

1995 National Election Study Pilot Questionnaire

A0-8.		
	This interview is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.	
	FORM OF QUESTIONNAIRE: (1=FORM A; 2=FORM B)	A0-8
A1.	Do you have a television set in your home?	
	YES1 NO, BUT REGULARY WATCH ELSEWHERE (VOLUNTEERED)3	A1
	NO	_
	(FORM B) SKIP to:A4 2 AND 3 FORM A ONLY *	
A2.	Do you ever watch national network news programs like "Wo News Tonight" on ABC, "The NBC Nightly News", or "The CBS Evening News"?	
	YES	
A2a.	How often do you watch those types of shows every day, most days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally?	A2a
	EVERY DAY	AZa
A3.	Which of the network news programs do you watch most ofte	
	- "World News Tonight" on ABC, "The NBC Nightly News," "T CBS Evening News," or some other network news program?	A3
	WORLD NEWS TONIGHT - ABC	

		CNN (VOLUNTEERED) .4 OTHER (SPECIFY) .7 DK .8	
A4.	Do you get either	cable or satellite television?	
	1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1		A4
		YES (EITHER CABLE OR SATELLITE)1 NO	
A5. FEE	LING SCALE		
	afraid		
	anxious		
	worried		
	angry		
	bitter resentful		
	proud		
	hopeful		
	enthusiasti	C	
	disgusted		
	hatred		
	contempt		
А5а.			
	have toward some political leader about that person have certain feel	to know something about the feelings you people in politics. I am going to name and I want you to tell me whether something, or something he has done, has made you ings like anger or pride. because of the kind of person he is,	a hing u
	of something he h	as done ever made you feel:	
	(insert word from	feeling scale A5)?	
			A5a
		YES, HAVE FELT1	
		NO, NEVER FELT5	
		DK8	~A5
7 F.b			
A5b.	How often would w	ou say you've felt A5	
		y often, occasionally, or rarely?	
	very oreen, rain	y orten, occasionarry, or rarcry.	A5b
		VERY OFTEN1	
		FAIRLY OFTEN2	
		OCCASIONALLY3	
		RARELY4	
		DK8	
	WILL LOOP THROUGH . WILL COME UP IN R	A5a and A5b FOR EACH WORD IN THE A5 SCA: ANDOM ORDER	LE
A6. FEE	LING SCALE		

afraid anxious

worried angry bitter resentful proud hopeful enthusiastic disgusted hatred contempt Now think about Bob Dole. Has Bob Dole -- because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done -- ever made you feel: (insert word from feeling scale A6)? Аба YES, HAVE FELT.....1 NO, NEVER FELT.....5 A6 DK.....8 ~A6 How often would you say you've felt A6 -very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely? A6b VERY OFTEN.....1 OCCASIONALLY.....3 RARELY.....4 DK.....8 ** CATI WILL LOOP THROUGH A6a and A6b FOR EACH WORD IN THE A5 SCALE ** WORDS WILL COME UP IN RANDOM ORDER if:(FORM A) SKIP to:B1 * A7 AND 8 FORM B ONLY * Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward some people in politics. I am going to name a political leader and I want you to tell me, when you focus on that person, how he makes you feel. How would you say Bill Clinton makes you feel at this moment... Α7 ** A7a-D WILL COME UP IN RANDOM ORDER Does (Bill Clinton/he) make you feel very enthusiastic,

Аба.

A6b.

A7.

A7a.

VERY ENTHUSIASTIC.....1 SOMEWHAT ENTHUSIASTIC.....2

A7a

somewhat enthusiastic, neither enthusiastic nor

indifferent, somewhat indifferent, or

very indifferent?

		NEITHER ENTHUSIASTIC NOR	
		INDIFFERENT3	
		SOMEWHAT INDIFFERENT4	
		VERY INDIFFERENT5	
		DK8	
A7b.			
		n/he) make you feel very hopeful,	
	=	neither hopeful nor discouraged, ged, or very discouraged?	
		gea, er ter, argeouragea.	A7b
		VERY HOPEFUL1	
		SOMEWHAT HOPEFUL2	
		NEITHER HOPEFUL NOR DISCOURAGED3	
		SOMEWHAT DISCOURAGED4 VERY DISCOURAGED5	
		DK8	
A7c.	Does (Bill Clinto	n/he) make you feel very anxious,	
		neither anxious nor calm,	
	somewhat calm, or		
			A7c
		VERY ANXIOUS1	
		SOMEWHAT ANXIOUS2	
		NEITHER ANXIOUS NOR CALM	
		SOMEWHAT CALM4	
		VERY CALM	
		DR	
A7d.			
		n/he) make you feel very upset,	
		either upset nor relaxed,	
	somewhat relaxed,	or very relaxed?	A7d
		VERY UPSET1	A/u
		SOMEWHAT UPSET	
		NEITHER UPSET NOR RELAXED3	
		SOMEWHAT RELAXED4	
		VERY RELAXED5	
		DK8	
A7e.			
A/C.	And finally, would	d you say he makes you feel very angry,	
		either angry nor comfortable,	
		ble, or very comfortable?	
		VEDV ANCDV	A7e
		VERY ANGRY	
		NEITHER ANGRY NOR COMFORTABLE3	
		SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE4	
		VERY COMFORTABLE5	
		DK8	
7. O			
A8.	Now going to Robi	Dole. How would you say that Bob Dole	
	TOW BOTTING CO DOD .	Dole	

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** A8a-d WILL COME UP IN RANDOM ORDER A8a. Does (Bob Dole/he) make you feel very enthusiastic, somewhat enthusiastic, neither enthusiastic nor indifferent, somewhat indifferent, or very indifferent? **A8** VERY ENTHUSIASTIC.....1 SOMEWHAT ENTHUSIASTIC.....2 NEITHER ENTHUSIASTIC NOR SOMEWHAT INDIFFERENT.....4 VERY INDIFFERENT.....5 DK......8 A8b. Does (Bob Dole/he) make you feel very hopeful, somewhat hopeful, neither hopeful nor discouraged, somewhat discouraged, or very discouraged? A8b SOMEWHAT HOPEFUL.....2 NEITHER HOPEFUL NOR DISCOURAGED.....3 SOMEWHAT DISCOURAGED.....4 VERY DISCOURAGED......5 DK.....8 A8c. Does (Bob Dole/he) make you feel very anxious, somewhat anxious, neither anxious nor calm, somewhat calm, or very calm? A8c VERY ANXIOUS.....1 SOMEWHAT CALM.....4 DK.....8 A8d. Does (Bob Dole/he) make you feel very upset, somewhat upset, neither upset nor relaxed, somewhat relaxed, or very relaxed? A8d SOMEWHAT UPSET.....2 NEITHER UPSET NOR RELAXED..........3 SOMEWHAT RELAXED.....4 VERY RELAXED.....5 DK.....8

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And finally, would you say he makes you feel very angry,

A8e.

	somewhat comfortable, or very comfortable?	
	A8e	
	VERY ANGRY	
B1.	VERY COMFORTABLE5 DK8	
ы.	Each year the government in Washington has to make decisions about taxes, spending, and the deficit. We'd like to know you opinions about what the government should do about the budget. I'm going to read you three proposals for cutting the federal budget deficit, and I'd like you to tell me whether or not you would favor each of them.	
	Do you favor increases in taxes paid by ordinary Americans in order to cut the federal budget deficit?	
	B1 YES, FAVOR	
B2.	Do you favor cuts in spending on domestic programs like Medicare, education, and highways in order to cut the	
	federal budget deficit?	
	YES, FAVOR	
в3.	Do you favor cuts in spending on national defense in order	
	to cut the federal budget deficit? B3	
	YES, FAVOR 1 NO, DO NOT FAVOR 5 DK 8	
В4.	Please think about Bill Clinton. Does the phrase "provides strong leadership" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?	
	B4	
	EXTREMELY WELL	
	NOT WELL AT ALL4	

somewhat angry, neither angry nor comfortable,

B4a.

