for jobs/promotions
  937420
            93PIL: Strength of R's agreement that affirmative
                    action reduces chances for whites
          93PIL: Strength of R's disagreement that affirmative
  937421
                    action reduces chances for whites
  937422 93PIL: Summary: Affirmative action had reduced chances
                    for whites
                   1994 POST-ELECTION STUDY
940001 94PO: 1994 CASE ID
940002 94PO: 94 Panel/cross-section indicator
940003 94PO: 93 Pilot indicator
940004 94PO: Full Sample Weight
940005 94PO: Panel only weight
940006 94PO: Time series weight 940007 94PO: Form yellow/blue
                            SAMPLING INFORMATION
940008 94PO: Primary area code
940009 94PO: Primary area name
940010 94PO: Area segment of R's household
940011 94PO: Census region in 1994
940011 94PO: Census region in 1994
940012 94PO: State abbreviation
940013 94PO: ICPSR State code
940014 94PO: Fips state code
940015 94PO: Congressional district number
940016 94PO: ICPSR State & Congressional District
940017 94PO: Type of House race
940018 94PO: Type of Senate race
940019 94PO: Type of governor race
             CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ASSIGNMENT INFORMATION
940020 94PO: State/Congressional district for voter outstate
940021 94PO: FIPS state/county
940022 94PO: Panel Summary 1992,1994: R moved 1992-94
940023
        94PO: Panel Summary 1994: Redistricting in 1994
940024 94PO: Panel Summary 1992: 1992 Congressional district
                assignment wrong
940025 94PO: Summary 1993: 1993 Congressional district
                assignment wrong
940026 94PO: Error in administration of candidate list - 1994
940027 94PO: Summary 1994: R's registration in Congressional
                dist of interview
940028 94PO: Summary 1994: Candidate names administered in '94
9400
                same as R's dist
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
        94PO: Summary 1992, 1994: Did R evaluate same incumbent
              in 1992 and 1994
940030
       94PO: Panel Summary 1992,94: Did R evaluate same
              incumbent in '92 '93
940031
        94PO: Panel Summary 1993,94: Did R evaluate same
              incumbent in '93 '94
       94PO: Panel Summary 92-94: Did R evaluate same incumbent
940032
              in 92-94
                INTERVIEW ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION
940033 94PO: Month of Interview
940034 94PO: Day of interview
940035 94PO: Year of interview
940036 94PO: Number of days since election
       94PO: Interviewer interview number
940037
940038 94PO: Length of interview
940039 94PO: Length of pre-edit
940040 94PO: Length of post-edit
940041 94PO: Number of phone calls to housing unit
940042 94PO: Number of face to face calls to housing unit
940043 94PO: Total Number of calls
940044 94PO: Interview within/out range
940045 94PO: Interview face to face/phone
940046 94PO: Administration/mode summary
940047 94PO: Language of interview
940048 94PO: Final result of interview
940049 94PO: Panel same address/moved
940050 94PO: Panel different sex/name/age
940051 94PO: Panel name different
940052 94PO: Panel sex different
940053 94PO: Panel age different
940054 94PO: Cross-section number of housing units at sample
              location
940055 94PO: Cross-section source of household listing
940056 94PO: Cross-section selection table 940057 94PO: Person number selected as R \,
940058 94PO: Number of eligible adults
                          SAMPLING VARIABLES
940059 94PO: 1990 Belt code
940060 94PO: 1990 population in 1000'S
940061 94PO: Size of place
940062
       94PO: 1980 Census tract/ed indicator
940063 94PO: 1994 sampling error stratum code
940064 94PO: 1994 sampling error computation unit code
940065 94PO: Census Region for 1992 panel 940066 94PO: 1980 SMSA code
940067 94PO: 1980 CMSA code
                    R'S RESISTANCE TO INTERVIEW
940068 94PO: Recontact: Name obtained?
940069 94PO: Recontact: Address same?
940070 94PO: How recontact address is different
                                 Page 53
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940071 94PO: Recontact: Phone number obtained?
940072 94PO: Recontact: Phone listed in directory?
940073 94PO: Recontact: Phone listed in R's name?
940074 94PO: Recontact: Other residence?
940075 94PO: Recontact: Contact address given
940076 94PO: Recontact: Problem to interview by phone?
940077 94PO: Contact description: Type of housing unit
940078 94PO: Contact description: Gatekeeper required for
               entrance?
940079 94PO: Gatekeeper description
940080 94PO: Panel Summary 1992-94: When R's moved
940081 94PO: Contact description: Initial refusal?
940082 94PO: Contact description: Broken appointment?
940083 94PO: Resistance to interview?
940084 94PO: Reason for resistance - Waste of time
940085 94PO: Reason for resistance - Very ill
940086 94PO: Reason for resistance - Too busy
940087 94PO: Reason for resistance - Difficult family situation
940088 94PO: Reason for resistance - Confidentiality
940089 94PO: Reason for resistance - Privacy
940090 94PO: Reason for resistance - No special reason
940091 94PO: Reason for resistance - Other reason
940092 94PO: Refusal conversion indicator
940093 94PO: Persuasion letter sent
940094 94PO: Payment amount
940095 94PO: Check sent/jan95
940096 94PO: Verification indicator
940097 94PO: Evaluation indicator
940098 94PO: Interview taped?
                         INTERVIEWER VARIABLES
940099 94PO: Field supervisor ID
940100 94PO: Interviewer of record ID
940101 94PO: Interviewer gender
        94PO: Interviewer education
940102
940103 94PO: Interviewer race
940103 94PO: Interviewer race
940104 94PO: Interviewer ethnicity
940105 94PO: Interviewer languages
940106 94PO: Interviewer years of experience
940107 94PO: Interviewer age bracketed
                 R'S ATTENTION TO CAMPAIGN/MEDIA
940124 94PO: Interest in politics 940125 94PO: Read paper?
940126 94PO: Watch news?
940127
        94PO: Listen to radio?
940128 94PO: Discuss politics?
940129 94PO: Frequency of political discussion
940130 94PO: Number of days politics discussed in past week
            R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY
940131 94PO: Does R like Democratic party?
940132 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #1
940133 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #2
                                   Page 54
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940134 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #3
940135 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #4
940136 94PO: What R likes about Democratic party #5
940137 94PO: Does R dislike Democratic party?
940138 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #1
940139 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #2
940140 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #3
940141 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #4
940142 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic party #5
           R'S LIKES/DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY
940143 94PO: Does R like Republican party?
940144 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #1
940145 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #2
940146 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #3
940147 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #4
940148 94PO: What R likes about Republican party #5
940149 94PO: Does R dislike Republican party?
940150 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #1
940151 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #2
940152 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #3
940153 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #4
940154 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican party #5
             R'S ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON AS PRESIDENT
        94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton
940202
       94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - scale
       94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - economy
940203
940204
        94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - economy scale
940205
        94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - foreign policy
940206 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - foreign policy scale
       94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - health care
940207
940208 94PO: Approve/disapprove Clinton - health care scale
940209 94PO: How much R cares about outcome of house race
                      RECALL OF CANDIDATES
940210 94PO: Does R recall names of House candidates?
940212 94PO: #1 recall house - Party
940213 94PO: #1 recall house - Summary
940214 94PO: #1 recall house - Accuracy
940215
       94PO: #2 recall house - Code
940216  94PO: #2 recall house - Party
        94PO: #2 recall house - Summary
940217
940218 94PO: #2 recall house - Accuracy
940219 94PO: #3 recall house - Code
940220 94PO: #3 recall house - Party
940221 94PO: #3 recall house - Summary
940222 94PO: #3 recall house - Accuracy
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FEELING THERMOMETER

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940223 94PO: Feel thermometer-Clinton
940224 94PO: Feel thermometer-Perot
940225 94PO: Feel thermometer-Dole
940226 94PO: Feel thermometer-Quayle
940227 94PO: Feel thermometer-Gore
940228 94PO: Feel thermometer-Jackson
940229 94PO: Feel thermometer-Hillary
940230 94PO: Feel thermometer-C Powell
940231 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate Democratic candidate
940232 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate Republican candidate
940233 94PO: Feel thermometer-Tennessee only Senate Democratic
             candidate
940234 94PO: Feel thermometer-Tennessee only Senate Republican
             candidate
940235 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate term not up
940236 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate 1 no race
940237 94PO: Feel thermometer-Senate candidate 2 no race
940238 94PO: Feel thermometer-House Democrat
940239 94PO: Feel thermometer-House Republican
940301 94PO: Feel thermometer-Democratic Party
940302 94PO: Feel thermometer-Republican Party
940303 94PO: Feel thermometer-political parties in general
940304 94PO: Feel thermometer-Hispanics
940305 94PO: Feel thermometer-Blacks
940306 94PO: Feel thermometer-conservatives
940307 94PO: Feel thermometer-labor unions
940308 94PO: Feel thermometer-women's movement
940309 94PO: Feel thermometer-people on welfare
940310 94PO: Feel thermometer-environmentalists
940311 94PO: Feel thermometer-liberals
940312 94PO: Feel thermometer-poor people
940313 94PO: Feel thermometer-whites
940314 94PO: Feel thermometer-big business
940315 94PO: Feel thermometer-Christian fundamentalists
940316 94PO: Feel thermometer-elderly
940317 94PO: Feel thermometer-illegal immigrants
940318 94PO: Feel thermometer-gays, lesbians
940319 94PO: Feel thermometer-wealthy people
                 CONGRESS APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL
940320 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress
940321 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-scale
940322 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-health care
940323 94PO: Approve/disapprove congress-health care scale
                VOTING BEHAVIOR -- 1992 ELECTION
940324 94PO: Voted in 1992?
940325 94PO: Presidential vote in 1992
                 DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES -- 1992
940401 94PO: Does R like Democratic candidate?
940402 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #1
940403 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #2
940404 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #3
                                  Page 56
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940405 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #4
940406 94PO: What R likes about Democratic candidate #5
940407 94PO: Does R dislike Democratic candidate?
940408 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #1
940409 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #2
940410 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #3
940411 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #4
940412 94PO: What R dislikes about Democratic candidate #5
                REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES -- 1992
940413 94PO: Does R like Republican candidate?
940414 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #1
940415 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #2
940416 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #3
       94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #4
940417
940418 94PO: What R likes about Republican candidate #5
940419 94PO: Does R dislike Republican candidate?
940420 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #1
940421 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #2
940422 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #3
940423 94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate #4
940424    94PO: What R dislikes about Republican candidate \#5
940425 94PO: Checkpoint: no House candidates
                 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ISSUES
940426 94PO: District issue #1
940427 94PO: District issue #2
940428 94PO: District issue #3
940429 94PO: Checkpoint: no district issues
940430 94PO: Most important district issue
                    INCUMBENCY OF CANDIDATE
940431
      94PO: Either House candidate incumbent?
940432
       94PO: Which House candidate was incumbent?
940433
       94PO: Party of House candidate incumbent
940434
       94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - was candidate
             incumbent?
940435
       94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - candidate number of
             House incumbent
940436
       94PO: If only 1 candidate ran - party of House
             incumbent
940501 94PO: Checkpoint: Democratic candidate in House race?
          INTERACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE
940502 94PO: Contact w/Democratic House candidate?
940503 94PO: Met Democratic House candidate
940504 94PO: Attended meeting where Democratic House candidate
             spoke
940505 94PO: Talked to staff of Democratic House candidate
940506 94PO: Received mail from Democratic House candidate
940507 94PO: Read news about Democratic House candidate
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940508 94PO: Heard Democratic House candidate on radio
940509 94PO: Saw Democratic House candidate on tv
940510 94PO: Other contact with Democratic House candidate
940511 94PO: Anyone else have contact with Democratic House
               candidate?
            INTERACTION WITH REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE
940512 94PO: Checkpoint: Republican candidate in House race?
940513 94PO: Contact w/Republican House candidate?
940514 94PO: Met Republican House candidate
940515 94PO: Attended meeting where Republican House candidate
               spoke
940516 94PO: Talked to staff of Republican House candidate
940517 94PO: Received mail from Republican House candidate
940518 94PO: Read news about Republican House candidate
940519 94PO: Heard Republican House candidate on radio
940520 94PO: Saw Republican House candidate on tv
940521 94PO: Other contact with Republican House candidate
940522 94PO: Anyone else contact Republican House candidate?
                          R'S VOTING BEHAVIOR
940601 94PO: Did R vote?
940602 94PO: Was R registered?
940603 94PO: Where was R registered?
940604 94PO: FIPS state/county code of R
940605 94PO: FIPS state/county R registered
940606 94PO: Checkpoint: did R register and vote?
940607 94PO: Did R vote on election day or before?
940608 94PO: How long before election day did R vote?
940609 94PO: Voted in person or absentee?
940610 94PO: Checkpoint: registered in county/state of
               interview?
940611 94PO: Checkpoint: blue or yellow ballot card?
940612 94PO: Did R vote for House candidate?
940613 94PO: R's House vote
940614 94PO: R's house vote - party
940615 94PO: Checkpoint: Senate race?
940616 94PO: Did R vote for Senate Candidate?
940617 94PO: R's Senate vote
940618 94PO: R's Senate vote - party
940619 94PO: Checkpoint: Gubernatorial race?
940620 94PO: Did R vote for Gubernatorial candidate?
940621 94PO: R's Gubernatorial vote
940622 94PO: R's Gubernatorial vote - party
940623 94PO: Checkpoint: blue or yellow ballot card?
940624 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preference?
940625 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preferred
940626 94PO: Nonvoter-House candidate preferred-party
940627 94PO: Checkpoint: incumbent in House race?
                   R'S CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVE
940628 94PO: Did R have contact w/House representative?
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940629 94PO: House contact- express opinion Page 58

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940630 94PO: House contact-seek information
940631 94PO: House contact- seek help
940632 94PO: Did R get response from House representative?
940633 94PO: Was R satisfied w/response from House
            representative?
940634 94PO: Anyone else in contact with House representative?
940635 94PO: Did that person get a response?
940636 94PO: Was person satisfied w/response?
940637 94PO: Approve/disapprove House incumbent's performance
940638 94PO: Approve/disapprove House incumbent - scale
                  R'S KNOWLEDGE OF INCUMBENT
940639 94PO: Would House representative be helpful?
940640 94PO: Has House representative done anything special for
            district?
       94PO: Does R know # years House representative in
940641
            office?
940642 94PO: How many years House representative in office?
940643 94PO: Less than or greater than 12 years in office?
940644 94PO: House incumbent's support for Clinton
940645 94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton almost always
940646 94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton almost never
       94PO: House incumbent supports Clinton half the time
940647
940648 94PO: Did House incumbent vote for crime bill?
940649 94PO: R's guess re: House incumbent's vote on crime
            bill
940650 94PO: Does House incumbent care more about solving
            problems/prestige
940651 94PO: Does R favor/oppose term limits?
                     PARTY IDENTIFICATION
940652 94PO: Is R Republican, Democrat or Independent?
940653 94PO: Is R strong Republican/Democrat?
940654 94PO: Is R closer to Republican/Democratic Party?
940655 94PO: Party identification summary
                    PROBLEMS FACING COUNTRY
940701 94PO: Does R follow public affairs?
940702 94PO: Most important problem facing country #1
940703 94PO: Most important problem facing country #2
940704
       94PO: Most important problem facing country #3
940705 94PO: Checkpoint: most important problems facing
             country
940706 94PO: Which problem facing country is most important?
940707
       94PO: Best political party to deal w/most important
            problem
                      PARTY DIFFERENCES
940708 94PO: Any differences between Democratic/Republican
            parties?
940709 94PO: Party difference #1
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940710 94PO: Party difference #1 content code
940711 94PO: Party difference #2
940712 94PO: Party difference #2 content code
940713 94PO: Party difference #3
940714 94PO: Party difference #3 content code
940715 94PO: Party difference #4
940716 94PO: Party difference #4 content code
940717 94PO: Party difference #5
940718 94PO: Party difference #5 content code
940719 94PO: Party difference #6
940720 94PO: Party difference #6 content code
               R'S CONTACT WITH POLITICAL PARTIES
940801
       94PO: Did parties contact R?
       94PO: Which party contacted R?
940802
940803 94PO: Did anyone else contact R about candidates?
940804 94PO: Support asked for candidate #1
940805 94PO: Support asked for candidate #2
940806 94PO: Did anyone talk to R about voting/registering?
940807
       94PO: Did any moral/religious groups contact R?
940808 94PO: Did R advise anyone about voting?
       94PO: Did R display button/sticker/sign?
940809
940810 94PO: Did R go to meetings, rallies etc.?
       94PO: Did R do any other work for party/candidate?
940811
       94PO: Did R contribute to candidate?
940812
940813 94PO: Party of candidate contribution
940814 94PO: Did R contribute to political party?
       94PO: Party of contribution
940815
940816 94PO: Did R contribute to any other group?
                        FEDERAL SPENDING
940817
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for
             environment
940818
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for foreign
             aid
940819
        94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for social
             security
940820
        94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for welfare
940821
        94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for aids
             research
940822
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for food
             stamps
940823
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for public
             schools
940824
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for child
940825
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for crime
940826
       94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for health
940827 94PO: Federal spending increased/decreased for defense
            APTITUDE/TENDENCIES OF POLITICAL PARTIES
940828 94PO: Which party would raise taxes?
```

