

CROSS-SECTION

1970



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

[Peach C.S.: Form I Quire;
Dark green C.S.: Form 2 Q.]

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. PSU _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____

(Minutes)

6. Segment No. _____ 7. Line No. _____

8. Address (or description) _____

9. City _____ 10. State _____

11. Determine if there is more than one DU at the Listing Sheet address referred to in Item 8 above and check one:

☐ 1 DU ☐ There are ____ (SUPPLY NUMBER) dwellings at the listed address

Make out cover sheets for any unlisted DUs. Add to Item 8, a specific designation of the DU for which this cover sheet is used. On each cover sheet be sure to identify the dwelling specifically.

12. Race of respondent: Negro ☐ Other than Negro ☐

13. List below all persons living in the DU who are 18 years old or older.

(a) Relationship to, or connection with HEAD	(b) Sex	(c) Age	(d) Citizen? Yes/No	(e) Number	(f) ✓ R	SELECTION TABLE B ₁	
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						If the number of adults in the dwelling is:	Interview the adult numbered:
						1	1
						2	1
						3	1
						4	1
						5	2
						6 or more	2

a-c. Fill in above columns.

d. Ask: "Are any of these persons not U.S. citizens?" (Write "No" for ones who are not, and "Yes" for those who are.)

e. Assign a number to each citizen in the following order: males from oldest to youngest, then females from oldest to youngest.

f-g. Use the selection table to determine whom to interview. In the first column circle the number of citizens age 18 or older. The number across from it in the second column of the selection table identifies the person to be interviewed. Check (✓) this person as your respondent in column "f."

Call Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	More (specify)
Hour of the Day (plus AM or PM)							
Date							
Day of Week							
Results							

NONRESPONSE FORM

1. Check reason for nonresponse below and explain more fully as necessary.

- ☐ HV-----House Vacant, not being lived in. Indicate under "Comments" if seasonal DU.
☐ AND-----Address Not a Dwelling. Describe below (commercial, house burned, etc.)
☐ NAH-----Not At Home; DU being lived in but no one at home after required no. of calls.
☐ Ref(IC)-Refusal by Initial Contact; not enough information to select R. Describe below.
☐ Ref(R)--Refusal by selected R after listing completed. Describe below.
☐ RA-----R Absent; someone at DU but selected R never available. Describe below.
☐ NER-----No Eligible Respondent because of age or citizenship.
☐ Other---No interview obtained for reason other than above. Explain fully below.

COMMENTS:

2. For each nonresponse supply as much of the information below as possible, without asking neighbors. (For HV or AND supply only a.)

a. Type of Structure:

- ☐ Trailer
☐ Detached Single-family House
☐ Two to Four Family House
☐ Row House (3 or more units in attached row)
☐ Apartment House (5 or more units; free access to DU)
☐ Apartment House (5 or more units; locked entry or guarded by doorman or both)
☐ Apartment in a partially commercial structure
☐ Other _____

b. Race: ☐ Caucasian ☐ Negro ☐ Other: _____

c. Estimated Income: ☐ Under \$7,000 ☐ \$7,000-\$12,000 ☐ Over \$12,000

d. Are there children under 18 in the DU? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know

e. Supply if listing box not completed:

1) Estimated number of adults in DU: _____

2) Is there a married couple in the DU?

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ Don't Know

SUPPLEMENT

1970



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ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

[Light green Coversheet]

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. P S U _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____
(Minutes)

6. Segment No. _____ 7. Line No. _____

8. Address (or description) _____

9. City _____ 10. State _____

11. Determine if there is more than one DU at the Listing Sheet address referred to in Item 8 above and check one:

☐ 1 DU ☐ There are ____ (SUPPLY NUMBER) dwellings at the listed address

Make out cover sheets for any unlisted DUs. Add to Item 8, a specific designation of the DU for which this cover sheet is used. On each cover sheet be sure to identify the dwelling specifically.

12. Race of respondent: Negro ☐ Other than Negro ☐
13. List below all persons living in the DU who are 18 years old or older.

(a) Relationship to, or connection with HEAD	(b) Sex	(c) Age	(d) Citizen? Yes/No	(e) Number	(f) ✓ R	SELECTION TABLE A	
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						If the number of adults in the dwelling is:	Interview the adult numbered:
						1	1
						2	1
						3	1
						4	1
						5	1
						6 or more	1

a-c. Fill in above columns.

d. Ask: "Are any of these persons not U.S. citizens?" (Write "No" for ones who are not, and "Yes" for those who are.)

e. Assign a number to each citizen in the following order: males from oldest to youngest, then females from oldest to youngest.

f-g. Use the selection table to determine whom to interview. In the first column circle the number of citizens age 18 or older. The number across from it in the second column of the selection table identifies the person to be interviewed. Check (✓) this person as your respondent in column "f."

CALL RECORD

Supplement [light green c.s.]

Call Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	More (Specify)
Hour of the Day (plus AM or PM)							
Date							
Day of Week							
Results							

NONRESPONSE FORM

1. Check reason for nonresponse below and explain more fully as necessary.

- ☐ HV-----House Vacant, not being lived in. Indicate under "Comments" if seasonal DU.
- ☐ AND-----Address Not a Dwelling. Describe below (commercial, house burned, etc.)
- ☐ NAH-----Not At Home; DU being lived in but no one at home after required no of calls.
- ☐ Ref(IC)-Refusal by Initial Contact; not enough information to select R. Describe below.
- ☐ Ref(R)--Refusal by selected R after listing completed. Describe below.
- ☐ RA-----R Absent; someone at DU but selected R never available. Describe below.
- ☐ NNR-----No Negro Respondent.
- ☐ NER-----No Eligible Respondent. Because of Age or Citizenship.
- ☐ Other---No interview obtained for reason other than above. Explain fully below.

COMMENTS:

2. For each nonresponse supply as much of the information below as possible, without asking neighbors. (For HV or AND supply only "a")

a. Type of Structure:

- ☐ Trailer
- ☐ Detached Single-Family House
- ☐ Two to Four Family House
- ☐ Row House (3 or more units in attached row)

- ☐ Apartment House (5 or more units; free access to DU)
- ☐ Apartment House (5 or more units; locked entry or guarded by doorman or both)
- ☐ Apartment in a partially commercial structure
- ☐ Other _____

b. Race: ☐ Caucasian ☐ Negro ☐ Other: _____

c. Estimated Income: ☐ Under \$7000 ☐ \$7000-\$12,000 ☐ Over \$12,000

d. Are there any children under 18 in the DU? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know

e. Supply if listing box not completed:

1) Estimated Number of Adults in DU: _____

2) Is there a married couple in the DU?

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ Don't Know

1970 POST-ELECTION STUDY
PROJECT 49517



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. P S U _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____
(Minutes)

6. Segment No. _____ 7. Line No. _____

FORM 1

Half of the white respondents in the 1970 American Election Study were administered Form 1 and the other half were administered Form 2. The text of Form 2 is identical to Form 1 except that the white respondents were not asked the following questions: 3-8A, 29-31, 38-41, and 73. (Form 2 white respondents were asked the questions indicated in this questionnaire as having been skipped for Form 1 white respondents.) Additionally, in Form 2 the order of the list of groups and/or people in questions 74 and 75 are inverted from the order in Form 1.

As you well know, there are many serious problems in this country and in other parts of the world. We'd like to start out by talking with you about some of them.

1. What do you personally feel are the most important problems which the government in Washington should try to take care of? (IF FEWER THAN 3 -- Any others?)

2. How much attention have you been paying to what is going on in Vietnam: a good deal, some, or not much?

/1.A good deal/

/3.Some/

/5.Not much/

- 2a. Do you think we did the right thing in getting into the fighting in Vietnam or should we have stayed out?

/1.Yes, did right thing/

/5.No, should have stayed out/

/8.Don't know/

- 2b. Which of the following do you think we should do now in Vietnam:
(HAND R CARD # 1)

/1.Pull out of Vietnam entirely/

/2.Keep our soldiers in Vietnam but try to end the fighting/

/3.Take a stronger stand even if it means invading North Vietnam/ ?

/8.DK/

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

- 2c. Which party do you think is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/

/5Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

3. How about the chances of our country getting into a bigger war? Compared to a few years ago, do you think we are more likely, less likely, or have about the same chances to get into a bigger war?

/5.More likely/ /1.Less likely/ /3.About same/
 chances /7.Depends/ /8.Don't know/

4. Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of a bigger war would be handled better in the next two years by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

1. Better by Democrats/	5. Better by Republicans/	3. Same by both/ (GO TO Q.5)	8. Don't know/ (GO TO Q.5)
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4a. Why is that?

5. Now, about something different--we are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

1. Better now/ 3. Same/ 5. Worse now/ 7. Uncertain/ 8. Don't know/
(GO TO Q. 7)

6. Why is that?

7. Now looking ahead--do you think that a year from now you people will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?

/1. Better/ /3. Same/ /5. Worse/ /7. Uncertain/ /8. Don't know/

8. Did the outcome of the Congressional elections make any difference on how you feel about this?

/1.Yes/

/S.No/ → (GO TO Q.9)

8a. How is that?

In our studies over the years we have collected some ideas different people have about the sorts of things the government in Washington should or should not be doing. I will read you some questions about these ideas.

9. Some people are afraid the government in Washington is getting too powerful for the good of the country and the individual person. Others feel that the government in Washington has not gotten too strong for the good of the country. Have you been interested enough in this to favor one side over the other?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO BOX A)

- 9a. What is your feeling, do you think:

/1.The government is getting too powerful/

or do you think

/5.The government has not gotten too strong/ ?

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO BOX A)

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

- 9b. Which party is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/

/5Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

BOX A

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE --

/ 1./ IF R BLACK CONTINUE

/ 2./ R IS NOT BLACK, GO TO Q.21, PAGE 8.

10. Some people say that the government in Washington should see to it that White and Negro children are allowed to go to the same schools. Others claim that this is not the government's business. Have you been concerned enough about this question to favor one side over the other?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.11)

10a. Do you think the government in Washington should:

/1.See to it that White and / /5.Stay out of this/ /8.Don't know/
/ Negro children are allowed/ or / area as it is not/ (GO TO Q.11)
/ to go to the same schools/ / its business / ?