How certain are you about this? Very certain, pretty certain,

	or not very certai	.n?	D.4 -
		VERY CERTAIN. 1 PRETTY CERTAIN. 2 NOT VERY CERTAIN. 3 DK. 8	B4a
в5.			
		does the phrase "moral" describe emely well, quite well, not too well,	
			B5
		EXTREMELY WELL	~B6
B5a.			
	How certain are yo or not very certai	ou about this? Very certain, pretty cer .n?	
		VERY CERTAIN1	B5a
		PRETTY CERTAIN	
в6.			
	the phrase "provid	about Bob Dole. In your opinion, does des strong leadership" describe Bob .1, quite well, not too well, .?	
			В6
		EXTREMELY WELL	В7
Вба.			
boa.	How certain are your or not very certain	ou about this? Very certain, pretty cern?	rtain,
		VERY CERTAIN	Вба
		NOT VERY CERTAIN3	
		DK8	
в7.		noral" describe Bob Dole extremely well	,
	quite well, not to	oo well, or not well at all?	В7
		EXTREMELY WELL1	וע
		QUITE WELL	
		NOT WELL AT ALL	~0-109Т
			~

В7а.		
	How certain are you about this? Very certain, pretty cer	tain,
	or not very certain?	В7а
	VERY CERTAIN1	Б/а
	PRETTY CERTAIN	
	NOT VERY CERTAIN	
	DK8	
в8.		
50.	Now I'm going to read you three proposals for cutting tax I'd like you to tell me whether or not you favor each of	
	Do you favor cuts in spending on national defense in order to cut the taxes paid by ordinary Americans?	er
		В8
	YES, FAVOR1	
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5	
	DK8	
в9.		
	Do you favor cuts in spending on domestic programs like	
	Medicare, education and highways in order to cut the	
	taxes paid by ordinary Americans?	
		В9
	YES, FAVOR1	
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5	
	DK8	
B10.		
	Do you favor an increase in the federal budget deficit in	1
	order to cut the taxes paid by ordinary Americans?	
		B10
	YES, FAVOR1	
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5	
	DK8	
++ CAUL	WILL LOOP MUROUGU P11- DOD DAGU OF MUR IMPMG LIGHTED DELOW	+ +
"" CAII	WILL LOOP THROUGH B11a FOR EACH OF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW	
	B11. THERMOMETER ITEMS	
	Bill Clinton	
	Bob Dole	
	Al Gore	
	Newt Gingrich	
	Ross Perot	
	Colin Powell	
	Phil Gramm	
	Pete Wilson	
	Hillary Clinton	
	Rush Limbaugh	

B11a.

~IF FIRST TIME SCREEN IS DISPLAYED:

I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who have been in the news. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something called the

feeling thermometer. You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one. Our first person is B11.

~ELSE

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.)

How would you rate B11?

PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"

- 0-100. ENTER NUMBER:
 - 997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
 - 998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED?

YES	•	•		•		•	•	•		•	•	•		•		•		•		1
NO																				5

if:(FORM B) SKIP to:B11f1
if:A1(NO TV) SKIP to:B11f1

if:A2(DOES NOT WATCH NETWORK NEWS) SKIP to:B11f1

* Bllb-e FORM A ONLY *

B11b.

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.)

How would you rate Tom Brokaw?

PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"

- 0-100. ENTER NUMBER:
 - 997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
 - 998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED?

YES

NO5
D11a
(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.)
How would you rate Peter Jennings?
PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"
0-100. ENTER NUMBER:
997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME 998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED? YES
B1ld. (You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.)
How would you rate Dan Rather?
PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"
0-100. ENTER NUMBER: 997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME 998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED? YES
Blle.
(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number,
the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them.

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If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next

one.)

How would you rate Bernard Shaw?

PROBE FOR DK RESPONSE: "When you say 'don't know' do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?"

- 0-100. ENTER NUMBER:
 - 997. R DOESN'T RECOGNIZE NAME
 - 998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

WAS SPECIAL DK PROBE USED?

B11f1.

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable.)

(And still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:)

Groups seeking to protect the environment?

0 - 100. ENTER NUMBER

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

B11f1

B11f2.

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable.)

(And still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:)

Conservative religious groups like the Christian coalition?

0 - 100. ENTER NUMBER

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

B11f2

B11f3.

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel; the lower the number, the colder or less favorable.)

(And still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:)

the AARP?

0 - 100. ENTER NUMBER

998. DK WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE

B11f3

B11f4.

(You can choose any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel; the lower the number, the colder

(And still using the th	nermometer, how would you rate the foll	Lowing:)
Groups seeking to help	p blacks?	
0 - 100. ENTER NUMBER 998. DK WHERE TO F	RATE; CAN'T JUDGE	B11f4
	mber between 0 and 100. The higher the prable you feel; the lower the number,	
(And still using the th	nermometer, how would you rate the following	lowing:)
Big business?		
0 - 100. ENTER NUMBER 998. DK WHERE TO F	RATE; CAN'T JUDGE	B11f5
B12. Now we have some qu	uestions on another topic.	
	do you pay to news stories about crime ion, or not much at all?	e? B12
2	A LOT	512
	do you pay to news stories about A lot, some attention,	
7 S P	A LOT	в13
economy? (A lot, s	do you pay to news stories about the some attention, or not much at all?)	B14
2	SOME ATTENTION	
if:(FORM A) SKIP to:C22	2	

** C1-20 FORM B ONLY **

or less favorable.)

c_{\perp} .			
		you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not v at all satisfied with the way democraced States?	_
			C1
		SATISFIED	
C2.			
	-	on the whole the last Presidential ir one, or did some parties or candidat vantage?	es
		_	C2
		FAIR	
C3.			
	Do you usually th political party?	ink of yourself as close to any particu	
		YES1	C3
		NO5	
		DK8	
C3a.	Which party is th	at?	C3a
		REPUBLICAN. 1, DEMOCRATIC. 2, LIBERTARIAN. 3, OTHER (SPECIFY) 7, DK. 8,	
	f:C3a(DK *OR* RF) SK f:ONLY ONE PARTY CHO		
C3b.	Which party do yo	u feel closest to?	C3b
		REPUBLICAN1	
		DEMOCRATIC2	
		LIBERTARIAN	
		OTHER (SPECIFI)	
C3c.			
	Do you feel very close, or not ver	close to this party, somewhat y close?	C3c
		VERY CLOSE1	
		SOMEWHAT CLOSE2	
		NOT VERY CLOSE	

if:	C3(YES) *OR* C3a(REPUBLICAN *TO* LIBERTARIAN) - SKIP to:C4	4
C3d.		
	Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?	
	YES1 NO5	C3d C4
	DK8	~C4
C3e.	Which party is that?	
	REPUBLICAN	C3e
	LIBERTARIAN	
C4.		
	Think of a ruler that measures how much parties care about people want. One means that parties in the United States what people want. Five means that parties in the United don't care what people want. And two, three, and four an approximations in between Where would were place yourself?	care States
	positions in between. Where would you place yourself?	C4
	POLITICAL PARTIES CARE	
	4 POLITICAL PARTIES DON'T CARE5	
GE.	DK8	
C5.	Now think of a ruler that measures whether political part are necessary to make our political system work. One meathat political parties are necessary to make our political system work in the United States. Five means that political parties are not needed in the United States. And two, the and four are positions in between. Where would you place yourself?	ans al ical
	POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NECESSARY1	
	3 4	
	POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NOT	
	NEEDED	
C6.	In general do you think political parties are doing a vergood job, a good job, neither a good nor a bad job, a bad job, or a very bad job for the people of the United States?	ry