```
anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
940829 94PO: Which party would best handle the economy?
940830 94PO: Which party would best handle pollution?
940831 94PO: Which party would best handle crime?
940832 94PO: Which party would best handle foreign affairs?
940833 94PO: Which party would fix health care?
940834 94PO: Which party would reform welfare?
              R'S FEELINGS ABOUT PRESIDENT CLINTON
940835 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R angry?
940836 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R hopeful?
940837 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R afraid?
940838 94PO: Has Clinton ever made R proud?
            POLITICAL RULER: LIBERAL TO CONSERVATIVE
940839 94PO: R self-rated, liberal/conservative scale
940840 94PO: If R had to choose: liberal/conservative?
940841 94PO: Clinton: liberal/conservative scale
940842 94PO: Certainty about Clinton on liberal/conservative
             scale
940843 94PO: House Democratic candidate: liberal/conservative
             scale
940844 94PO: Certainty about House Democrat on
             liberal/conservative scale
940845 94PO: House Republican: liberal/conservative scale
940846 94PO: Certainty about House Republican on
             liberal/conservative scale
940847 94PO: Democratic party: liberal/conservative scale
940848 94PO: Republican party: liberal/conservative scale
940901 94PO: Is United States on right/wrong track?
                R'S PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION
940902 94PO: Is R better/worse off than last year?
940903 94PO: Is R much better/worse off than last year?
940904 94PO: Will R be better/worse off next year?
940905 94PO: Will R be much better/worse off next year?
940906 94PO: Were R's federal taxes higher/lower in 1993?
       94PO: Were R's federal taxes much higher/lower in 1993?
940907
940908 94PO: Has economy gotten better/worse in past year?
940909 94PO: Has economy gotten much better/worse in past
            year?
940910 94PO: Will economy get better/worse next year?
940911 94PO: Have policies made economy better/worse in past
            year?
940912 94PO: Have policies made economy much better/worse in
             past year?
                          PARTY SYSTEM
```

940913 94PO: Does R favor 2-party system/no parties/multiple parties?

#### anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt EOUAL OPPORTUNITY

- 940914 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: society should ensure equal opportunity
- 940915 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: gone too far with equal rights
- 940916 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: big problem- not giving everyone equal chance
- 940917 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: better not to worry about equal opportunity
- 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: lack of equal opportunity not 940918 a problem
- 940919 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: fewer problems if equal opportunity

#### ASSESSMENT OF CLINTON

- 940920 94PO: How well does moral describe Clinton?
- 940921 94PO: How well does strong leadership describe Clinton?
- 94PO: How well does cares about you describe Clinton? 940922
- 94PO: How well does knowledgeable describe Clinton? 940923
- 94PO: How well does gets things done describe Clinton? 940924
- 940925 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: raise taxes to reduce deficit
- 940926 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: cut health/education to reduce deficit
- 940927 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: increase health/education even if more taxes

#### 7-POINT SCALES

- 94PO: 7-point scale: equal role for women
- 940929
- 94PO: 7-point scale: defense spending 94PO: 7-point scale: job/standard of living 940930
- 940931 94PO: CLINTON 7-point scale: job/standard of living
- 940932 94PO: House Democrat 7-point scale: job/standard of living
- 940933 94PO: House Republican 7-point scale: job/standard of living
- 940934 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: job/Standard of living
- 940935 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: job/Standard of living
- 940936 94PO: 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
- 94PO: Clinton 7-point scale: aid to Blacks 940937
- 940938 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
- 940939 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: aid to Blacks
- 940940 94PO: 7-point scale: services/spending
- 940941 94PO: Clinton 7-point scale: services/spending
- 940942 94PO: House Democrat 7-point scale: services/spending
- 940943 94PO: House Republican 7-point scale: services/spending
- 940944 94PO: Democratic Party 7-point scale: services/spending
- 94PO: Republican Party 7-point scale: services/spending 940945
- 940946 94PO: R favors/opposes no welfare increase if more kids
- 940947 94PO: Degree of favor/opposition to no extra welfare for extra kids
- 940948 94PO: R favors/opposes 2 year limit for welfare
- 940949 94PO: Degree of favor/opposition to 2 year welfare

<pre>anes_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt limit</pre>					
940950		-point scale: federal health insurance			
940951 940952	94PO: H	linton 7-point scale: federal health insurance ouse Democrat 7-point scale: federal health			
940953	94PO: H	surance ouse Republican 7-point scale: federal health surance			
940954	94PO: D	emocratic Party 7-point scale: federal health			
940955	94PO: R	epublican Party 7-point scale: federal health surance			
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION					
941001	1 94PO:	R favors/opposes preference in hiring Blacks			
941002	2 94PO:	Degree of favor/opposition to preferential hiring of Blacks			
941003	3 94PO:	Is it government's role to insure blacks/whites in same schools?			
941004	4 94PO:	Does R think gov't should insure blacks/whites in same schools?			
941005	5 94PO:	How much change in position of blacks?			
R'S KNOWLEDGE					
0.44.00					
94100 94100		R's knowledge - Gore R's knowledge - Rehnquist			
941008	94PO:	R's knowledge - Yeltsin			
941009	9 94PO:	R's knowledge - Foley R's Knowledge - final decision on			
941010	94PO:	R's Knowledge - final decision on constitutionality of law			
941013	1 94PO:	R's knowledge - responsibility to nominate			
941012	2 94PO:	federal judges Party in control of House before last election			
941013		Party in control of Senate before last election			
941014	4 94PO:	R's view: circumstances that allow for legal abortion			
U.S. FOREIGN POLICY					
941015	5 94PO:	Has U.S. position in world grown stronger/weaker in past year			
941016	6 94PO:	Should U.S. immigration be increased/decreased/left the same			
94101	7 94PO:	Should preventing nuclear proliferation be			
941018	8 94PO:	foreign policy goal? Should spreading democracy be foreign policy			
941019	9 94PO:	<pre>goal? R agrees/disagrees: U.S should stay home</pre>			
941020	94PO:	R's opinion: prayer in public schools			
941021	1 94PO:	Strength of R's opinion: prayer in public schools			

# R'S HEALTH CARE

941022 94PO: Does R have health insurance? Page 63

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
941023 94PO: Is R satisfied with health plan?
941024 94PO: Is R's health plan a serious problem?
941025 94PO: Can R afford health care?
941026 94PO: R's satisfaction with available health care
941027 94PO: Has R put off dental/medical treatment due to
              lack of money?
941028 94PO: R's satisfaction with U.S. health care
                      R AGREES/DISAGREES:
941029 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Newer lifestyles contribute
                 to breakdown of society
       94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Adjust morals to change
941030
941031
       94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Emphasize traditional family
              ties
        94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Tolerate different moral
941032
              stands
941033 94PO: How often R trusts government
941034 94PO: How much government wastes tax money
941035 94PO: Is government run by big interests?
941036 94PO: How many people in government are crooked?
941037 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Public officials don't care
941038 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: People like R have no say
941039 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Politics/government is too
              complicated
941040 94PO: R favors/opposes Clinton crime bill
941041 94PO: R favors/opposes death penalty
941042 94PO: Strength of R's favor/opposition to death
              penalty
                  ROLE OF RELIGION IN R'S LIFE
941043 94PO: Is religion important to R?
941044 94PO: Amount of guidance R receives from religion
941045 94PO: How often does R pray?
941046 94PO: How often does R read the bible?
941047 94PO: R's opinion on the authority of the bible
                R'S OPINION ON STATUS OF BLACKS
941048 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Blacks have gotten less than
                 they deserve
941049 94PO: R agrees/disagrees: No special favors for blacks
941050
       94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Blacks need to try harder
941051
       94PO: R agrees/disagrees: Difficult for blacks to work
              out of lower class due to slavery/discrimination
941100 94PO: Checkpoint: cross-section /panel
            R'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCES AND PRACTICES
941101 94PO: Does R attend religious services?
941102 94PO: Is R part of a denomination?
941103 94PO: How often R attends religious services
941104 94PO: R attends religious services once a week or more
941105 94PO: R is protestant/catholic/Jewish/other
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
941106 94PO: R's religious denomination
941107 94PO: Baptist type
941108 94PO: Is R affiliated with larger Baptist group
941109 94PO: Lutheran type
941110 94PO: Methodist type
941111 94PO: Presbyterian type
941112 94PO: Reformed type
941113 94PO: Church of brethren type
941114 94PO: 'Christian' type
941115 94PO: Church of Christ type
941116 94PO: Church of god type
941117 94PO: 'other' subgroupings
941118 94PO: Name of 'other' subgroups
941119 94PO: Is church/denomination Christian?
941120 94PO: Is R Jewish orthodox/conservative/reform?
941121 94PO: Is R Protestant
               fundamentalist/evangelical/charismatic/
              pentecostal?
941122 94PO: R's region - summary
941123 94PO: Checkpoint: R's church attendance
941124 94PO: Was political information available at place of
               worship?
941125 94PO: Did clergy support a particular candidate/party?
941126 94PO: #1 candidate clergy supported
941127 94PO: #2 candidate clergy supported
941128 94PO: #3 candidate clergy supported
                       PERSONAL INFORMATION
941201 94PO: Month of birth
941202 94PO: Year of birth
941203 94PO: Recoded age
941204 94PO: Marital status
941205 94PO: Checkpoint: cross-section/panel
                          R'S EDUCATION
941206 94PO: Highest grade of education
941207 94PO: Dis R get high school diploma or equivalent?
941208 94PO: Highest degree of education
941209 94PO: R's education - summary
                   EDUCATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER
941210 94PO: Checkpoint: married/partnered
941211 94PO: Highest grade of spouse's education
941212 94PO: Did spouse get high school diploma/equivalent 941213 94PO: Highest degree in spouse's education
941214 94PO: Spouse's education - summary
                         R'S WORK STATUS
941215 94PO: R's employment status
941216 94PO: R's employment status - summary
941217 94PO: If unemployed- has R ever worked for pay?
                                Page 65
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
941218 94PO: If retired-when did R retire?
941219 94PO: If disabled- has R ever worked for pay?
941220 94PO: If homemaker/student- is R working now?
941221 94PO: If unemployed homemaker/student- has R worked in
               past 6 months?
                 R WORKING OR TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
941222 94PO: R working- occupation
941223 94PO: R working- collapsed occupation code
941224 94PO: R working- prestige score
941225 94PO: Is R working for industry?
941226 94PO: Is R working for self/other?
941227 94PO: Is R working for government?
941228 94PO: R working- number of hours
941229 94PO: R working- wants more/fewer hours
941230 94PO: R working- worried/not worried about losing job
941231 94PO: Checkpoint: R working now/temporarily laid off
941232 94PO: R working-laid off in past?
941233 94PO: R working-pay/hours cut?
                 R UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED OR DISABLED
941234
         94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- occupation
941235 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- collapsed
                occupation code
941236
        94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- prestige
941237
         94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- industry
941238 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- works for self
941239 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- works for
                government
941240 94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- worked in past 6
               months
941241
         94PO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- hours worked
941242
        94PO: Checkpoint: R unemployed/retired/disabled
941242 94FO: Checkpoint. R unemployed/lectica, arbabica
941243 94FO: R retired/disabled- working now
941244 94FO: R retired/disabled- looking for work
941245 94FO: R unemployed/retired/disabled- worried/not
               worried about finding a job
                         R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT
941246 94PO: R homemaker/student- occupation
941247 94PO: R homemaker/student- collapsed occupation
941248 94PO: R homemaker/student- prestige
941249 94PO: R homemaker/student- industry
941250 94PO: R homemaker/student- worked for self
941251 94PO: R homemaker/student- worked for government
941252 94PO: R homemaker/student- hours worked 941253 94PO: R homemaker/student- looking for work
941254 94PO: R homemaker/student- worried/not worried about
                finding a job
```

R'S OCCUPATION DATA - STACKED

```
anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
941255 94PO: Recodel. R's occupation stacked
941256 94PO: Recode2. R's occupation headings
941257 94PO: Recode3. R's prestige bracketed
941258 94PO: Recode4. R's industry stacked
941259 94PO: Recode5. R employed self/other
941260 94PO: Recode6. R employed by government
941261 94PO: Recode7. R's # hours worked per week
941262 94PO: Recode8. R worried/not worried about losing job
941263 94PO: Recode9. R had job in past 6 months
941264 94PO: Recode10. R looking for job now
941265 94PO: Recodell. R ever worked for pay
                    OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER
941301
        94PO: Checkpoint: r married/partnered
941302 94PO: Spouse employment status
941303 94PO: Spouse employment status - summary
941304 94PO: Spouse unemployed-ever worked for pay
941305 94PO: Spouse retired- when retired
941306 94PO: Spouse disabled- ever work for pay
941307 94PO: Spouse homemaker/student-working now
941308 94PO: Spouse unemployed homemaker/student-worked in
               past 6 months
941309 94PO: Spouse working- occupation
941310 94PO: Spouse working- occupation
941310 94PO: Spouse working- collapsed occupation code
941311 94PO: Spouse working- prestige
941312 94PO: Spouse working- industry
941313 94PO: Spouse working- work for self
941314 94PO: Spouse working- work for government 941315 94PO: Spouse working- no. hours
941316 94PO: Spouse working- wants more/fewer hours
941317 94PO: Spouse working- worried/not worried about losing
                job
941318 94PO: Checkpoint: Spouse working/temporarily laid off
941319 94PO: Spouse working- layoff in past 6 months
941320 94PO: Spouse working- pay/hours cut?
            SPOUSE/PARTNER UNEMPLOYED/RETIRED/DISABLED
941321
         94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- occupation
941322 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- collapsed
                occupation
941323 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- prestige
941324 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- industry 941325 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- works for self
941326 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- works for
                government
941327 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- job in past
                6 months
941328 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled- hours worked
941329 94PO: Checkpoint: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled
941330 94PO: Spouse retired/disabled-working now
941331 94PO: Spouse retired/disabled-looking for work
941332 94PO: Spouse unemployed/retired/disabled-worried/not
               worried about finding a job
```

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			SI OOSE/ IAKINEK HOMEMAKEK/ SIODENI		
		94PO: 94PO:	Spouse homemaker/student- occupation Spouse homemaker/student- collapsed occupation code		
	941336 941337 941338 941339 941340	94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO:	Spouse homemaker/student- prestige Spouse homemaker/student- industry Spouse homemaker/student- worked for self Spouse homemaker/student- worked for government Spouse homemaker/student- hours worked Spouse homemaker/student- looking for job		
	SPOUSE/PARTNER'S OCCUPATION DATA - STACKED				
	941343 941344 941345 941346 941347 941348 941349	94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO:	Recode1001. spouse occupation stack Recode1002. spouse occup headings Recode1003. spouse prestige bracket Recode1004. spouse industry stacked Recode1005. spouse employed self/other Recode1006. spouse employ government Recode1007. spouse # hours work a week Recode1008. spouse worried/not worried about losing Job Recode1009. spouse had job past 6 months		
	941351	94PO:	Recode1010. spouse looking for job now Recode1011. spouse ever worked for pay		
	UNION MEMBERSHIP				
			Anyone in labor union? Who belongs to labor union?		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
	941404 941405 941406 941407 941408 941409 941410	94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO:	Checkpoint: family members over 14 years old? Family income R's income Does R belong to social class? R's social class Is R average/upper middle/working social class? Social class- summary Is R close to middle/working class people? Checkpoint: cross section/panel		
R'S ETHNIC GROUP IDENTITY					
	941413 941414 941415 941416 941417	94PO: 94PO: 94PO: 94PO:	R's ethnic group #1 R's ethnic group #2 Number of ethnic groups given Closest ethnic group Both parents born in U.S.? Checkpoint: Did R mention Hispanic Is R hispanic		

# R'S BACKGROUND 941420 94PO: Place R was born 941421 94PO: Place R grew up 941422 94PO: Where was R brought up? 941423 94PO: How long in community? 941424 94PO: R last community-city? 941425 94PO: R last community-state/country R'S RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 941426 94PO: How long lived in residence? 941427 94PO: R own/pay rent? 941428 94PO: R have children? 941429 94PO: No. R's children under 6 941430 94PO: No. children under 6 living with R 941431 94PO: No. R's children 6-18 years 941432 94PO: No. children 6-18 living with R POST INTERVIEW DESCRIPTION VARIABLES 941433 94PO: Time ending 941434 94PO: R's gender 941435 94PO: R's race 941436 94PO: Other person at interview 941437 94PO: R's level of cooperation 941438 94PO: R's level of information 941439 94PO: R's apparent intelligence 941440 94PO: R'S suspiciousness 941441 94PO: R's interest in interview 941441 94PO: R's interest in interview 941442 94PO: R's sincerity 941443 94PO: Did R report income correctly? 941444 94PO: Estimate of R's family income 941445 94PO: Interview entirely in english 941446 94PO: Other language used 941447 94PO: #1 reaction to interview 941448 94PO: #2 reaction to interview 941449 94PO: #3 reaction to interview 941450 94PO: #4 reaction to interview 941451 94PO: #5 reaction to interview 941452 94PO: #6 reaction to interview 941453 94PO: #7 reaction to interview 941454 94PO: #8 reaction to interview 941454 94PO: #8 reaction to interview 941455 94PO: #9 reaction to interview 941456 94PO: #10 reaction to interview 941457 94PO: #11 reaction to interview 941458 94PO: #12 reaction to interview FEELING THERMOMETER PROBES 941501 94PO: V223 Clinton feeling thermometer probe 941502 94PO: V224 Perot feeling thermometer probe 941503 94PO: V225 Dole feeling thermometer probe Page 69

anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt

941419 94PO: R type hispanic

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
       94PO: V226 Quayle feeling thermometer probe
941505 94PO: V227 Gore feeling thermometer probe
941506 94PO: V228 Jackson feeling thermometer probe
941507 94PO: V229 Hillary feeling thermometer probe
941508 94PO: V230 C Powell feeling thermometer probe
941509
       94PO: V231 Senate Democrat feeling thermometer probe
941510 94PO: V232 Senate Republican feeling thermometer probe
941511
       94PO: V233 Tennessee Senate Democrat feeling
              thermometer probe
941512
       94PO: V234 Tennessee Senate Republican feeling
              thermometer probe
       94PO: V235 Tennessee Senate incumbent feeling
941513
              thermometer probe
       94PO: V236 Tennessee Senator 1 no state race feeling
941514
              thermometer probe
941515 94PO: V237 Tennessee Senator 2 no state race feeling
              thermometer probe
941516 94PO: V238 House Democrat feeling thermometer probe
941517 94PO: V239 House Republican feeling thermometer probe
941518 94PO: V301 Democratic party feeling thermometer probe
941519 94PO: V302 Republican party feeling thermometer probe
941520 94PO: V303 Political parties feeling thermometer probe
941521
       94PO: V304 Hispanics feeling thermometer probe
       94PO: V305 Blacks feeling thermometer probe
941522
941523 94PO: V306 Conservatives feeling thermometer probe
941524 94PO: V307 Labor unions feeling thermometer probe
941525 94PO: V308 Women's movement feeling thermometer probe
941526 94PO: V309 Welfare feeling thermometer probe
941527 94PO: V310 Environmentalist feeling thermometer probe
941528 94PO: V311 Liberals feeling thermometer probe
       94PO: V312 Poor people feeling thermometer probe
941529
941530 94PO: V313 Whites feeling thermometer probe
941531
       94PO: V314 Big business feeling thermometer probe
941532 94PO: V315 Christian fund feeling thermometer probe
941533 94PO: V316 Elderly feeling thermometer probe
941534 94PO: V317 Illegal immigrant feeling thermometer
              probe
941535 94PO: V318 Gays/lesbians feeling thermometer probe
941536 94PO: V319 Wealthy feeling thermometer probe
        1995 PILOT STUDY
952001 RESPONDENT ID
952002 1994 POST ID4
952005 FORM OF QUESTIONNAIRE
952006 A1. DOES R HAVE A TV IN THE HOME
952007 A2. DOES R WATCH NATL NETWORK NEWS LIKE NBC NIGHTLY NEWS(A)
952008 A2a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH NATIONAL NETWORK NEWS
952009 A3. WHICH NETWORK NEWS PROGRAMS DOES R WATCH MOST OFTEN
952010 A4. DOES R GET CABLE OR SATELLITE TV
952011 A1. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: AFRAID
952012 A2. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: ANXIOUS
952013 A3. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: WORRIED
952014 A4. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: ANGRY
952015 A5. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: BITTER
952016 A6. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: RESENTFUL
952017 A7. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: PROUD
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
952018 A8. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: HOPE
952019 A9. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: ENTHUSIASTIC
952020 A10. A5a. CLINTON MAD R FEEL: DISGUSTED
952021 A11. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: HATRED
952022 A12. A5a. CLINTON MADE R FEEL: CONTEMPT
952023 A1. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: AFRAID
952024 A2. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: ANXIOUS
952025 A3. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: WORRIED
952026 A4. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: ANGRY
952027 A5. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: BITTER
952028 A6. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: RESENTFUL
952029 A7. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: PROUD
952030 A8. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: HOPE
952031 A9. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: ENTHUSIASTIC
952032 A10. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: DISGUSTED
952033 A11. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: HATRED
952034 A12. A5b. HOW OFTEN CLINTON MAKES R FEEL: CONTEMPT
952035 A1. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: AFRAID
952036 A2. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: ANXIOUS
       A3. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: WORRIED
952037
952038 A4. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: ANGRY
952039 A5. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: BITTER
952040 A6. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: RESENTFUL
       A7. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: PROUD
952041
       A8. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: HOPE
952042
       A9. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: ENTHUSIASTIC
952043
       A10. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: DISGUSTED
952044
       A11. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: HATRED
952045
952046 A12. A6a. DOLE MADE R FEEL: CONTEMPT
952047
       A1. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: AFRAID
952048
       A2. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: ANXIOUS
952049
       A3. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: WORRIED
952050
       A4. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: ANGRY
952051
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       A8. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: HOPE
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       A10. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: DISGUSTED
952057
       All. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: HATRED
952058
       A12. A6b. HOW OFTEN DOLE MAKES R FEEL: CONTEMPT
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952059
       A7b. CLINTON MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: HOPEFUL
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       A7c. CLINTON MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: ANXIOUS
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952062
       A7d. CLINTON MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: UPSET
       A7e. CLINTON MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: ANGRY
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       A8. DOLE MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: ENTHUSIASTIC
952065
       A8b. DOLE MAKES R FEEL AT THIS MOMENT: HOPEFUL
952066
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952079 B7a. HOW CERTAIN DOLE IS MORAL
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952081 B9. R FAVOR CUTS ON DOMESTIC PROGRAMS TO REDUCE TAXES
952082 B10. R FAVOR INCREASE IN DEFICIT TO REDUCE TAXES
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952084 A2. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: DOLE
952085 A3. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: GORE
952086 A4. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: GINGRICH
952087 A5. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: PEROT
952088 A6. Blla. FEELING THERMOMETER: COLIN POWELL
952089 A7. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: PHIL GRAMM
952090 A8. Blla. FEELING THERMOMETER: PETE WILSON
952091 A9. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: HILLARY CLINTON
952092 A10. B11a. FEELING THERMOMETER: RUSH LIMBAUGH
952093 A1. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: BILL CLINTON
952094 A2. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: BOB DOLE
952095 A3. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: AL GORE
952096 A4. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: NEWT GINGRICH
952097 A5. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: ROSS PEROT
952098 A6. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: COLIN POWELL
952099 A7. B11a1. - WAS DK PROBE USED: PHIL GRAMM
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952156 C20. HOW PROBABLE IS IT THAT R WILL EVER VOTE LIBERTARIAN
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952179 D2m. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO GORE: ENVIRONMENT OR JOBS
952180 D2n. STRENGTH OF OPINION GORE: ENVIRONMENT OVER JOBS
952181 D2p. STRENGTH OF OPINION GORE: JOBS OVER ENVIRONMENT
952182 D2q. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO DEMOCRATS: ENVIRONMENT OR JOBS
952183 D2r. STRENGTH OF OPINION DEMOCRATS: ENVIRONMENT OVER JOBS
952184 D2s. STRENGTH OF OPINION DEMOCRATS: JOBS OVER ENVIRONMENT
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952187 D2v. STRENGTH OF OPINION REPUBLICANS: JOBS OVER ENVIRONMENT
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952189 D3a. HOW STRONGLY R FEELS TOUGHER REGS NEEDED
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952190A D3z. SUMMARY: R OPINION GOVT REGULATIONS-PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
952191 D3c. HOW CERTAIN R IS OF OWN POSITION ON THIS
952192 D3d. CLINTON FAVOR TOUGHER GOVT REGS EVEN IF BUSINESS HURT
952193 D3e. HOW STRONGLY CLINTON FEELS TOUGHER REGS ARE NEEDED
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952194 D3f. HOW STRONGLY CLINTON FEELS TOUGHER REGS NOT NEEDED
952195 D3q. HOW CERTAIN R IS OF CLINTONS POSITION ON THIS
952196 D3h. DOES DOLE FAVOR TOUGHER REGS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
952197 D3j. HOW STRONGLY DOES DOLE FEEL TOUGHER REGS ARE NEEDED
952198 D3k. HOW STRONGLY DOES DOLE FEEL TOUGHER REGS ARE NOT NEEDED
952199 D3m. DOES GORE FAVOR TOUGHER REGS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
952200 D3n. HOW STRONGLY DOES GORE FEEL TOUGHER REGS ARE NEEDED
952201 D3p. HOW STRONGLY DOES GORE FEEL TOUGHER REGS NOT NEEDED
952202 D3q. DOES SENATOR 1 FAVOR TOUGHER REGS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
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952204 D3s. HOW STRONGLY DOES SENATOR 1 FEEL TOUGHER REGS NOT NEEDED
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952206 D3u. DOES SENATOR 2 FAVOR TOUGHER REGS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
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952208 D3w. HOW STRONGLY SENATOR 2 FEELS TOUGHER REGS ARE NOT NEEDED
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952210 D4. NATURE EXISTS FOR USE OR: PRESERVE/PROTECT NATURE
952211 D4a. HOW STRONG R FEELS NATURE EXISTS FOR OUR USE
952212 D4b. HOW STRONG R FEELS WE SHOULD PRESERVE AND PROTECT NATURE
952213 D5. RATE NATIONAL AIR QUALITY
952214 D5a. RATE LOCAL AIR QUALITY
952215 D6. RATE NATIONAL WATER QUALITY
952216 D6a. RATE LOCAL WATER QUALITY
952217 D7. DOES R CONSIDER SELF TO BE ENVIRONMENTALIST
952218 D7a. WOULD R CONSIDER SELF STRONG ENVIRONMENTALIST OR NOT
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952222 D9. R SUPPORT/OPP BAN GAS GARDEN TOOLS TO REDUCE AIR POLL
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       D11a. WOULD R PAY MORE FOR ANTI-POLLUTION EQUIPMENT
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       E1c. CLINTON SUPPORT/OPPOSE LEGIS. FAVORED BY CHRISTIAN
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952229
       Eld. CLINTON SUPPORT/OPPOSE LEGISLATION TO HELP BLACKS
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952231
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952232
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952233
       E2c. DOLE SUPPORT/OPPOSE LEGISLATION FAVORED BY CHRISTIAN
             COALITION
952234
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952235
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952236 E3. AGREE/DISAGREE: FIND WAYS TO HELP OTHERS
952237
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            AGREE/DISAGREE: DIGNITY AND WELL BEING MOST IMPORTANT
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952238 E5.
            AGREE/DISAGREE: PEOPLE AREN'T KIND ENOUGH TO OTHERS
952239
            AGREE/DISAGREE: PEOPLE WHO CAN'T PROVIDE FOR THEIR OWN
       Е6.
             SHOULD BE
            HELPED BY OTHERS
952240
            AGREE/DISAGREE: PEOPLE SHOULD ALWAYS BE CONCERNED ABT
       E7.
             OTHERS
952241
            AGREE/DISAGREE: BETTER NOT TOO KIND -KINDNESS ABUSED
       E8.
952242
            AGREE/DISAGREE: BETTER NOT TOO INVOLVED WITH PEOPLES
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952243 E10. AGREE/DISAGREE: PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO WELL-BEING OF