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

10b. Which party do you think is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/ /5Republicans/ /3.No difference/ /8.Don't know/

11. As you may know, Congress passed a bill that says that Negroes should have the right to go to any hotel or restaurant they can afford, just like anybody else. Some people feel that this is something the government in Washington should support. Others feel that the government should stay out of this matter. Have you been interested enough in this to favor one side over another?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.12)

11a. Should the government support the right of Negroes:

/1.To go to any hotel or / or should /5.Stay out of/ /8.Don't know/
/ restaurant they can afford/ it / this matter / ? (GO TO Q.12)

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

11b. Which party do you think is more likely to favor the government supporting the right of Negroes to go to any hotel or restaurant?

/1.Democrats/ /5Republicans/ /3.No difference/ /8.Don't know/

12. Which of these statements would you agree with:

/1.White people have a right to keep Negroes out of/
their neighborhoods if they want to; /

or

/5.Negroes have a right to live wherever they can afford/
to, just like anybody else. /

/8.Don't know; depends; can't decide/ → (GO TO Q.13)

12a. Do you feel strongly about your position on this question or not too strongly?

/1.Strongly/

/5.Not too strongly/

13. In the past few years we have heard a lot about civil rights groups working to improve the position of the Negro in this country. How much real change do you think there has been in the position of the Negro in the past few years: a lot, some, or not much at all?

/1.A lot/

/3.Some/

/5.Not much at all/

14. Some say that the civil rights people have been trying to push too fast. Others feel they haven't pushed fast enough. How about you: Do you think that civil rights leaders are trying to push too fast, are going too slowly, or are they moving about the right speed?

/1.Too fast/

/5.Too slowly/

/3.About right/

15. During the past year or so, would you say that most of the actions Negroes have taken to get the things they want have been violent, or have most of these actions been peaceful?

/1.Most been violent/

/5.Most been peaceful/

/8.Don't know/

16. Do you think the actions Negroes have taken have, on the whole, helped their cause, or on the whole have hurt their cause?

/1.Helped/

/5.Hurt/

/8.Don't know/

17. In general, how many of the Negroes in this area would you say are in favor of desegregation--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No Negroes/
/ in area /

- 17a. And how many Whites in this area would you say are in favor of desegregation--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No whites/
/ in area /

18. Again referring to White people in this area, how many would you say are in favor of strict segregation of the races--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No whites/
/ in area /

19. What about you? Are you in favor of desegregation, strict segregation, or something in between?

/1.Desegregation/ /5.Segregation/ /3.In between/

INTERVIEWER: ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS PRESENTING R WITH 5 ORDERED CATEGORY OPTIONS GIVEN BELOW. RECORD THE NUMBER OF THE CATEGORY CHOSEN BY R.

- 20a. Is this neighborhood you now live in: _____

- 20b. Is the grade school nearest you: _____

- 20c. Is the junior high school nearest you: _____

- 20d. Is the high school nearest you: _____

- 20e. If you are now employed, are the people where you work: _____

/Not Working/ _____

- 20f. Are the people who shop and trade where you do: _____

- 20g. Are your friends: _____

1. All White
2. Mostly White
3. About half and half
4. Mostly Negro
5. All Negro?

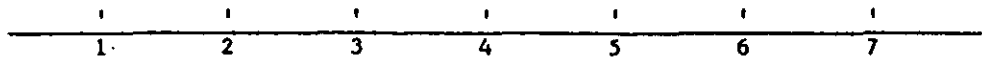
8. Don't know

And now I would like to talk to you about some problems which are important in America today.

21. There is much discussion about the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting. Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order--no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of poverty and unemployment that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between. Suppose the people who stress doing more about the problems of poverty and unemployment are at one end of this scale--at point number 1 (SHOW CARD #2 TO R). And suppose the people who stress the use of force are at the other end--at point number 7.

Solve problems
of poverty and
unemployment

Use all
available
force

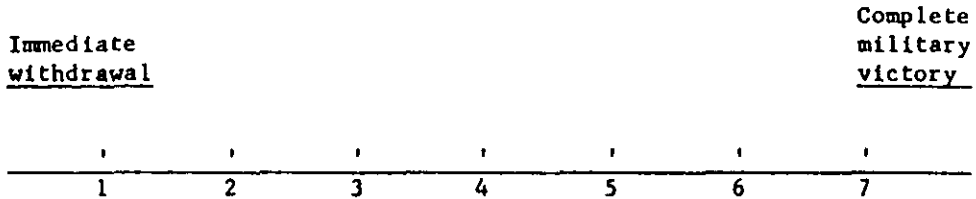


- 21a. Where would you place yourself on this scale? _____
- 21b. Where would you place the Democratic party? _____
- 21c. Where would you place the Republican party? _____
- 21d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon? _____
- 21e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie? _____
- 21f. (Where would you place) George Wallace? _____

- 21g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

- / 1. / Very important
- / 2. / Somewhat important
- / 3. / Not very important
- / 4. / Not important?

22. There is much talk about "hawks" and "doves" in connection with Vietnam, and considerable disagreement as to what action the United States should take in Vietnam. Some people think we should do everything necessary to win a complete military victory, no matter what results. Some people think we should withdraw completely from Vietnam right now, no matter what results. And, of course, other people have opinions somewhere between these two extreme positions. Suppose the people who support an immediate withdrawal are at one end of this scale (SHOW CARD #3 TO R) at point number 1. And suppose the people who support a complete military victory are at the other end of the scale at point number 7.



22a. Where would you place yourself on this scale? _____

22b. Where would you place the Democratic party? _____

22c. Where would you place the Republican party? _____

22d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon? _____

22e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie? _____

22f. (Where would you place) George Wallace? _____

22g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

- ☒ 1. Very important
- ☒ 2. Somewhat important
- ☒ 3. Not very important
- ☒ 4. Not important?

23. Some people are pretty upset about rioting and disturbances on college campuses and in high schools. Some feel sympathetic with the students and faculty who take part in these disturbances. Others think the schools should use police and the national guard to prevent or stop disturbances. And others fall somewhere between these extremes. (SHOW CARD #4 TO R)

Sympathetic
with students
and faculty

Use force
to stop
disturbances



23a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.24)

23b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

23c. Where would you place the Republican party?

23d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

23e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

23f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

23g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

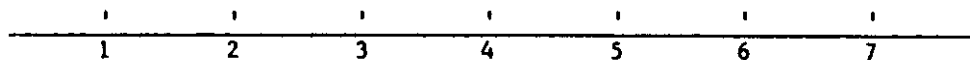
3. Not very important

4. Not important?

24. Some people feel that the Government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of Negroes and other minority groups. Others feel that the Government should not make any special effort to help minority peoples but they should be expected to help themselves. (SHOW CARD #5 TO R)

Government help
minority groups

Minority groups
help themselves



- 24a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.25)

- 24b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 24c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 24d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 24e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 24f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 24g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

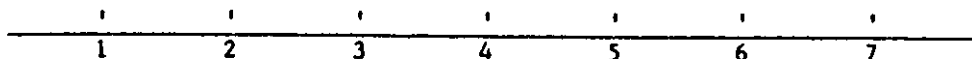
3. Not very important

4. Not important?

25. There is a great deal of talk these days about rising prices and the cost of living in general. Some feel that the problem of inflation is temporary and that no Government action is necessary. Others say the Government must do everything possible to combat the problem of inflation immediately or it will get worse. (SHOW CARD #6 TO R)

Total Government
action against
inflation

No Government
action against
inflation



- 25a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.26)

- 25b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 25c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 25d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 25e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 25f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 25g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not important?

26. Some people are primarily concerned with doing everything possible to protect the legal rights of those accused of committing crimes. Others feel that it is more important to stop criminal activity even at the risk of reducing the rights of the accused. (SHOW CARD #7 TO R)

<u>Protect</u> <u>rights of</u> <u>accused</u>							<u>Stop crime</u> <u>regardless</u> <u>of rights</u> <u>of accused</u>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

- 26a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? _____

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.27)

- 26b. Where would you place the Democratic party? _____

- 26c. Where would you place the Republican party? _____

- 26d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon? _____

- 26e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie? _____

- 26f. (Where would you place) George Wallace? _____

- 26g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not important?

27. There are many sources of air and water pollution; one of them is private industry. Some say the Government should force private industry to stop its polluting. Others believe industries should be left alone to handle these matters in their own way. Given these two approaches. . . (SHOW CARD #8 TO R)

Government force
private industry
to stop polluting

Industries should
handle pollution
in their own way

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

- 27a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.28)

- 27b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 27c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 27d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 27e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 27f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 27g. How important would say this issue is to you:

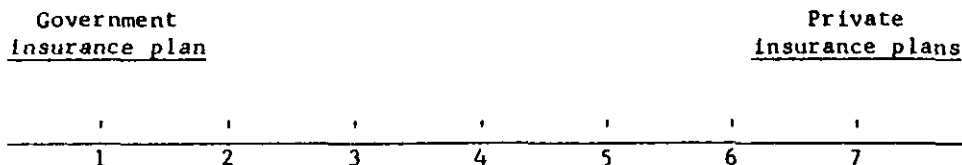
1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not important?

28. There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and hospital costs. Some feel there should be a government health insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses. Others feel that medical expenses should be paid by individuals and through private insurance like Blue Cross. (SHOW CARD #9 TO R)



- 28a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.29)

- 28b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 28c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 28d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 28e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 28f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 28g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

/ 1. / Very important

/ 2. / Somewhat important

/ 3. / Not very important

/ 4. / Not important?

There are many possible ways for people to show their disapproval or disagreement with governmental policies and actions. I am going to describe three such ways. We would like to know which ones you approve of as ways of showing dissatisfaction with the government, and which ones you disapprove of.

29. How about taking part in protest meetings or marches that are permitted by the local authorities? Would you approve of taking part, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

30. How about refusing to obey a law which one thinks is unjust, if the person feels so strongly about it that he is willing to go to jail rather than obey the law? Would you approve of a person doing that, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

31. Suppose all other methods have failed and the person decides to try to stop the government from going about its usual activities with sit-ins, mass meetings, demonstrations, and things like that? Would you approve of that, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

32. Now I'd like to read some of the kinds of things people tell us when we interview them and ask you whether you agree or disagree with them. I'll read them one at a time and you just tell me whether you agree or disagree.
- 32a. People like me don't have any say about what the government does. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32b. Voting is the only way that people like me can have any say about how the government runs things. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32c. Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32d. I don't think public officials care much what people like me think. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32e. Generally speaking, those we elect to Congress in Washington lose touch with the people pretty quickly. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32f. Parties are only interested in people's votes but not in their opinions. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/

People have different ideas about the government in Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas -- for example:

33. Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?
/5.A lot/ /3.Some/ /1.Not much/
34. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right -- just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?
/1.Always/ /3.Most of the time/ /5.Some of the time/
35. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
/5.Few big interests/ /1.For benefit of all/

36. Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people who usually know what they are doing, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

/1.Know what they're doing/

/5.Don't know what they're doing/

37. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are a little crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked at all?