С6

	A VERY GOOD JOB
C7.	I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is the Democratic party.
	(Where would you place Democratic party?)
	The next party is the Republican party:
	The Libertarian party?
	0-10. ENTER RATING 98. HAVEN'T HEARD OF OR DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT
C8.	
	And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first political leader is Bill Clinton.
	(Where would you place Bill Clinton?)
	C8a Bob Dole?
	0-10. ENTER RATING 98. HAVEN'T HEARD OF OR DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT
C9.	What do you think about the state of the economy these days in this country? Would you say that the state of the economy is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad?
	C9 VERY GOOD
C10.	Would you say that over the past twelve months the state of the economy in this country has gotten better, stayed

	about the same, or gotten worse?	G1.0
	GOTTEN BETTER	~C10b
C10a.	Is that much better or somewhat better?	
	MUCH BETTER	C10a
	C10(*NOT* GOTTEN WORSE) SKIP to:C11	
C10b.	Is that much worse or somewhat worse?	C10b
	MUCH WORSE	
C11.	Do you happen to remember the names of any of the candida who ran in your district in the last congressional electric YES	
	NO5 DK8	
Clla.	(What were their names?)	C11a
C12.	Think of a ruler that measures whether members of Congress have a good idea of what ordinary people think. One mean members of Congress have a good idea of what ordinary people whether the means that members of Congress don't know much of whordinary people think. And two, three, and four are positin between. Where would you place yourself?	ns that ople think. nat
	GOOD IDEA OF WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK	C12
	DON"T KNOW MUCH OF WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK	
C13.	There are many ways in which people can have contact with their representatives in Congress. They can receive something in the mail, meet them personally, hear them sp at a meeting or rally, or talk to a member of their staff	oeak

C13YES.....1 NO.....5 DK.....8 C14. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? C14 Using the same scale, where would you place the Democratic party? C14b The Republican party? C14c The Libertarian party? C14d 0-10. ENTER RATING 98. DON"T KNOW C15a. And using the same scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right, where would you place Bill Clinton? C15a Where would you place Bob Dole? C15b 0-10. ENTER RATING 98. DON"T KNOW C16. Think of a ruler that measures whether voting will make things any better in the future. One means that no matter how people vote, it won"t make things any better in the future. Five means that the way people vote could make things better in the future. And two, three and four are positions in between. Where would you place yourself? C16 VOTING WON"T MAKE THINGS BETTER.....1 3 VOTING COULD MAKE THINGS BETTER.....5 DK.....8 C17. Now think of a ruler that measures whether it s important who is in power. One means that it s important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens. Five means that it doesn"t really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same. And two, three and four are positions in between. Where would you place yourself?

During the past twelve months, have you had any contact with

your Member of Congress in any of these ways?

C17

	IT IS IMPORTANT WHO IS IN POWER1	
	2 3	
	4	
	DOESN"T REALLY MATTER WHO IS IN	
	POWER5	
	DK8	
C18.		
010.	At times it seems that democracy doesn"t work. When this happens some people say we need a strong leader to get things done. Others say that even when things don"t work democracy is always best. Which is closer to your view: that we need a strong leader to get things done or that democracy is always best?	218
	WE NEED A STRONG LEADER	
C19.		
	Think of a ruler that measures whether people say what the think about politics. One means that most people in the Un States usually say what they think about politics. Five me that most people usually hide what they really think about politics. And two, three and four are positions in betwee Where would you place yourself?	nited eans
	PEOPLE SAY WHAT THEY THINK	
	ABOUT POLITICS1	
	2	
	3 4	
	PEOPLE USUALLY HIDE WHAT THEY	
	THINK ABOUT POLITICS5	
	DK8	
a 20		
C20.	We have a number of parties in our country, each of which would like to get your vote. Please tell me for each of t following how probable it is that you will ever vote for this party, using a scale where zero means not at all probable and ten means very probable.	che
	How probable is it that you will ever vote for the	
	Democratic party?	
	-	220
	The Republican party?	220
	The Libertarian party?	-
	-	220
	0-10. ENTER NUMBER 98. DON"T KNOW	
	 	

C21.

Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of

living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. What do you think: should the government see to it that every person has a job or should the government let each person get ahead on their own?

own? C21 GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT.....1 LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN.....2 ~C21b DK.....8 C21b C21a. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that the government should see to it that every person has a job? C21a STRONGLY.....1 NOT STRONGLY.....2 DK......8 if:C21(*NOT* LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN) SKIP to:C22 C21b. Do you feel strongly or not strongly that the government should let each person get ahead on their own? C21b STRONGLY.....1 NOT STRONGLY.....2 DK.....8 C22. How many days in the past week did you watch the news on TV? C22 0-7. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS 8. DON"T KNOW Dla. Now I am going to ask you what you think of the government"s current activities in various areas of environmental policy. each case, just tell me whether you think the government should put LESS, the SAME amount, or more EFFORT into that area than it does now. Do you think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort into improving and protecting the

DK.....8

D1b.

environment?

	(Should the gover effort into)	nment put less, the same amount, or more	
	Reducing air poll		D11-
		LESS EFFORT. .1 THE SAME AMOUNT. .2 MORE EFFORT. .3 DK. .8	D1b
D1c.	(Should the gover effort into)	nment put less, the same amount, or more	
	Managing natural as timber and fis		_
			D1c
		LESS EFFORT. 1 THE SAME AMOUNT. 2 MORE EFFORT. 3 DK. 8	
D1d.	(Should the gover effort into)	nment put less, the same amount, or more	
	Cleaning up lakes boating?	and parks for recreation such as hiking	
		LESS EFFORT .1 THE SAME AMOUNT .2 MORE EFFORT .3 DK .8	D1d
Dle.			
	(Should the gover effort into)	nment put less, the same amount, or more	
	Cleaning up hazar	dous or toxic waste?	
			D1e
		LESS EFFORT. 1 THE SAME AMOUNT. 2 MORE EFFORT. 3 DK. 8	
D1 F			
D1f.	(Should the gover effort into)	nment put less, the same amount, or more	
	Reducing solid wa		D1.5
		LESS EFFORT1 THE SAME AMOUNT2 MORE EFFORT3 DK8	D1f

Dlg.

