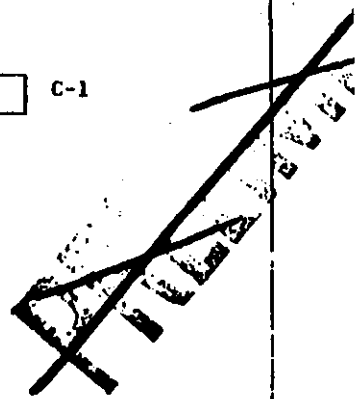




**SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER  
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH  
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN**

P-1

C-1



1. Interviewer's Label

(Do Not Write in Above Space)

2. State of Interview \_\_\_\_\_

3. Congressional District # \_\_\_\_\_

4. Segment \_\_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_\_

5. Your Interview Number \_\_\_\_\_

6. Date \_\_\_\_\_

7. Length of Interview \_\_\_\_\_  
(minutes)

8. Time at beginning of preinterview editing \_\_\_\_\_

9. Time at end of preinterview editing \_\_\_\_\_

10. Total time to preinterview edit \_\_\_\_\_  
(minutes)

11. Time at beginning of post-interview editing \_\_\_\_\_

12. Time at end of post-interview editing \_\_\_\_\_

13. Total time to post-interview edit \_\_\_\_\_  
(minutes)

**THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS**

This interview is completely voluntary--if we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

~~TOP SECRET~~ FINAL CONTENTS OF 7-1  
REVISED JAN., 1980 TIME NOW \_\_\_\_\_ 1

SECTION A

As you know, the campaign for this year's Presidential election is well under way.

A1. Some people don't pay much attention to campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns this year?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED

3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED

5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED

A2. During the last week or two, have you talked to other people about the candidates or their campaigns?

1. YES

5. NO

A3. Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the presidential election this fall, or that you don't care very much which party wins?

1. CARE A GOOD DEAL

3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

A4. In general, which do you rely on most for news about politics and current events -- television, newspapers, magazines, or radio?

A. TV

B. NEWSPAPERS

C. MAGAZINES

D. RADIO

6. ALL EQUALLY

7. NONE

8. DON'T KNOW

A5. How often do you watch the national network news on early evening TV -- every evening, 3 or 4 times a week, once or twice a week, or less often?

1. EVERY EVENING

2. 3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK

3. ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK

4. LESS OFTEN

5. R VOLUNTEERS: NEVER WATCH NEWS ON TV

TURN TO P. 2, A7

A6. When you watch the news on TV, do you pay a great deal of attention to news about government and politics, do you pay some attention, or don't you pay much attention to news about government and politics?

5. PAY A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION

3. PAY SOME ATTENTION

1. DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

A7. Do you regularly read a weekly news magazine such as Time, Newsweek, U.S. News and World Report, or some other weekly news magazine?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO A8

A7a. And when you read weekly news magazines, how much attention do you generally pay to news about government and politics: A great deal of attention, some attention, or not much attention?

5. PAY A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION

3. PAY SOME ATTENTION

1. DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

A8. Do you read a daily newspaper regularly?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO A9

A8a. And when you read the newspapers, how much attention do you generally pay to news about government and politics: A great deal of attention, some attention, or not much attention?

5. PAY A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION

3. PAY SOME ATTENTION

1. DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

A9. Do you regularly listen to national news on the radio?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 3, A10

A9a. And when you listen to national news on the radio, how much attention do you generally pay to news about government and politics: A great deal of attention, some attention, or not much attention?

5. PAY A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION

3. PAY SOME ATTENTION

1. DON'T PAY MUCH ATTENTION

A10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

1. APPROVE	5. DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO A11				
↓	↓					
<p>A10a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1. STRONGLY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2. NOT STRONGLY</td> </tr> </table>		1. STRONGLY	2. NOT STRONGLY	<p>A10b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5. STRONGLY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4. NOT STRONGLY</td> </tr> </table>	5. STRONGLY	4. NOT STRONGLY
1. STRONGLY	2. NOT STRONGLY					
5. STRONGLY	4. NOT STRONGLY					

A11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling his job as President?