NEEDS

OTHERS

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952244 E11. BEST NOT GET INVOLVED OR PEOPLE WHO CAN'T DO IT ON THEIR OWN

### SHOULD BE HELPED BY OTHERS

- 952245 E12. NOT KIND ENOUGH/TOO KIND KINDNESS WILL BE ABUSED
- 952246 E13. ALWAYS BE CONCERNED FOR OTHERS/PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION
- 952247 F1. SPENDING: CUT DEFENSE AND INCREASE DOMESTIC PROGRAMS
- 952248 F2. SPENDING: INCREASE DEFICIT AND INCREASE DOMESTIC PROGRAMS
- 952249 F3. SPENDING: INCREASE TAXES AND INCREASE DOMESTIC PROGRAMS
- 952250 F4. AGREE/DISAGREE WAY CLINTON HANDLING HIS JOB
- 952251 F4a. STRENGTH APPROVE OF CLINTON'S HANDLING HIS JOB
- 952252 F4b. STRENGTH OF DISAPPROVAL OF CLINTON'S HANDLING HIS JOB
- 952252A Fx. SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF CLINTONS HANDLING JOB
- 952253 F5. LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT
- 952254 F5a. CONFIRM F5
- 952255 F5b. RE ASK LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT
- 952256 F5c. HAD TO CHOOSE, R WOULD CONSIDER SELF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE
- 952257 F6. SPENDING: INCREASE DEFICIT TO INCREASE DEFENSE
- 952258 F7. SPENDING: INCREASE TAXES TO INCREASE DEFENSE
- 952259 F8. SPENDING: CUT DOMESTIC PROGRAMS TO INCREASE DEFENSE
- 952260 F9. DOES R THINK OF SELF AS REPUBLICAN/DEMOCRAT/OTHER
- 952261 F9a. STRENGTH REPUBLICAN
- 952262 F9b. STRENGTH DEMOCRAT
- 952263 F9c. DOES R THINK OF SELF CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC PARTY
- 952264 G1. BEST TO REDUCE CRIME: ADDRESS CONDITIONS/TOUGHER ON CRIMINALS
- 952265 Gla. STRENGTH OF RS APPROACH
- 952266 G1b. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO CLINTON: ADDRESS CONDITIONS OR TOUGHER

## ON CRIMINALS

- 952267 Glc. HOW STRONG DOES CLINTON FAVOR THAT APPROACH
- 952268 Gld. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO DOLE: ADDRESS CONDITIONS OR TOUGHER

## ON CRIMINALS

- 952269 Gle. HOW STRONG DOES DOLE FAVOR THAT APPROACH
- 952270 G2. HOW AFRAID IS R THAT HE OR FAMILY WILL BECOME CRIME VICTIM
- 952271 G3. WELFARE: EVERYONE WHO NEEDS IT GETS IT OR REDUCE ABUSE
- 952272 G3a. HOW STRONGLY R FEELS EVERYONE WHO NEEDS WELFARE SHOULD GET IT
- 952273 G3b. HOW STRONGLY R FEELS GOVT SHOULD MAKE SURE WELFARE NOT ABUSED
- 952274 G3c. WHICH IMPORTANT TO CLINTON: GET WELFARE OR NO WELFARE ABUSE
- 952275 G3d. HOW STRONG DOES HE FEEL THAT EVERYONE WHO NEEDS WELFARE GETS IT
- 952276 G3e. HOW STRONG DOES HE FEEL THAT GOVT SHOULD CONTROL WELFARE ABUSE
- 952277 G3f. WHICH IMPORTANT TO DOLE: GET WELFARE OF NO WELFARE ABUSE
- 952278 G3g. HOW STRONG DOES HE FEEL THAT EVERYONE WHO NEEDS WELFARE GETS IT
- 952279 G3h. HOW STRONG DOES HE FEEL THAT GOVT SHOULD CONTROL WELFARE ABUSE
- 952280 G4. HOW R FEELS: GOVT PROVIDE JOBS VS GET AHEAD ON OWN
- 952281 G4a. HOW STRONGLY R FEELS THAT GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE JOBS FOR ALL
- 952282 G4b. HOW STRONGLY R FEELS THAT PEOPLE SHOULD GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN
- 952283 G4c. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO CLINTON: PROVIDE JOBS/GET AHEAD Page 75

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- G4d. HOW STRONG DOES HE FAVOR THAT APPROACH
- 952285 G4e. WHICH MORE IMPORTANT TO DOLE: PROVIDE JOBS/GET AHEAD ON
- 952286 G4f. HOW STRONG DOES HE FAVOR THAT APPROACH
- 952287 G5. AMOUNT OF GOVT EFFORT SPENT ON CRIME
- 952288 G5a. HOW DOES CLINTON FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT ON CRIME
- 952289 G5b. HOW DOES DOLE FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT ON CRIME
- 952290 G5c. WHICH BRANCH OF GOVT BE MOST INVOLVED IN DEALING WITH CRIME
- 952291 G6. R OPINION ON EFFORT PUT INTO WELFARE
- 952292 G6a. HOW DOES CLINTON FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT ON WELFARE
- 952293 G6b. HOW DOES DOLE FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT ON WELFARE
- G6d. WHICH BRANCH OF GOVT BE MOST INVOLVED IN DEALING WITH 952294 WELFARE
- G7. R OPINION ON EFFORT TO GET EVERYONE A JOB 952295
- G7a. HOW DOES CLINTON FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT TO GET JOBS 952296 FOR ALL
- 952297 G7b. HOW DOES DOLE FEEL ABOUT EFFORT OF GOVT TO GET JOBS FOR AT.T.
- 952298 M1. HOW MANY HOURS R WATCHES TV IN MORNING/AFTERNOON
- 952299 M2. HOW MANY HOURS R WATCHES TV IN EVENING
- 952300 M3. DOES R EVER WATCH NEWS
- 952301 M3a. HOW OFTEN R WATCHES NEWS
- 952302 M4. HOW MUCH ATTENTION R PAYS TO NEWS
- 952303 M5. DOES R WATCH MORNING NEWS
- 952304 M5a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH MORNING NEWS
- 952305 M6. DOES R WATCH LOCAL NEWS
- 952306 M6a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH LOCAL NEWS
- 952307 M7. DOES R WATCH ENTERTAINMENT NEWS 952308 M7a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH ENTERTAINMENT NEWS
- 952309 M8. DOES R WATCH NEWS MAGAZINES 952310 M8a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH NEWS MAGAZINES
- 952311 M9. DOES R WATCH NATIONAL NEWS 952312 M9a. HOW OFTEN DOES R WATCH NATIONAL NEWS
- 952313 M10. WHICH PROGRAM DOES R WATCH (NATIONAL NEWS)
- 952314 M11. HOW MANY ENTERTAINMENT SHOWS WERE ON NETWORKS
- 952315 M12a. HOW MANY TIMES LAST WEEK WATCHED JEOPARDY OR WHEEL OF FORTUNE
- 952316 M12c. HOW MANY TIMES LAST WEEK WATCHED TV SPORTS
- M12d. DOES R WATCH NYPD BLUE 952317
- 952318 M12e. DOES R WATCH HOME IMPROVEMENT
- 952319 M12f. DOES R WATCH MURDER SHE WROTE
- 952320 M12g. DOES R WATCH FRIENDS
- 952321 M12h. DOES R WATCH PRIME TIME LIVE
- 952322  $\,$  M13a. DOES R KNOW WHERE ER TAKES PLACE
- 952323 M13b. DOES R KNOW WHAT SHOW HUGH DOWNS IS ON
- 952324 M13c. HOW MANY KIDS DOES GRACE HAVE ON GRACE UNDER FIRE
- 952325 M13d. WHAT'S KRAMER'S FIRST NAME ON SEINFELD
- 952326 M13e. ON WHAT SHOW WOULD YOU SEE DAN DIERDORF
- 952327 M13f. WHO WORKS WITH CORKY, FRANK, JIM, AND MILES
- 952328 M13g. ON WHAT SHOW WOULD YOU SEE DAN CONNER
- 952329 M13h. ON WHAT SHOW WOULD YOU SEE PAUL SCHAEFER
- 952330 M14. DO R EVER LISTEN TO TALK RADIO
- 952331 M14a. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO TALK RADIO
- 952332 M15. HOW MUCH ATTENTION DOES R PAY TO TALK RADIO
- 952333 A1. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO RUSH LIMBAUGH
- 952334 A2. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO JIM BOHANNON
- 952335 A3. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO HIGHTOWER RADIO

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952336 A4. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO G. GORDON LIDDY
952337 A5. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO CHUCK HARDER
952338 A6. M16a. DOES R EVER LISTEN TO JAMES DOBSON
952339 Al. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO RUSH LIMBAUGH
952340 A2. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO JIM BOHANNON
952341 A3. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO HIGHTOWER RADIO
952342 A4. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO G. GORDON LIDDY
952343 A5. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO CHUCK HARDER
952344 A6. M16b. HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO JAMES DOBSON
952345 M17(1). DOES R LISTEN TO ANY OTHER TALK RADIO SHOWS-MENTION 1
952346 M17b(1). HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO OTHER TALK RADIO-MENTION 1
952347 M17(2). DOES R LISTEN TO ANY OTHER TALK RADIO SHOWS-MENTION 2
952348 M17b(2). HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO OTHER TALK RADIO-MENTION 2
952349 \, M17(3). DOES R LISTEN TO ANY OTHER TALK RADIO SHOWS-MENTION 3
952350 M17b(3). HOW OFTEN DOES R LISTEN TO OTHER TALK RADIO-MENTION 3
952351 M18a. WHAT NETWORK DOES TOM BROKAW WORK FOR
952352 M18b. WHAT NETWORK DOES PETER JENNINGS WORK FOR
952353 M18c. WHAT NETWORK DOES DAN RATHER WORK FOR
952354 M18d. WHAT NETWORK DOES BERNARD SHAW WORK FOR
952355 M19. HOW MANY MILES DO YOU DRIVE IN A TYPICAL WEEK
952356 LENGTH OF IW
952357 IWR OF RECORD
952358 REFUSAL CONVERSION FLAG
952359 OTHER IWR
952360 RESULT DATE
952361 NO. CALLS-LAST CALL NO.
952362 IWR GENDER
                 1996 PRE-AND-POST ELECTION STUDY
960001
         Pre. 1996 Case ID
         Pre. 1996 Panel/Cross indicator
Pre. 1996 Full sample weight
960002
960003
960004
         Pre. 1996 Panel-only weight
960005
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#### Pre. 1996 Time-series weight Pre. 1995 Case ID (panel) 960006 960007 Pre. 1994 Case ID (panel) Pre. 1993 Case ID (panel) 960008 960009 Pre. 1992 Case ID (panel) Pre. 1996 Pre Only or Pre-and-Post 960010 Pre. Time Series participation 1992, 1994, 1996 960010A Pre. Panel participation summary 960010B 960011 Pre. Day of interview 960012 Pre. Month of interview 960013 Pre. Number of days between pre IW and election day 960014 Pre. Beginning time 960015 Pre. Ending time Pre. Interview length in minutes 960016 960017 Pre. Interview number 960018 Pre. Date of beginning VQ file 960019 Pre. Date of ending VQ file 960020 Pre. Payment amount Pre. Was interview tape recorded