/5.Quite a lot/

/3.Not many/

/1.Hardly any/

38. Over the years, how much attention do you feel the government pays to what the people think when it decides what to do:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

39. How much do you feel that political parties help to make the government pay attention to what the people think:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

40. And how much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

41. How much attention do you think most Congressmen pay to the people who elect them when they decide what to do in Congress:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

Now here is something different. We have a few questions on other things besides politics.

42. Do you think it's better to plan your life a good way ahead, or would you say life is too much a matter of luck to plan ahead very far?

/1.Plan ahead/

/5.Too much luck to plan/

/8.Don't know/

43. When you do make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

/1.Things work out as expected/ /5.Have to change plans/ /8.Don't know/

44. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been times when you haven't been sure about it?

/1.Pretty sure/ /5.Haven't been sure/ /8.Don't know/

45. Some people feel they can run their lives pretty much the way they want to; others feel the problems of life are sometimes too big for them. Which one are you most like?

/1.Can run own life/ /5.Problems of life too big/ /8.Don't know/

46. In general, how satisfying do you find the way you're spending your life these days? Would you call it completely satisfying, pretty satisfying or not very satisfying?

/1.Completely/ /3.Pretty/ /5.Not very/ /8.Don't know/

47. Now I'd like to talk with you a bit about the elections which took place this fall. As you know, representatives to the Congress in Washington were chosen in this election from congressional districts all around the country. How much would you say that you personally cared about the way the elections to Congress came out: very much, pretty much, not very much, or not at all?

/1.Very much/ /2.Pretty much/ /4.Not very much/ /5.Not at all/ /8.Don't know/

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

48. During the election campaign, did anyone ask you for your suggestions about which party or candidate to vote for?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.49)

48a. Was this somebody in your family, one of your friends, or someone where you work?

/1.Family/

/2.Friend/

/3.Someone at work/

OTHER: (specify) _____

49. During the campaign did you talk to anybody and try to show them why they should vote for one of the parties or candidates?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.50)

49a. Was this somebody in your family, one of your friends, or someone where you work?

/1.Family/

/2.Friend/

/3.Someone at work/

OTHER: (specify) _____

50. Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, dinners, or things like that?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.51)

50a. How many would you say you went to? _____

51. Did you do any other work for one of the parties or candidates?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

52. Do you belong to any political club or organizations?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

53. Did you wear a campaign button or put a campaign sticker on your car?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

54. Would you say that one of the parties is more conservative or more liberal than the other at the national level?

1.Yes

54a. Which party is more conservative? /1.Democratic/ /5.Republican/

54b. What do you have in mind when you say that the (R)(D) are more conservative than the (D)(R)? (Anything else?)

54c. Would you say the (R's)(D's) are a lot more conservative than the (D's)(R's) or only a little more conservative?

/1.Lot more conservative/

/5.Little more/

5.No

or
8.DK

54d. Do you think that people generally consider the Democrats or the Republicans more conservative, or wouldn't you want to guess about that?

/1.Dems more conserv./

/5.Reps more conserv./

/7.No guess/
(GO TO Q.55)

54e. What do people have in mind when they say the (D's)(R's) are more conservative than the (R's)(D's)?

55. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

/Republican/ /Independent/ /No preference/ /Other: /Democrat/
(GO TO QUESTION 55, PAGE 23)

55a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

/7.Strong/ /6.Not very strong/

55c. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Democrat rather than a Republican?

1. Yes 5. No, never
 (GO TO Q.55g)

55b. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

/1.Strong/ /2.Not very strong/

55d. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Republican rather than a Democrat?

/1.Yes/ /5.No, never/
(GO TO Q.55g)

55e. When did you change?

55f. Why did you change?

CONT. WITH Q.55g

55g. Now when you say you are a (R)(D), are you thinking only of politics here in (STATE), or national politics, or both?

/1.National/ /3.Both/ /2.State/

55h. How about politics here in (STATE), are you:

/1.Democrat/

/5. Republican/

/3.Independent/ ?

/7.Other (Specify):

(GO TO Q.56, PAGE 24)

551. How about in national politics,
are you;

/1.Democrat/

/5. Republican/

/3.Independent/ ?

17. Other (Specify):

(GO TO Q. 56, PAGE 24)

(IF R IS /INDEPENDENT/ /NO PREFERENCE/ /OTHER/)

55j. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or to the Democratic party?

/5. Republican/

/4. Neither/

/3. Democratic/

55k. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Democratic party instead of the Republican party?

/1. Yes/ /5. No, never/
(GO TO Q. 55p)

55l. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Democrat or as a Republican? (Which party was that?)

/1. Yes, Dem/ /5. No, never/
(GO TO Q. 55p)
/3. Yes, Rep/

55m. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Republican party instead of the Democratic party?

/1. Yes/ /5. No, never/
(GO TO Q. 55p)

55n. When did you change? _____

55o. Why did you change? _____

CONT. WITH Q. 55p

55p. Now when you say you (are an Independent/have no preference/are OTHER) are you thinking only of politics here in (STATE) or national politics or both?

/1. National/

/3. Both/
(GO TO Q. 56)

/5. State/

55q. How about politics here in (STATE), are you:

/1. Democrat/

/5. Republican/

/3. Independent/ ?

/7. Other (Specify): _____/

55r. How about in national politics, are you:

/1. Democrat/

/5. Republican/

/3. Independent/ ?

/7. Other (Specify): _____/

56. Do you remember when you were growing up whether your father thought of himself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, or what?

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/7.Other (SPECIFY) _____/

/8.Don't know/

57. Now how about your mother? When you were growing up did she think of herself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, or what?

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/7.Other (SPECIFY) _____/

/8.Don't know/

(FOR BLACK RESPONDENTS ONLY:)

58. Some people say Blacks should form their own political party and work mainly through it; others say Blacks should concentrate on making changes through the two major parties. How do you feel?

/1.Work in own party/

/2.Both/

/3.Work in two major parties/

/8.Don't know,/
not sure /

- 58a. Would you support an independent black political party?

/1.Yes/

/3.Depends, not sure/

/5.No/

59. In the elections for President since you have been old enough to vote, would you say you have voted in all of them, most of them, some of them, or none of them?

/3.A11/

/2.Most/

1. Some

/5.None/
(GO TO Q.60)

(GO TO Q.60)

/0.Inap.-Not of voting age in 1968/
(GO TO Q.60)

(GO TO Q. 60)

59a. Have you always voted for the same party or have you voted for different parties for president?

(IF SAME)

59b. Which party was that?

/1.Democratic/

/5. Republican/

17. Other

59c. Now in 1968 you remember that Mr. Nixon ran on the Republican ticket against Mr. Humphrey on the Democratic ticket and Mr. Wallace on an independent ticket. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

/1. Yes, did vote/

/5.No, did not vote/
(GO TO Q.60)

(GO TO Q.60)

/7.Don't remember if voted/
(GO TO Q.60)

(GO TO 0.60)

59d. Which one did you vote for?

/2.Nixon/

/I. Humphrey/

/3.Wallace/

/8.Don't know/

/7.Other/

60. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns this year?

/1.Very much interested/

/3.Somewhat interested/

/5. Not much interested/

61. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, the House of Representatives in Washington -- that ran in this congressional district this November?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.62)

61a. Who are they?

61b. Which party is (he/she)?

NAME

PARTY

61c. INTERVIEWER CHECK: ☐ ONE PARTY MENTIONED ASK Q.62

☐ MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED, GO TO Q.63

62. Do you happen to know if both the parties ran candidates for Congress in this congressional district this November or was there only one candidate?

/1.Dem only/

/5.Rep only/

/3.Both/

/8.Don't know/

63. Do you happen to know which party had the most members in the House of Representatives in Washington before the election (this / last) month? (IF NECESSARY) Which one?

/1.Democrats/

/5.Republicans/

/8.Don't know/

64. Do you happen to know which party elected the most members to the House of Representatives in the election (this / last) month? (IF NECESSARY) Which one?

/1.Democrats/

/5.Republicans/

/8.Don't know/

65. In talking to people about the election we find that a lot of people weren't able to vote because they (were too young,) weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you, did you vote this time or did something keep you from voting?

/1.Yes, voted/

(CONTINUE WITH Q.66)

/5.No, didn't vote/

(GO TO Q.72)

66. How about the election for United States Senator? Did you vote for a candidate for Senator?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.67)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.67)

66a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

67. How about the vote for Congressman? Did you vote for a candidate for Congress?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.68)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.68)

67a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

68. How about the vote for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.69)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.69)

68a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

69. Did you vote for other state and local offices?

/1.Yes, voted/

/5.Didn't vote/
(GO TO Q.70)

69a. Did you vote a straight ticket, or did you vote for candidates from different parties?

/1.Straight ticket/

/5.Different parties/

69b. Which party?

/1.Dem/

/5.Rep/

69c. How did you split your vote:

/1.Mostly Dem/

/5.Mostly Rep/

/3.Almost even Rep and Dem/?

70. In addition to voting for candidates for office, many states also have people vote on other problems at the same time. How about here? Were there any statewide propositions on the ballot for the people to vote on?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.72)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.72)

70a. Were there any propositions you were particularly interested in?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.71)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.71)

70b. Which were they?

71. Did you vote on all, most, some, or none of these statewide propositions?

/ 1./ Voted on all propositions

/ 2./ Voted on most propositions

/ 3./ Voted on some propositions

/ 4./ Didn't vote for any propositions

/ 8./ Don't know

72. In general, do you feel that more issues should be decided by voters at the polls?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.73)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.73)

72a. Is there anything in particular you had in mind?

73. We're also interested in learning what kinds of work Americans respect most highly. Which of these occupations do you respect the most? (HAND CARD #10 TO RESPONDENT) What would be your second choice? Third choice?