1. APPROVE	5. DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO A12				
↓	↓					
<p>A11a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1. STRONGLY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2. NOT STRONGLY</td> </tr> </table>		1. STRONGLY	2. NOT STRONGLY	<p>A11b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5. STRONGLY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4. NOT STRONGLY</td> </tr> </table>	5. STRONGLY	4. NOT STRONGLY
1. STRONGLY	2. NOT STRONGLY					
5. STRONGLY	4. NOT STRONGLY					

A12. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

1. BETTER NOW	3. SAME	5. WORSE NOW	8. DON'T KNOW
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A13. What about the economy? Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER	3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME GO TO A14	5. GOTTEN WORSE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO A14				
↓		↓					
<p>A13a. Would you say the economy has gotten <u>much</u> better or <u>somewhat</u> better?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1. MUCH BETTER</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2. SOMEWHAT BETTER</td> </tr> </table>		1. MUCH BETTER	2. SOMEWHAT BETTER	<p>A13b. Would you say the economy has gotten <u>much</u> worse or <u>somewhat</u> worse?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5. MUCH WORSE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4. SOMEWHAT WORSE</td> </tr> </table>		5. MUCH WORSE	4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
1. MUCH BETTER	2. SOMEWHAT BETTER						
5. MUCH WORSE	4. SOMEWHAT WORSE						

A14. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the energy problem, or do you think we'll have to continue to live with energy shortages and rising energy prices because not much can be done about it?

1. DEAL SUCCESSFULLY WITH PROBLEM	2. LIVE WITH SHORTAGES AND RISING PRICES; NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE	8. DON'T KNOW
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SECTION B

ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY

OK I'm going to read some things people tell us when we interview them. I'll read them one at a time and you just tell me whether you agree or disagree.

AGREE DISAGREE DON'T KNOW  
(1) (5) (8)

- a. It isn't so important to vote when you know your party doesn't have any chance to win.
- b. So many other people vote in the national elections that it doesn't matter much to me whether I vote or not.
- c. If a person doesn't care how an election comes out then that person shouldn't vote in it.
- d. A good many local elections aren't important enough to bother with.

AGREE (1)	DISAGREE (5)	DON'T KNOW (8)

- C1. (CANDIDATE CARD AND PENCIL) Here is a list of persons who are possible presidential candidates this year. Many people tell us they have not heard much about some of the persons on this list. Would you please read over the list and, in the box provided, put a zero ("0") by the name of any candidate you have never heard of.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:	<u>CANDIDATE CARD</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. JIMMY CARTER
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. RONALD REAGAN
<input type="checkbox"/>	c. TED KENNEDY
<input type="checkbox"/>	d. JOHN CONNALLY
<input type="checkbox"/>	e. GERALD FORD
<input type="checkbox"/>	f. JERRY BROWN
<input type="checkbox"/>	g. HOWARD BAKER
<input type="checkbox"/>	h. WALTER MONDALE
<input type="checkbox"/>	i. GEORGE BUSH
<input type="checkbox"/>	j. PHILLIP CRANE
<input type="checkbox"/>	k. ROBERT DOLE

- C2. Many people also tell us there are candidates they feel they don't know much about, even though they have heard their names before. Would you please go down the list of candidates again and, in the box, put an "X" by the name of any candidate you have heard of but feel you don't know much about.

**INTERVIEWER: RETRIEVE CANDIDATE CARD AND PENCIL**

Thank you. This will be very helpful to me, since the candidates left (READ CANDIDATE NAMES NOT "Oed" OR "Xed," CIRCLING THE LETTERS AS YOU GO), are the ones we will talk more about.

**INTERVIEWER: HEREAFTER, ASK CANDIDATE QUESTIONS ONLY ABOUT CANDIDATES WHOSE LETTERS ARE CIRCLED. QUESTIONS ABOUT CANDIDATES NOT CIRCLED ON THE CARD SHOULD BE MARKED "INAP." PAGES ON WHICH THERE ARE QUESTIONS REQUIRING YOU TO REFER TO THE CANDIDATE CARD ARE MARKED WITH A BOX AROUND THE PAGE NUMBER.**



63. (R.B., P. 1) I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days.

I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using this feeling thermometer. You may use any number from 0 to 100 for rating. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel too favorable toward the person.

If you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person, you would rate the person at the 50 degree mark.

Our first person is Jimmy Carter. How would you rate him using the thermometer?

	RATING:	998. DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE; CAN'T JUDGE
a. JIMMY CARTER	_____	a. <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Ronald Reagan	_____	b. <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Ted Kennedy	_____	c. <input type="checkbox"/>
d. John Connally	_____	d. <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Gerald Ford	_____	e. <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Jerry Brown	_____	f. <input type="checkbox"/>
g. Howard Baker	_____	g. <input type="checkbox"/>
h. Walter Mondale	_____	h. <input type="checkbox"/>
i. George Bush	_____	i. <input type="checkbox"/>
j. Phillip Crane	_____	j. <input type="checkbox"/>
k. Robert Dole	_____	k. <input type="checkbox"/>
m. George McGovern	_____	m. <input type="checkbox"/>
n. George Wallace	_____	n. <input type="checkbox"/>

And, still using the thermometer, how would you rate the following:

e. the Democratic Party	_____	e. <input type="checkbox"/>
f. the Republican Party	_____	f. <input type="checkbox"/>
g. people who call themselves political independents	_____	g. <input type="checkbox"/>
r. political parties, in general	_____	r. <input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION E

E1. Now I have a few questions on a different topic.