Pre. Verification indicator

Pre. Refusal conversion indicator

Pre. Was persuasion letter sent

Pre. Evaluation indicator

960021

960022 960023

960024

960025

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960026
          Pre. Type of persuasion letter
        Pre. Number of telephone calls
960027
       Pre. Number of face to face calls
960028
960029
       Pre. Total number of calls (Phone + FtF)
960030
        Pre. Final result code
960031
         Pre. Beginning interview mode
960031A
        Pre. Mode summary - pre and post
960032
         Pre. Ending interview mode
960033
         Pre. Sample release
960034
         Pre. Sample release summary
960035
        Pre. Question 'form' summary
960036
         Pre. (Panel only) Does R still live at address on sample
               label
960037
       Pre. (Panel only) New address is:
960038
         Pre. Panel - correct name, birth date and gender on
               coversheet
960039
       Pre. Panel - coversheet name marked different
       Pre. Panel coversheet - gender marked different
Pre. Panel coversheet - birth data marked different
960040
960041
         Pre. Cross - Household listing obtained from
960042
         Pre. Cross - Selection table
960043
         Pre. Cross - Person number selected as R
960044
         Pre. Cross - Total number of persons in HH
960045
         Pre. Cross - Total number of eligible adults in HU
960046
960046A
          Pre. Panel and Cross - Total number of eligible adults in HU
         Pre. Cross - Household composition code
960047
          Pre. Cross - Number of children under 6 years old in
960048
               household
         Pre. Cross - Number of children 6-9 years old in household
960049
         Pre. Cross - Number of children 10-13 years old in household
960050
          Pre. Cross - Number of children 14-17 years old in household
960051
960052
         Pre. Type of structure in which the respondent lives
960053
         Pre. Is there a blding manager, security grd, other
               gatekeeper
960054
       Pre. Type of blding manager, security grd, or other
               gatekeeper
960055
         Pre. Did R refuse initially
960056
         Pre. Did R break any appointment
960057
         Pre. Was there resistance from R
960058
         Pre. R Resistance: Waste of time; previous bad experience
960059
         Pre. R Resistance: Very ill
         Pre. R Resistance: Too busy
960060
         Pre. R Resistance: Stressful family situation
960061
960062
         Pre. R Resistance: Confidentiality
960063
         Pre. R Resistance: Invasion of privacy
960064
         Pre. R Resistance: No reason given
960065
         Pre. R Resistance: Other
960066
       Pre. R's gender
        Pre. R race
960067
960068
         Pre. Others present during IW
960069
         Pre. R's cooperation
960070
         Pre. R's general level of info about politics, public
               affairs
960071
         Pre. R's apparent intelligence
960072
         Pre. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study
960073
       Pre. R's interest in the interview
960074
       Pre. R's sincerity
960075
       Pre. Did R reported income correctly
960076
         Pre. Estimate of what R's actual family income is
                               Page 78
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960077
          Pre. R's reaction to interview 1
960078
         Pre. R's reaction to interview 2
960079
       Pre. R's reaction to interview 3
960080
       Pre. R's reaction to interview 4
960081
        Pre. R's reaction to interview 5
960082
        Pre. R's reaction to interview 6
960083
       Pre. R's reaction to interview 7
960084
       Pre. R's reaction to interview 8
960085
        Pre. R's reaction to interview 9
960086
        Pre. R's reaction to interview 10
960087
        Pre. R's reaction to interview 11
960088
       Pre. Interviewer of record ID
960089
       Pre. Supervisor ID
       Pre. Interviewer gender
960090
960091
        Pre. Interviewer education
        Pre. Interviewer race
960092
960093
       Pre. Interviewer ethnicity
960094
         Pre. Interviewer languages
960095
         Pre. Interviewer experience
        Pre. Interviewer age (bracketed)
960096
        Pre. House race type
960097
        Pre. Senate race type
960098
960099
         Pre. Democratic House candidate code
960100
         Pre. Republican House candidate code
960101
         Pre. Retiring House Representative code
960102
         Pre. Democratic Senate candidate code
         Pre. Republican Senate candidate code
960103
960104
         Pre. Retiring Senator code
         Pre. State abbreviation and congressional district
960105
960105A
          Pre. State and CD of Rs who voted out of CD of Interview
960106
         Pre. State code and congressional district
960106A
         Pre. State and Congressional District 1994 (Panel)
960106B
         Pre. State and Congressional District 1992 (Panel)
960106C
          Pre. State and Congressional District 1993 (Panel)
960107
         Pre. Congressional district number
960108
         Pre. FIPS state code
960109
         Pre. ICPSR state code of Interview Location
960110
         Pre. FIPS state and county
960111
         Pre. Primary area name
960112
         Pre. Primary area code
960113
         Pre. Segment Number
         Pre. Number of household units
960114
960115
         Pre. 1996 Census region of Interview Location
         Pre. Census Region in 1994 (Panel Respondents)
960116
960117
         Pre. Census Region in 1992 (Panel Respondents)
960118
         Pre. Belt Code
960119
         Pre. Population in 1000s
960120
         Pre. Size of Place
960121
         Pre. 1980 Census tract/ed indicator
960122
         Pre. 1996 Sampling Error Code
960122A
         Pre. 1994 Sampling error code
960122B
         Pre. 1992 Sampling error code
960123
         Pre. 1980 SMSA
960124
         Pre. 1990 SMSA/NECMA
960125
         Pre. 1990 CMSA
         Pre. 1990 Census Tract 1
960126
        Pre. 1990 Census Tract 2
960126A
960127
         Pre. Flag - changed congressional race status
960128
         Pre. Race type at time of interview
                              Page 79
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
          Pre. CD error flag - Pre
          Pre. CD error flag - Post
960129A
960130
          Pre. Was R's Congressional District redistricted in 1996
960131
          Pre. (Panel only) Move status 1994-1996
960131A
         Pre. Move status 1996 Pre-1996 Post
         Pre. How interested has R been in campaigns this year
960201
960202
         Pre. How much does R care who wins the presidential election
960203
          Pre. Did R vote for President in the 1992 election
960204
          Pre. For whom did R vote in the 1992 presidential race
960205
          Pre. Anything that would make R vote for Clinton ("likes")
960206
          Pre. What would make R vote for Clinton ("likes") #1
960207
          Pre. What would make R vote for Clinton ("likes") #2
960208
          Pre. What would make R vote for Clinton ("likes") #3
          Pre. What would make R vote for Clinton ("likes") #4
960209
960210
          Pre. What would make R vote for Clinton ("likes") #5
960211
          Pre. Anything that would make R vote agnst Clinton
               ("dislikes")
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Clinton ("dislikes") #1
960212
960213
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Clinton ("dislikes") #2
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Clinton ("dislikes") #3
960214
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Clinton ("dislikes") #4
960215
960216
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Clinton ("dislikes") #5
960217
          Pre. Anything that would make R vote for Dole ("likes")
          Pre. What would make R vote for Dole ("likes") #1
960218
          Pre. What would make R vote for Dole ("likes") #2
960219
          Pre. What would make R vote for Dole ("likes") #3
960220
          Pre. What would make R vote for Dole ("likes") #4
960221
          Pre. What would make R vote for Dole ("likes") #5
960222
          Pre. Anything that would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes")
960223
960224
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes") #1
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes") #2
960225
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes") #3
960226
960227
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes") #4
960228
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Dole ("dislikes") #5
960229
          Pre. Anything that would make R vote for Perot ("likes")
960230
          Pre. What would make R vote for Perot ("likes") #1
          Pre. What would make R vote for Perot ("likes") #2
960231
          Pre. What would make R vote for Perot ("likes") #3
960232
960233
          Pre. What would make R vote for Perot ("likes") #4
960234
          Pre. What would make R vote for Perot ("likes") #5
960235
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes")
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes") #1
960236
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes") #2
960237
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes") #3
960238
960239
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes") #4
960240
          Pre. What would make R vote agnst Perot ("dislikes") #5
960241
          Pre. Does R have cable or satellite TV
960242
          Pre. How many days in past week R watched nat'l news on TV
960243
          Pre. Attention R paid to TV nat news shows about pres
               campaign
960244
          Pre. How many days in past week R watched the local news on
               TV
960245
          Pre. Attention R paid to local TV news shows about pres
               campaign
960246
          Pre. How many days in past week R read the newspaper
960247
          Pre. Did R read about presidential campaign in the newspaper
960248
          Pre. Attention R paid to presidential campaign in the
               newspaper
          Pre. Does R recall seeing any ads for political cand on TV
960249
                               Page 80
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960250
          Pre. R recall of cand who sponsored political ad remembers
960251
         Pre. Content of political ad R remembers best -- #1
960252
         Pre. Content of political ad R remembers best -- #2
960253
         Pre. Content of political ad R remembers best -- #3
960254
         Pre. Content of political ad R remembers best -- #4
960255
         Pre. Content of political ad R remembers best -- #5
960256
         Pre. Does R care about result of House election
960257
         Pre. Does R remember names of House candidates in R's
               district
960258
          Pre. R's recall of name of House candidate (first mention)
960259
         Pre. R's recall of party of House candidate (first mention)
960260
          Pre. Actual party of House candidate recalled by R (#1
               mention)
960261
         Pre. Accuracy of R's recall of House candidate (#1 mention)
         Pre. R's recall of name of House candidate (#2 mention)
960262
960263
          Pre. R's recall of party of House candidate (#2 mention)
960264
          Pre. Actual party of House candidate recalled by R (#2
               mention)
960265
          Pre. Accuracy of R's recall of House candidate (#2 mention)
         Pre. R's recall of name of House candidate (#3 mention)
960266
960267
         Pre. R's recall of party of House candidate (#3 mention)
960268
         Pre. Actual party of House candidate recalled by R (#3
               mention)
960269
         Pre. Accuracy of R's recall of House candidate (#3 mention)
960270
         Pre. Does R approve or disapprove of Congress
          Pre. Does R strongly approve or disapprove of Congress
960271
960272
         Pre. Clinton feeling thermometer
         Pre. Dole feeling thermometer
960273
         Pre. Perot feeling thermometer
960274
          Pre. Gore feeling thermometer
960275
          Pre. Kemp feeling thermometer
960276
960277
          Pre. Choate feeling thermometer
960277A
          Pre. Campbell feeling thermometer
960278
          Pre. Democratic House candidate feeling thermometer
960279
          Pre. Republican House candidate feeling thermometer
960280
          Pre. Retiring House incumbent feeling thermometer
960281
          Pre. Hillary Clinton feeling thermometer
960282
          Pre. Pat Buchanan feeling thermometer
960283
          Pre. Jesse Jackson feeling thermometer
960284
         Pre. Newt Gingrich feeling thermometer
         Pre. Colin Powell feeling thermometer
960285
         Pre. Steve Forbes feeling thermometer
960286
960287
         Pre. Phil Gramm feeling thermometer
960288
         Pre. Louis Farrakhan feeling thermometer
960289
         Pre. Lamar Alexander feeling thermometer
960290
         Pre. Elizabeth Dole feeling thermometer
960291
         Pre. Pat Robertson feeling thermometer
960292
         Pre. Democratic Party feeling thermometer
960293
         Pre. Republican Party feeling thermometer
960294
          Pre. Political parties feeling thermometer
960295
          Pre. Does R approve or disapprove of Clinton
960296
          Pre. Does R strgly approve or disapprove of Clinton
960297
          Pre. Does R app/disapp of Clinton's handling of the econ
960298
          Pre. Does R strgly app/disapp of Clinton's handling of the
               econ
960299
         Pre. Does R app/disapp of Clinton's handling of foreign rels
960300
          Pre. Does R strgly app or disapp Clinton's handling for
               relat
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960301
          Pre. Does R app or disapp Clinton's handling the
               environment
960302
          Pre. Does R strgly app or disapp of Clinton's hand of the
               envir
960303
          Pre. Does R approve or disapprove of Clinton's hand of hlth
               care
960304
          Pre. Does R strgly app or disapp of Clinton's hand of hlth
960305
          Pre. Which pres cand would do the best job of protect enviro
960306
          Pre. Which pres cand would do the best job of reducing
               budget
               deficit
960307
          Pre. Which pres cand would do the best job of improve
               education
960308
          Pre. Which pres cand would do the best job of campgn reform
960309
          Pre. Which pres cand would be most likely to raise taxes
960310
          Pre. Which pres cand would be most likely to cut Soc
               Security
960311
          Pre. Is Clinton or Congress more to blame for the budget def
960312
          Pre. (Interviewer checkpoint) Was R random selected for q
               F1-F4
960313
          Pre. Is there anything R likes about the Republican Party
960314
          Pre. What does R like about the Republican Party #1
960315
          Pre. What does R like about the Republican Party #2
960316
          Pre. What does R like about the Republican Party #3
960317
          Pre. What does R like about the Republican Party #4
960318
          Pre. What does R like about the Republican Party #5
960319
         Pre. Is there anything R dislikes about the Republican Party
         Pre. What does R dislike about the Republican Party #1
960320
960321
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Republican Party #2
960322
         Pre. What does R dislike about the Republican Party #3
960323
         Pre. What does R dislike about the Republican Party #4
960324
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Republican Party #5
960325
          Pre. Is there anything R likes about the Democrat Party
960326
         Pre. What does R like about the Democrat Party #1
960327
          Pre. What does R like about the Democrat Party #2
960328
          Pre. What does R like about the Democrat Party #3
960329
         Pre. What does R like about the Democrat Party #4
960330
         Pre. What does R like about the Democrat Party #5
          Pre. Is there anything R dislikes about the Democrat Party
960331
960332
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Democrat Party #1
960333
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Democrat Party #2
960334
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Democrat Party #3
960335
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Democrat Party \#4
960336
          Pre. What does R dislike about the Democrat Party #5
960337
          Pre. Is R better or worse off financially than a year ago
960338
         Pre. Is R much better or worse off financially than a year
               ago
960339
         Pre. Does R think R will be better or worse off financ next
960340
          Pre. Does R think R will be much better/worse off financ
               next
               year
960341
          Pre. Has Clinton ever made R feel angry
960342
          Pre. How often has Clinton made R feel angry
960343
          Pre. Has Clinton ever made R feel hopeful
960344
          Pre. How often has Clinton made R feel hopeful
960345
          Pre. Has Clinton ever made R feel afraid
960346
          Pre. How often has Clinton made R feel afraid
                               Page 82
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960347
          Pre. Has Clinton ever made R feel proud
         Pre. How often has Clinton made R feel proud
960348
960349
         Pre. Has Dole ever made R feel angry
960350
         Pre. How often has Dole made R feel angry
960351
         Pre. Has Dole ever made R feel hopeful
960352
         Pre. How often has Dole made R feel hopeful
960353
         Pre. Has Dole ever made R feel afraid
960354
         Pre. How often has Dole made R feel afraid
960355
         Pre. Has Dole ever made R feel proud
960356
         Pre. How often has Dole made R feel proud
960357
         Pre. Has Perot ever made R feel angry
         Pre. How often has Perot made R feel angry
960358
960359
         Pre. Has Perot ever made R feel hopeful
         Pre. How often has Perot made R feel hopeful
960360
960361
         Pre. Has Perot ever made R feel afraid
         Pre. How often has Perot made R feel afraid
960362
960363
          Pre. Has Perot ever made R feel proud
960364
          Pre. How often has Perot made R feel proud
960365
          Pre. R's self-placement on liberal/conservative scale
          Pre. If R had to choose, would R be lib or con
960366
          Pre. How certain is R of self-placement on lib/con scale
960367
960368
          Pre. Summary of R's self-placement on lib/con scale
960369
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on liberal-con scale
960370
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Clinton on lib/con
               scale
960371
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on lib-con scale
960372
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Dole on lib/con scale
960373
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on lib-con scale
960374
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Perot on lib/con scale
960375
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Hse cand on lib/con scale
960376
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Dem Hse cand on lib/con
               scale
960377
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Hse cand on lib/con scale
960378
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Rep Hse cand on lib/con
               scale
960379
          Pre. R's placement of Democratic Party on lib/con scale
          Pre. R's placement of Republican Party on lib/con scale
960380
960381
          Pre. Who does R think will be elected President
960382
          Pre. Does R think the Presidential race will be close
960383
          Pre. Which Pres cand does R think will carry R's state
960384
          Pre. R think the Pres race will be close in R's state
960385
          Pre. R think econ has gotten better/worse over past year
960386
          Pre. R think econ has gotten much better/worse over past
               year
960387
          Pre. R expect econ to get better/worse over the next year
960388
          Pre. R expect econ to get much better or worse over the next
               year
960389
          Pre. R think the stand of living will be better or worse in
               20
               yrs
960390
          Pre. Have fed govt policy made the nation's econ better or
               worse
960391
          Pre. Have fed gov policy made nation's econ much better or
               worse
960392
          Pre. R think the budg def incr/decr under Clinton
960393
          Pre. R think the budg def incr/decr a lot under Clinton
960394
          Pre. R think avg fed income tax incr/decr under Clinton
960395
          Pre. R think the avg fed income tax incr/decr a lot under
               Clinton
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960396
          Pre. (Interviewer checkpoint) Was R randomly select for q
               H4a-H8
960397
          Pre. Which party would do a better job handling the economy
          Pre. Which party would do a better job handling for aff
960398
          Pre. Which party would do a better job hlth care afford
960399
         Pre. Which party would do a better job reform welfare
960400
         Pre. Which party would do a better job hand the poverty prob
960401
          Pre. Which party would do a better job hand the budget
960402
               deficit
960403
         Pre. Which party would do a better job hand the enviro
          Pre. Which party would do a better job dealing with crime
960404
          Pre. Which party would be more likely to cut soc security
960405
          Pre. Which party would be more likely to improve race relat
960406
          Pre. Which party would be more likely to raise taxes
960407
960408
          Pre. Which party would be more likely to keep out of war
960409
          Pre. Has the US pos in the world grown str/weaker in the
               past
               year
          Pre. Should the US not concern itself with problems abroad
960410
960411
          Pre. How willing should the US be to use military force
960412
          Pre. Does R favor a 12-year term limit on members of
               Congress
960413
          Pre. Does R know if either House cand the incumb
960414
          Pre. Candidate code of recalled incumb (two-cand race)
          Pre. Does R know if the unopposed Hse cand is the incumbent
960415
          Pre. Candidate code of recalled incumbent (unopposed race)
960416
960417
          Pre. R's party identification
960418
          Pre. Strength of R's party identification
960419
          Pre. (If R is independent/no preference) R closer to one
               party
960420
          Pre. Summary of R's party identification
960421
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton intelligent
960422
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton compassionate
960423
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton moral
960424
          Pre. How certain is R about whether Clinton is moral
960425
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton inspiring
960426
          Pre. Does R think that Clinton provides strong leadership
960427
          Pre. Does R think that Clinton really cares about people
               like R
960428
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton knowledgeable
          Pre. Does R consider Clinton honest
960429
         Pre. Does R think that Clinton gets things done
960430
          Pre. How certain is R about whether Clinton gets things done
960431
          Pre. Does R consider Dole moral
960432
960433
          Pre. How certain is R about whether Dole is moral
960434
         Pre. Does R consider Dole inspiring
960435
         Pre. Does R think that Dole provides strong leadership
960436
       Pre. Does R think that Dole really cares about people like R
960437
         Pre. Does R consider Dole knowledgeable
960438
         Pre. Does R consider Dole honest
960439
         Pre. Does R think that Dole gets things done
         Pre. How certain is R about whether Dole gets things done
960440
960441
         Pre. Does R consider Perot moral
960442
         Pre. How certain is R about whether Perot is moral
960443
        Pre. Does R consider Perot inspiring
960444
          Pre. Does R think that Perot provides strong leadership
960445
         Pre. Does R think that Perot really cares about people like
960446
          Pre. Does R consider Perot knowledgeable
                               Page 84
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960447
          Pre. Does R consider Perot honest
         Pre. Does R think that Perot gets things done
960448
960449
         Pre. How certain is R about whether Perot gets things done
960450
         Pre. R's self-placement on services/spending scale
960451
         Pre. How certain is R of self-place on service/spend scale
960452
         Pre. How important is the services/spending issue to R
960453
         Pre. R's placement of Clinton on services/spending scale
960454
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Clinton on service/spend
               scale
960455
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on services/spending scale
960456
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Dole on service/spend
               scale
960457
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on services/spending scale
960458
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Perot on service/spend
               scale
960459
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Hse cand on service/spending scale
960460
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Hse cand on services/spending
               scale
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Party on services/spending scale
960461
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Party on services/spending scale
960462
960463
          Pre. R's self-placement on defense spending scale
960464
          Pre. How certain is R of self-plac on defense spending scale
960465
          Pre. How important is the defense spending issue to R
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on defense spending scale
960466
960467
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Clinton on defense spend
               scale
960468
          Pre. How important does R think defense spending is to
               Clinton
960469
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on defense spending scale
960470
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Dole on defense spending
               scale
960471
          Pre. How important does R think defense spending is to Dole
960472
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on defense spending scale
960473
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Perot on defense spend
               scale
960474
          Pre. How important does R think defense spending is to Perot
960475
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Hse candidate on defense spend
               scale
960476
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Hse candidate on defense spending
               scale
960477
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Party on defense spending scale
960478
          Pre. R's place of Rep Party on defense spending scale
960479
          Pre. R's self-placement on govt health insurance scale
960480
          Pre. R's place of Clinton on govt hlth insurance scale
960481
          Pre. R's place of Dole on gov hlth insurance scale
960482
          Pre. R's place of Perot on govt hlth insurance scale
960483
          Pre. R's self-placement on guar job/standard of living scale
960484
         Pre. R's place of Clinton on guar job/standard of living
               scale
960485
          Pre. R's place of Dole on guar job/standard of living scale
960486
          Pre. R's place of Perot on guar job/standard of living scale
960487
          Pre. R's self-place on aid to blacks scale
960488
          Pre. How certain is R of self-place on aid to blacks scale
960489
          Pre. How important is the aid to blacks issue to R
960490
          Pre. R's place of Clinton on aid to blacks scale
960491
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Clinton on aid to blacks
               scale
960492
          Pre. R's place of Dole on aid to blacks scale
960493
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Dole on aid to blacks
                               Page 85
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
               scale
960494
          Pre. R's place of Perot on aid to blacks scale
960495
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Perot on aid to blacks
960496
          Pre. Spending on food stamps should be incr/decr
          Pre. Spending on welfare programs should be incr/decr
960497
960498
          Pre. Spending on AIDS research should be incr/decr
          Pre. Spending on foreign aid should be incr/decr
960499
960500
          Pre. Spending on aid to college students should be incr/decr
960501
          Pre. Spending on the homeless should be incr/decr
960502
          Pre. Spending on immigr control should be incr/decr
960503
          Pre. R's self-placement on abortion issue
960504
          Pre. How certain is R of self-placement on abortion issue
960505
          Pre. How important is the abortion issue to R
960506
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on abortion issue
960507
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Clinton on abortion
               issue
          Pre. How important does R think the abortion issue is to
960508
               Clinton
960509
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on abortion issue
960510
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Dole on abortion issue
960511
          Pre. How important does R think the abortion issue is to
               Dole
960512
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on abortion issue
960513
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Perot on abortion
               issue
960514
          Pre. How important does R think the abortion issue is to
               Perot
960515
          Pre. R's placement of Dem House candidate on abortion issue
960516
          Pre. R's placement of Rep House candidate on abortion issue
960517
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Party on abortion issue
960518
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Party on abortion issue
960519
          Pre. R's self-placement on reduction of crime scale
960520
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on reduction of crime scale
960521
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on reduction of crime scale
960522
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on reduction of crime scale
960523
          Pre. R's self-placement on jobs/environment scale
960524
          Pre. How certain is R of self-placement on jobs/environment
               scale
960525
          Pre. How important is the jobs/environment issue to R
960526
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on jobs/environment scale
960527
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Clinton on jobs/enviro
               scale
960528
          Pre. How important does R think jobs/enviro issue is to
               Clinton
960529
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on jobs/environment scale
960530
          Pre. How certain is R of place of Dole on jobs/enviro scale
960531
          Pre. How important does R think jobs/enviro issue is to Dole
960532
          Pre. R's placement of Perot on jobs/environment scale
960533
          Pre. How certain is R of placement of Perot on jobs/enviro
               scale
960534
          Pre. How important does R think jobs/enviro issue is to
               Perot
960535
          Pre. R's placement of Dem Party on jobs/environment scale
960536
          Pre. R's placement of Rep Party on jobs/environment scale
960537
          Pre. R's self-placement on environmental regulation scale
960538
          Pre. R's placement of Clinton on environmental regulation
               scale
960539
          Pre. R's placement of Dole on environmental regulation scale
                               Page 86
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	ane	es mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960540		R's placement of Perot on environmental regulation
		scale
960541	Pre.	R's placement of Dem Party on enviro regulation scale
960542		R's placement of Rep Party on enviro regulation scale
960543		R's self-placement on women's rights scale
960544	Pre.	R's placement of Clinton on women's rights scale
960545	Pre.	R's placement of Dole on women's rights scale
960546	Pre.	R's placement of Perot on women's rights scale
960547	Pre.	Does R expect to vote in the national elections
960548		(Voters) For whom does R plan to vote for President
960549	Pre.	(Voters) Strength of R's Presidential candidate
		preference
960550		(Nonvoters) For whom would R vote for President
960551	Pre.	(Nonvoters) Strength of R's Presidential cand
		preference
960552		Who would R most like to see elected President
960553		Which other Pres cand would R find acceptable
960554		(Voters) For whom does R plan to vote for House
960555		(Voters) Candidate code of R's House vote
960556		(Voters) Strength of R's House candidate preference
960557		(Nonvoters) For whom would R vote for House
960558	Pre.	(Nonvoters) Candidate code of R's preferred House
		candidate
960559		(Nonvoters) Strength of R's House candidate preference
960560		Spending on Soc Sec should be incr or decr
960561		Spending on env protection should be incr or decreased
960562	Pre.	Spending on public schools should be increased or
0.605.60	D	decreased
960563	Pre.	Spending on crime reduction should be increased or
0.00 E.0.4	D	decreased
960564 960565		Spending on child care should be increased or decreased
		Spending on poor people should be incr/decr
960566	rie.	How much of the time does R trust the fed govt to do
960567	Dro	right Does R think that most people can be trusted
960568		Does R agree that "People like me have no say in
900300	rie.	government"
960569	Pre	Does R think that most pple would try to take advan of
30000	110.	R
960570	Pre	How similar does R think other people are to R
960571		Is religion an important part of R's life
960572		How much guidance does religion provide in R's life
960573		How frequently does R pray
960574		How frequently does R read the Bible
960575		R's view on whether the Bible is the word of God
960576		Does R attend religious services (apart from special
		events)
960577	Pre.	Does R consider himself/herself part of a church
960578		How frequently does R attend religious services
960579	Pre.	Does R attend religious services more often than once a
		week
960580	Pre.	(Interviewer checkpoint) Does R attend a place of
		worship
960581	Pre.	Religious affiliation of R's place of worship
960582		R's religious affiliation
960583		(Protestant) R's church/denomination
960584	Pre.	With what Baptist group is R's church affiliated
960585		
900000		(Baptist) Is R's church local or affil with a Baptist grp