_____ United States Senator

_____ Bishop or other church official

_____ General or admiral

_____ Famous doctor

_____ Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court

_____ Atomic scientist

_____ Professor at a large university

_____ President of the United States

_____ Well known athlete

_____ President of a large corporation like General Motors

_____ Governor of your state

74. Several political leaders have already been mentioned as possible candidates for President in 1972. We would like to get your feelings toward some of these people.

I have here a card (INTERVIEWER HANDS OVER CARD #11) on which there is something that looks like a thermometer. We call it a "feeling thermometer" because it measures your feelings towards these people.

Here's how it works. If you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward a person, then you should place him in the middle of the thermometer, at the 50 degree mark.

If you have a warm feeling toward a person, or feel favorably toward him, you would give him a score somewhere between 50° and 100°, depending on how warm your feeling is toward that person.

On the other hand, if you don't feel very favorably toward a person -- that is, if you don't care too much for him -- then you would place him somewhere between 0° and 50°.

Of course, if you don't know too much about a person, just tell me and we'll go on to the next name.

Our first person is George Wallace. Where would you put him on the thermometer?

INTERVIEWER: TAKE SOME TIME TO EXPLAIN HOW THE THERMOMETER WORKS, SHOWING R THE WAY IN WHICH THE DEGREE LABELS CAN HELP HIM TO LOCATE AN INDIVIDUAL, SUCH AS GEORGE WALLACE.

	<u>Rating</u>		<u>Rating</u>
a. George Wallace	_____	f. Edmund Muskie	_____
b. Hubert Humphrey	_____	g. Edward (Ted) Kennedy	_____
c. Richard Nixon	_____	h. George McGovern	_____
d. John Lindsay	_____	i. Spiro Agnew	_____
e. Ronald Reagan	_____	j. Eugene McCarthy	_____

75. As you know, there are many groups and persons in America that try to get the Government or the American people to see things more their way. Please use the thermometer again -- this time to indicate your feelings toward these groups or persons. Our first group is civil rights leaders. Where would you put them on the thermometer?

	<u>Rating</u>		<u>Rating</u>
a. Civil rights leaders	_____	j. Democrats	_____
b. Policemen	_____	k. Negroes	_____
c. Ministers who lead protest marches	_____	l. Republicans	_____
d. Conservatives	_____	m. People who use marijuana	_____
e. People who riot in cities	_____	n. Liberals	_____
f. People who go to rock festivals	_____	o. Radical students	_____
g. John Birch Society	_____	p. Women's Liberation Movement	_____
h. The Military	_____	q. Black militants	_____
i. Whites	_____		

76. Now I would like to ask you about how the Government in Washington spends the money it gets in taxes. Do you happen to know about how many cents of your federal tax dollar are going to the Defense Department these days?

 c/

/8.Don't know/

77. If the United States Congress passes a law, is there any way that the law can be changed without the agreement of Congress?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.78)

77a. How is that?

78. How many times can an individual be elected president of the United States?

 Times

/0.Don't know/

79. How long is the term of office for a United States Senator?

 Years

/0.Don't know/

80. How long is the term for a member of the House of Representatives in Washington, D. C.?

 Years

/0.Don't know/

We would now like a little background information on you and your family.

P1. What is your date of birth? _____
(MONTH) (DAY) (YEAR)

P2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or single?

/1.Married and living with spouse (or spouse in service)/

/2.Single/
(GO TO Q.P3)

/5.Widowed/

/3.Divorced/

/4.Separated/

P2a. Do you have any children?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P3)

P2b. How many? _____

P2c. What are their ages?

_____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

(ASK Q.P3 FOR RESPONDENT AND AGAIN FOR HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IF R IS NOT HEAD.
IF R IS HEAD ASK AGAIN FOR HIS WIFE)

	RESPONDENT	HEAD, OR HIS WIFE, IF NOT R
P3. How many grades of school did (you) finish?	<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> <div>10</div> <div>11</div> <div>12</div>	<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> <div>10</div> <div>11</div> <div>12</div>
P3a. Have (you) had any other schooling? (What was that?) (Any other?)	<div>1.Yes/</div> <div>5.No/</div> <div>(GO TO SECOND COLUMN)</div>	<div>1.Yes/</div> <div>5.No/</div> <div>(GO TO Q.P4)</div>
	(COLLEGE, SECRETARIAL, BUSINESS SCHOOL, ETC.)	(COLLEGE, SECRETARIAL, BUSINESS SCHOOL, ETC.)
<u>/IF R ATTENDED COLLEGE/</u>		
P3b. What college(s) did (you) attend? Where (is that/are they) located?	<div>(1) _____</div> <div>(COLLEGE)</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(LOCATION)</div> <div>(2) _____</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(3) _____</div> <div>_____</div>	<div>(1) _____</div> <div>(COLLEGE)</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(LOCATION)</div> <div>(2) _____</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(3) _____</div> <div>_____</div>
P3c. Do (you) have a college degree?	<div>1.Yes/</div> <div>5.No/</div> <div>(GO TO SECOND COLUMN)</div>	<div>1.Yes/</div> <div>5.No/</div> <div>(GO TO Q.P4)</div>
P3d. (IF YES) What degree(s) have (you) received? From which college(s)?		

P4. Are you presently employed, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

☐ 1. Employed /
 ☐ 2. Unemployed /
 ☐ 3. Retired /
 ☐ 4. Housewife /
 ☐ 5. Student /
 ☐ 6. Other (SPECIFY) /

(GO TO Q.P4g)
 (GO TO Q.P4k ON NEXT PAGE)

(EMPLOYED)

P4a. What kind of work do you do? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly do you do on your job?

P4b. What kind of business is that?

P4c. Do you work for yourself? ☐ 1. Yes / ☐ 5. No /

P4d. Do you work full time or part time? ☐ 1. Full time / ☐ 3. Part time /

P4e. Have you been out of a job anytime in the past two years?

☐ 1. Yes / ☐ 5. No / → (GO TO Q.P5)

P4f. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO: _____ 19 _____
 (MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(GO TO Q.P5)

(UNEMPLOYED OR RETIRED)

P4g. What kind of work did you do when you were employed? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly did you do on your job?

P4h. What kind of business was that?

P4i. Did you work for yourself? ☐ 1. Yes / ☐ 5. No /

P4j. How long has it been since you were working?

_____ OR _____ OR _____
 (DAYS) (MONTHS) (YEARS)

(GO TO Q.P5)

(HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, OTHER)

P4k. Do you do any kind of work for pay?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P4o)

P4l. What kind of work is that? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly do you do on your job?

P4m. What kind of business is that?

P4n. Do you work for yourself?

/1.Yes//5.No/

P4o. Was there any time in the past two years when you were looking for work, but couldn't get a job?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P5)P4p. When was that? FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

P5. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

☐ 1 R IS FAMILY HEAD LIVING WITH SPOUSE.....(ASK Q.P6 ABOUT R's SPOUSE)☐ 2 R IS FAMILY HEAD, NO SPOUSE IN HOUSEHOLD..(GO TO Q.P7)☐ 3 R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD.....(ASK Q.P6, ABOUT HEAD OF R's FAMILY IN HOUSEHOLD)

P6. Is (the head/your spouse) presently employed, or is (he/she) unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

/1.Employed//2.Unemployed//3.Retired//4.Housewife//5.Student//6.Other/
(SPECIFY)

(GO TO Q.P6g)

(GO TO Q.P6k
ON NEXT PAGE)

(EMPLOYED)

P6a. What kind of work does (he/she) do? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly does (he/she) do on the job?

P6b. What kind of business is that?

P6c. Does (he/she) work for (him/her)self?

/1.Yes//5.No/

P6d. Does (he/she) work full time or part time?

/1.Full time//3.Part time/

P6e. Has (he/she) been out of a job anytime in the past two years?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P7)

P6f. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO: _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(GO TO Q. P7)

(UNEMPLOYED OR RETIRED)

P6g. What kind of work did (he/she) do when (he/she) was employed? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly did (he/she) do on the job?

P6h. What kind of business was that? _____

P6i. Did (he/she) work for (him/her)self? /1.Yes/ /5.No/

P6j. How long has it been since (he/she) was working?

_____ OR _____ OR _____
(DAYS) (MONTHS) (YEARS)

(GO TO Q.P7)

(HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, OTHER)

P6k. Does (she/he) do any kind of work for pay?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P6o)

P6l. What kind of work is that? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly does (he/she) do on the job?

P6m. What kind of business is that? _____

P6n. Does (he/she) work for (him/her)self? /1.Yes/ /5.No/

P6o. Was there any time in the past two years when (he/she) was looking for work, but couldn't get a job?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P7)

P6p. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(ASK WHERE HEAD HAS A FARM OCCUPATION -- EITHER FULL OR PART TIME)

P7. (Do you/Does head) do any other kind of work besides farming -- for pay, I mean?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P8)

P7a. What kind of work is that? _____

P7b. About how much time (do you/does head) usually put in on that?

_____ hours per week for _____ weeks per year

P7c. Do you /1.own/ your farm, /2.manage/ it, /3.rent/ it or what?

P8. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P9)

P8a. Who is it that belongs?
(CHECK AS MANY AS
APPLICABLE)

/Respondent/

/Head (not R)/

/Someone else /
/ in household/

P8b. What union is that?
(What unions are those?)
(e.g., UAW, UMW, AFT,
ILGU)

P8c. About how long (have you/
has he) belonged to this
union?

P9. There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or to the working class? Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

/8.DK/

/7.Other: _____/

P9a. Which one?

(RECORD BELOW)

P9b. Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?
(RECORD BELOW)

/Middle Class/

/Working Class/

/Other: _____/

(GO TO Q.P10)

P9c. Would you say that you are about average middle class, or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

/4.Average middle/

/6.Upper middle/

P9d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

/1.Close/

/4.Not closer/

P9e. Would you say that you are about average working class, or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

/1.Average working/

/3.Upper working/

P9f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

/2.Close/

/5.Not closer/

P10. In what social class do you think other people would place you?

P11. What would you say your family was when you were growing up:

/1.Middle class/

or

/2.Working class/ ?

P12. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, Jewish or something else?

/1.Protestant/ /3.Roman Catholic/ /5.Jewish/ /7.Other: _____/
(SPECIFY)

(IF PROTESTANT)

P12a. What church is that, Baptist, Methodist or what?

(IF SOME CHURCH PREFERENCE)

P13. Would you say you go to church --

/1.Almost every/ /2.Once or twice a/ /3.A few times/ or /4.Never/ ?
week month a year

P14. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state?