In your own mind, do you think of yourself as a supporter of one of the political parties, or not?

1. YES, SUPPORTER

5. NO, NOT SUPPORTER

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO E2

<p>E1a. Which political party do you support?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. REPUBLICAN</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">2. DEMOCRATIC</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">3. OTHER</span> </div> <p>E1b. (R.B., P. 2) On this scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means "not very strongly," and 7 means "very strongly," please choose the number that describes how strongly you support the (PARTY NAMED IN E1a) Party.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span>1</span><span>2</span><span>3</span><span>4</span><span>5</span><span>6</span><span>7</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>NOT VERY STRONGLY</span> <span>VERY STRONGLY</span> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">8. DON'T KNOW</span> </div> <p>E1c. (R.B., P. 3) Here is a scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means feeling very close to the Republican Party and 7 means feeling very close to the Democratic Party. Where would you place yourself on this scale?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span>1</span><span>2</span><span>3</span><span>4</span><span>5</span><span>6</span><span>7</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>I FEEL VERY CLOSE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY</span> <span>I FEEL VERY CLOSE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY</span> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">8. DON'T KNOW</span> </div>	<p>E1d. Do you ever think of yourself as <u>closer</u> to one of the two major political parties, or not?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">3. NO</span> </div> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">GO TO E2</p> <p>E1e. (R.B., P. 3) Here is a scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means feeling very close to the Republican Party and 7 means feeling very close to the Democratic Party. Where would you place yourself on this scale?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span>1</span><span>2</span><span>3</span><span>4</span><span>5</span><span>6</span><span>7</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>I FEEL VERY CLOSE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY</span> <span>I FEEL VERY CLOSE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY</span> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">8. DON'T KNOW</span> </div>
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E2. Do you ever think of yourself as a political independent, or not?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 6, SECTION G

8. DON'T KNOW

E2a. (R.B., P. 4) On this scale from 1 to 7 (where 1 means "not very strongly," and 7 means "very strongly"), please choose the number that describes how strongly independent in politics you feel.

1234567

NOT VERY STRONGLY
VERY STRONGLY

8. DON'T KNOW



## SECTION 6

G1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1. MOST OF  
THE TIME

2. SOME OF  
THE TIME

3. ONLY NOW  
AND THEN

4. HARDLY  
AT ALL

8. DON'T  
KNOW

G2. As you well know, the government faces many serious problems in this country and in other parts of the world. What do you personally feel are the most important problems the government in Washington should try to take care of? (Anything else?)

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G3. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY PROBLEMS → TURN TO P. 10, SECTION J
2. R HAS MENTIONED ONE PROBLEM → GO TO G4
3. R HAS MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE PROBLEM

G3a. Of those you've mentioned, which would you say is the single most important problem the government in Washington should try to take care of?

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G4. During the last week or two, have you talked to other people about this problem?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

G5. Just how strongly would you say you feel about this problem: Are you extremely concerned about it, very concerned, somewhat concerned, or only a little concerned?

1. EXTREMELY CONCERNED

2. VERY CONCERNED

3. SOMEWHAT CONCERNED

4. A LITTLE CONCERNED

5. DON'T KNOW

G6. Would you say that you (and your family living here) are affected personally by this problem?

1. YES

5. NO

G7. Which political party do you think would be most likely to get the government to do a better job in dealing with this problem — the Republicans, the Democrats, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?

1. REPUBLICANS

5. DEMOCRATS

3. NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE

8. DON'T KNOW

**ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY**

~~G8. In the last week or two, have you seen, heard or read anything in the news about this problem?~~

~~1. YES~~      ~~5. NO~~      ~~8. DON'T KNOW~~

~~TURN TO P. 10, SECTION J~~

~~G8a. Of the things you saw, heard, or read, which one interested you the most?~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

J1. Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward people in politics. I am going to name a political figure, and I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he has done has made you have certain feelings like "anger" or "pride," or others I will mention.