(Should the government put less, the same amount, or more effort into) Addressing global warming? D1q LESS EFFORT.....1 THE SAME AMOUNT.....2 DK.....8 D1h. Which level of government do you think should be most involved in dealing with environmental problems -the federal government, state governments, or local governments? D1h FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.....1 STATE GOVERNMENTS.....2 DK.....8 D2. Some people think it is important to protect the environment even if it costs some jobs or otherwise reduces our standard of living. Other people think that protecting the environment is not as important as maintaining jobs and our standard of living. Which do you think is more important -- protecting the environment or maintaining jobs and our standard of living? PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT.....1 IN BETWEEN (VOLUNTEERED).....2 ~D2c MAINTAINING JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING...... D2d DK.....8 ~D2e D2b. Would you say you strongly favor or only somewhat favor protecting the environment even if it costs jobs? D2b STRONGLY FAVOR.....1 SOMEWHAT FAVOR.....2 DK.....8 if:D2(*NOT* IN BETWEEN (VOLUNTEERED)) SKIP to:D2e D2c. If you were forced to choose, which side would you be on? D₂c PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT.....1 MAINTAINING JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING.....2 DK.....8

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if:D2(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING)

SKIP to:D2e

D2d.	Would you say you strongly favor or only somewhat maintaining jobs over protecting the environment?)	D2d
	STRONGLY FAVORSOMEWHAT FAVORDK	2	
D2e.	Which do you think Bill Clinton considers most important protecting the environment or maintagobs and our standard of living?	iining	D20
	PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING DK	2	_
D2f.			
	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat protecting the environment even if it costs jobs?		D2f
	STRONGLY FAVORSOMEWHAT FAVORDK	2	
if:1 SKIP to:1	:D2e(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LI :D2h	(VING)	
D2g.	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat maintaining jobs and our standard of living even the environment?		
	STRONGLY FAVORSOMEWHAT FAVORDK		D2g
D2h.	Which do you think Bob Dole considers most important protecting the environment or maintagobs and our standard of living?	iining	DOb
	PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING DK	2	
D2j.	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat protecting the environment even if it costs jobs?		
	STRONGLY FAVORSOMEWHAT FAVOR	2	D2j

	if:D2h(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING) to:D2m	
D2k.	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat favors maintaining jobs and our standard of living even if it hurts the environment?	D2k
	STRONGLY FAVOR	
D2m.		
	Which do you think Al Gore considers most important protecting the environment or maintaining jobs and our standard of living?	D.0
	PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT1	D2m
	MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR	
	STANDARD OF LIVING	D2p
	(VOLUNTEERED)	
	DK8	D2ď
D2n.	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat favors protecting the environment even if it costs jobs?	D2n
	STRONGLY FAVOR	
	DK8	
	if:D2m(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING) to:D2q	
D2p.		
	Would you say he strongly favors or only somewhat favors maintaining jobs and our standard of living even if it hurts the environment?	
	CEDOVGLY, TAYOR	D2p
	STRONGLY FAVOR	
	۵۸	
D2q.	Which do you think the Democratic Party considers most important protecting the environment or maintaining jobs and our standard of living?	D 0
	PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT1	D2q
	MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING2	
	DK8	D2t
D2r.		

Would you say the Democratic party strongly favors

even if it costs jobs? D2r STRONGLY FAVOR.....1 DK......8 if:D2q(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING) SKIP to:D2t D2s. Would you say the Democratic party strongly favors or only somewhat favors maintaining jobs and our standard of living even if it hurts the environment? D2s STRONGLY FAVOR.....1 SOMEWHAT FAVOR.....2 DK......8 D2t. Which do you think the Republican party considers most important -- protecting the environment or maintaining jobs and our standard of living? D2tPROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT.....1 MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR DK......8 D3 D2u. Would you say the Republican party strongly favors or only somewhat favors protecting the environment even if it costs jobs? D2u STRONGLY FAVOR.....1 SOMEWHAT FAVOR.....2 DK.....8 if:D2t(*NOT* MAINTAINING JOBS AND OUR STANDARD OF LIVING) SKIP to:D3 D2v. Would you say the Republican party strongly favors or only somewhat favors maintaining jobs and our standard of living even if it hurts the environment? D2vSTRONGLY FAVOR.....1 SOMEWHAT FAVOR.....2 DK......8 D3. Some people think we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment. Others think that regulations to protect the environment are too much of a burden on business. What do you think --

or only somewhat favors protecting the environment

do we need tougher environmental regulation even if it

hurts business? D3 YES, NEED.....1 NO, DON"T NEED......5 ~D3b DK......8 D3d D3a. Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly? D3a STRONGLY.....1 NOT SO STRONGLY.....2 DK......8 if:D3(*NOT* NO, DON"T NEED) SKIP to:D3c D3b. Do you feel that way strongly or not so strongly? D3b STRONGLY.....1 NOT SO STRONGLY.....2 DK.....8 D3c. How certain are you of your position on this? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very certain? D3c VERY CERTAIN.....1 PRETTY CERTAIN.....2 DK.....8 D3d. As far as you know, does Bill Clinton think we need tougher environmental regulation even if it hurts business? D3d YES.....1 NO.....5 ~D3f DK......8 D3h D3e. Does he feel that way strongly or not so strongly? STRONGLY.....1 NOT SO STRONGLY.....2 DK.....8 if:D3d(*NOT* NO) SKIP to:D3g D3f. Does he feel that way strongly or not so strongly? STRONGLY.....1 NOT SO STRONGLY.....2

DK.....8

	Very certain, pretty	certain, or not very certain.	D3q
	PRE	RY CERTAIN	D39
D3h.			
		Does Bob Dole think we mental regulation even if it hurts	
	****		D3h
	NO.	55 8	
D3j.			
	Does he feel that way	y strongly or not so strongly?	D3j
	ron	RONGLY	5
	:D3h(*NOT* NO) :D3m		
if KIP to	:D3m	v strongly or not so strongly?	
KIP to	Does he feel that way	y strongly or not so strongly? RONGLY	D3k
KIP to D3k.	Does he feel that way STR NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE	RONGLY	D3k
D3k. if	Does he feel that way STR NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE	RONGLY	D3k
EKIP to D3k.	Does he feel that way STF NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE D3q How about Al Gore? I	RONGLY	
MKIP to D3k. if	Does he feel that way STE NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE D3q How about Al Gore? I need tougher environm business? YES NO.	RONGLY	D3m ~D3p
D3k. if	Does he feel that way STE NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE D3q How about Al Gore? I need tougher environm business? YES NO.	RONGLY	D3m ~D3p
if KIP to D3m.	Does he feel that way STR NOT DK. D2m(DOES NOT RECOGNIZE D3q How about Al Gore? In need tougher environment business? YES NO. DK.	RONGLY	D3m ~D3p

D3p.			
	Does he feel that w	ay strongly or not so strongly?	D2~
	S'	TRONGLY1	D3p
		OT SO STRONGLY	
	Д.	N	
D3q.	Does the senator fr	om this state	
	think we need tough	er environmental regulation	
	even if it hurts bu	siness?	D3q
	Y	ES1	- 1
	D	O5 OES NOT RECOGNIZE NAME	
		VOLUNTEERED)	
	D.	N	~D3u
D3r.	D (1 (1) C 1		
	Does (ne/sne) feel	that way strongly or not so strongly?	D3r
		TRONGLY1	
		OT SO STRONGLY	
	<i>D</i> .		
	D3q(*NOT* NO)		
SKIP to:	D3C		
D3s.	Does (he/she) feel	that way strongly or not so strongly?	
	S'	TRONGLY1	D3s
		OT SO STRONGLY2	
	D.	K8	
D3t.			
	How certain are you		
	or not very certain	Very certain, pretty certain, ?	
	V	ERY CERTAIN1	D3t
	P	RETTY CERTAIN2	
		OT VERY CERTAIN	
	D.	N	
D3u.	How about the start	Compton from this state of	
		Senator from this state, ? we need tougher environmental regulat	cion
	even if it hurts bu		
	Y	ES1	D3u
	N	O5 OES NOT RECOGNIZE NAME	D3w
		VOLUNTEERED)7	~
	D:	K8	