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
          Pre. With what Lutheran group is R's church affiliated
          Pre. With what Methodist group is R's church affiliated
960587
960588
          Pre. With what Presbyterian group is R's church affiliated
960589
         Pre. With what Reformed group is R's church affiliated
960590
         Pre. With what Brethren group is R's church affiliated
960591
         Pre. By "Christian" does R mean Disciples of Christ
960592
          Pre. With what Church of Christ group is R's church
               affiliated
960593
          Pre. With what Church of God group is R's church affiliated
960594
          Pre. (Holiness or Pentecostal) What is R's church
960595
          Pre. (Other Protestant group) What is the name/affil of R's
               church
960596
          Pre. (Not Prot/Cath/Jewish) What is R's place of worship
960597
          Pre. (R not alry ident as Chrst) Is R's place of worship
               Christian
960598
          Pre. (Jewish) Is R (or R's place of worship) Orth, Conser,
               or
               Ref
960599
          Pre. Is R officially a member of a place of worship
          Pre. Type of R's Christianity
960600
          Pre. Is R a born-again Christian
960601
          Pre. Summary of R's religion
960602
          Pre. R's month of birth
960603
          Pre. R's year of birth
960604
          Pre. R's Age
960605
          Pre. R's marital status
960606
          Pre. Highest grade R has completed
960607
960608
          Pre. Has R earned a high school diploma/passed the GED
          Pre. Highest degree R has earned
960609
960610
          Pre. Summary of R's education
960611
          Pre. Highest grade R's spouse has completed
960612
          Pre. Has R's spouse earned a high sch diploma earned/pass
               the
               GED
960613
          Pre. Highest degree R's spouse has earned
960614
          Pre. Summary of R's spouse's education
960615
          Pre. R's employment status
960616
          Pre. R's employment status (collapsed)
960617
          Pre. (Unemployed) Has R ever worked for pay
960618
          Pre. (Unemployed) Past occupation code
960619
          Pre. (Unemployed) Collapsed past occupation code
960620
          Pre. (Unemployed) Past occupation prestige score
          Pre. (Unemployed) Past business/industry code
960621
960622
          Pre. (Unemployed) Was R self-employed
960623
          Pre. (Unemployed) Did R work for the government
960624
          Pre. (Unemployed) Has R worked for pay in the last six
               months
960625
          Pre. (Unemployed) Hours per week R worked
960626
          Pre. (Unemployed) Is R looking for work
          Pre. (Unemployed) How worried is R about finding work
960627
960628
          Pre. (Retired) Month of retirement
960629
          Pre. (Retired) Year of retirement
          Pre. (Retired) Past occupation code
960630
960631
          Pre. (Retired) Collapsed past occupation code
960632
          Pre. (Retired) Past occupation prestige score
960633
          Pre. (Retired) Past business/industry code
960634
          Pre. (Retired) Was R self-employed
960635
          Pre. (Retired) Did R work for the government
960636
          Pre. (Retired) Has R worked for pay in the last six months
                               Page 88
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
         Pre. (Retired) Hours per week R worked
         Pre. (Retired) Is R currently working for pay
960638
960639
       Pre. (Retired) Is R looking for work
       Pre. (Retired) How worried is R about finding work
960640
960641
        Pre. (Disabled) Has R ever worked for pay
960642
         Pre. (Disabled) Past occupation code
       Pre. (Disabled) Collapsed past occupation code
960643
        Pre. (Disabled) Past occupation prestige score
960644
960645
        Pre. (Disabled) Past business/industry code
         Pre. (Disabled) Was R self-employed
960646
960647
         Pre. (Disabled) Did R work for the government
960648
         Pre. (Disabled) Has R worked for pay in the last six months
960649
         Pre. (Disabled) Hours per week R worked
         Pre. (Disabled) Is R currently working for pay
960650
         Pre. (Disabled) Is R looking for work
960651
         Pre. (Disabled) How worried is R about finding work
960652
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Is R currently working for pay
960653
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Has R worked for pay in the last 6
960654
               mos
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Past occupation code
960655
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Collapsed past occupation code
960656
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Past occupation prestige score
960657
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Past business/industry code
960658
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Was R self-employed
960659
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Did R work for the government
960660
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Hours per week R worked
960661
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) Is R looking for work
960662
         Pre. (Homemaker/Student) How worried is R about finding work
960663
         Pre. (Working now) Occupation code
960664
960665
         Pre. (Working now) Collapsed occupation code
960666
         Pre. (Working now) Occupation prestige score
960667
         Pre. (Working now) Business/industry code
960668
         Pre. (Working now) Is R self-employed
960669
         Pre. (Working now) Does R work for the government
960670
         Pre. (Working now) Hours per week R works
960671
         Pre. (Working now) Is R satisfied with num hrs R works per
               week
960672
         Pre. (Working now) How worried is R about losing job
960673
          Pre. (Working now) Was R out of work in the last six months
960674
         Pre. (Working now) Did R have reduction in wrk hrs in last 6
               mos
960675
         Pre. Stacked -- R occupation code
          Pre. Stacked -- R collapsed occupation code
960676
          Pre. Stacked -- R occupation prestige score
960677
         Pre. Stacked -- R business/industry code
960678
         Pre. Stacked -- is R self-employed
960679
960680
         Pre. Stacked -- does R work for the government
960681
         Pre. Stacked -- hours per week R worked
960682
         Pre. Stacked -- how worried is R about finding/losing job
960683
         Pre. Stacked -- has R worked for pay in the last six months
960684
         Pre. Stacked -- is R looking for work
960685
         Pre. Stacked -- has R ever worked for pay
960686
         Pre. R's spouse's employment status
960687
         Pre. R spouse employment status (collapsed)
960688
         Pre. Has R's spouse ever worked for pay
960689
         Pre. (Spouse retired) Month of retirement
960690
         Pre. (Spouse retired) Year of retirement
         Pre. Is R's spouse currently working for pay
960691
960692
         Pre. Has R's spouse worked for pay in the last six months
                              Page 89
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960693
          Pre. R's spouse's occupation code (1)
          Pre. R's spouse's occupation code (collapsed) (1)
960694
960695
          Pre. R's spouse's occupation prestige score (1)
          Pre. R's spouse's business/industry code (1)
960696
960697
          Pre. R's spouse's average hours worked per week (1)
960698
         Pre. Do any of R's household members belong to a labor union
960699
         Pre. R's household members who belong to a labor union
960700
          Pre. (Interviewer checkpoint) is R the only hsehold member
               14 +
960701
          Pre. R's family income in 1995
960702
          Pre. R's own income in 1995
960703
          Pre. R's ethnic/nationality group -- MENTION 1
960704
          Pre. R's ethnic/nationality group -- MENTION 2
960705
          Pre. (Interviewer checkpoint) # of ethnic/national grps
               mentioned
960706
          Pre. Ethnic/nationality group with which R most closely
               identifies
960707
          Pre. Were both of R's parents born in the United States
          Pre. Is R of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent
960708
960709
          Pre. Category of Hispanic origin that best describes R
          Pre. R's father's occupation code
960710
          Pre. Where did R grow up
960711
960712
          Pre. How long has R lived in R's present city
          Pre. How long has R lived in R's present house
960713
960714
          Pre. Does R own a home or pay rent
960715
          Pre. How many miles does R drive in a typical day
          Pre. Clinton Position A4-A9a(5) Random [Likes/Dislikes]
960716
960717
          Pre. Dole Position A4-A9a(5) Random [Likes/Dislikes]
          Pre. Perot Position A4-A9a(5) Random [Likes/Dislikes]
960718
960719
          Pre. Gore Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960720
          Pre. Kemp Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960721
          Pre. Choate/Campbell Position Therm Random (D1d-D1w)
960722
          Pre. Democratic Hse Cand Pos Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960723
          Pre. Republican Hse Cand Pos Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960724
          Pre. Retiring Hse Representative Position Therm Random
               (D1d-D1w)
960725
          Pre. Hillary Clinton Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960726
          Pre. Buchanan Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960727
          Pre. Jackson Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960728
          Pre. Gingrich Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960729
          Pre. Powell Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960730
          Pre. Forbes Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
          Pre. Gramm Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960731
960732
          Pre. Farrakhan Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960733
          Pre. Alexander Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960734
          Pre. Elizabeth Dole Position Thermometer Random (D1d-D1w)
960735
          Pre. Robertson Position Thermometer Random (Dld-Dlw)
960736
          Pre. Democratic Party Position Thermometer Random (D2a-D2b)
          Pre. Republican Party Position Thermometer Random (D2a-D2b)
960737
          Pre. Economy Position in Presidential Performance Random
960738
               E2-E5
960739
          Pre. Foreign Affairs Postion in Pres Performance Random
               E2-E5
960740
          Pre. Environment Position in Pres Performance Random E2-E5
960741
          Pre. Health Care Position in Pres Performance Random E2-E5
960742
          Pre. Order: random Pres Cand names E6a-E6d, E7, E8 perform
               items
960743
          Pre. Environment Position in Cand Performance Random E6a-E6b
960744
          Pre. Budget Deficit Position in Cand Performance Random
                               Page 90
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
               E6a-E6b
960745
          Pre. Public Educ- Position in Cand Performance Random
               E6a-E6b
960746
          Pre. Reduce Spec Interests -Pos in Cand Perform Random
               E6a-E6b
960747
          Pre. Republican Party Position F1-F4a(5) Random
               [Likes/Dislikes]
960748
          Pre. Democratic Party Position F1-F4a(5) Random
               [Likes/Dislikes]
960749
          Pre. Clinton Position in Gla-G3d(1) Random [Pres Cand
               Affects]
960750
          Pre. Dole Position in Gla-G3d(1) Random [Pres Candidate
               Affectsl
          Pre. Perot Position in G1a-G3d(1) Random [Pres Cand Affects]
960751
960752
          Pre. Angry in Gla-Gld(1) Randomization [Clinton Affects]
960753
          Pre. Hopeful in Gla-Gld(1) Randomization [Clinton Affects]
960754
          Pre. Afraid in Gla-Gld(1) Randomization [Clinton Affects]
960755
          Pre. Proud in Gla-Gld(1) Randomization [Clinton Affects]
960756
          Pre. Angry in G2a-G2d(1) Randomization [Dole Affects]
960757
          Pre. Hopeful in G2a-G2d(1) Randomization [Dole Affects]
          Pre. Afraid in G2a-G2d(1) Randomization [Dole Affects]
960758
          Pre. Proud in G2a-G2d(1) Randomization [Dole Affects]
960759
          Pre. Angry in G3a-G3d(1) Randomization [Perot Affects]
960760
          Pre. Hopeful in G3a-G3d(1) Randomization [Perot Affects]
960761
960762
          Pre. Afraid in G3a-G3d(1) Randomization [Perot Affects]
960763
          Pre. Proud in G3a-G3d(1) Randomization [Perot Affects]
960764
          Pre. Clinton Pos in G5-G7a Random [Lib-Con Place of
               Pres.Cands]
960765
          Pre. Dole Pos in G5-G7a Random [Lib-Con of Pres. Cand]
960766
          Pre. Perot Pos in G5-G7a Random [Lib-Con of Pres. Cand]
960767
          Pre. Dem Hse Cand Pos in G8-G9a Random [Lib-Con Hse Cand Pl]
960768
          Pre. Rep Hse Cand Pos in G8-G9a Random [Lib-Con Hse Cand Pl]
960769
          Pre. Dem Party Position in G10-G11 Random [Lib-Con Party Pl]
960770
          Pre. Rep Party Position in G10-G11 Random [Lib-Con Party Pl]
960771
          Pre. Order of randomized parties in H4a-H4h performance
               items
960772
          Pre. Pos of Nation's Econ in H4a-H4h Rand [Pres Cand
               Performl
960773
          Pre. Pos of Foreign Affairs in H4a-H4h Rand [Pres Cand
               Perform]
960774
          Pre. Pos of Health Care in H4a-H4h Random [Pres Cand
               Performl
960775
          Pre. Pos of Welfare Reform in H4a-H4h Random [Pres Cand
               Perform]
960776
          Pre. Pos of Poverty in H4a-H4h Randomization [Pres Cand
               Perform]
960777
          Pre. Pos of Budget Deficit in H4a-H4h Random [Pres Cand
               Perform]
960778
          Pre. Pos of Pollut/Envir in H4a-H4h Random [Pres Cand
               Performl
960779
          Pre. Pos of Crime in H4a-H4h Random [Pres Cand Performance]
960780
          Pre. Order of parties in H5 perform item [Cut Soc Security]
960781
          Pre. Order of parties in H6 perform item [Imprve Race Relat]
960782
          Pre. Order of parties in H7 perform item [Raise Taxes]
960783
          Pre. Order of parties in H8 perform item [Keep Out of War]
          Pre. Order of House cand names in H13a [Incumbency Status]
960784
960785
          Pre. Pos of Intelligent in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960786
          Pre. Pos of Compassionate in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960787
          Pre. Pos of Moral in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
                               Page 91
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960788
          Pre. Pos of Inspiring in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960789
          Pre. Pos of Strong Leadership in K2a-j Random [Clinton
               Traitsl
960790
          Pre. Pos of Really Cares in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960791
          Pre. Pos of Knowledgeable in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960792
          Pre. Pos of Honest in K2a-j Random [Clinton Traits]
960793
          Pre. Pos of Gets Things Done in K2a-j Random [Clinton
               Traits]
960794
          Pre. Pos of Dole in K3a-K3g/K4a-K4g Random [Pres Cand
               Traits
960795
          Pre. Pos of Perot in K3a-K3g/K4a-K4g Random [Pres Cand
               Traits]
960796
          Pre. Pos of Moral in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random
               [Dole/PerotTraits]
960797
          Pre. Pos of Inspiring in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random
               [Dole/PerotTraits]
          Pre. Pos of Strong Lead in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g [Dole/PerotTraits]
960798
960799
          Pre. Really Cares in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random [Dole/Perot
960800
          Pre. Knowledgeable in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random
               [Dole/PerotTraits]
          Pre. Honest in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random [Dole/PerotTraits]
960801
          Pre. Gets Things Done in K3-K3g/K4a-K4g Random
960802
               [Dole/PerotTraits]
960803
          Pre. Clinton in L1b-L1d Random [Pres Cand Services/Spend
               scales]
960804
          Pre. Dole in L1b-L1d Random [Pres Cand Services/Spending
               scales]
960805
          Pre. Perot in L1b-L1d Random [Pres Cand Services/Spending
               scales]
960806
          Pre. Dem House Cand in L1e-L1f Random [Services/Spending
               scale]
960807
          Pre. Rep House Cand in L1e-L1f Random [Services/Spending
               scale
960808
          Pre. Dem Party in Llg-Llh Random [Services/Spending scale]
960809
          Pre. Rep Party in L1q-L1h Random [Services/Spending scale]
960810
          Pre. Clinton in L2b-L2d Random [Defense Spending scale]
960811
          Pre. Dole in L2b-L2d Random [Defense Spending scale]
960812
          Pre. Perot in L2b-L2d Random [Defense Spending scale]
960813
          Pre. Dem House cand in L2e-L2f Random [Defense Spending
               scale
960814
          Pre. Rep House cand in L2e-L2f Random [Defense Spending
               scalel
          Pre. Dem Party in L2e-L2f Random [Defense Spending scale]
960815
960816
          Pre. Rep Party in L2e-L2f Random [Defense Spending scale]
960817
          Pre. Clinton in L3b-L3d Random [Gov Health Insurance scale]
960818
          Pre. Dole in L3b-L3d Random [Gov Health Insurance scale]
960819
          Pre. Perot in L3b-L3d Random [Gov Health Insurance scale]
960820
          Pre. Clinton in L4b-L4d Random [Gov Gur Job/Standard of
               Livin
960821
          Pre. Dole in L4b-L4d Random [Gov Gur Job/Standard of Living
960822
          Pre. Perot in L4b-L4d Random [Gov Gur Job/Standard of Living
960823
          Pre. Clinton in L5b-L5d Randomization [Gov Ass to Blacks
               scale]
960824
          Pre. Dole in L5b-L5d Randomization [Gov Ass to Blacks scale]
960825
          Pre. Perot in L5b-L5d Randomization [Gov Ass to Blacks
               scale]
960826
          Pre. Food Stamps in L6a-L6g Randomization [Federal Spending]
                               Page 92
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
960827
          Pre. Welfare Programs in L6a-L6g Randomization [Federal
               Spending]
960828
          Pre. AIDS Research in L6a-L6g Randomization [Federal
               Spending]
960829
          Pre. Foreign Aid in L6a-L6g Randomization [Federal Spending]
960830
          Pre. Aid to College Students in L6a-L6g Random [Fed
               Spendingl
960831
          Pre. Assistance to the Homeless in L6a-L6g Random [Fed
               Spendingl
960832
          Pre. Prevent Illegal Immigr in L6a-L6g Random [Fed Spending]
          Pre. Clinton in M1b-M1d Random [Abortion Scale]
960833
          Pre. Dole in M1b-M1d Random [Abortion Scale]
960834
          Pre. Perot in M1b-M1d Random [Abortion Scale]
960835
          Pre. Dem House Cand in M1e-M1f Random [Abortion Scale]
960836
960837
          Pre. Rep House Cand in M1e-M1f Random [Abortion Scale]
960838
          Pre. Dem Party in Mlg-Mlh Randomization [Abortion Scale]
960839
          Pre. Republican Party in Mlg-Mlh Random [Abortion Scale]
960840
          Pre. Clinton in M2b-M2d Random [Crime Scale]
960841
          Pre. Dole in M2b-M2d Random [Crime Scale]
960842
          Pre. Perot in M2b-M2d Random [Crime Scale]
960843
          Pre. Clinton in M3b-M3d Random [Jobs/Environment Scale]
960844
          Pre. Dole in M3b-M3d Random [Jobs/Environment Scale]
960845
          Pre. Perot in M3b-M3d Random [Jobs/Environment Scale]
          Pre. Dem Party in M3e-M3f Random [Jobs/Environment Scale]
960846
960847
          Pre. Rep Party in M3e-M3f Random [Jobs/Environment Scale]
960848
          Pre. Clinton in M4b-M4d Random [Environmental Regulation
               Scale]
960849
          Pre. Dole in M4b-M4d Random [Environmental Regulation Scale]
          Pre. Perot in M4b-M4d Random [Environmental Regulation
960850
               Scale]
960851
          Pre. Dem Party in M4e-M4f Random [Environmental Regulation
               Scale]
960852
          Pre. Rep Party in M4e-M4f Random [Environmental Regulation
               Scale]
960853
          Pre. Clinton in N1b-N1d Random [Women's Role]
960854
          Pre. Dole in N1b-N1d Random [Women's Role]
960855
          Pre. Perot in N1b-N1d Random [Women's Role]
960856
          Pre. Pres. cand names in text of N3a [Who R Would Most Like
               Pres
960857
          Pre. Social Security Benefits in N5a-N5f [Federal Spending]
960858
          Pre. Improve/Protect the Environment in N5a-N5f [Fed
               Spending]
          Pre. Public Schools in N5a-N5f [Federal Spending]
960859
960860
          Pre. Dealing with Crime in N5a-N5f [Federal Spending]
960861
          Pre. Child Care in N5a-N5f [Federal Spending]
960862
          Pre. Poor People in N5a-N5f [Federal Spending]
960900
          Post. 1996 Post ID
960901
          Post. Form of questionnaire
960902
          Post. Day of interview
960903
          Post. Month of interview
960904
          Post. Number of days since election day
960905
          Post. Beginning time (local)
960906
          Post. Ending time (local)
960907
          Post. Interview length in minutes
960908
          Post. Interview number
960909
          Post. Date of beginning VQ file
960910
          Post. Date of ending VQ file
960911
          Post. Respondent payment amount
960912
          Post. Was the interview tape recorded
                               Page 93
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
       Post. Verification indicator
960914
       Post. Evaluation indicator
960915
       Post. Refusal conversion indicator
960916
        Post. Was R sent a persuasion letter
960917
       Post. Type of persuasion letter sent to R
960918
       Post. Number of telephone calls
       Post. Number of face to face calls
960919
960920
       Post. Total number of calls (phone + FtF)
960921
        Post. Final result on interview
960922
         Post. Beginning mode of interview
960923
        Post. Ending mode of interview
960924
         Post. R live at same address
960925
         Post. R name/birth/gender same
         Post. Type of structure in which R lives
960926
960927
         Post. Did R refuse initially
         Post. Did R break any appointments
960928
960929
         Post. Was there resistance from this person
960930
         Post. Reason for resistance - waste of time/bad experience
         Post. Reason for resistance - very ill
960931
         Post. Reason for resistance - too busy
960932
960933
         Post. Reason for resistance - stressful family situation
         Post. Reason for resistance - confidentiality
960934
         Post. Reason for resistance - invasion of privacy
960935
         Post. Reason for resistance - no reason given
960936
         Post. Reason for resistance - other
960937
960938
         Post. Others present at the interview
960939
         Post. R's level of cooperation
         Post. R's level of information about politics
960940
960941
         Post. R's apparent intelligence
         Post. R's suspiciousness
960942
         Post. R's interest in interview
960943
960944
         Post. R's sincerity
960945
         Post. #1 reaction to interview
960946
         Post. #2 reaction to interview
         Post. #3 reaction to interview
960947
960948
         Post. #4 reaction to interview
960949
         Post. #5 reaction to interview
         Post. #6 reaction to interview
960950
960951
         Post. #7 reaction to interview
960952
         Post. #8 reaction to interview
960953
         Post. Interviewer of record ID
         Post. Field supervisor ID
960954
960955
         Post. Interviewer gender
960956
         Post. Interviewer education
960957
         Post. Interviewer race
960958
         Post. Interviewer ethnicity
960959
         Post. Interviewer languages
       Post. Interviewer experience
960960
960961
       Post. Interviewer age
961001
         Post. R's interest in the political campaign
961002
         Post. Did R watch any programs about the campaign
961003
         Post. Amount of programs R watched about the campaign
961004
         Post. Did R discuss politics with family/friends
961005
         Post. Frequency of political discussion w/ friends/family
961006
         Post. Does R recall names of congressional candidates
961007
         Post. #1 recall - code
961008
       Post. #1 recall - party
       Post. #1 recall - actual party
961009
961010
         Post. #1 recall - summary
                              Page 94
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961011
           Post. #2 recall - code
         Post. #2 recall - party
961012
961013
        Post. #2 recall - actual party
961014
        Post. #2 recall - summary
        Post. #3 recall - code
961015
        Post. #3 recall - party
961016
        Post. #3 recall - actual party
961017
        Post. #3 recall - summary
961018
961019
        Post. Feeling thermometer - Bill Clinton
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Bob Dole
961020
961021
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Ross Perot
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Democratic House Candidate
961022
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Republican House Candidate
961023
961024
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Retiring House Candidate
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Supreme Court
961025
961026
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Congress
          Post. Feeling thermometer - The military
961027
          Post. Feeling thermometer - Federal government
961028
          Post. Feeling thermometer - blacks
961029
          Post. Feeling thermometer - whites
961030
          Post. Feeling thermometer - conservatives
961031
          Post. Feeling thermometer - liberals
961032
          Post. Feeling thermometer - labor unions
961033
          Post. Feeling thermometer - big business
961034
          Post. Feeling thermometer - big business
Post. Feeling thermometer - poor people
Post. Feeling thermometer - people on welfare
Post. Feeling thermometer - Hispanics
Post. Feeling thermometer - Christian fundamentalists
Post. Feeling thermometer - the women's movement
961035
961036
961037
961038
961039
          Post. Feeling thermometer - older people
Post. Feeling thermometer - environmentalists
Post. Feeling thermometer - gay men and lesbians
Post. Feeling thermometer - the Christian coalition
961040
961041
961042
961043
961044
           Post. Was there anything R liked about Dem House candidate
961045
           Post. #1 mention - R like of Democratic House candidate
961046
           Post. #2 mention - R like of Democratic House candidate
961047
           Post. #3 mention - R like of Democratic House candidate
961048
           Post. #4 mention - R like of Democratic House candidate
961049
           Post. #5 mention - R like of Democratic House candidate
961050
           Post. Was there anything R disliked about Dem House
                  candidate
961051
          Post. #1 mention - R dislike of Democratic House candidate
           Post. #2 mention - R dislike of Democratic House candidate
961052
961053
           Post. #3 mention - R dislike of Democratic House candidate
961054
           Post. #4 mention - R dislike of Democratic House candidate
961055
           Post. #5 mention - R dislike of Democratic House candidate
961056
           Post. Was there anything R liked about Repub House candidate
961057
          Post. #1 mention - R like of Republican House candidate
961058
          Post. #2 mention - R like of Republican House candidate
961059
          Post. #3 mention - R like of Republican House candidate
961060
          Post. #4 mention - R like of Republican House candidate
961061
           Post. #5 mention - R like of Republican House candidate
961062
          Post. Was there anything R disliked about Repub House cand
961063
          Post. #1 mention - R dislike of Republican House candidate
961064
           Post. #2 mention - R dislike of Republican House candidate
961065
          Post. #3 mention - R dislike of Republican House candidate
961066
        Post. #4 mention - R dislike of Republican House candidate
          Post. #5 mention - R dislike of Republican House candidate
961067
961068
           Post. Does R know if either House candidate is the incumbent
                                  Page 95
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961069
          Post. Code of candidate recalled as House incumbent
         Post. If only 1 candidate ran - was that candidate incumbent
961070
961071
         Post. Unopposed race: Code of cand recalled as House incum
961072
         Post. Does R recall which party was in majority in the House
961073
       Post. Does R recall which party was in majority in the
                Senate
961074
       Post. Did R vote
961075
        Post. Was R registered
961076
        Post. Is R registered to vote in county
961077
         Post. (If not registered in county) What county regist in
         Post. Did R vote on Nov 5th or before that
961078
961079
         Post. (If before) How long before Nov 5th
961080
         Post. Did R vote is person or by absentee ballot
         Post. Did R vote for candidate for president
961081
961082
         Post. Which presidential candidate did R vote for
         Post. Was R's preference for presidential candidate strong
961083
961084
         Post. How long before election had R decided who to vote for
961085
         Post. If R had > 1 vote, who else would have voted for - \#1
961086
         Post. If R had > 1 vote, who else would have voted for - #2
         Post. Did R vote for U.S. House candidate
961087
961088
         Post. R's vote - U.S. House candidate - code
         Post. R's vote - U.S. House candidate - party
961089
961090
         Post. Was there a senate race in state of interview
961090A
         Post. Senate race in state of vote
         Post. Did R vote for a Senate candidate
961091
961092
         Post. R's vote - Senate - code
         Post. R's vote - Senate - party
961093
961094
         Post. #1 - Kansas Senate race - code
         Post. #1 - Kansas Senate race - party
961095
         Post. #2 - Kansas Senate race - code
961096
         Post. #2 - Kansas Senate race - party
961097
         Post. (If R did not vote) Did R prefer a cand for president
961098
961099
         Post. (If R did not vote) Which candidate did R prefer
961100
         Post. (If R did not vote) Was R's preference strong/not
         Post. (If R did not vote) Did R prefer candidate for House
961101
961102
         Post. (If R did not vote) Which House cand did R prefer -
                code
         Post. (If R did not vote) Which House cand R prefer - party
961103
961104
         Post. Assignment to half sample
961105
         Post. Level of govt effort to protect the environment
961106
         Post. Level of govt effort to reduce air pollution
961107
         Post. Level of govt effort to manage natural resources
         Post. Level of govt effort to clean up lakes and parks
961108
         Post. Level of govt effort to clean up toxic waste
961109
961110
         Post. Level of govt effort to clean up solid waste
961111
         Post. Level of govt effort to address global warming
961112
         Post. Trait: Clinton - moral
961113
         Post. Certainty of Clinton - moral
         Post. Trait: Clinton - gets things done
961114
961115
         Post. Certainty of Clinton - gets things done
961116
         Post. Trait: Dole - moral
961117
         Post. Certainty of Dole - moral
961118
         Post. Trait: Dole - gets things done
961119
         Post. Certainty of Dole - gets things done
961120
       Post. Trait: Perot - gets things done
         Post. Certainty of Perot - gets things done
961121
961122
         Post. Checkpoint: Running incumbent in R's district
961123
         Post. Does R approve/disapprove of running House incumbent
961124
         Post. Strength of R's approval/disapproval of House
                              Page 96
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt incumbent Post. Does R know the number yrs that incum has been in 961125 House 961126 Post. (If yes) How many years has incumbent been in House 961127 Post. (If DK) Has incum been in House less/about/more 12 yrs 961128 Post. How well has incumbent kept in touch with district Post. Does R know House incumbent's vote on welfare reform 961129 961130 Post. (If DK) R's quess -House incumb vote on welfare reform 961131 Post. How often does R thinkHouse incumbent supports Clinton 961132 Post. (If more than half) Almost always 961133 Post. (If less than half) Almost never 961134 Post. How much does R follow government and public affairs 961135 Post. Checkpoint: Half-sample 961136 Post. What does R think is most imp prob facing country - #1 961137 Post. What does R think is most imp prob facing country - #2 961138 Post. What does R think is most imp prob facing country - #3 961139 Post. What does R think is most imp prob facing country - #4 Post. Checkpoint: Number of mentions- 'Most important 961140 problem' Post. What does R think is the single most important problem 961141 961142 Post. How does R think fed govt is handling most imp problem 961143 Post. Which party would do better job on most imp prob 961144 Post. Does R think: Less govt the better /govt should do more 961145 Post. Does R think: Strg govt for econ prob /free markts handle 961146 Post. Does R think: Govt big -too involved/govt big -probs 961147 Post. Does R think: More import to be cooperative / self-reliant 961148 Post. How often does R watch 'Jeopardy' and 'Wheel of Fortune' 961149 Post. How often does R watch sports on TV 961150 Post. How often does R watch 'ER' on TV Post. How often does R watch 'Frasier' on TV 961151 Post. How often does R watch 'Dr. Quinn' on TV 961152 961153 Post. How of does R watch 'Friends' on TV 961154 Post. How often does R watch 'Prime Time Live' on TV 961155 Post. Does R ever listen to political talk radio programs 961156 Post. How often does R listen to polit talk radio program 961157 Post. How much attention does R pay polit talk radio programs 961158 Post. Does R ever listen to Rush Limbaugh 961159 Post. How often does R listen to Rush Limbaugh 961160 Post. Does R have access to the Internet or World Wide Web 961161 Post. Did R see any information about campaign on the Internet 961162 Post. Was R contacted by any political party 961163 Post. Which party contracted R Post. Did anyone else contact R about candidate in the 961164 election Post. Did R talk to others about voting for/against party or 961165 cand 961166 Post. Did R wear a button, place a sign, or put a sticker on car 961167 Post. Did R attend any meetings, speeches, rallies for cand 961168 Post. Did R work for any one of the parties or candidates 961169 Post. Did R contribute money to a candidate running for office