Think about Jimmy Carter. Now, has Carter -- because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a. angry	a.	
b. hopeful	b.	
c. afraid of him	c.	
d. proud	d.	
e. disgusted	e.	
f. sympathetic toward him	f.	
g. uneasy	g.	

J2 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J1 → TURN TO P. 11, J3

2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J1

3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J1

J2a. What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J1) toward Jimmy Carter?

J2b. You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which one of these you would say was the strongest. You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J1). Which feeling was the strongest?

J2c. What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J2b) toward Jimmy Carter?

**OMIT**

# Ronald Reagan



J3. Now, think about Ronald Reagan. Has Reagan (-- because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

1. YES; HAVE FELT      5. NO; NEVER FELT

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		
f.		
g.		

**INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J3 → TURN TO P. 12, J5

2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J3

3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J3

<p>J4a. What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J3 ) toward Ronald Reagan?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>J4b. (You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which <u>one</u> of these you would say was the strongest.) You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J3 ). Which feeling was the strongest?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <p>J4c. What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J4b ) toward Ronald Reagan?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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*ONLY*

**12** Ted Kennedy

J5. Now, think about Ted Kennedy. Has Kennedy (-- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		
f.		
g.		

**INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J5 → TURN TO P. 13, J7

2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J5

3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J5

**J6a.** What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J5) toward Ted Kennedy?

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**J6b.** (You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which one of these you would say was the strongest.) You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J5). Which feeling was the strongest?

**J6c.** What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J6b) toward Ted Kennedy?

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J7. Now, think about John Connally. Has Connally (-- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		
f.		
g.		

J8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J7	→ TURN TO P. 14, J9
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J7	
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J7

<p>J8a. What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J7 ) toward John Connally?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>J8b. (You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which one of these you would say was the strongest.) You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J7 ). Which feeling was the strongest?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <p>J8c. What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J8b ) toward John Connally?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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ONLY

# HOWARD BAKER

J9. Now, think about ~~Gerald Ford~~. Has ~~Ford~~ (--because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.
- e.
- f.
- g.

~~J9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:~~

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J9 → TURN TO P. 16, SECTION K
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J9
<input type="checkbox"/> 3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J9

~~J10a. What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J9) toward Gerald Ford?~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

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~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~J10b. (You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which one of these you would say was the strongest.) You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J9). Which feeling was the strongest?~~

~~J10c. What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J10b) toward Gerald Ford?~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~

**OMIT**

# GEORGE BUSH

J11. Now, think about \_\_\_\_\_ . Has \_\_\_\_\_  
 (— because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done --)  
 ever made you feel:

- a. angry
- b. hopeful
- c. afraid of him
- d. proud
- e. disgusted
- f. sympathetic toward him
- g. uneasy

	1. YES; HAVE FELT	5. NO; NEVER FELT
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		
f.		
g.		

**J11 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

1. NO "YES" MENTIONS IN J11 → TURN TO P. 16, SECTION K

2. ONLY ONE "YES" MENTION IN J11

3. MORE THAN ONE "YES" MENTION IN J11

J12a. What led you to feel (READ "YES" MENTION IN J11) toward \_\_\_\_\_ ?

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J12b. (You've mentioned more than one feeling. Now I would like to know which one of these you would say was the strongest.) You've mentioned (READ "YES" MENTIONS FROM J11 ). Which feeling was the strongest?

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J12c. What led you to feel (READ FEELING MENTIONED IN J12b) toward \_\_\_\_\_ ?

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**ONLY**



SECTION K

K1. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling inflation?

APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO K2
K1a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly? 1. STRONGLY    2. NOT STRONGLY		K1b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? 5. STRONGLY    4. NOT STRONGLY

K2. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling unemployment?

APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO K3
K2a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly? 1. STRONGLY    2. NOT STRONGLY		K2b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? 5. STRONGLY    4. NOT STRONGLY

K3. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Jimmy Carter is handling the energy problem?

APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO K4
K3a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly? 1. STRONGLY    2. NOT STRONGLY		K3b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? 5. STRONGLY    4. NOT STRONGLY

K4. Do you approve or disapprove of Jimmy Carter's handling of the crisis brought about by the taking of Americans as hostages in Iran?

APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	8. DON'T KNOW GO TO K5
K4a. Do you approve strongly or not strongly? 1. STRONGLY    2. NOT STRONGLY		K4b. Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly? 5. STRONGLY    4. NOT STRONGLY

K5. As you may know, in late December Soviet troops moved into Afghanistan. So far the President has protested this Soviet action by cutting back on American trade, diplomatic and cultural ties with the Soviet Union. Considering the U.S. response thus far, would you say that Jimmy Carter has reacted too strongly to the Soviet Union, not strongly enough, or has the response been about right?