D3v.		
	Does (he/she) feel that way strongly or not so strongly?	D3v
	STRONGLY1	<i>D</i> 3 v
	NOT SO STRONGLY	
	DK8	
	DR	
if:I SKIP to:I	O3u(*NOT* NO) O3x	
- 0		
D3w.	Does (he/she) feel that way strongly or not so strongly?	D3w
	STRONGLY1	υзw
	NOT SO STRONGLY	
	DK8	
	DR	
D3x.		
	How certain are you of Senator "s	
	position on this? Very certain, pretty certain,	
	or not very certain?	
	-	D3x
	VERY CERTAIN1	
	PRETTY CERTAIN2	
	NOT VERY CERTAIN3	
	DK8	
D4.		
	People have different ideas about how best to manage the	
	environment and our natural resources. Which of these com	nes
	closest to your view:	
	One, Nature exists for our use and enjoyment. Or,	
		,
	Two, We should preserve and protect nature for its own sa	
	NAMEDE EXTEND FOR OUR HOR	D4
	NATURE EXISTS FOR OUR USE	D 41-
	PRESERVE AND PROTECT NATURE2	
	DK8	כע
D4a.		
D4a.	Do you feel strongly or not strongly	
	that nature exists for our use and enjoyment?	
	that hattie exists for our use and enjoyment.	D4a
	STRONGLY1	Dia
	NOT SO STRONGLY	
	DK8	
	2	
if:I	O4(*NOT* PRESERVE AND PROTECT NATURE)	
SKIP to:		
D4b.		
	Do you feel strongly or not strongly	
	that we should preserve and protect nature	
	for its own sake?	
		D12

D4b

		STRONGLY	
D5.			
		d you rate the air quality in our nation good, fairly bad, or very bad?	
		VERY GOOD. 1 FAIRLY GOOD. 2 FAIRLY BAD. 3 VERY BAD. 4 DK. 8	D5
D5a.		r local community? Is the air quality good, fairly bad, or very bad?	25
		VERY GOOD. 1 FAIRLY GOOD. 2 FAIRLY BAD. 3 VERY BAD. 4 DK. 8	D5a
D6.		d you rate the safety of drinking water ery good, fairly good, fairly bad,	
		VERY GOOD 1 FAIRLY GOOD 2 FAIRLY BAD 3 VERY BAD 4 DK 8	D6
D6a.	drinking water in	r local community? Is the safety of your local community very good, ly bad, or very bad?	
		VERY GOOD. 1 FAIRLY GOOD. 2 FAIRLY BAD. 3 VERY BAD. 4 DK. 8	D6a
D7.	Do you consider yo	ourself to be an environmentalist or not	t? D7
		YES, CONSIDER	
D7a.	Would you say you'	re a strong environmentalist environmentalist)?	D7a
		STRONG	л/а

		NOT	
D8.	Do you approve or handling environme	disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is ental issues?	D8
		APPROVE	~D8b
D8a.	Do you approve st	rongly or not strongly?	D8a
		STRONGLY	Doa
if:I	D8(*NOT* DISAPPRO D9	VE)	
D8b.	Do you disapprove	strongly or not strongly?	7.01
		STRONGLY	D8b
D9.	appliances, such a	a ban on gasoline-powered garden as lawn mowers in order to reduce air ld you oppose such a ban?	D9
		SUPPORT. 1 OPPOSE. 5 DK. 8	
D10.	to discourage cons	paying higher taxes on gasoline in ordesumption and cut down air pollution causer would you oppose such a ban?	sed
		SUPPORT. 1 OPPOSE. 5 DK. 8	D10
D11.	is fifteen hundred in order to protect	t of anti-pollution equipment on a new of dollars. Do you think this is worth pot the environment, or would you rather even if the car pollutes more?	paying
		WORTH PAYING	

D11a.

Do you think that would be worth paying in order to protect the environment, or would you rather not see the price increased to make the car pollute less? D11a WORTH PAYING.....1 RATHER NOT SEE AN INCREASE.....5 DK.....8 if:(FORM B) SKIP to:E11 ** E1-10 ARE FORM A ONLY ** Ela. Based on what you may have read or heard, do you think Bill Clinton usually supports or opposes legislation favored by groups seeking to protect the environment? E1a SUPPORTS.....1 DK.....8 Elb. Do you think Bill Clinton usually supports or opposes legislation favored by the AARP? E1b SUPPORTS.....1 OPPOSES.....5 DK.....8 Elc. Conservative religious groups like the Christian Coalition? (Does he usually support legislation favored by this group or does he usually oppose legislation favored by this group?) SUPPORTS.....1 OPPOSES.....5 DK.....8 Eld. Groups seeking to help Blacks? (Does he usually support legislation favored by this group or does he usually oppose legislation favored by this group?) SUPPORTS.....1 OPPOSES......5 DK.....8 Ele. Big business? (Does Bill Clinton usually support legislation favored by this group

What if adding more anti-pollution equipment costing an additional fifteen hundred dollars, could make the car pollute even less?

or does he usually oppose legislation favored by this group?)

		SUPPORTS1	E1e
		OPPOSES	
E2a.		e? Do you think Bob Dole or opposes legislation favored by groups t the environment?	5
	-	SUPPORTS	E2a
E2b.	the AARP?		
		aally support legislation favored by thi	
		SUPPORTS 1 OPPOSES 5 DK 8	E ZD
E2c.	Coservative religi	ious groups like the Christian Coalition	1?
		support legislation favored by this group oppose legislation favored by this gro	
		SUPPORTS 1 OPPOSES 5 DK 8	
E2d.	Groups seeking to	help Blacks?	
		ually support legislation favored by this groupose legislation favored by this gro	
		SUPPORTS. .1 OPPOSES. .5 DK. .8	
E2e.	Big business?		
		ually support legislation favored by thing oppose legislation favored by this gro	
		SUPPORTS	
E3.		read several statement about helping of womuch you agree or disagree with each of	
	One should always	find ways to help others less fortunate	<u> </u>

	than oneself. Do y somewhat, or disagr	rou agree strongly, agree somewhat, di ree strongly?	sagree E3
	A N (E D	GREE STRONGLY	
E4.			
	- -	l-being of all should be concerns in any society.	
	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree some or disagree strongly?)		
	A N (E D	GREE STRONGLY	
E5.	One of the problems often not kind enou	of today"s society is that people ar	e
	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree some or disagree strongly?)		
	A N (E E	GREE STRONGLY	
E6.	All people who are should be helped by	unable to provide for their own needs	
	(Do you agree stron or disagree strongl	gly, agree somewhat, disagree somewha y?)	
	A N (D D	GREE STRONGLY	

	A person should a of others.	lways be concerned about the well-being	
	(Do you agree stron	congly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat	
			E7
		AGREE STRONGLY	
		(VOL.)	
		DISAGREE STRONGLY5	
_ •		DK8	
E8.	It is better not only be abused.	to be too kind to people, because kindne	ess will
	(Do you agree str	ongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat	Ξ,
		5-1-7	E8
		AGREE STRONGLY	
		(VOL.)	
		DISAGREE STRONGLY	
E9.		get too involved in taking care of othe	er
	people"s needs.		
	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly?)		Ξ,
		A CD DD CED ONG V	E9
		AGREE STRONGLY	
		(VOL.)	
		DISAGREE STRONGLY5	
		DK8	
E10.			
	others than they	y more attention to the well-being of should.	
	(Do you agree str or disagree stron	ongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat	Ξ,
		A CREEK CERROLIGIA	E10
		AGREE STRONGLY	
		(VOL.)3	
		DISAGREE SOMEWHAT4 DISAGREE STRONGLY5	