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961170
          Post. Which party the candidate that R contributed to belong
961171
          Post. Did R give money to a polit cand during election year
961172
          Post. Which party did R contribute money to
961173
          Post. Did R give money to other group that supported/opposed
                cand
961174
         Post. Did anyone talk to R about registering to vote
961175
         Post. Did relig/moral group contact R about R's vote
961176
         Post. Campaign information available at R's place of worship
961177
         Post. Did R's clergy give advice to R on how to vote
961178
         Post. Which candidate did R's clergy recommend - #1 mention
         Post. Which candidate did R's clergy recommend - #2 mention
961179
         Post. Which candidate did R's clergy recommend - #3 mention
961180
         Post. Checkpoint: Half-sample
961181
961182
          Post. Does R think there are imp diffs between Reps and Dems
961183
          Post. Important difference: #1 mention
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #1 mention
961183A
          Post. Important difference: #2 mention
961184
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #2 mention
961184A
961185
          Post. Important difference: #3 mention
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #3 mention
961185A
          Post. Important difference: #4 mention
961186
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #4 mention
961186A
961187
          Post. Important difference: #5 mention
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #5 mention
961187A
          Post. Important difference: #6 mention
961188
          Post. Important difference: Party reference - #6 mention
961188A
          Post. Does R know what office Al Gore holds
961189
961190
          Post. Does R know what office William Rehnquist hold
          Post. Does R know what office Boris Yeltsin holds
961191
961192
          Post. Does R know what office Newt Gingrich holds
961193
          Post. Does R favor/opp laws to protect homosexuals fr job
                discrim
961194
          Post. How strongly favor/oppose laws protecting homosexuals
961195
          Post. Does R think homosexuals should be allowed in the army
961196
          Post. How strongly feel homosexuals serve / not serve in
                army
961197
          Post. Does R favor or oppose the death penalty
961198
          Post. How strongly favor /oppose death penalty
961199
          Post. R agree/disagree: mothers w/ children should not work
961200
          Post. Which level of govt should handle envir problems
961201
          Post. Which level of govt should handle welfare
          Post. Which level of govt should handle crime
961202
961203
          Post. In which level govt does R have most faith /confidence
961204
          Post. In which level govt does R have least faith /
                confidence
961205
          Post. Does R have opinion: govt see to fair job treatmt for
                blacks
          Post. R opinion: govt see to fair job treatment for blacks
961206
961207
          Post. How strongly feel about fair job treat for blacks
          Post. Does R favor affirmative action in hiring and
961208
                promotion
961209
          Post. Does R favor/oppose affir action strongly / not
                strongly
961210
          Post. R's position on aid to blacks - 7 point scale
961211
          Post. Clinton's position on aid to blacks - 7 point scale
961212
          Post. Dole's position on aid to blacks - 7 point scale
961213
          Post. Perot's position on aid to blacks - 7 point scale
961214
          Post. R's opinion on the issue of school prayer
961215
          Post. Strength of R's position on school prayer
                               Page 98
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	anes	mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961216		How afraid is R of being crime victim in coming year
961217		Does R favor / oppose handgun control
961218		(Phone IW only) Does R have a handgun in the house
961219		R favor increasing deficit to increase domestic
301113	1000.	programs
961220	Post.	R favor cuts in domestic programs to cut taxes
961221		R favor an increase in the deficit to cut taxes
961222		How would R rate quality of air in our nation
961223		How would R rate quality of air in R's local community
961224		How would R rate quality of drinking water in our
301221	1000.	nation
961225	Post.	How would R rate quality of drinking water in
		community
961226	Post.	R favor tax increase to increase spending on domestic
		progs
961227	Post.	R favor cuts in spending on domestic progs to cut
		taxes
961228	Post.	Does R favor an increase in taxes to cut budget
		deficit
961229	Post.	R opinion: Society should see to equal opportunity
961230		R opinion: We have gone too far pushing equal rights
961231		R opinion: Big problem is that we don't give an equal
		chance
961232	Post.	R opinion: Better off if we worried less about
		equality
961233	Post.	R opinion: Not a problem if not equal chance
961234		R opinion: Fewer problems if people treated more
		equally
961235	Post.	R opinion: One should help those less fortunate
961236		R opinion: One should always be concerned with others
961237		R opinion: It is best not to get involved helping
		others
961238	Post.	R opinion: People pay too much attn to others'
		wellbeing
961239		Which network does R think that Tom Brokaw works for
961240	Post.	Which network does R think Peter Jennings works for
961241	Post.	Which network does R think that Dan Rather works for
961242	Post.	Which network does R think that Bernard Shaw works for
961243	Post.	What does R think of his/her financial situation
961244	Post.	R opinion: pub officials don't care what people like R
		think
961245	Post.	R opinion: People like R don't have much say in govt
961246	Post.	R opinion: Politics and govt are too complicated
961247	Post.	R opinion: Newer lifestyles contribute to social
		breakdown
961248	Post.	R opinion: We should adjust moral behavior to world
		changes
961249	Post.	R opinion: Fewer problems if more emphasis on trad'l
		family
961250		R opinion: We should be tolerant of other moral stds
961251	Post.	How much of the time R trusts the govt to do what is
		right
961252		How much of tax money does R think the govt wastes
961253	Post.	Is govt run by a few big interests or benefit of all
961254		How many of the people in govt are crooked
961255	Post.	How much does R think elections make govt pay
		attention
961256	Post.	How much attention does govt pay to people in
		decisions