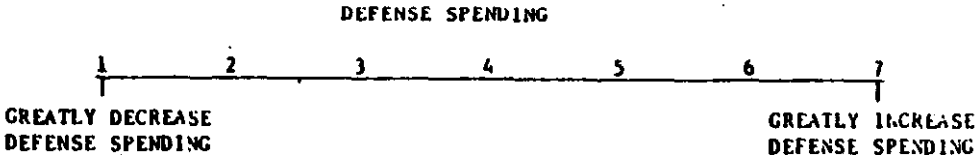
1. REACTED TOO STRONGLY	5. REACTED NOT STRONGLY ENOUGH	3. RESPONSE BEEN ABOUT RIGHT	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------------------	--------------------------------	------------------------------	---------------







N4. (R.B., P. 6 ) Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

★  
\_\_\_\_\_

↓

8. DON'T KNOW

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 22, N8

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?

~~f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?~~

- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) BAKER ?
- i. (Where would you place) BUSH ?

RATING      8. DON'T KNOW

RATING	8. DON'T KNOW

j. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

★

TURN TO P. 21, N5

TURN TO P. 22, N8

N5. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS ( N4a AND N4z ) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO OR MORE POINTS

N5a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N4a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N4z ). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

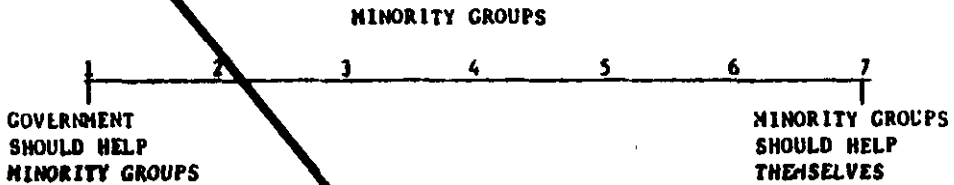
N5b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N4a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N4z ). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

NO (R.D., P. 7 ) Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups, even if it means giving them preferential treatment. (Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point number 1.) Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.)



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

★

B. DON'T KNOW

O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 24, N12

ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY

	RATING	B. DON'T KNOW
b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?		
c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?		
d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?		
e. (Where would you place) John Connally?		
f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?		
g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?		
h. (Where would you place) _____?		
i. (Where would you place) _____?		

s. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

★

TURN TO P. 23, N9

TURN TO P. 24, N12

~~N8. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:~~

~~Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.~~

~~INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:~~

~~R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (N8a AND N8z ) ARE:~~

~~0. THE SAME NUMBER~~

~~1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT~~

~~2. DIFFERENT BY TWO  
OR MORE POINTS~~

~~N9a. READ AS NECESSARY:~~

~~Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/ comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.~~

~~You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N8a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N8z ). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_ RATING~~

~~N9b. READ AS NECESSARY:~~

~~Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.~~

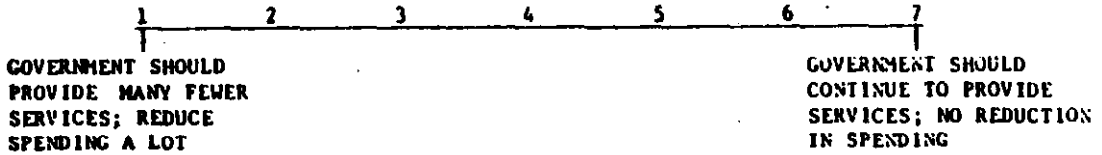
~~You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N8a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N8z ). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?~~

~~\_\_\_\_\_ RATING~~



N12. (R.B., P. 8 ) Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending.

GOVERNMENT SERVICES / GOVERNMENT SPENDING



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

★ \_\_\_\_\_  
|  
↓

8. DON'T KNOW                      9. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 26, N16

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?
- ~~f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?~~
- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) BAKER ?
- i. (Where would you place) BUSH ?

RATING	8. DON'T KNOW

a. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

★ \_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 25, N13                      TURN TO P. 26, N16

## N13. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

## INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS ( N12a AND N12z ) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO  
OR MORE POINTS

## N13a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N12a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N12z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

## N13b. READ AS NECESSARY:

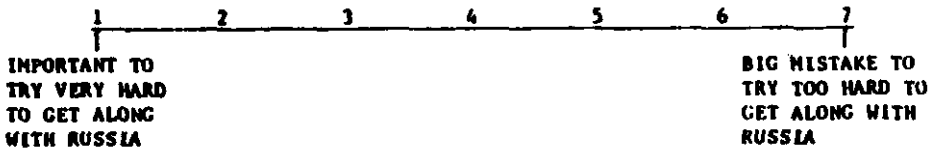
Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N12a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N12z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

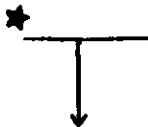
\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N16. (R.B., P. 9 ) Some people feel it is important for us to try very hard to get along with Russia. Others feel it is a big mistake to try too hard to get along with Russia.

RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?



8. DON'T KNOW

0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 28, N20

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?
- ~~f. (Where would you place) Gerald R. Ford?~~
- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) BAKER ?
- i. (Where would you place) BUSH ?

RATING	8. DON'T KNOW

z. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

★

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TURN TO P. 27, N17

TURN TO P. 28, N20

N17. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARKED ITEMS (N16a AND N16z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY THU  
OR MORE POINTS

N17a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N16a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N16z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N17b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N16a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N16z ), Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N20. (R.B., P. 10 ) Some people feel the federal government should take action to reduce the inflation rate, even if it means that unemployment would go up a lot. Others feel the government should take action to reduce the rate of unemployment, even if it means that inflation would go up a lot.

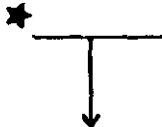
INFLATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT

1                      2                      3                      4                      5                      6                      7

REDUCE INFLATION  
EVEN IF UNEMPLOYMENT  
GOES UP A LOT

REDUCE UNEMPLOYMENT  
EVEN IF INFLATION  
GOES UP A LOT

a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?



B. DON'T KNOW

D. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 30, N24

b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?

c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?

d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?

e. (Where would you place) John Connally?

~~f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?~~

g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?

h. (Where would you place) CARTER ?

i. (Where would you place) BUSH ?

RATING	B. DON'T KNOW

s. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?



TURN TO P. 29, N21

TURN TO P. 30, N24

N21. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (N20a AND N20z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO  
OR MORE POINTS

N21a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N20a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N20z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N21b. READ AS NECESSARY:

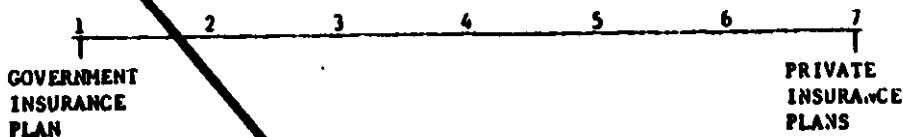
Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N20a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N20z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

24. (R.B., P. 11) There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a government insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses for everyone. Others feel that all medical expenses should be paid by individuals, and through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company-paid plans.

HEALTH INSURANCE



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?



B. DON'T KNOW

D. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 32, N28

ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY ONLY)

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?
- f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?
- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?
- i. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?

RATING	B. DON'T KNOW

a. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?



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TURN TO P. 31, N25

TURN TO P. 32, N28

N25. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

**INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (N24a AND N24z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO  
OR MORE POINTS

**ONLY**

N25a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N24a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N24z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N25b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N24a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N24z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING



N28. (R.B., P. 12) There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

- 1. ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
- 2. ABORTION SHOULD BE PERMITTED ONLY IF THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF THE WOMAN IS IN DANGER.
- 3. ABORTION SHOULD BE PERMITTED IF, DUE TO PERSONAL REASONS, THE WOMAN WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY IN CARING FOR THE CHILD.
- 4. ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE FORBIDDEN, SINCE ONE SHOULD NOT REQUIRE A WOMAN TO HAVE A CHILD SHE DOESN'T WANT.

- TURN TO P. 34, N32
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8. DON'T KNOW

*OMIT*

N28a. (R.B., P. 12) Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

- TURN TO P. 33, N29
- 1. ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
  - 2. ABORTION SHOULD BE PERMITTED ONLY IF THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF THE WOMAN IS IN DANGER.
  - 3. ABORTION SHOULD BE PERMITTED IF, DUE TO PERSONAL REASONS, THE WOMAN WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY IN CARING FOR THE CHILD.
  - 4. ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE FORBIDDEN, SINCE ONE SHOULD NOT REQUIRE A WOMAN TO HAVE A CHILD SHE DOESN'T WANT.