	DK8
if	:(FORM A)
SKIP to	:F1
** E11-	13 ARE FORM B ONLY **
E11.	
211.	Which of the following statements is closer to your view: One, it is best not to get too involved in taking care of other people"s needs or
	Two, all people who are unable to provide for their own needs should be helped by others.
	E11 BEST NOT TO GET INVOLVED1 HELP THOSE UNABLE TO PROVIDE2 DK8
E12.	
112.	(Which of the following statements is closer to your view:)
	One, one of the problems of today"s society is that people are often not kind enough to others, or,
	Two, it is better not to be too kind to people, because kindness will only be abused.
	E12 PEOPLE NOT KIND ENOUGH1
	KINDNESS WILL BE ABUSED
E13.	(Which of the following statements is closer to your view:)
	One, a person should always be concerned about the dignity and well-being of others, or,
	Two, people tend to pay more attention to the dignity and well-being of others than they should.
	E13
	SHOULD ALWAYS BE CONCERNED1 PAY MORE ATTENTION THAN THEY
	SHOULD2 DK8
** ASK .	ALL **
F1.	Now we"d like to ask you a few more questions about what the government in Washington should do about the budget. I"m going to read three proposals for increasing spending on domestic programs like Medicare, education, and highways. I"d like you to tell me whether or not you favor each of them.
	Do you favor cuts in spending on national defense in order to increase spending on domestic programs like Medicare, education and highways?
	YES, FAVOR1
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5 DK8

	Do you favor an increase in the federal budget deficit in order to increase spending on domestic programs like Medicare, education, and highways?	
		F2
	YES, FAVOR1	
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5	
	DK8	
F3.		
	Do you favor increases in the taxes paid by ordinary	
	Americans in order to increase spending on domestic programmes.	ams
	like Medicare, education and highways?	
		F3
	YES, FAVOR	
	NO, DO NOT FAVOR5	
	DK8	
F4.		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is	
	handling his job as President?	
		F4
	APPROVE1	
	DISAPPROVE5	~F4b
	DK8	F5
F4a		
	Do you approve strongly or not strongly?	
		 4
	APPROVE STRONGLY1	F4a
	APPROVE STRONGLY	
	DK8	
	if:F4(APPROVE)	
SKIP	to:F5	
F4b		
	Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?	
		F4b
	DISAPPROVE STRONGLY1	
	DISAPPROVE NOT STRONGLY2	
	DK8	
F5.		
	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conse	
	Think about a ruler where we are measuring political view	
	people might hold, from liberal to conservative. On this	
	which goes from one to seven, the number 1 means very lib	
	political views, and the number seven would be very conse Just like a regular ruler, it has points in between at 2,	
	or 6	J, 4, J,

F2.

Where would you place yourself on this ruler or haven"t you

thought much about this?

	1-7. ENTER NUMBER 8. DK - DO NOT PRO	OBE	
if:	F5(4) SKIP to:F6 F5(0 *OR* 8 *OR* DK) F5(9 *OR* RF) SKIP t		
F5a.	1 (2)		
~IF F5(Let me make sure th	hat I got that right. You placed yours the liberal side. Is that right?	self
~ELSE		hat I got that right. You placed yours the conservative side. Is that right?	self
	1	YES	F5a ~F6
if:	F5a(YES) SKIP TO F6		
F5b.			
	very liberal to 7 m	political views that people hold from meaning very conservative. Like a rule een at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6. Where would yuler?	er it
if:	F5a(*NOT* YES) SKII	P to:F6	
F5c.	If you had to choos conservative?	se, would you consider yourself a liber	cal or a
	_	T T D T D T T	F5c
	N C F	LIBERAL	F5c
F-6	N C F	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	F5c
F6.	N C F I	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	spending
F6.	Now I'm going to re on national defense favor each of them.	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	spending not you
F6.	Now I'm going to re on national defense favor each of them. Do you favor an incorder to increase s	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	spending not you
F6.	Now I'm going to re on national defense favor each of them. Do you favor an incorder to increase so	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	spending not you
F6.	Now I'm going to re on national defense favor each of them. Do you favor an incorder to increase so	MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	spending not you

0. HAVEN"T THOUGHT MUCH - DO NOT PROBE

F7

]	YES, FAVOR	
F8.			
	=	in spending on domestic programs like n and highways in order to increase al defense?	F8
		YES, FAVOR	FO
F9.		, do you usually think of yourself as mocrat, an Independent, or what?	70
	:	REPUBLICAN. 1 INDEPENDENT. 2 NO PREFERENCE 3 OTHER PARTY 4 DEMOCRAT. 5	~F9c F9c
F9a.			
	Would you call you not very strong Re	rself a strong Republican or a publican?	
		GED ONG	F9a
	:	STRONG	
=	if:F9(REPUBLICAN) SKIP	to:G1	
F9b.			
170.	Would you call you. Democrat?	rself a strong Democrat or a not very s	strong
]	STRONG	F9b
:	if:F9(DEMOCRAT) SKIP t	o:G1	
F9c.			
roc.	Do you think of yo or to the Democrat	urself as closer to the Republican Part ic Party?	СУ
			F9c
	1	CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN	
:	if:(FORM B) SKIP to:G5		
;	** G1-4 ARE FORM A ONL	Y **	

G1.

Some people say the best way to reduce crime is to address the social problems that cause crime, like bad schools, poverty and joblessness. Other people say the best way to reduce crime is to make sure that criminals are caught, convicted and punished. Which do you think is most important to do: address conditions that cause crime, or get tough with

	criminals?	char cause crime, or get cough with	
		ADDRESS CONDITIONS THAT CAUSE	G1
		CRIME	
		GET TOUGH WITH CRIMINALS2	
		DK8	G1b
Gla.			
	Do you favor that	approach strongly or not so strongly?	Q1
		STRONGLY1	Gla
		NOT SO STRONGLY	
		DK8	
G1b.			
		R Bill Clinton considers most	
	<pre>important addre or getting tough v</pre>	essing the conditions that cause crime, with criminals?	
	or gecoming cought ,	Ten eriminars.	G1b
		ADDRESS CONDITIONS THAT CAUSE	
		CRIME	
		DK8	~G1d
G1c.	Does he favor that	approach strongly or not so strongly?	
	Does he ravor char	approach belongly of not be belongly.	G1c
		STRONGLY1	
		NOT SO STRONGLY	
Gld.	**1		
		R Bob Dole considers most essing the conditions that cause crime,	
	or getting tough v		
			G1d
		ADDRESS CONDITIONS THAT CAUSE CRIME1	
		GET TOUGH WITH CRIMINALS	
		DK8	G2
Gle.			
orc.	Does he favor that	approach strongly or not so strongly?	
			G1e
		STRONGLY	
		DK8	
30			
G2.	How afraid are you	ı that a member of your family, or a	
		ou yourself might be the victim of an as	ssault

	during the coming year? Would you say you are very afra somewhat afraid, a little bit afraid, or not afraid?	id, G2
	VERY AFRAID 1 SOMEWHAT AFRAID 2 A LITTLE BIT AFRAID 3 NOT AFRAID 4 DK 8	J 2
G3.		
	Some people say the government should make sure that everyone who needs welfare payments gets them, even if so people abuse the system. Others say the government should make sure there is no abuse of welfare, even if that mean that some people who truly need help don"t get it. Which closer to your view that the government should make sur that everyone who needs welfare payments gets them or that the government should make sure there is no abuse of welf	d s is re t
	EVERYONE WHO NEEDS GETS WELFARE	~G3b
G3a.		
	Do you feel strongly or not so strongly that the government should make sure that everyone who needs welfare payments them?	
	STRONGLY1	G3a
	NOT SO STRONGLY	
if:	G3(*NOT* NO ABUSE OF WELFARE) SKIP to:G3c	
G3b.		
	Do you feel strongly or not so strongly that the government should make sure there is no abuse of welfare?	nt G3b
	STRONGLY	
G3c.		
	What is Bill Clinton's position on this that the government should make sure that everyone who needs welfare payments gets them or that the government should make sure there is no abuse of welfare?	G3c
	EVERYONE WHO NEEDS GETS WELFARE	~G3e
G3d.	Describe for Language and the state of the s	
	Does he feel strongly or not so strongly that everyone who needs welfare payments should get them?	G3d
	STRONGLY1	