(DO NOT ASK OF NEGROES OR FOREIGN-BORN)

P15. Were both your parents born in this country?

/5.No/

P15a. Which country was your father born in?

P15b. Which country was your mother born in?

/1.Yes/

/8.Don't know/

P15c. Do you remember which country your family came from originally on your father's side?

P15d.on your mother's side?

(IF MORE THAN ONE NATIONALITY MENTIONED)

P15e. Aside from being American, what nationality do you think of your family being mainly?

P16. What kind of work did your father do for a living while you were growing up?

P17. What kind of work did your mother do for a living while you were growing up?

(IF FATHER HAD FARM OCCUPATION).

P18. When you were growing up on the farm, would you say that your family was pretty well off financially, about average, or did they have trouble making ends meet?

/1.Well off/

/3.Average/

/5.Trouble/

/8.Don't know/

P19. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state or states?

(IF GREW UP IN DIFFERENT STATE FROM CURRENT RESIDENCE)

P19a. How old were you when you came to this state? _____

P20. Were you brought up mostly in the country, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

P21. How long have you lived here in (NAME OF COMMUNITY)? _____

P21a. (IF LESS THAN ALL OF LIFE) Where did you live before you moved here?

_____ CITY _____ STATE

P22. How long have you lived in this house (apartment)? _____
(IF ALL OF LIFE GO TO Q.P24)

P23. How would you compare this neighborhood with the one you left:

a. Is this one: /1.Newer/ /5.Older/ /3.About the same/ ?

b. Is it: /1.Less expensive/ /5.More expensive/ /3.About the same/ ?

c. Is it: /1.Closer to center/ /5.Further out from/ /3.About the/
/ of the city / center of city / same / ?

- P24. Many people don't know their exact 1970 income yet; but would you tell me as best you can what you expect your 1970 total family income to be--before taxes? You may just tell me the letter of the group on this card into which your family income will probably fall. (HAND R CARD #12)

/A. Under \$1000/ /B. \$1000-1999/ /C. \$2000-2999/ /D. \$3000-3999/
/E. \$4000-4999/ /F. \$5000-7499/ /G. \$7500-9999/ /H. \$10,000-14,999/
/I. \$15,000-24,999/ /J. \$25,000 and over/

- P25. Do you own your own home here, or rent, or what?

/1. Own/ /2. Rent/ OTHER: _____
 (EXPLAIN)

INTERVIEWER: GO TO RESPONDENT INFORMATION SHEET

INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT

- P26. Respondent's sex is: /1. Male/ /2. Female/
- P27. Respondent's race is: /1. White/ /2. Negro/ OTHER: _____
- P28. Relationship of R to head: /1. Is head/ /2. Is wife/ OTHER: _____
- P29. Other persons present at interview were: /None/ /Children under 6/
 (CHECK MORE THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY)
/Older children/ /Spouse/ /Other relatives/ /Other adults/
- P30. Respondent's cooperation was:
/1. Very good/ /2. Good/ /3. Fair/ /4. Poor/ /5. Very poor/
- P31. Respondent's general interest in politics and public affairs seemed:
/1. Very high/ /2. Fairly high/ /3. Average/ /4. Fairly low/ /5. Very low/
- P32. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:
/1. Very high/ /2. Fairly high/ /3. Average/ /4. Fairly low/ /5. Very low/

THUMBNAIL SKETCH

1970 POST-ELECTION STUDY

PROJECT 49517



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. P S U _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____
(Minutes)

6. Segment No. _____ 7. Line No. _____

FORM 2

As you well know, there are many serious problems in this country and in other parts of the world. We'd like to start out by talking with you about some of them.

1. What do you personally feel are the most important problems which the Government in Washington should try to take care of? (IF FEWER THAN 3 -- Any others?)

2. How much attention have you been paying to what is going on in Vietnam: a good deal, some, or not much?

/1.A good deal/

/3.Some/

/5.Not much/

- 2a. Do you think we did the right thing in getting into the fighting in Vietnam or should we have stayed out?

/1.Yes, did right thing/

/5.No, should have stayed out/

/8.Don't know/

- 2b. Which of the following do you think we should do now in Vietnam:
(HAND R CARD #1)

/1.Pull out of Vietnam entirely/

/2.Keep our soldiers in Vietnam but try to end the fighting/

/3.Take a stronger stand even if it means invading North Vietnam/ ?

/8.DK/

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

- 2c. Which party do you think is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/

/5Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

BOX A

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE --

/ 1./ IF R IS BLACK CONTINUE

/ 2./ IF R IS NOT BLACK, GO TO Q.9, PAGE 4.

3. How about the chances of our country getting into a bigger war? Compared to a few years ago, do you think we are more likely, less likely, or have about the same chances to get into a bigger war?

/5. More likely/ /1. Less likely/ /3. About same/ /7. Depends/ /8. Don't know/
chances

4. Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of a bigger war would be handled better in the next two years by the Democrats, by the Republicans, or about the same by both?

<u>1.Better by Democrats/</u>	<u>5.Better by Republicans/</u>	<u>3.Same by both/</u>	<u>8.Don't know/</u>
		(GO TO Q.5)	(GO TO Q.5)

4a. Why is that?

5. Now, about something different--we are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

1. Better now/ 3. Same/ 5. Worse now/ 7. Uncertain/ 8. Don't know/
(GO TO Q.7)

6. Why is that?

7. Now looking ahead--do you think that a year from now you people will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?

/1.Better/ /3.Same/ /5.Worse/ /7.Uncertain/ /8.Don't know/

8. Did the outcome of the Congressional elections make any difference on how you feel about this?

/ 1. Yes /

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.9)

8a. How is that?

In our studies over the years we have collected some ideas different people have about the sorts of things the government in Washington should or should not be doing. I will read you some questions about these ideas.

9. Some people are afraid the government in Washington is getting too powerful for the good of the country and the individual person. Others feel that the government in Washington has not gotten too strong for the good of the country. Have you been interested enough in this to favor one side over the other?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO BOX A)

9a. What is your feeling, do you think:

/1.The government is getting too powerful/

or do you think

/5.The government has not gotten too strong/ ?

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO BOX A)

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

9b. Which party is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/

/5.Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

BOX A

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE --

/ 1./ IF R BLACK CONTINUE

/ 2./ R IS NOT BLACK, GO TO Q.21, PAGE 8.

10. Some people say that the government in Washington should see to it that White and Negro children are allowed to go to the same schools. Others claim that this is not the government's business. Have you been concerned enough about this question to favor one side over the other?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.11)

10a. Do you think the government in Washington should:

/1.See to it that White and / /5.Stay out of this/
/ Negro children are allowed/ or / area as it is not/
/ to go to the same schools/ / its business / ?

/8.Don't know/
 (GO TO Q.11)

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

10b. Which party do you think is more likely to do what you want on this, the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be any difference between them?

/1.Democrats/

/5Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

11. As you may know, Congress passed a bill that says that Negroes should have the right to go to any hotel or restaurant they can afford, just like anybody else. Some people feel that this is something the government in Washington should support. Others feel that the government should stay out of this matter. Have you been interested enough in this to favor one side over another?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.12)

11a. Should the government support the right of Negroes:

/1.To go to any hotel or / or should /5.Stay out of/
/ restaurant they can afford/ it / this matter / ?

/8.Don't know/
 (GO TO Q.12)

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

11b. Which party do you think is more likely to favor the government supporting the right of Negroes to go to any hotel or restaurant?

/1.Democrats/

/5Republicans/

/3.No difference/

/8.Don't know/

12. Which of these statements would you agree with:

/1.White people have a right to keep Negroes out of/
/ their neighborhoods if they want to; /

or

/5.Negroes have a right to live wherever they can afford/
/ to, just like anybody else. /

/8.Don't know; depends; can't decide/ → (GO TO Q.13)

12a. Do you feel strongly about your position on this question or not too strongly?

/1.Strongly/

/5.Not too strongly/

13. In the past few years we have heard a lot about civil rights groups working to improve the position of the Negro in this country. How much real change do you think there has been in the position of the Negro in the past few years: a lot, some, or not much at all?

/1.A lot/

/3.Some/

/5.Not much at all/

14. Some say that the civil rights people have been trying to push too fast. Others feel they haven't pushed fast enough. How about you: Do you think that civil rights leaders are trying to push too fast, are going too slowly, or are they moving about the right speed?

/1.Too fast/

/5.Too slowly/

/3.About right/

15. During the past year or so, would you say that most of the actions Negroes have taken to get the things they want have been violent, or have most of these actions been peaceful?

/1.Most been violent/

/5.Most been peaceful/

/8.Don't know/

16. Do you think the actions Negroes have taken have, on the whole, helped their cause, or on the whole have hurt their cause?

/1.Helped/

/5.Hurt/

/8.Don't know/

17. In general, how many of the Negroes in this area would you say are in favor of desegregation--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No Negroes/
in area

- 17a. And how many Whites in this area would you say are in favor of desegregation--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No whites/
in area

18. Again referring to White people in this area, how many would you say are in favor of strict segregation of the races--all of them, most of them, about half, less than half, or none of them?

/1.All/ /2.Most/ /3.About half/ /4.Less than half/ /5.None/ /0.No whites/
in area

19. What about you? Are you in favor of desegregation, strict segregation, or something in between?

/1.Desegregation/ /5.Segregation/ /3.In between/

INTERVIEWER: ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS PRESENTING R WITH 5 ORDERED CATEGORY OPTIONS GIVEN BELOW. RECORD THE NUMBER OF THE CATEGORY CHOSEN BY R.

20a. Is this neighborhood you now live in: _____

20b. Is the grade school nearest you: _____

20c. Is the junior high school nearest you: _____

20d. Is the high school nearest you: _____

20e. If you are now employed, are the people where you work: _____

/Not Working/ _____

20f. Are the people who shop and trade where you do: _____

20g. Are your friends: _____

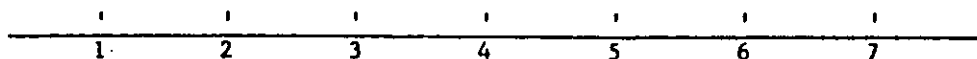
- | |
|------------------------|
| 1. All White |
| 2. Mostly White |
| 3. About half and half |
| 4. Mostly Negro |
| 5. All Negro? |
| ----- |
| 8. Don't know |

And now I would like to talk to you about some problems which are important in America today.