- TURN TO P. 34, N32
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8. DON'T KNOW

## N29. (BLUE CARD) READ AS NECESSARY

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

## INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R'S NUMBER CHOICES IN N28 AND N28a ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT NUMBERS

## N29a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue matches what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it matches your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

## N29b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

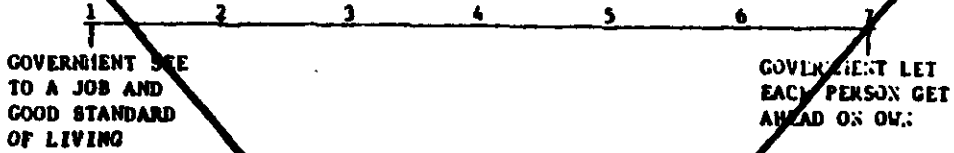
\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

**OMIT**

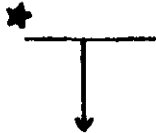
ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY

N32. (R.B., P. 13 ) Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on his own.

JOB AND GOOD STANDARD OF LIVING



a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?



B. DON'T KNOW

D. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 36, N36

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?
- f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?
- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?
- i. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?

RATING	B. DON'T KNOW

s. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

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TURN TO P. 35, N33

TURN TO P. 36, N36

## ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY

N32. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

**INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (N32a AND N32z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO  
OR MORE POINTS

N33a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (match or comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N32a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N32z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N33b. READ AS NECESSARY:

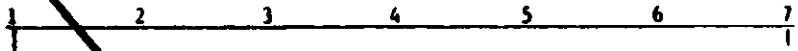
Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N32a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N32z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

NR6. (R.B., P. 14 ) As you may know, the government is slowly ending controls on the price of gas and oil. This means that prices will rise and oil companies will make larger profits. Some people think oil companies should be allowed to keep those windfall profits to pay for new oil explorations and other ways of increasing energy supplies. Others think the government should tax those windfall profits and use the money it receives to set up government energy programs.

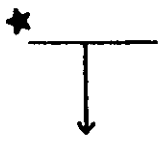
ENERGY



OIL COMPANIES SHOULD KEEP ALL WINDFALL PROFITS TO FINANCE THEIR OWN ENERGY PROGRAMS

GOVERNMENT SHOULD HEAVILY TAX WINDFALL PROFITS TO FINANCE GOVERNMENT ENERGY PROGRAMS

a. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?



*0*  
B. DON'T KNOW

D. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

TURN TO P. 38, SECTION Q

- b. Where would you place Jimmy Carter?
- c. Where would you place Ronald Reagan?
- d. (Where would you place) Ted Kennedy?
- e. (Where would you place) John Connally?
- f. (Where would you place) Gerald Ford?
- g. (Where would you place) Jerry Brown?
- h. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?
- i. (Where would you place) \_\_\_\_\_?

RATING	B. DON'T KNOW

2. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

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TURN TO P. 37, N37

TURN TO P. 38, SECTION Q

N37. (BLUE CARD), READ AS NECESSARY:

Here is a scale from 0 to 100. 100 on this scale means the greatest possible importance, while 0 means not at all important. The other numbers on the scale from 0 to 100 represent higher and higher amounts of importance.

**INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

R'S NUMBER RATINGS FOR STARRED ITEMS (N36a AND N36z) ARE:

0. THE SAME NUMBER

1. DIFFERENT BY ONE POINT

2. DIFFERENT BY TWO OR MORE POINTS

N37a. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue (matches/comes close to) what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N36a) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N36z). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government continue what it is doing so that it stays close to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

N37b. READ AS NECESSARY:

Now, for the issue we just talked about, I see that your position on this issue does not match what you feel the government is doing at the present time.

You placed yourself at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N36a ) and what the government is doing at point (NUMBER GIVEN IN N36z ). Using the blue card, tell me: How important is it to you that the government change what it is doing so that it comes closer to your own position on this issue?

\_\_\_\_\_ RATING

## SECTION 0

Q1. (R.B., P. 15) Present government regulations with regard to pollution and other environmental problems limit full use of some energy sources. Do you think the government should relax environmental protection regulations to increase the use of these energy sources, or should the government keep environmental protection regulations unchanged even though this may delay the production of more energy?

5. RELAX REGULATIONS	6. RELAX REGULATIONS, WITH QUALIFICATIONS	1. KEEP REGULATIONS UNCHANGED	8. DON'T KNOW
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GO TO Q2

Q1a. Should the government relax environmental regulations a lot, some, or just a little?

5. A LOT	3. SOME	1. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	---------	-------------	---------------

Q2. Should the government regulate people's use of gas by some kind of rationing in order to reduce energy consumption or is this something the government should not do?

5. RATION	6. RATION, WITH QUALIFICATIONS	1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT RATION	8. DON'T KNOW
-----------	--------------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------

GO TO Q3

Q2a. Should the government limit the use of gas a lot, some, or just a little?