	NOT SO STRONGLY2 DK8	
if:	G3c(*NOT* NO ABUSE OF WELFARE) SKIP to:G3f	
G3e.	Does he feel strongly or not so strongly that the government	nent.
	should make sure there is no abuse of welfare?	G3e
	STRONGLY	
G3f.	What is Bob Dole"s position that the	
	government should make sure that everyone who needs welfare payments gets them or that the government should make sure there is no abuse of welfare?	G3f
	EVERYONE WHO NEEDS GETS WELFARE1 NO ABUSE OF WELFARE	~G3h
G3g.	Does he feel strongly or not so strongly that everyone who needs welfare payments should get them?	G 2.
	STRONGLY 1 NOT SO STRONGLY 2 DK 8	G3g
if:	G3f(*NOT* NO ABUSE OF WELFARE) SKIP to:G4	
G3h.	Does he feel strongly or not so strongly that the government should make sure there is no abuse of welfare?	
	STRONGLY .1 NOT SO STRONGLY .2 DK .8	G3h
G4.	Some people feel the government in Washington should see	to
	it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. What do you think: should the government see to it that every person has a job or should the government let each person get ahead on their	n d
	GOVERNMENT SEE TO IT EVERYONE	G4
	HAS A JOB	~G4b
	DK8	G4b
G4a.	Do you feel strongly or not so strongly that the	

	government should	see to it that every person has a job?
: = .	CA (*NOE* LEE ENGL	STRONGLY
G4b.	G4(^NOT^ LET EACH	PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN) SKIP to:G4c
	=	gly or not so strongly that the let each person get ahead on their own?
		STRONGLY
G4c.	Doog Pill Clinton	think that the government should see
		person has a job or that the
	government should	let each person get ahead on their own?
		GOVERNMENT SEE TO IT EVERYONE
		HAS A JOB1 LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON
		OWN DK
G4d.		
	Does he favor tha	t approach strongly or not so strongly?
		STRONGLY
		DK8
G4e.	Does Bob Dole this	nk that the government should see
		person has a job or that the
	government should	let each person get ahead on their own? G4e
		GOVERNMENT SEE TO IT EVERYONE
		HAS A JOB1 LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON
		OWN
G4f.		
G4I.	Does he favor tha	t approach strongly or not so strongly?
		G4f STRONGLY1
		NOT SO STRONGLY2 DK8
if:	(FORM A) SKIP to:M	1
* *	G5-7 ARE FORM B ON	LY**
G5.		
		ask you what you think of the government"s s in various areas. In each case, just tell

	whether you think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort into that area than it does now.
	Do you think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort into reducing crime?
	G5 LESS
G5a.	What about Bill Clinton? Does he think the government should put less, the same amount or more effort into reducing crime?
	LESS
G5b.	Does Bob Dole think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort into reducing crime?
	LESS
G5c.	Different problems get handled by different levels of government the federal government in Washington, the various state governments, or local governments in counties, cites and towns. Which level of government do you think should be most involved in dealing with crime the federal government, state governments, or local governments?
	G5c FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
G6.	Do you think the government should put less, the same amount or more effort to provide welfare to people who need it?
	G6 LESS
G6a.	What about Bill Clinton? Does he think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort to provide welfare to people who need it?

G6a

	LESS	
G6b.	How about Bob Dole does he think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort to provide welfare to people who need it?	
	LESS	G6b
G6c.	Which level of government do you think should be most involved in dealing with welfare policy the federal government, state governments, or local governments?	C. A.
	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	G6d
G7.	Do you think the government should put less, the same amount, or more effort into ensuring that every person had job and a good standard of living?	
	LESS	G7
G7a.	And what about Bill Clinton? Does he think the government should put less, the same amount or more effort into ensuring that every person has a job and a good standard of living?	G7a
	LESS	G/a
G7b.	Does Bob Dole think the government should put less, the same amount or more effort into ensuring that every person has a job and a good standard of living?	G7b
	LESS	

if:A1(NO TV) SKIP to:M14

M1. On a typical weekday, about how many hours of television do you watch during the morning and afternoon? 0-7. ENTER NUMBER OF HOURS 8. DON"T KNOW M1 М2. How about evening television? About how many hours of television do you watch on a typical weekday evening? 0-7. ENTER NUMBER OF HOURS 8. DON"T KNOW M2 М3. There are lots of programs on television, like entertainment shows, sports, movies, and the news. We are interested in whether you watch the news. Some people don"t and some do. Do you ever watch news programs? YES.....1 NO.....5 ~M11 DK.....8 M3a. How often do you watch news programs -- every day, most days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally? МЗа EVERY DAY.....1 MOST DAYS.....2 ONLY OCCASIONALLY.....4 NEVER (VOLUNTEERED)......5 DK.....8 М4. When some people watch the news, they watch the full broadcast straight through. Others only watch some of it because they are also watching or doing other things at the same time. How about you? When you watch the news on TV, would you say you pay very close attention, fairly close attention, occasional attention, or very little attention? M4 VERY LITTLE ATTENTION.....4 DK.....8

М5.

Do you ever watch morning news programs like "The Today Show" or "Good Morning America"?

			М5
M5a.		YES	_
мза.	=	watch those types of shows every day twice a week, or only occasionally?	, M5a
		EVERY DAY. 1 MOST DAYS. 2 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK. 3 ONLY OCCASIONALLY. 4 DK. 8	МЭа
М6.	Do you ever watch or "Action News"?	local news programs like "Eyewitness Ne	ews"
			М6
		YES	_
M6a.			
	·	watch those types of shows every day twice a week, or only occasionally?	, M6a
		EVERY DAY. 1 MOST DAYS. 2 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK. 3 ONLY OCCASIONALLY. 4 DK. 8	noa
М7.	-	entertainment news programs like "Hard	
	Copy" or "Entertain	inment Tonight"?	м7
M7a.		YES	
M/a.	=	watch those types of shows every day r twice a week, or only occasionally?	ζ,
		EVERY DAY	M7a
М8.	Do you ever watch or "20/20"?	news magazine programs like "60 Minutes	5"
		YES1	M8
		NO5	
		DK8	MУ

M8a.			
	-	watch those types of shows every day, r twice a week, or only occasionally?	M8a
		EVERY DAY	Моа
if:	(FORM A) SKIP to:M	11	
М9.	=	national network news programs like "Wo ABC, "The NBC Nightly News", or "The CBS	
		YES	~M11
М9а.	_	watch those types of shows every day, r twice a week, or only occasionally?	
		EVERY DAY	M9a
M10.	- "World News Ton:	ork news programs do you watch most ofte ight" on ABC, "The NBC Nightly News," "T " or some other network news program?	he
		WORLD NEWS TONIGHT - ABC	M10
M11.	In the last week,	ow about the entertainment shows you wat how many of the entertainment shows you BC, CBS, NBC, or the Fox network? All,	most,
		ALL. 1 MOST. 2 A FEW 3 NONE 4 DK. 8	M11

M12a.