21. There is much discussion about the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting. Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order--no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of poverty and unemployment that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between. Suppose the people who stress doing more about the problems of poverty and unemployment are at one end of this scale--at point number 1 (SHOW CARD #2 TO R). And suppose the people who stress the use of force are at the other end--at point number 7.

Solve problems
of poverty and
unemployment

Use all
available
force

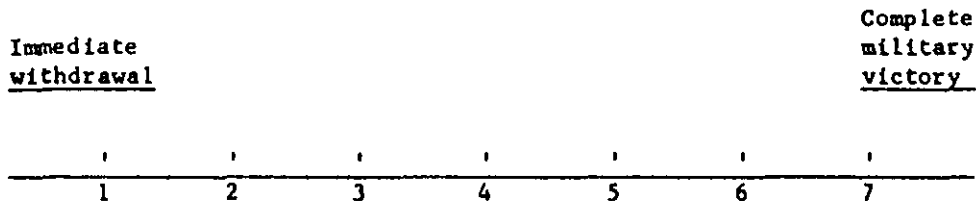


- 21a. Where would you place yourself on this scale? _____
- 21b. Where would you place the Democratic party? _____
- 21c. Where would you place the Republican party? _____
- 21d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon? _____
- 21e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie? _____
- 21f. (Where would you place) George Wallace? _____

- 21g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not important?

22. There is much talk about "hawks" and "doves" in connection with Vietnam, and considerable disagreement as to what action the United States should take in Vietnam. Some people think we should do everything necessary to win a complete military victory, no matter what results. Some people think we should withdraw completely from Vietnam right now, no matter what results. And, of course, other people have opinions somewhere between these two extreme positions. Suppose the people who support an immediate withdrawal are at one end of this scale (SHOW CARD #3 TO R) at point number 1. And suppose the people who support a complete military victory are at the other end of the scale at point number 7.



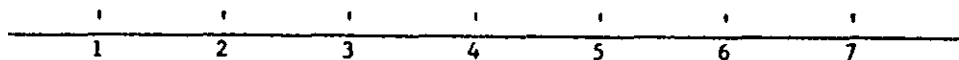
- 22a. Where would you place yourself on this scale? _____
- 22b. Where would you place the Democratic party? _____
- 22c. Where would you place the Republican party? _____
- 22d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon? _____
- 22e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie? _____
- 22f. (Where would you place) George Wallace? _____
- 22g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not important?

23. Some people are pretty upset about rioting and disturbances on college campuses and in high schools. Some feel sympathetic with the students and faculty who take part in these disturbances. Others think the schools should use police and the national guard to prevent or stop disturbances. And others fall somewhere between these extremes. (SHOW CARD #4 TO R)

Sympathetic
with students
and faculty

Use force
to stop
disturbances



- 23a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.24)

- 23b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 23c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 23d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 23e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 23f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 23g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

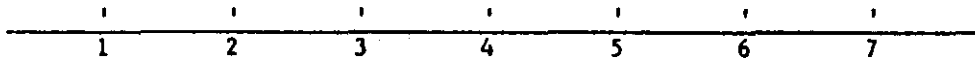
3. Not very important

4. Not important?

24. Some people feel that the Government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of Negroes and other minority groups. Others feel that the Government should not make any special effort to help minority peoples but they should be expected to help themselves. (SHOW CARD #5 TO R)

Government help
minority groups

Minority groups
help themselves



- 24a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.25)

- 24b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 24c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 24d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 24e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 24f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 24g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

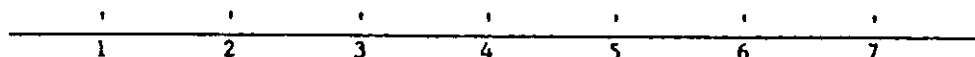
3. Not very important

4. Not important?

25. There is a great deal of talk these days about rising prices and the cost of living in general. Some feel that the problem of inflation is temporary and that no Government action is necessary. Others say the Government must do everything possible to combat the problem of inflation immediately or it will get worse. (SHOW CARD #6 TO R)

Total Government
action against
inflation

No Government
action against
inflation



- 25a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.26)

- 25b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 25c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 25d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 25e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 25f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 25g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not important?

26. Some people are primarily concerned with doing everything possible to protect the legal rights of those accused of committing crimes. Others feel that it is more important to stop criminal activity even at the risk of reducing the rights of the accused. (SHOW CARD #7 TO R)



- 26a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.27)

- 26b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 26c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 26d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 26e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 26f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 26g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

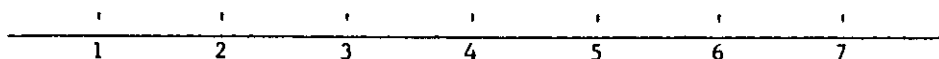
3. Not very important

4. Not important?

27. There are many sources of air and water pollution; one of them is private industry. Some say the Government should force private industry to stop its polluting. Others believe industries should be left alone to handle these matters in their own way. Given these two approaches. . . (SHOW CARD #8 TO R)

Government force
private industry
to stop polluting

Industries should
handle pollution
in their own way



- 27a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO Q.28)

- 27b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 27c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 27d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 27e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 27f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 27g. How important would say this issue is to you:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not important?

28. There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and hospital costs. Some feel there should be a government health insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses. Others feel that medical expenses should be paid by individuals and through private insurance like Blue Cross. (SHOW CARD #9 TO R)

<u>Government</u> <u>insurance plan</u>				<u>Private</u> <u>insurance plans</u>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

- 28a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH GO TO BOX B)

- 28b. Where would you place the Democratic party?

- 28c. Where would you place the Republican party?

- 28d. (Where would you place) Richard Nixon?

- 28e. (Where would you place) Edmund Muskie?

- 28f. (Where would you place) George Wallace?

- 28g. How important would you say this issue is to you:

- / 1. / Very important
/ 2. / Somewhat important
/ 3. / Not very important
/ 4. / Not important?

BOX B

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE --

- / 1. / IF R IS BLACK CONTINUE
/ 2. / IF R IS NOT BLACK, GO TO Q.32, PAGE 17.

There are many possible ways for people to show their disapproval or disagreement with governmental policies and actions. I am going to describe three such ways. We would like to know which ones you approve of as ways of showing dissatisfaction with the government, and which ones you disapprove of.

29. How about taking part in protest meetings or marches that are permitted by the local authorities? Would you approve of taking part, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

30. How about refusing to obey a law which one thinks is unjust, if the person feels so strongly about it that he is willing to go to jail rather than obey the law? Would you approve of a person doing that, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

31. Suppose all other methods have failed and the person decides to try to stop the government from going about its usual activities with sit-ins, mass meetings, demonstrations, and things like that? Would you approve of that, disapprove, or would it depend on the circumstances?

/1.Approve/

/5.Disapprove/

/3.Depends/

/8.Don't know/

32. Now I'd like to read some of the kinds of things people tell us when we interview them and ask you whether you agree or disagree with them. I'll read them one at a time and you just tell me whether you agree or disagree.
- 32a. People like me don't have any say about what the government does. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32b. Voting is the only way that people like me can have any say about how the government runs things. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32c. Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32d. I don't think public officials care much what people like me think. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32e. Generally speaking, those we elect to Congress in Washington lose touch with the people pretty quickly. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/
- 32f. Parties are only interested in people's votes but not in their opinions. /1.Agree/ /5.Disagree/

People have different ideas about the government in Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas -- for example:

33. Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?
/5.A lot/ /3.Some/ /1.Not much/
34. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right -- just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?
/1.Always/ /3.Most of the time/ /5.Some of the time/
35. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
/5.Few big interests/ /1.For benefit of all/

36. Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people who usually know what they are doing, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

/1.Know what they're doing/

/5.Don't know what they're doing/

37. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are a little crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked at all?

/5.Quite a lot/

/3.Not many/

/1.Hardly any/

BOX C

INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE --

/1./ IF R IS BLACK CONTINUE

/2./ IF R IS NOT BLACK, GO TO Q.42.

38. Over the years, how much attention do you feel the government pays to what the people think when it decides what to do:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

39. How much do you feel that political parties help to make the government pay attention to what the people think:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

40. And how much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

41. How much attention do you think most Congressmen pay to the people who elect them when they decide what to do in Congress:

/1.A good deal/ /3.Some/ or /5.Not much/ ?

/8.Don't know/

Now here is something different. We have a few questions on other things besides politics.

42. Do you think it's better to plan your life a good way ahead, or would you say life is too much a matter of luck to plan ahead very far?

/1.Plan ahead/

/5.Too much luck to plan/

/8.Don't know/

43. When you do make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

/1.Things work out as expected/

/5.Have to change plans/

/8.Don't know/

44. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been times when you haven't been sure about it?

/1.Pretty sure/

/5.Haven't been sure/

/8.Don't know/

45. Some people feel they can run their lives pretty much the way they want to; others feel the problems of life are sometimes too big for them. Which one are you most like?

/1.Can run own life/

/5.Problems of life too big/

/8.Don't know/

46. In general, how satisfying do you find the way you're spending your life these days? Would you call it completely satisfying, pretty satisfying or not very satisfying?

/1.Completely/

/3.Pretty/

/5.Not very/

/8.Don't know/

47. Now I'd like to talk with you a bit about the elections which took place this fall. As you know, representatives to the Congress in Washington were chosen in this election from congressional districts all around the country. How much would you say that you personally cared about the way the elections to Congress came out: very much, pretty much, not very much, or not at all?

/1.Very much/

/2.Pretty much/

/4.Not very much/

/5.Not at all/

/8.Don't know/

OTHER; DEPENDS: _____

48. During the election campaign, did anyone ask you for your suggestions about which party or candidate to vote for?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.49)

48a. Was this somebody in your family, one of your friends, or someone where you work?

/1.Family/

/2.Friend/

/3.Someone at work/

OTHER: (specify) _____

49. During the campaign did you talk to anybody and try to show them why they should vote for one of the parties or candidates?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.50)

49a. Was this somebody in your family, one of your friends, or someone where you work?

/1.Family/

/2.Friend/

/3.Someone at work/

OTHER: (specify) _____

50. Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, dinners, or things like that?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.51)

50a. How many would you say you went to? _____

51. Did you do any other work for one of the parties or candidates?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

52. Do you belong to any political club or organizations?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

53. Did you wear a campaign button or put a campaign sticker on your car?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

54. Would you say that one of the parties is more conservative or more liberal than the other at the national level?

1.Yes

54a. Which party is more conservative? /1.Democratic/ /5.Republican/

54b. What do you have in mind when you say that the (R)(D) are more conservative than the (D)(R)? (Anything else?)