		s_mergedfile_1992to1997_intro_codebook.txt					
961257		Does R have time to do volunteer work					
961258		Does R think that people can be trusted					
961259		Does R think most people would take advantage of R					
961260		Does R talk to neighbors regularly					
961261		How many neighbors does R talk to regularly					
961262 961263		Would R be willing to serve on a jury					
901203	Post.	Has R worked with others or in a community organization					
961264	Post	Has R contributed money to church or charity last 12					
J01204	1030.	months					
961265	Post	R's tax burden up / down during the Clinton					
301200	1000.	administration					
961266	Post.	Has R's tax burden gone up / done a lot / a little					
961267		Companies which discriminate shd have to have affirm					
		action					
961268	Post.	Does R feel strong / not strong about forced affirm					
		action					
961269		R's self-placement on lib-con 7 point scale					
961270		How certain is R of placement on lib-con scale					
961271		If R had to choose - placement on lib-con scale					
961272		Summary: Self-placement on lib-con scale					
961273		R's placement of Clinton - lib-con 7 point scale					
961274		How certain is R of Clinton's placement on lib-con					
961275		R' placement of Dole - lib-con 7 point scale					
961276		How certain is R of Dole's placement on lib-con					
961277 961278		R's placement of Dem Hse cand - lib-con 7 point scale How certain is R of Dem Hse cand placement					
961278		R's placement of Rep Hse cand - lib-con 7 point scale					
961279		How certain is R of Rep Hse cand placement					
961281		Does R feel that he/she pays the right amount in taxes					
961282		Does R have an opinion on the 15% tax cut issue					
961283		R's opinion on tax cut					
961284		What does R think Clinton's position is on tax cut					
961285		What does R think that Dole's position on tax cut is					
961286		What does R think that Perot's position on tax cut is					
961287	Post.	Has R heard anything about the effects of a tax cut					
961288	Post.	Does R think that inflation would increase w/ tax cut					
961289		Does R think that employment would increase w/ tax cut					
961290		Does R think tax cut benefit business more than R					
961291	Post.	Does R think services would be cut because of tax cut					
961292		Does R think deficit would increase because of tax cut					
961293		Does R think govt revenue be same even after tax cut					
961294		Does R feel close to poor people					
961295		Does R feel close to Asian-Americans Does R feel close to liberals					
961296 961297		Does R feel close to the elderly					
961297		Does R feel close to blacks					
961299		Does R feel close to labor unions					
961300		Does R feel close to feminists					
961301		Does R feel close to southerners					
961302		Does R feel close to business people					
961303		Does R feel close to young people					
961304		Does R feel close to conservatives					
961305		Does R feel close to Hispanic Americans					
961306	Post.	Does R feel close to women					
961307		Does R feel close to working-class people					
961308		Does R feel close to whites					
961309		Does R feel close to middle-class people					
961310	Post.	Does R feel close to men					
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961311
         Post. Where would R rate whites on hardworking scale
961312
         Post. Where would R rate blacks on hardworking scale
961313
       Post. Where would R rate Hispanics on hardworking scale
961314
        Post. Where would R rate whites on intelligent scale
961315
        Post. Where would R rate blacks on intelligent scale
961316
        Post. Where would R rate Hispanics on intelligent scale
961317
        Post. Where would R rate whites on trustworthy scale
961318
       Post. Where would R rate blacks on trustworthy scale
961319
       Post. Where would R rate Hispanics on trustworthy scale
961320
       Post. R position: Govt reduce diff betw rich/poor 7 point
                scale
961321
         Post. R favor/opp welfare limit women having more children
961322
         Post. Strength - position on limiting welfare for more
                children
961323
         Post. Does R favor/oppose 2 year limit on welfare
961324
         Post. Strength - position on 2 year limit on welfare
961325
         Post. Should number of immigrants should be
                increase/decreased
961326
         Post. Does R think immigrants should be eligible for
               benefits
961327
         Post. Does R favor/oppose limiting imports
961328
         Post. Which network new programs does R watch most often
961329
         Post. Did R watch 1st presidential debate
961330
         Post. Did R watch the entire debate or just part of it
961331
         Post. Did R watch 2nd presidential debate
961332
         Post. Did R watch the entire debate or just part of it
961333
         Post. Did R read about the campaign in any magazine
961334
         Post. R's attention to articles about campaign in magazines
961335
         Post. Did R listen to speeches/discussions on the radio
961336
          Post. How many programs did R listen to on the radio
961337
          Post. R's attention to news about presidential campaign
961338
          Post. R's attention to news about congressional campaign
961339
         Post. How much of the time R trusts news media to report
                fairly
961340
       Post. Does R think the political system should remain two
                party
         Post. How similar are R's beliefs to other people
961341
961342
         Post. Is R a smoker
961343
         Post. Has R ever smoked
961344
         Post. Number of labor unions R is involved with
961345
         Post. Number of labor groups R is a member of
961346
         Post. Number of labor unions groups R pays dues to
961347
         Post. Number of labor unions groups {\tt R} has had activities in
961348
         Post. Number of labor unions groups which discuss politics
961349
         Post. Number of business groups R is involved with
961350
         Post. Number of business groups R is a member of
961351
         Post. Number of business groups R pays dues to
961352
        Post. Number of business groups R has had activities in
961353
       Post. Number of business groups which discuss politics
961354
         Post. Number of veterans groups R is involved with
961355
         Post. Number of veterans groups R is a member of
961356
         Post. Number of veterans groups R pays dues to
961357
         Post. Number of veterans groups R has had activities in
961358
         Post. Number of veterans groups which discuss politics
961359
       Post. Number of church groups R is involved with
961360
       Post. Number of church groups R is a member of
961361
        Post. Number of church groups R pays dues to
961362
       Post. Number of church groups R has had activities in
961363
         Post. Number of church groups which discuss politics
                              Page 101
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
          Post. Number of other religious groups R is involved with
961365
         Post. Number of other religious groups R is a member of
961366
         Post. Number of other religious groups R pays dues to
961367
        Post. Number of other relig groups R has had activities in
961368
       Post. Number of other religious groups which discuss
                politics
961369
       Post. Number of elderly groups R is involved with
961370
       Post. Number of elderly groups R is a member of
961371
         Post. Number of elderly groups R pays dues to
        Post. Number of elderly groups R has had activities in
961372
961373
        Post. Number of elderly groups which discuss politics
961374
         Post. Number of ethnic groups R is involved with
961375
         Post. Number of ethnic groups R is a member of
961376
         Post. Number of ethnic groups R pays dues to
961377
         Post. Number of ethnic groups R has had activities in
961378
         Post. Number of ethnic groups which discuss politics
         Post. Number of women's groups R is involved with
961379
         Post. Number of women's groups R is a member of
961380
         Post. Number of women's groups R pays dues to
961381
961382
         Post. Number of women's groups R has had activities in
         Post. Number of women's groups which discuss politics
961383
         Post. Number of polit. issue groups R is involved with
961384
         Post. Number of polit. issue groups R is a member of Post. Number of polit. issue groups R pays dues to
961385
961386
          Post. Number of polit. issue groups R has had activities in Post. Number of polit. issue groups which discuss politics
961387
961388
961389
          Post. Number of civic groups R is involved with
961390
         Post. Number of civic groups R is a member of
         Post. Number of civic groups R pays dues to
961391
          Post. Number of civic groups R has had activities in
961392
961393
          Post. Number of civic groups which discuss politics
          Post. Number of liberal/conserv groups R is involved with
961394
961395
          Post. Number of liberal/conserv groups R is a member of
         Post. Number of liberal/conserv groups R pays dues to Post. Number of liberal/conserv groups R had activities in
961396
961397
961398
          Post. Number of liberal/conserv groups which discuss
                politics
         Post. Number of party/cand groups R is involved with
961399
961400
          Post. Number of party/cand groups R is a member of
961401
          Post. Number of party/cand groups R pays dues to
961402
          Post. Number of party/cand groups R has had activities in
961403
          Post. Number of party/cand groups which discuss politics
961404
          Post. Number of children's groups R is involved with
961405
          Post. Number of children's groups R is a member of
961406
          Post. Number of children's groups R pays dues to
961407
          Post. Number of children's groups R has had activities in
961408
         Post. Number of children's groups which discuss politics
961409
        Post. Number of literary/art groups R is involved with
961410
         Post. Number of literary/art groups R is a member of
961411
         Post. Number of literary/art groups R pays dues to
961412
         Post. Number of literary/art groups R has had activities in
961413
         Post. Number of literary/art groups which discuss politics
961414
          Post. Number of hobby groups R is involved with
961415
         Post. Number of hobby groups R is a member of
961416
        Post. Number of hobby groups R pays dues to
961417
         Post. Number of hobby groups R has had activities in
961418
        Post. Number of hobby groups which discuss politics
961419
       Post. Number of community groups R is involved with
961420
          Post. Number of community groups R is a member of
                               Page 102
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
          Post. Number of community groups R pays dues to
         Post. Number of community groups R has had activities in
961422
961423
        Post. Number of community groups which discuss politics
961424
        Post. Number of fraternal groups R is involved with
961425
        Post. Number of fraternal groups R is a member of
        Post. Number of fraternal groups R pays dues to
961426
        Post. Number of fraternal groups R has had activities in
961427
         Post. Number of fraternal groups which discuss politics
961428
961429
         Post. Number of service to needy groups R is involved with
961430
         Post. Number of service to needy groups R is a member of
961431
         Post. Number of service to needy groups R pays dues to
961432
         Post. Number of service to needy groups R had activities in
961433
         Post. Number of service to needy groups which discuss
                politics
961434
         Post. Number of educational groups R is involved with
         Post. Number of educational groups R is a member of
961435
961436
         Post. Number of educational groups R pays dues to
         Post. Number of educational groups R has had activities in
961437
         Post. Number of educational groups which discuss politics
961438
         Post. Number of cultural groups R is involved with
961439
         Post. Number of cultural groups R is a member of
961440
         Post. Number of cultural groups R pays dues to
961441
         Post. Number of cultural groups R has had activities in
961442
         Post. Number of cultural groups which discuss politics
961443
         Post. Number of self-help groups R is involved with
961444
         Post. Number of self-help groups R is a member of
961445
961446
         Post. Number of self-help groups R pays dues to
         Post. Number of self-help groups R has had activities in
961447
         Post. Number of self-help groups which discuss politics
961448
         Post. Number of other groups R is involved with
961449
         Post. Number of other groups R is a member of
961450
         Post. Number of other groups R pays dues to
961451
961452
         Post. Number of other groups R has had activities in
961453
         Post. Number of other groups which discuss politics
         Post. Total Number of groups R is involved in
961454
961455
         Post. Total Number of groups R is a member of
961456
         Post. Total Number of groups R pays dues to
         Post. Total Number of groups R has had activities in
961457
961458
         Post. Total Number of R groups which discuss politics
961459
         Post. Is R satisfied with the way that democracy works in
                the US
961460
         Post. Does R think that the last election was conducted
                fairly
961461
         Post. Does R think to self as close to a particular party
961462
         Post. Which party does R think of self as close to - #1
961463
          Post. Which party does R think of self as close to - \#2
961464
          Post. Checkpoint: Number of parties that R feels close to
961465
         Post. Does R feel a little closer to one of the parties
961466
         Post. Which party does R feel closer to
961467
         Post. Strength of R's to closeness to political party
961468
         Post. R self placement on scale -'party cares what people
                think'
961469
         Post. Where does R place self on need for polit. parties
                scale
         Post. R's placement of Dem party on like / dislike scale
961470
         Post. R's placement of Rep party on like / dislike scale
961471
961472
         Post. R's placement of Reform party on like / dislike scale
961473
         Post. R's placement of Clinton on like / dislike scale
961474
          Post. R's placement of Dole on like / dislike scale
                              Page 103
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
961475
         Post. R's placement of Perot on like / dislike scale
       Post. How would R rate the state of the economy in the US
961476
961477
       Post. Has the state of the economy gotten better / worse /
               same
961478 Post. Has economy gotten much better / much worse
961479
       Post. R's placement on 'Congress knows what people think'
               scale
961480
       Post. Has R had contact with a member of Congress
961481
        Post. R's placement on 'make difference who is in power'
               scale
        Post. R's placement on 'voting makes a difference' scale
961482
       Post. R's placement on 'people say what they think' scale
961483
        Post. R's placement on left / right scale
961484
        Post. Position of House candidates in Thermometers
961485
961486
        Post. Position of Supreme Court in Thermometers
        Post. Position of Congress in Thermometers
961487
         Post. Position of the Military in Thermometers
961488
961489
        Post. Position of Federal Govt in Thermometers
        Post. Position of Blacks in Thermometers
961490
        Post. Position of Whites in Thermometers
961491
961492
        Post. Position of Conservatives in Thermometers
        Post. Position of Liberals in Thermometers
961493
         Post. Position of Labor Unions in Thermometers
961494
         Post. Position of Big Business in Thermometers
961495
         Post. Position of Poor People in Thermometers
961496
        Post. Position of People on Welfare in Thermometers
961497
         Post. Position of Hispanics in Thermometers
961498
         Post. Position of Christian Fundamentalists in Thermometers
961499
         Post. Position of Women's Movement in Thermometers
961500
         Post. Position of Older People in Thermometers
961501
         Post. Position of Environmentalists in Thermometers
961502
961503
         Post. Position of Gay Men and Lesbians in Thermometers
961504
         Post. Position of Christian Coalition in Thermometers
961505
         Post. Order of House candidates in Likes/Dislikes
961506
         Post. Order of Clinton and Dole in Traits
961507
         Post. Order of Clinton, Dole, Perot in Aid to Blacks scale
961508
         Post. Order of Clinton and Dole in Liberal/Conserv scale
961509
         Post. Order of House candidates in Liberal/Conserv scale
961510
         Post. Order of Clinton, Dole, Perot in Tax Cut scale
961511
         Post. Order of Blacks and Hispanics in Hardworking scale
961512
         Post. Order of Blacks and Hispanics in Intelligent scale
961513
       Post. Order of Blacks and Hispanics in Trustworthy scale
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### CONTEXTUAL VARIABLES

Geographic	identifiers
V967000A	Congressional district number
V967000B	FIPS state code
V967000C	ICPSR state code
V967000D	FIPS state and county code
V967000E	State abbreviation

# State-level data

beace iever data						
V96'	7001	Number	of	Democrats in lower state house 1994		
V96'	7002	Number	of	Republicans in lower state house 1994		
V96'	7003	Number	of	Democrats in upper state house 1994		
V96'	7004	Number	of	Republicans in upper state house 1994		
V96'	7005	Party o	of s	state governor pre-election 1996		
				Page 104		

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
V967006 State percent vote for Clinton 1992
V967007 State percent vote for Bush 1992
V967008 State percent vote for Perot 1992
V967009 Number of U.S. House districts in state
V967010 Number of state Democrats in U.S. House pre-election 1996
V967011 Number of state Republicans in U.S. House pre-election 1996
V967012 Erikson-Wright-McIver percent Democrats in state
V967013 Erikson-Wright-McIver percent Republicans in state
V967014 Erikson-Wright-McIver percent liberals in state
V967015 Erikson-Wright-McIver percent conservatives in state
Senate data
V967016 Name of Senator #1
V967017 Party of Senator #1
V967018 Is Senator #1 running for reelection?
V967019 Name of Senator #2
V967020 Party of Senator #2
V967021 Is Senator #2 running for reelection?
V967022 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl economic liberalism score
V967023 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl social liberalism score
V967024 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl foreign liberalism score
V967025 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl economic conservatism score
V967026 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl social conservatism score
V967027 Senator #1 1995 National Jrnl foreign conservatism score
V967028 Senator #1 1995 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score
V967029 Senator #1 1995 Party unity support score
V967030 Senator #1 1995 Party unity opposition score
V967031 Senator #1 1995 Party unity adjusted support score
V967032 Senator #1 1995 Presidential support score
V967033 Senator #1 1995 Presidential opposition score
V967034 Senator #1 1995 Presidential adjusted support score
V967035 Senator #1 1995 Conserv coalition support score
V967036 Senator #1 1995 Conserv coalition opposition score
V967037 Senator #1 1995 Conserv coalition adjusted support score
V967038 Senator #1 1995 Americans for Democratic Action score
V967039 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl economic liberalism score
V967040 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl social liberalism score
V967041 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl foreign liberalism score
V967042 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl economic conservatism score
V967043 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl social conservatism score
V967044 Senator #1 1996 National Jrnl foreign conservatism score
V967045 Senator #1 1996 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score
V967046 Senator #1 1996 Party unity support score
V967047 Senator #1 1996 Party unity opposition score
V967048 Senator #1 1996 Party unity adjusted support score
V967049 Senator #1 1996 Presidential support score
V967050 Senator #1 1996 Presidential opposition score
V967051 Senator #1 1996 Presidential adjusted support score
V967052 Senator #1 1996 Conserv coalition support score
V967053 Senator #1 1996 Conserv coalition opposition score
V967054 Senator #1 1996 Conserv coalition adjusted support score
V967055 Senator #1 1996 Americans for Democratic Action score
V967056 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl economic liberalism score
V967057 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl social liberalism score
V967058 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl foreign liberalism score
V967059 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl economic conservatism score
V967060 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl social conservatism score
V967061 Senator #2 1995 National Jrnl foreign conservatism score
V967062 Senator #2 1995 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
V967063 Senator #2 1995 Party unity support score
V967064 Senator #2 1995 Party unity opposition score
V967065 Senator #2 1995 Party unity adjusted support score
V967066 Senator #2 1995 Presidential support score
V967067 Senator #2 1995 Presidential opposition score
V967068 Senator #2 1995 Presidential adjusted support score
V967069 Senator #2 1995 Conserv coalition support score
V967070 Senator #2 1995 Conserv coalition opposition score
V967071 Senator #2 1995 Conserv coalition adjusted support score
V967072 Senator #2 1995 Americans for Democratic Action score
V967073 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl economic liberalism score
V967074 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl social liberalism score
V967075 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl foreign liberalism score
V967076 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl economic conservatism score
V967077 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl social conservatism score
V967078 Senator #2 1996 National Jrnl foreign conservatism score
V967079 Senator #2 1996 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score
V967080 Senator #2 1996 Party unity support score
V967081 Senator #2 1996 Party unity opposition score
V967082 Senator #2 1996 Party unity adjusted support score
V967083 Senator #2 1996 Presidential support score
V967084 Senator #2 1996 Presidential opposition score
V967085 Senator #2 1996 Presidential adjusted support score
V967086 Senator #2 1996 Conserv coalition support score
V967087 Senator #2 1996 Conserv coalition opposition score
V967088 Senator #2 1996 Conserv coalition adjusted support score
V967089 Senator #2 1996 Americans for Democratic Action score
V967090 Congressional Quarterly pre-election Senate race outlook
V967091 Democratic Senate candidate prior political experience
V967092 Republican Senate candidate prior political experience
V967093 Kansas race #2: Democratic political experience
V967094 Kansas race #2: Republican political experience
V967095 Total votes cast for Democratic Senate candidate 1996
V967096 Total votes cast for Republican Senate candidate 1996
V967097 Total votes cast in Senate race 1996
V967098 Kansas race #2: Total votes cast for Democratic candidate
V967099 Kansas race #2: Total votes cast for Republican candidate
V967100 Kansas race #2: Total votes cast in Senate race
V967101 Campaign receipts by Democratic Senate candidate 1996
V967102 Campaign expenditures by Democratic Senate candidate 1996
V967103 Campaign receipts by Republican Senate candidate 1996
V967104 Campaign expenditures by Republican Senate candidate 1996
V967105 Kansas race #2: Democratic campaign receipts
V967106 Kansas race #2: Democratic campaign expenditures
V967107 Kansas race #2: Republican campaign receipts
V967108 Kansas race #2: Republican campaign expenditures
House incumbent characteristics
V967109 House incumbent's party
V967110 Year House incumbent was first elected
V967111 House incumbent's seniority in party
V967112 House incumbent's sex
V967113 House incumbent's race
V967114 House incumbent's number of district offices
V967115 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl economic liberalism
V967116 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl social liberalism
V967117 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl foreign liberalism
V967118 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl economic conservatism
V967119 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl social conservatism
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V967120 House incumbent 1995 National Jrnl foreign conservatism V967121 House incumbent 1995 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score V967122 House incumbent 1995 Party unity support score V967123 House incumbent 1995 Party unity opposition score V967124 House incumbent 1995 Party unity adjusted support score V967125 House incumbent 1995 Presidential support score V967126 House incumbent 1995 Presidential opposition score V967127 House incumbent 1995 Presidential adjusted support score V967128 House incumbent 1995 Conserv coalition support score V967129 House incumbent 1995 Conserv coalition opposition score V967130 House incumbent 1995 Conserv coalition adjusted support V967131 House incumbent 1995 Americans for Democratic Action score V967132 House incumbent 1995 League of Conservation Voters score V967133 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl economic liberalism V967134 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl social liberalism V967135 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl foreign liberalism V967136 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl economic conservatism V967137 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl social conservatism V967138 House incumbent 1996 National Jrnl foreign conservatism V967139 House incumbent 1996 U.S. Chamber of Commerce score V967140 House incumbent 1996 Party unity support score V967141 House incumbent 1996 Party unity opposition score V967142 House incumbent 1996 Party unity adjusted support score V967143 House incumbent 1996 Presidential support score V967144 House incumbent 1996 Presidential opposition score V967145 House incumbent 1996 Presidential adjusted support score V967146 House incumbent 1996 Conserv coalition support score V967147 House incumbent 1996 Conserv coalition opposition score V967148 House incumbent 1996 Conserv coalition adjusted support V967149 House incumbent 1996 Americans for Democratic Action score V967150 House incumbent 1996 League of Conservation Voters score V967151 House incumbent Committee assignment #1 V967152 House incumbent rank on Committee #1 V967153 House incumbent Committee assignment #2 V967154 House incumbent rank on Committee #2 V967155 House incumbent Committee assignment #3 V967156 House incumbent rank on Committee #3 House election variables V967157 Congressional Quarterly pre-election House race outlook V967158 Democratic House candidate prior political experience 1996 V967159 Republican House candidate prior political experience 1996 V967160 Total votes cast for Democratic House candidate 1996 V967161 Total votes cast for Republican House candidate 1996 V967162 Total votes cast in House race 1996 V967163 Campaign receipts by Democratic House candidate 1996 V967164 Campaign expenditures by Democratic House candidate 1996 V967165 Campaign receipts by Republican House candidate 1996 V967166 Campaign expenditures by Republican House candidate 1996 V967167 Total votes cast for Democratic House candidate 1994 V967168 Total votes cast for Republican House candidate 1994 V967169 Total votes cast in House race 1994 V967170 Total votes in House district Democratic presidential 1992 V967171 Total votes in House district Republican presidential 1992 V967172 Total votes in House district in presidential election 1992 V967173 Estimated number of DMA households in House district V967174 Estimated average DMA cost per point in House district V967175 Estimated DMA Early News cost per point in House district V967176 Estimated DMA Prime Access cost per point in House district Page 107

anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
V967177 Estimated DMA Prime Time cost per point in House district
V967178 Estimated DMA Late News cost per point in House district
County-level data
V967179 County percent vote for Clinton 1992
V967180 County percent vote for Bush 1992
V967181 County percent vote for Perot 1992
V967182 Estimated number of DMA households
V967183 Estimated average DMA cost per point
V967184 Estimated DMA Early News cost per point
V967185 Estimated DMA Prime Access cost per point
V967186 Estimated DMA Prime Time cost per point
V967187 Estimated DMA Late News cost per point
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### 1997 PILOT STUDY

```
970001
        97PI: 1997 Pilot Case ID
970002
       97PI: 1996 Post-Election Case ID
       97PI: R Panel Status
970003
        97PI: FIPS State Code
970004
970005
        97PI: R Congressional District
970006
        97PI: Date and Time of VQ
970007
       97PI: R contacted by any other survey or poll after pres.
               election
970008
       97PI: A-S: Split Ballot - Early v. Late
       97PI: Attention to government/public affairs
970009
970010
       97PI: Are others' attitudes similar to R
970011
        97PI: Can one trust people
970012
        97PI: Would most people take advantage of R or be fair
970013
        97PI: How often trust in govt to do what's right
970014
        97PI: People like R have say in what the government does
        97PI: How many days last week did R watch national news
970015
970016
        97PI: How many days last week did R watch local news
        97PI: How many days last week did R read newspaper
970017
        97PI: Does R ever listen to political talk radio
970018
970019
        97PI: How often does R listen to political talk radio
        97PI: R amount of attention paid to political talk radio
970020
        97PI: R ever listen to Limbaugh
970021
970022
        97PI: How often does R listen to Limbaugh
970023
        97PI: Does R know what EIB stands for
970029
        97PI: Remember name of Rs Representative in Congress
970030 97PI: Remember name of Rs Senators
970031
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Clinton
970032
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Representative
970033
       97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Senator 1
970034
       97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Senator 2
970035
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Trent Lott
970036
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Hillary Clinton
970037
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Al Gore
970038
       97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Rush Limbaugh
       97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Newt Gingrich
970039
970040 97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Blacks
970041 97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Whites
970042 97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Hispanics
970043 97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Men
970044 97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Women
                             Page 108
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
970045
         97PI: Feeling Thermometer: The Federal Government
970046
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Congress
970047
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Supreme Court
970048
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Christian Fundamentalists
970049
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Opponents of Abortion
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Pro-life people
970050
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Supporters of Abortion
970051
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Pro-choice people
970052
970053
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Feminists
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Gays and Lesbians
970054
970055
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Labor Unions
970056
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: Big Business
970057
        97PI: Feeling Thermometer: People on Welfare
970058
        97PI: Early v Late Placement - Ela/L17a
970059
        97PI: How likely to vote for current Representative
970060
        97PI: Percent chance to vote for current Representative
970061
        97PI: Respondent Booklet color
        97PI: R feel close to Poor People
970062
       97PI: R feel close Asian-Americans
970063
        97PI: R feel close to Liberals
970064
970065
        97PI: R feel close to The Elderly
970066
        97PI: R feel close to Blacks
970067
        97PI: R feel close to Labor Unions
970068
       97PI: R feel close to Feminists
970069
        97PI: R feel close to Southerners
970070
       97PI: R feel close to Business People
970071
        97PI: R feel close to Young People
       97PI: R feel close to Conservatives
970072
970073
       97PI: R feel close to Hispanic
970074
        97PI: R feel close to Women
970075
        97PI: R feel close to Working Class
970076
        97PI: R feel close to Whites
970077
        97PI: R feel close to Middle-Class
970078
       97PI: R feel close to Men
        97PI: Group R feels closest to
970079
        97PI: R feel close to Blacks
970080
970081
        97PI: R feel close to Whites
        97PI: R feel close to Christian Fund
970082
970083
        97PI: R feel close to Middle Class
970084
        97PI: R feel close to Working Class
970085
        97PI: R feel close to Hispanics
970086
        97PI: R feel close to Young People
970087
        97PI: R feel close to Women
970088
        97PI: R feel close to Poor People
970089
        97PI: R feel close to People..Worship
970090
        97PI: R feel close to People..Neighbor
970091
        97PI: R feel close to People..work
970092
        97PI: R feel close to Americans
970093
         97PI: Group R feels closest to
970094
         97PI: Number of days last week R talked to closest group
970095
         97PI: Belong to any group representing the interests of
               [closest group]
970096
         97PI: Scale services/spending - self
970097
         97PI: Scale services/spending - Democratic Party
970098
         97PI: Scale services/spending - Republican Party
970099
         97PI: Scale services/spending - Blacks
970100
        97PI: Scale services/spending - Whites
         97PI: Scale services/spending - Gays/Lesbians
970101
         97PI: Scale services/spending - Christian Fundamentalists
970102
                              Page 109
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
970103
         97PI: Does R think of himself as Democrat/Republican/
               Independent
970104
         97PI: R partisan strength of identification with party
970105
         97PI: If R considered independent, R closer to Rep/Dem
970106
         97PI: Strength of party identification
970107
         97PI: How do blacks vote in National Elections - Democratic
970108
         97PI: How do blacks vote in National Elections - Republican
970109
        97PI: Do all Blacks vote Democratic
970110
        97PI: Percentage Blacks that vote Democratic
970111
        97PI: Do all Blacks vote Republican
970112
        97PI: Percentage of Blacks that vote Republican
970113
        97PI: How do whites vote in national elections - Democratic
970114
        97PI: How do whites vote in national elections - Republican
        97PI: Do all Whites vote Democratic
970115
970116
        97PI: Percentage of Whites that vote Democratic
        97PI: Do all Whites vote Republican
970117
970118
        97PI: Percentage of Whites that vote Republican
970119
        97PI: How do men vote in national elections - Democratic
        97PI: How do men vote in national elections - Republican
970120
970121
        97PI: Do all Men vote Democratic
970122
        97PI: Percentage of Men who vote Democratic
        97PI: Do all Men vote Republican
970123
970124
        97PI: Percentage of Men who vote Republican
970125
         97PI: How do women vote in national elections - Democratic
970126
         97PI: How do women vote in national elections - Republican
970127
         97PI: Do all women vote Democratic
970128
         97PI: Percentage of women who vote Democratic
970129
         97PI: Do all women vote Republican
970130
         97PI: Percentage of women who vote Republican
970131
         97PI: How do Christian Fundamentalists vote in national
               elections - Democratic
970132
         97PI: How do Christian Fundamentalists vote in national
               elections - Republican
970133
         97PI: Do all Christian Fundamentalists vote Democratic
970134
         97PI: Percentage of Christian Fundamentalists who vote
               Democratic
970135
         97PI: Do all Christian Fundamentalists vote Republican
970136
         97PI: Percentage of Christian Fundamentalists who vote
               Republican
970137
         97PI: How do gays/lesbians vote in national elections -
               Democratic
970138
         97PI: How do gays/lesbians vote in national elections -
               Republican
970139
         97PI: Do all gays/lesbians vote Democratic
970140
         97PI: Percentage of gays/lesbians who vote Democratic
970141
         97PI: Do all Gays/lesbians vote Republican
970142
         97PI: Percentage of gays/lesbians who vote Republican
970143
         97PI: Summary: order and assignment of threat level by group
970144
         97PI: R favor/oppose: black history in school (lo thret
               cultural)
970145
         97PI: R favor/oppose: find out more about opinions of blacks
               (lo thret political)
970146
         97PI: R favor/oppose: hire more blacks to reduce unemployment
               (lo thret economic)
970147
         97PI: R favor/oppose: black history in school (beloc)
970148
         97PI: R favor/oppose: find out more about opinions of blacks
               (belop)
970149
         97PI: R favor/oppose: hire more blacks to reduce unemployment
               (beloe)
```

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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
970150
         97PI: R favor/oppose: black history in school (bloc)
970151
         97PI: R favor/oppose: find out more about opinions of blacks
               (bllop)
970152
         97PI: R favor/oppose: hire more blacks to reduce unemployment
               (blloe)
970153
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required black history course
970154
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of
               blacks to public office
970155
         97PI: R favor/oppose: large business required to hire 15%
               blacks to reduce unemployment
970156
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required black history course (behic)
970157
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of blacks to
               public office (behip)
970158
         97PI: R favor/oppose: large business required to hire 15%
               blacks to reduce unemployment (behie)
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required black history course (blhic)
970159
970160
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of blacks to
               publicoffice (blhip)
970161
         97PI: R favor/oppose: large business required to hire 15%
               blacks toreduce unemployment (blhip)
         97PI: R favor/oppose: role of Christians in American history
970162
970163
         97PI: R favor/oppose: governors should find out more about
               opinionsof Christian Fundamentalists
970164
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools not pay property
               taxes
970165
         97PI: R favor/oppose: role of Christians in American history
               (cfeloc)
970166
         97PI: R favor/oppose: governors should find out more about
               opinionsof Christian Fundamentalists (cfelop)
970167
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools not pay property
               taxes(cfeloe)
970168
         97PI: R favor/oppose: role of Christians in American history
               (cflloc)
970169
         97PI: R favor/oppose: governors should find out more about
               opinionsof Christian Fundamentalists (cfllop)
970170
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools not pay property
               taxes(cflloe)
970171
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christians and Christian principles
               taught inAmerican history
970172
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of Christian
               Fundamentalists to public office
970173
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools receive money from
               localtaxes like other schools
970174
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christians and Christian principles
               taught inAmerican history (cfehic)
970175
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of Christian
               Fundamentalists to public office (cfehip)
970176
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools receive money from
               localtaxes like other schools (cfehie)
970177
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christians and Christian principles
               taught inAmerican history (cflhic)
970178
         97PI: R favor/oppose: required appointment of Christian
               Fundamentalists to public office (cflhip)
970179
         97PI: R favor/oppose: Christian schools receive money from
               local taxes like other schools (cflhie)
970180
         97PI: Black prejudice q order
970181
         97PI: How much R agree/disagree: if blacks try harder, could
               be as well off as whites (comb. early/late)
970182
         97PI: How much R agree/disagree: blacks should overcome
                              Page 111
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
               prejudice without any special favors (comb early/late)
         97PI: Christian Fundamentalists prejudice q order
970184
         97PI: How much R agree/disagree: religious leaders pushing
               too hard to have beliefs written into law (comb early
               late)
970185
         97PI: How much R agree/disagree: Christian Fundamentalists
               should live peacefully w/o demanding others adopt their
               beliefs (comb early/late)
970186
         97PI: Rate blacks on trust scale
970187
        97PI: Rate Christian Fundamentalists on trust scale
970188
        97PI: Rate Blacks on intelligence scale
970189
        97PI: Rate Christian Fundamentalists on intelligence scale
970190
        97PI: Rate Blacks on tolerant scale
        97PI: Rate Christian Fundamentalists on tolerant scale
970191
970192
        97PI: R view on school prayer
970193
        97PI: R scale: government should help blacks
970194
        97PI: Clinton handling job approval
        97PI: Clinton handling job strength of approval
970195
        97PI: Congress handling job approval
970196
        97PI: Congress handling job strength of approval
970197
970198
        97PI: Representative handling job approval
970199
        97PI: Represent handling job strength of approval
970200
        97PI: Congress not get much accomplished
970201
        97PI: Congress too partisan
970202
        97PI: Congress too conservative
970203
        97PI: Congress too liberal-follow-up
970204
        97PI: Congress too liberal
970205
        97PI: Congress too conservative-follow-up
970206
        97PI: Congress doesn't care what ordinary Americans think
970207
        97PI: Congress corrupt
970208
        97PI: Clinton not get much accomplished
        97PI: Clinton too partisan
970209
970210
        97PI: Clinton too conservative
970211
        97PI: Clinton too liberal-follow-up
        97PI: Clinton too liberal
970212
970213
        97PI: Clinton too conservative-follow-up
970214
        97PI: Clinton doesn't care what ordinary Americans think
970215
        97PI: Clinton corrupt
970216
        97PI: Supr Court not get much accomplished
970217
         97PI: Supr Court too partisan
970218
         97PI: Supr Court too conservative
         97PI: Supr Court too liberal-follow-up
970219
970220
        97PI: Supr Court too liberal
970221
        97PI: Supr Court too conservative- follow-up
970222
        97PI: Supr Court doesn't care what ordinary Americans think
970223
        97PI: Supr Court corrupt
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Democratic Party
970224
970225
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Republican Party
970226
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Blacks
970227
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Whites
970228
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Gays/Lesbians
970229
        97PI: Aid to Blacks Scale - Christian Fundamentalists
970230
        97PI: womens rights scale - self
970231
        97PI: womens rights scale - Democratic Party
970231A 97PI: womens rights scale - Republican Party
970232
        97PI: womens rights scale - Blacks
970233
        97PI: womens rights scale - Whites
970234 97PI: womens rights scale - Christian Fundamentalists
970235
        97PI: womens rights scale - Gays/Lesbians
                              Page 112
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
         97PI: womens rights scale - Women
970237
       97PI: womens rights scale - Men
970238
       97PI: Split Ballot - Intro v. No Intro
970239
       97PI: Has R ever contacted Representative (w/ intro)
970240
       97PI: Has R ever contacted Representative (no intro)
970241
        97PI: Did R contact Representative this year
970242
        97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - Representative
970243
       97PI: Was contact to get Info - Representative
970244
       97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - Representative
970245
        97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Representative
970246
        97PI: What issue: Representative - Men 1
970247
        97PI: What issue: Representative - Men 2
970248
       97PI: What issue: Representative - Men 3
       97PI: Has R Contacted Senator 1 this year
970249
970250
       97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - Senator 1
970251
        97PI: Was contact to Get Info - Senator 1
970252
        97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - Senator 1
970253
        97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Senator 1
        97PI: What issue: Senator 1 - Men 1
970254
970255
        97PI: What issue: Senator 1 - Men 2
970256
        97PI: What issue: Senator 1 - Men 3
970256A 97PI: Has R Contacted Senator 2 this year
970257
        97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - Senator 2
970258
        97PI: Was contact to Get Info - Senator 2
        97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - Senator 2
970259
970260
       97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Senator 2
970261
        97PI: What issue: Senator 2 - Men 1
        97PI: What issue: Senator 2 - Men 2
970262
        97PI: What issue: Senator 2 - Men 3
970263
970264
        97PI: Has R Contacted White House this year
970265
         97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - White House
970266
        97PI: Was contact to Get Info - White House
970267
        97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - White House
970268
        97PI: Other Reason for Contact - White House
        97PI: What issue: White House - Men 1
970269
970270
        97PI: What issue: White House - Men 2
970271
        97PI: Has R contacted state legislator this year
       97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - State legislator
970272
970273
        97PI: Was contact to Get Info - State legislator
970274
        97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - State legislator
970275
        97PI: Other Reason for Contact - State legislator
970276
        97PI: What issue: State legislator - Men 1
970277
        97PI: What issue: State legislator - Men 2
970278
        97PI: What issue: State legislator - Men 3
970279
        97PI: Has R contacted local official this year
970280
       97PI: Was contact to Express Opinion - Local official
970281
        97PI: Was contact to Get Info - Local official
970282
        97PI: Was contact to Get Help w/ Problem - Local official
970283
        97PI: Other Reason for Contact - Local official
970284
        97PI: What issue: local official - Men 1
970285
        97PI: What issue: local official - Men 2
970286
        97PI: What issue: local official - Men 3
970287
        97PI: Family encourage contact with government
970288
        97PI: Friend encourage contact
970289
        97PI: Employer encourage contact
970290
       97PI: Co-worker encourage contact
970291
        97PI: Worship encourage contact
970292 97PI: Organization encourage contact
970293
       97PI: Media encourage contact
                              Page 113
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
970293A 97PI: Other encourage contact
       97PI: See ads encouraging contact
970294
970295
       97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 1
970296
       97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 2
970297
       97PI: Issue involved ads - Men 3
970298
       97PI: Received mail encourage contact
970299
       97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 1
970300
       97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 2
970301
        97PI: What issue involved mail - Men 3
970302
        97PI: Liberal/Conservative Scale -Self
970303
       97PI: Accuracy active timing for self liberal/conservative
               scale
         97PI: Liberal/Conservative Scale Had to Choose
970304
970305
         97PI: Accuracy active timing - Had to Choose
970305A 97PI: Liberal/Conservative Scale Self-Placement- Sum
        97PI: Liberal/Conservative scale placement: Clinton
970306
970307
         97PI: Accuracy of active timing- Clinton
         97PI: Liberal/conservative scale placement: U.S.
970308
               Representative
        97PI: Accuracy of active timing - Representative
970309
        97PI: Liberal/Conservative scale placement: US Congress
970310
970311
        97PI: Lib/Con scale - Supr Court
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Democratic Party
970312
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Republican Party
970313
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Govt Policy
970314
970315
         97PI: Lib/Con scale - Blacks
970316
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Whites
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Men
970317
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Women
970318
         97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Christian Fundamentalists 97PI: Lib/Con Scale - Gays/Lesbians
970319
970320
970321
         97PI: How much tax money does the govt waste
970322
         97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 1
970323
         97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 2
         97PI: What spending is wasteful - men 3
970324
970325
         97PI: Religion imp part of pol thinking for R
970326
         97PI: Religion guidance to political thinking for R
970327
         97PI: Political activism important for religious groups
970328
         97PI: Church/State separation or protection of religious
               heritage
970329
         97PI: Relig in politics divide country or protect rights of
               religious
         97PI: Religious groups first priority
970330
970331
         97PI: Religious groups second priority
970332
         97PI: Religious groups last priority
970333
         97PI: Does R favor/oppose Partial-birth abortion ban
970334
         97PI: R ever not want to do NES
970334A 97PI: Why R did not want to do
970334B 97PI: Number of times R Iwed by NES
970335
         97PI: If R knew, would R do first
970336
         97PI: Did R have only one IWER
970337
        97PI: Did having only one IWER make R feel more a part of
               study
970338
         97PI: Did receiving money help
970339
        97PI: Length of interview
970340
        97PI: Section A Length
970341
        97PI: Section B Length
970342 97PI: Section C Length
970343
       97PI: Section D Length
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
970344
         97PI: Section E Length
970345
       97PI: Section F Length
970346
       97PI: Section G Length
       97PI: Section H Length
970347
970348
       97PI: Section J1 Length
       97PI: Section J2 Length
970349
       97PI: Section K1 Length
970350
970351
        97PI: Section K2 Length
       97PI: Section L Length
970352
       97PI: Section M Length
970353
970354
        97PI: Section N Length
970356
        97PI: Section P Length
970358
        97PI: Section S Length
970359
        97PI: Section T Length
970360
       97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Self
        97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Had Choose
970361
       97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Clinton
97PI: Active Time - Lib/Con Republican
970362
970363
       97PI: Iwer of Record
970364
970365
        97PI: Refusal Conversion Flag
970366
        97PI: Other interviewer
970367
        97PI: Result Date
970368
       97PI: Last Call Number
970369
        97PI: Iwer Gender
       97PI: Iwer Race
970370
970371
        97PI: Pos of Trent Lott in Feeling Thermometers
970372
        97PI: Pos of Hillary Clinton in Feeling Thermometers
        97PI: Pos of Al Gore in Feeling Thermometers
970373
        97PI: Pos of Rush Limbaugh in Feeling Thermometers
970374
970375
         97PI: Pos of Newt Gingrich in Feeling Thermometers
970376
         97PI: Pos of Blacks in Feeling Thermometers
         97PI: Pos of Whites in Feeling Thermometers
970377
970378
         97PI: Pos of Hispanics in Feeling Thermometers
970379
         97PI: Pos of Men in Feeling Thermometers
        97PI: Pos of Women in Feeling Thermometers
970380
970381
         97PI: Pos of Federal Government in Feeling Thermometers
970382
         97PI: Pos of Congress in Feeling Thermometers
970383
         97PI: Pos of Supreme Court in Feeling Thermometers
970384
         97PI: Pos of Christian Fundamentalists in Feeling
               Thermometers
970385
         97PI: Pos of opponents/pro-life in Feeling Thermometers
         97PI: Pos of supporters/pro-life in Feeling Thermometers
970386
970387
         97PI: Pos of Feminists in Feeling Thermometers
970388
         97PI: Pos of Gays/Lesbians in Feeling Thermometers
970389
         97PI: Pos of Labor Unions in Feeling Thermometers
970390
         97PI: Pos of Big Business in Feeling Thermometers
         97PI: Pos of People on Welfare in Feeling Thermometers
970391
970392
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Democratic in Spend/Service
970393
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Republican in Spend/Serv
970394
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Blacks in Spend/Serv
970395
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Whites in Spend/Serv
970396
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Gays/lesbians in Spend/Serv
970397
         97PI: Rand - Pos of Christian Fundamentalistss in Spend/Serv
970398
         97PI: Pos of behic in behic-behie Rand
970399
         97PI: Pos of behip in behic-behie Rand
970400
        97PI: Pos of behie in behic-behie Rand
970401
        97PI: Pos of beloc in beloc-beloe Rand
970402 97PI: Pos of belop in beloc-beloe Rand
970403
         97PI: Pos of beloe in beloc-beloe Rand
                              Page 115
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anes mergedfile 1992to1997 intro codebook.txt
         97PI: Pos cfehic in cfehic-cfehie Rand
970405
         97PI: Pos cfehip in cfehic-cfehie Rand
970406
         97PI: Pos cfehie in cfehic-cfehie Rand
970407
        97PI: Pos cfeloc in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand
970408
         97PI: Pos cfelop in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand
970409
         97PI: Pos cfeloe in cfeloc-cfeloe Rand
970410
        97PI: Pos blhic in blhic-blhie Rand
970411
        97PI: Pos blhip in blhic-blhie Rand
970412
        97PI: Pos blhie in blhic-blhie Rand
970413
        97PI: Pos blloc in blloc-blloe Rand
970414
        97PI: Pos bllop in blloc-blloe Rand
970415
         97PI: Pos blloe in blloc-blloe Rand
970416
        97PI: Pos cflhic in cflhic-cflhie Rand
        97PI: Pos cflhip in cflhic-cflhie Rand
970417
970418
         97PI: Pos cflhie in cflhic-cflhie Rand
970419
        97PI: Pos cflloc in cflloc-cflloe Rand
970420
        97PI: Pos cfllop in cflloc-cflloe Rand
        97PI: Pos cflloe in cflloc-cflloe Rand
970421
        97PI: Rand-Pos of Democratic in Aid to Blks
970422
970423
        97PI: Rand-Pos of Republican in Aid to Blks
970424
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Blacks in Aid to Blks
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Whites in Aid to Blks
970425
970426
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Gays/lesbians in Aid to Blks
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Christian Fundamentalistss in Aid to Blks
970427
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Democratic in Womans Place
970428
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Republican in Womans Place
970429
970430
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Blcks in Womans Place
         97PI: Rand-Pos of whts in Womans Place
970431
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Christian Fundamentalists in Womans Place
970432
970433
         97PI: Rand-Pos of G/L in Womans Place
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Women in Womans Place
970434
970435
         97PI: Rand-Pos of Men in Womans Place
970436
         97PI: Rand-Pos Congress in Lib/Con
         97PI: Rand-Pos Sup Court in Lib/Con
970437
         97PI: Rand-Pos Democratic Party in Lib/Con
970438
         97PI: Rand-Pos Republican Prty in Lib/Con
970439
970440
         97PI: Rand-Pos Govt Policy in Lib/Con
970441
         97PI: Rand-Pos Blcks in Lib/Con
970442
         97PI: Rand-Pos Whites in Lib/Con
970443
         97PI: Rand-Pos Men in Lib/Con
970444
         97PI: Rand-Pos Women in Lib/Con
970445
         97PI: Rand-Pos Christian Fundamentalists in Lib/Con
970446
         97PI: Rand-Pos Gays/lesbians in Lib/Con
```