How many times in the last week have you watched "Jeopardy"

or "Wheel of Fortune"?

0-7. ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

	8. DON"T KNOW 9. REFUSED	M12a
		MIZC
M12c.	How many times in the last week have you watched a sports event on TV?	
	0-7. ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES 8. DON"T KNOW 9. REFUSED	
		M12c
M12d.	Do you watch "NYPD Blue" every week, most weeks, only	
	occasionally, or not at all?	M12d
	EVERY WEEK	
M12e.		
MIZE.	Do you watch "Home Improvement" every week, most weeks, occasionally, or not at all?	
	EVERY WEEK	M12e
M12f.		
	How about "Murder, She Wrote"? (Do you watch that show every week, most weeks, only occasionally, or not at all?)	
	EVERY WEEK	M12f
M12g.	Do you watch the show "Friends" (every week, most weeks,	onla
	occasionally, or not at all?)	M12c
	EVERY WEEK	1.11.25

M12h.			
P11 211 .		Time Live"? (Do you watch this show weeks, only occasionally,	
	or not at arr.,		M12h
		EVERY WEEK1	
		MOST WEEKS2	
		ONLY OCCASIONALLY3	
		NOT AT ALL4	
		DK8	
M13a.			1
	they watch TV. I specific shows.	I in what kinds of things people notice am going to ask you some questions abo You may watch some of them but not othe the answers to some of these questions we will move on.	ut rs.
	Do you happen to	know in what city "ER" takes place?	
	20 You mappen co	mion in what city ER cares place:	M13a
		CHICAGO1	
		ANY OTHER RESPONSE (DO NOT	
		SPECIFY)2	
		DK8	
M13b.			
	On what show woul	d you see Hugh Downs?	
		20/201	M13b
		ANY OTHER RESPONSE (DO NOT	
		SPECIFY)2	
		DK8	
M13c.	How many shildren	does Grace have on "Grace Under Fire"?	
	HOW Many Children	does grace have on "grace onder fire";	M13c
		3 OR 41	
		ANY OTHER RESPONSE (DO NOT	
		SPECIFY)2	
		DK8	
M13d.			
misa.	What is Kramer"s	first name on "Seinfeld"?	
			M13d
		COSMO1	
		ANY OTHER RESPONSE (ÇDO NOT	
		SPECIFY)2	
		DK8	
M13e.			
	On what show woul	d you see Dan Dierdorf?	
			M13e
		MONDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL/FOOTBALL1	
		ANY OTHER RESPONSE (DO NOT SPECIFY)	
		DK8	

M13f.			
	Who works with Co	rky, Frank, Jim, and Miles?	
		MURPHY BROWN	M13f
		SPECIFY) 2 DK 8	
M13g.			
- 5	On what show would	d you see Dan Conner?	M13g
		ROSEANNE	
		DR	
M13h.	On what show would	d you see Paul Schaefer?	
	on what bhow would	a you bee ruur bonderer.	M13h
		DAVID LETTERMAN	
		SPECIFY)2	
		DK8	
M14.			
	in to voice their	r of programs on radio in which people of opinions about politics. Do you ever political talk radio programs of this type	pe?
		YES1	M14
		NO	
M14a.			
	How often do you listen to those programs every day, most days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally?		
		EVERY DAY1	M14a
		MOST DAYS2	
		ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	
		DK	
M15.			
	while others just do other things.	n carefully to these talk radio programs keep them on in the background while the How about you? When you turn on a political transfer of the contract of the careful transfer	ney
		n, would you say you pay very close close attention, occasional	
	attention, or very	y little attention?	M15
		VERY CLOSE ATTENTION1	1.17
		FAIRLY CLOSE ATTENTION	
		VERY LITTLE ATTENTION4	
		DK8	

** CATI	WILL LOOP THROUGH M16a AND b FOR EA	CH OF THE SHOWS LISTED	BELOW *
M16.	RADIO SHOW LIST the Rush Limbaugh show Jim Bohannon Hightower Radio G. Gordon Liddy Chuck Harder James Dobson		
M16a.	Do you ever listen to M16?		
	NO DK		
if:	:M16a(*NOT* YES) SKIP to: NEXT NAME	ON LIST OR M17(1)	
M16b.	How often do you listen to that shows the days, once or twice a week, or		
	MOST DAYS ONCE OR TWICE A ONLY OCCASIONALL		
M17(1).	Are there any other political talk	radio shows	
	that you listen to?		M17(1)
	NO		
M17a(1)). What show?		
	RECORD ONLY ONE MENTION		
M17b(1)). How often do you listen to that shows the most days, once or twice a week, on		M17a(1)
	MOST DAYS ONCE OR TWICE A ONLY OCCASIONALL		
M17(2).	. Are there any other political talk you listen to?	radio shows that	

			M17(2)		
		YES			
		DK8	міва		
M17a(2)	What show?				
	RECORD ONLY ONE MI	ENTION			
			M17a(2)		
M17b(2)					
	-	listen to that show(every day, r twice a week, or only occasionally?)	M17b(2)		
		EVERY DAY. 1 MOST DAYS. 2 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK. 3 ONLY OCCASIONALLY 4 DK. 8			
M17(3).					
MI / (3).	Are there any other	er political talk radio shows that			
	you listen to?		N41 17 / 2 \		
		YES1	M17(3)		
		NO			
M17a(3)					
	What show?				
	RECORD ONLY ONE MI	ENTION			
			M17a(3)		
M17b(3)	How often do you	listen to that show (every day, r twice a week, or only occasionally?)			
		EVEDY DAY	M17b(3)		
		EVERY DAY			
		ONLY OCCASIONALLY4 DK8			
if:(FORM A) SKIP to:M19					
if:N	A1(NO TV) SKIP to: 1 43(*NOT* YES) SKI 432(NEVER (VOLUNTE)	P to:M19			
if:M3a(NEVER (VOLUNTEERED)) SKIP to:M19					
M18a.	Mallaca desta de 2				
	television news pe	in how much people learn about ersonalities. Take Tom Brokaw. Do you work he works for is it CBS, CNN, or			
		ABC	11100		

	CBS	
	Jennings? (Do you happen to know what	
network he works	for?)	M18b
	ABC	MIOD
M18c.		
	you happen to know what for?)	
		M18c
	ABC	
	CNN	
	DK8	
M18d. Bernard Shaw? (I network he works	Do you happen to know what for?)	w10.1
	ABC	M18d
M19.		
	ow many miles do you drive in a typical	week?
1-2000. ENTER NUMBER		
	for this interview. We value people lik ibute their views and opinions to our re	_
ADDRESS UPDATE ON PO	OP UP SCREEN	X1
X2.		
If for any reason	ntact you in the future to verify this in we should have difficulty contacting you the name, address, and telephone numbe	ou,

two close friends or relatives who do not live with you and

will know how to get in touch with you?

(And what is this person"s relationship to you?)

ENTER CONTACT INFORMATION ON THE NEXT SCREEN.

X2

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