54c. Would you say the (R's)(D's) are a lot more conservative than the (D's)(R's) or only a little more conservative?

/1.Lot more conservative/

/5.Little more/

5.No

or
8.DK

54d. Do you think that people generally consider the Democrats or the Republicans more conservative, or wouldn't you want to guess about that?

/1.Dems more conserv./

/5.Reps more conserv./

/7.No guess/
(GO TO Q.55)

54e. What do people have in mind when they say the (D's)(R's) are more conservative than the (R's)(D's)?

/Republican/ /Independent/ /No preference/ /Other: /Democrat/
(GO TO QUESTION 55j, PAGE 23)

/1. Yes/ /5. No, never/
 (GO TO Q.55g)

/1. Yes/ /5. No, never/
 (GO TO Q.55g)

CONT, WITH Q.55g

/2.State/

(GO TO Q.56, PAGE 24)

(IF R IS /INDEPENDENT/ /NO PREFERENCE/ /OTHER/)

55j. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or to the Democratic party?

/5.Republican/

/4.Neither/

/3.Democratic/

55k. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Democratic party instead of the Republican party?

/1.Yes/ /5.No, never/
(GO TO Q.55p)

55l. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Democrat or as a Republican? (Which party was that?)

/1.Yes, Dem/ /5.No, never/
(GO TO Q.55p)
/3.Yes, Rep/

55m. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Republican party instead of the Democratic party?

/1.Yes/ /5.No, never/
(GO TO Q.55p)

55n. When did you change? _____

55o. Why did you change? _____

CONT. WITH Q.55p

55p. Now when you say you (are an Independent/have no preference/are OTHER) are you thinking only of politics here in (STATE) or national politics or both?

/1.National/

/3.Both/
(GO TO Q.56)

/5.State/

55q. How about politics here in (STATE), are you:

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/3.Independent/ ?

/7.Other (Specify): _____

55r. How about in national politics, are you:

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/3.Independent/ ?

/7.Other (Specify): _____

56. Do you remember when you were growing up whether your father thought of himself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, or what?

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/7.Other (SPECIFY)

/8.Don't know/

57. Now how about your mother? When you were growing up did she think of herself mostly as a Democrat, as a Republican, or what?

/1.Democrat/

/5.Republican/

/7.Other (SPECIFY)

/8.Don't know/

(FOR BLACK RESPONDENTS ONLY:)

58. Some people say Blacks should form their own political party and work mainly through it; others say Blacks should concentrate on making changes through the two major parties. How do you feel?

/1.Work in own party/

/2.Both/

/3.Work in two major parties/

/8.Don't know,
not sure /

- 58a. Would you support an independent black political party?

/1.Yes/

/3.Depends, not sure/

/5.No/

59. In the elections for President since you have been old enough to vote, would you say you have voted in all of them, most of them, some of them, or none of them?

/3.A11/

/2.Most/

1. Some

/5.None/
(GO TO Q.60)

/0.Inap.-Not of voting age in 1968/
(GO TO Q.60)

59a. Have you always voted for the same party or have you voted for different parties for president?

(IF SAME)

59b. Which party was that?

/1.Democratic/

/5. Republican/

/7.Other

59c. Now in 1968 you remember that Mr. Nixon ran on the Republican ticket against Mr. Humphrey on the Democratic ticket and Mr. Wallace on an independent ticket. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

/1. Yes, did vote/

/5.No, did not vote/
(CO TO Q.60)

/7.Don't remember if voted/
(GO TO Q.60)

59d. Which one did you vote for?

/2.Nixon/

/I. Humphrey/

/3.Wallace/

/8.Don't know/

/7.Other/

60. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns this year?

/1.Very much interested/

/3.Somewhat interested/

/5. Not much interested/

61. Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, the House of Representatives in Washington -- that ran in this congressional district this November?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.62)

61a. Who are they?

61b. Which party is (he/she)?

NAME

PARTY

61c. INTERVIEWER CHECK: ☐ ONE PARTY MENTIONED ASK Q.62

☐ MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED, GO TO Q.63

62. Do you happen to know if both the parties ran candidates for Congress in this congressional district this November or was there only one candidate?

/1.Dem only/

/5.Rep only/

/3.Both/

/8.Don't know/

63. Do you happen to know which party had the most members in the House of Representatives in Washington before the election (this / last) month? (IF NECESSARY) Which one?

/1.Democrats/

/5.Republicans/

/8.Don't know/

64. Do you happen to know which party elected the most members to the House of Representatives in the election (this / last) month? (IF NECESSARY) Which one?

/1.Democrats/

/5.Republicans/

/8.Don't know/

65. In talking to people about the election we find that a lot of people weren't able to vote because they (were too young,) weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you, did you vote this time or did something keep you from voting?

/1.Yes, voted/

(CONTINUE WITH Q.66)

/5.No, didn't vote/

(GO TO Q.72)

66. How about the election for United States Senator? Did you vote for a candidate for Senator?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.67)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.67)

66a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

67. How about the vote for Congressman? Did you vote for a candidate for Congress?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.68)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.68)

67a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

68. How about the vote for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.69)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.69)

68a. Who did you vote for? Which party was that?

(NAME)

(PARTY)

69. Did you vote for other state and local offices?

/1.Yes, voted/

/5.Didn't vote/
(GO TO Q.70)

69a. Did you vote a straight ticket, or did you vote for candidates from different parties?

/1.Straight ticket/

/5.Different parties/

69b. Which party?

/1.Dem/

/5.Rep/

69c. How did you split your vote:

/1.Mostly Dem/

/5.Mostly Rep/

/3.Almost even Rep and Dem/?

70. In addition to voting for candidates for office, many states also have people vote on other problems at the same time. How about here? Were there any statewide propositions on the ballot for the people to vote on?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.72)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.72)

70a. Were there any propositions you were particularly interested in?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.71)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.71)

70b. Which were they?

71. Did you vote on all, most, some, or none of these statewide propositions?

/1./ Voted on all propositions

/2./ Voted on most propositions

/3./ Voted on some propositions

/4./ Didn't vote for any propositions

/8./ Don't know

72. In general, do you feel that more issues should be decided by voters at the polls?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/
(GO TO Q.73)

/8.Don't know/
(GO TO Q.73)

72a. Is there anything in particular you had in mind?

(FOR BLACK RESPONDENTS ONLY:)

73. We're also interested in learning what kinds of work Americans respect most highly. Which of these occupations do you respect the most? (HAND CARD #10 TO RESPONDENT) What would be your second choice? Third choice?

- _____ United States Senator
- _____ Bishop or other church official
- _____ General or admiral
- _____ Famous doctor
- _____ Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court
- _____ Atomic scientist
- _____ Professor at a large university
- _____ President of the United States
- _____ Well known athlete
- _____ President of a large corporation like General Motors
- _____ Governor of your state

74. Several political leaders have already been mentioned as possible candidates for President in 1972. We would like to get your feelings toward some of these people.

I have here a card (INTERVIEWER HANDS OVER CARD #11) on which there is something that looks like a thermometer. We call it a "feeling thermometer" because it measures your feelings towards these people.

Here's how it works. If you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward a person, then you should place him in the middle of the thermometer, at the 50 degree mark.

If you have a warm feeling toward a person, or feel favorably toward him, you would give him a score somewhere between 50° and 100°, depending on how warm your feeling is toward that person.

On the other hand, if you don't feel very favorably toward a person -- that is, if you don't care too much for him -- then you would place him somewhere between 0° and 50°.

Of course, if you don't know too much about a person, just tell me and we'll go on to the next name.

Our first person is Eugene McCarthy. Where would you put him on the thermometer?

INTERVIEWER: TAKE SOME TIME TO EXPLAIN HOW THE THERMOMETER WORKS, SHOWING R THE WAY IN WHICH THE DEGREE LABELS CAN HELP HIM TO LOCATE AN INDIVIDUAL, SUCH AS EUGENE McCARTHY.

	<u>Rating</u>		<u>Rating</u>
a. Eugene McCarthy	_____	f. Ronald Reagan	_____
b. Spiro Agnew	_____	g. John Lindsay	_____
c. George McGovern	_____	h. Richard Nixon	_____
d. Edward (Ted) Kennedy	_____	i. Hubert Humphrey	_____
e. Edmund Muskie	_____	j. George Wallace	_____

75. As you know, there are many groups and persons in America that try to get the Government or the American people to see things more their way. Please use the thermometer again -- this time to indicate your feelings toward these groups or persons. Our first group is Black militants. Where would you put them on the thermometer?

	<u>Rating</u>		<u>Rating</u>
a. Black militants	_____	j. The Military	_____
b. Women's Liberation Movement	_____	k. John Birch Society	_____
c. Radical students	_____	l. People who go to rock festivals	_____
d. Liberals	_____	m. People who riot in cities	_____
e. People who use marijuana	_____	n. Conservatives	_____
f. Republicans	_____	o. Ministers who lead protest marches	_____
g. Negroes	_____	p. Policemen	_____
h. Democrats	_____	q. Civil rights leaders	_____
i. Whites	_____		

76. Now I would like to ask you about how the Government in Washington spends the money it gets in taxes. Do you happen to know about how many cents of your federal tax dollar are going to the Defense Department these days?

 c

/8.Don't know/

77. If the United States Congress passes a law, is there any way that the law can be changed without the agreement of Congress?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.78)

77a. How is that?

78. How many times can an individual be elected president of the United States?

 Times

/0.Don't know/

79. How long is the term of office for a United States Senator?

 Years

/0.Don't know/

80. How long is the term for a member of the House of Representatives in Washington, D. C.?

 Years

/0.Don't know/

We would now like a little background information on you and your family.

P1. What is your date of birth?

(MONTH)

(DAY)

(YEAR)

P2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or single?

/1.Married and living with spouse (or spouse in service)/

/2.Single/
(GO TO Q.P3)

/5.Widowed/

/3.Divorced/

/4.Separated/

P2a. Do you have any children?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P3)

P2b. How many? _____

P2c. What are their ages?

| | | | | | | | | |

(ASK Q.P3 FOR RESPONDENT AND AGAIN FOR HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IF R IS NOT HEAD.
IF R IS HEAD ASK AGAIN FOR HIS WIFE)

	RESPONDENT	HEAD, OR HIS WIFE, IF NOT R
P3. How many grades of school did (you) finish?	<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> <div>10</div> <div>11</div> <div>12</div>	<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> <div>10</div> <div>11</div> <div>12</div>
P3a. Have (you) had any other schooling? (What was that?) (Any other?)	<div>1.Yes/</div> ↓ <div>5.No/</div> (GO TO SECOND COLUMN)	<div>1.Yes/</div> ↓ <div>5.No/</div> (GO TO Q.P4)
	(COLLEGE, SECRETARIAL, BUSINESS SCHOOL, ETC.)	(COLLEGE, SECRETARIAL, BUSINESS SCHOOL, ETC.)
<u>/IF R ATTENDED COLLEGE/</u> ↓		
P3b. What college(s) did (you) attend? Where (is that/are they) located?	<div>(1) _____</div> <div>(COLLEGE)</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(LOCATION)</div> <div>(2) _____</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(3) _____</div> <div>_____</div>	<div>(1) _____</div> <div>(COLLEGE)</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(LOCATION)</div> <div>(2) _____</div> <div>_____</div> <div>(3) _____</div> <div>_____</div>
P3c. Do (you) have a college degree?	<div>1.Yes/</div> ↓ <div>5.No/</div> (GO TO SECOND COLUMN)	<div>1.Yes/</div> ↓ <div>5.No/</div> (GO TO Q.P4)
P3d. (IF YES) What degree(s) have (you) received? From which college(s)?		

P4. Are you presently employed, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

<u>/1. Employed/</u>	<u>/2. Unemployed/</u>	<u>/3. Retired/</u>	<u>/4. Housewife/</u>	<u>/5. Student/</u>	<u>/6. Other (SPECIFY) /</u>
	(GO TO Q.P4g)		(GO TO Q.P4k ON NEXT PAGE)		

(EMPLOYED)

P4a. What kind of work do you do? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly do you do on your job?

P4b. What kind of business is that?

P4c. Do you work for yourself? /1. Yes/ /5. No/

P4d. Do you work full time or part time? /1. Full time/ /3. Part time/

P4e. Have you been out of a job anytime in the past two years?

/1. Yes/ /5. No/ → (GO TO Q.P5)

P4f. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO: _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(GO TO Q.P5)

(UNEMPLOYED OR RETIRED)

P4g. What kind of work did you do when you were employed? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly did you do on your job?

P4h. What kind of business was that?

P4i. Did you work for yourself? /1. Yes/ /5. No/

P4j. How long has it been since you were working?

_____ OR _____ OR _____
(DAYS) (MONTHS) (YEARS)

(GO TO Q.P5)

(HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, OTHER)

P4k. Do you do any kind of work for pay?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P4o)

P4l. What kind of work is that? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly do you do on your job?

P4m. What kind of business is that?

P4n. Do you work for yourself?

/1.Yes//5.No/

P4o. Was there any time in the past two years when you were looking for work, but couldn't get a job?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P5)

P4p. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO: _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

P5. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

☐ 1 R IS FAMILY HEAD LIVING WITH SPOUSE.....(ASK Q.P6 ABOUT R's SPOUSE)☐ 2 R IS FAMILY HEAD, NO SPOUSE IN HOUSEHOLD..(GO TO Q.P7)☐ 3 R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD.....(ASK Q.P6, ABOUT HEAD OF R's FAMILY IN HOUSEHOLD)

P6. Is (the head/your spouse) presently employed, or is (he/she) unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

/1.Employed//2.Unemployed//3.Retired//4.Housewife//5.Student//6.Other

(SPECIFY)

(GO TO Q.P6g)

(GO TO Q.P6k
ON NEXT PAGE)

(EMPLOYED)

P6a. What kind of work does (he/she) do? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly does (he/she) do on the job?

P6b. What kind of business is that?

P6c. Does (he/she) work for (him/her)self?

/1.Yes//5.No/

P6d. Does (he/she) work full time or part time?

/1.Full time//3.Part time/

P6e. Has (he/she) been out of a job anytime in the past two years?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P7)

P6f. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO: _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(GO TO Q. P7)

(UNEMPLOYED OR RETIRED)

P6g. What kind of work did (he/she) do when (he/she) was employed? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly did (he/she) do on the job?

P6h. What kind of business was that? _____

P6i. Did (he/she) work for (him/her)self? /1.Yes/ /5.No/

P6j. How long has it been since (he/she) was working?

_____ OR _____ OR _____
(DAYS) (MONTHS) (YEARS)

(GO TO Q.P7)

(HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, OTHER)

P6k. Does (she/he) do any kind of work for pay?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P6o)

P6l. What kind of work is that? (IF NECESSARY) What exactly does (he/she) do on the job?

P6m. What kind of business is that? _____

P6n. Does (he/she) work for (him/her)self? /1.Yes/ /5.No/

P6o. Was there any time in the past two years when (he/she) was looking for work, but couldn't get a job?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P7)

P6p. When was that?

FROM: _____ 19 _____ TO _____ 19 _____
(MONTH) (YEAR) (MONTH) (YEAR)

(ASK WHERE HEAD HAS A FARM OCCUPATION -- EITHER FULL OR PART TIME)

P7. (Do you/Does head) do any other kind of work besides farming -- for pay, I mean?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P8)

P7a. What kind of work is that? _____

P7b. About how much time (do you/does head) usually put in on that?

_____ hours per week for _____ weeks per year

P7c. Do you /1.own/ your farm, /2.manage/ it, /3.rent/ it or what?

P8. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

/1.Yes//5.No/ → (GO TO Q.P9)P8a. Who is it that belongs?
(CHECK AS MANY AS
APPLICABLE)/Respondent//Head (not R)//Someone else /
/ in household/P8b. What union is that?
(What unions are those?)
(e.g., UAW, UMW, AFT,
ILGU)P8c. About how long (have you/
has he) belonged to this
union?

P9. There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or to the working class? Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

/1.Yes/

/5.No/

/8.DK/

/7.Other: _____/

P9a. Which one?

(RECORD BELOW)

P9b. Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?

(RECORD BELOW)

/Middle Class/

/Working Class/

/Other: _____/

(GO TO Q.P10)

P9c. Would you say that you are about average middle class, or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

/4.Average middle/

/6.Upper middle/

P9d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

/1.Close/

/4.Not closer/

P9e. Would you say that you are about average working class, or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

/1.Average working/

/3.Upper working/

P9f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

/2.Close/

/5.Not closer/

P10. In what social class do you think other people would place you?

P11. What would you say your family was when you were growing up:

/1.Middle class/

or

/2.Working class/ ?

P12. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, Jewish or something else?

/1.Protestant/ /3.Roman Catholic/ /5.Jewish/ /7.Other: _____/
(SPECIFY)

↓
(IF PROTESTANT)

P12a. What church is that, Baptist, Methodist or what?

(IF SOME CHURCH PREFERENCE)

P13. Would you say you go to church --

/1.Almost every/ /2.Once or twice a/ /3.A few times/ or /4.Never/ ?
week month a year

P14. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state?

(DO NOT ASK OF NEGROES OR FOREIGN-BORN)

P15. Were both your parents born in this country?

/5.No/
↓

P15a. Which country was your
father born in?

P15b. Which country was your
mother born in?

/1.Yes/
↓

/8.Don't know/
↓

P15c. Do you remember which country your
family came from originally on your
father's side?

P15d.on your mother's side?

(IF MORE THAN ONE NATIONALITY MENTIONED)

P15e. Aside from being American, what nationality do you think of your
family being mainly?

P16. What kind of work did your father do for a living while you were growing up?

P17. What kind of work did your mother do for a living while you were growing up?

(IF FATHER HAD FARM OCCUPATION).

P18. When you were growing up on the farm, would you say that your family was pretty well off financially, about average, or did they have trouble making ends meet?

/1.Well off/

/3.Average/

/5.Trouble/

/8.Don't know/

P19. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state or states?

(IF GREW UP IN DIFFERENT STATE FROM CURRENT RESIDENCE)

P19a. How old were you when you came to this state? _____

P20. Were you brought up mostly in the country, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

P21. How long have you lived here in (NAME OF COMMUNITY)? _____

P21a. (IF LESS THAN ALL OF LIFE) Where did you live before you moved here?

_____ CITY _____ STATE

P22. How long have you lived in this house (apartment)? _____
(IF ALL OF LIFE GO TO Q.P24)

P23. How would you compare this neighborhood with the one you left:

a. Is this one: /1.Newer/ /5.Older/ /3.About the same/ ?

b. Is it: /1.Less expensive/ /5.More expensive/ /3.About the same/ ?

c. Is it: /1.Closer to center/ /5.Further out from/ /3.About the/
of the city center of city same / ?

- P24. Many people don't know their exact 1970 income yet; but would you tell me as best you can what you expect your 1970 total family income to be--before taxes? You may just tell me the letter of the group on this card into which your family income will probably fall. (HAND R CARD #12)

/A.Under \$1000//B.\$1000-1999//C.\$2000-2999//D.\$3000-3999//E.\$4000-4999//F.\$5000-7499//G.\$7500-9999//H.\$10,000-14,999//I.\$15,000-24,999//J.\$25,000 and over/

- P25. Do you own your own home here, or rent, or what?

/1.Own//2.Rent/OTHER: _____
(EXPLAIN)

INTERVIEWER: GO TO RESPONDENT INFORMATION SHEET

INTERVIEWER'S SUPPLEMENT

- P26. Respondent's sex is: /1.Male/ /2.Female/
- P27. Respondent's race is: /1.White/ /2.Negro/ OTHER: _____
- P28. Relationship of R to head: /1.Is head/ /2.Is wife/ OTHER: _____
- P29. Other persons present at interview were: /None/ /Children under 6/
(CHECK MORE THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY)
- /Older children/ /Spouse/ /Other relatives/ /Other adults/
- P30. Respondent's cooperation was:
- /1.Very good/ /2.Good/ /3.Fair/ /4.Poor/ /5.Very poor/
- P31. Respondent's general interest in politics and public affairs seemed:
- /1.Very high/ /2.Fairly high/ /3.Average/ /4.Fairly low/ /5.Very low/
- P32. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:
- /1.Very high/ /2.Fairly high/ /3.Average/ /4.Fairly low/ /5.Very low/

THUMBNAIL SKETCH