5. A LOT	3. SOME	1. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	---------	-------------	---------------

Q3. Should the government continue to control the price of gas and oil, or should these prices be allowed to rise in order to encourage energy conservation on the part of consumers?

1. CONTINUE TO CONTROL TURN TO P. 39, Q4	5. ALLOW PRICES TO RISE GO TO Q3a	6. RISE, WITH QUALIFICATIONS GO TO Q3a	8. DON'T KNOW TURN TO P. 39, Q4
---	--------------------------------------	---	------------------------------------

7. OTHER; SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 39, Q4

Q3a. Should gas and oil prices be allowed to rise a lot, some, or just a little?

5. A LOT	3. SOME	1. A LITTLE	8. DON'T KNOW
----------	---------	-------------	---------------

Q4. How much gasoline do you usually use a week — would you say you use less than 10 gallons a week, between 10 and 15 gallons, between 16 and 20 gallons, or over 20 gallons a week?

1. LESS THAN 10

2. 10-15

3. 16-20

4. OVER 20

5. DON'T KNOW

Q5. (R.B., P. 16) Some people say that the nation needs to develop new power sources from nuclear energy in order to meet our needs for the future. Other people say that the danger to the environment and the possibility of accidents are too great. What do you think? Are you in favor of building more nuclear energy power plants, would you favor operating only those that are already built, or would you prefer to see all nuclear power plants closed down?

1. FAVOR BUILDING  
MORE PLANTS

2. OPERATING ONLY THOSE  
ALREADY BUILT

3. SEE ALL PLANTS  
CLOSED DOWN

4. DON'T  
KNOW



## SECTION S

S1. Do you think that over the last five years (your/your family's) income has gone up more than the cost of living, has it fallen behind, or has it stayed about even with the cost of living?

1. GONE UP MORE

5. FALLEN BEHIND

3. STAYED ABOUT EVEN

8. DON'T KNOW

S2. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the problem of rising prices, or do you feel that we'll have to continue living with inflation because not much can be done about it?

1. SOMETHING CAN BE DONE

2. NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE

8. DON'T KNOW

S3. Some people feel there is a connection between inflation and unemployment. They think if inflation goes down, unemployment will go up or, if you reduce unemployment, inflation will go up.

Do you believe there is this kind of connection between inflation and unemployment or not?

1. YES

5. NO

3. UNSURE; DEPENDS

8. DON'T KNOW

## ASK IN C-1 (APRIL STUDY) ONLY:

~~S4. Do you think something can be done to deal successfully with the problem of unemployment, or do you feel that we'll have to continue living with unemployment because not much can be done about it?~~

~~1. SOMETHING CAN BE DONE~~~~2. NOT MUCH CAN BE DONE~~~~8. DON'T KNOW~~

## SECTION I

And now let's go to a different topic.

T1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. REPUBLICAN

5. DEMOCRAT

2. INDEPENDENT

3. NO PREFERENCE

4. OTHER PARTY

<p>T1a. Would you call yourself a <u>strong</u> Republican or a <u>not very strong</u> Republican?</p> <p>1. STRONG</p> <p>5. NOT VERY STRONG</p> <p>TURN TO P. 44, T2</p>	<p>T1b. Would you call yourself a <u>strong</u> Democrat or a <u>not very strong</u> Democrat?</p> <p>1. STRONG</p> <p>5. NOT VERY STRONG</p> <p>TURN TO P. 42, T2</p>	<p>T1c. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?</p> <p>1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN: → TURN TO P. 44, T2</p> <p>5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC</p> <p>3. NEITHER</p> <p>TURN TO P. 42, T2</p>
--	--	--

T2. There is a lot of talk about which candidates will run for president in the November election from the Republican and Democratic sides.

Here is a list of people who are possible choices for the Democratic Party nomination for President this year. Who on this list do you think is most likely to win the Democratic nomination?

98. DON'T KNOW → GO TO T4

T3. Do you think he will win the nomination easily, or will he face strong competition at the convention?

- 1. WIN EASILY → GO TO T5
- 2. FACE STRONG COMPETITION
- 3. DK

T4. Which (other) candidates do you think have at least some chance of winning the Democratic nomination? (PROBE: Are there any others who have some chance?)

- 95. NO OTHERS HAVE CHANCE
- 98. DON'T KNOW

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

T5. Of all the candidates on this list, who should the Democrats nominate as their strongest candidate in the November election?

- 97. CAN'T SAY; IT DEPENDS
- 98. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 43, T6

T9. Now let's look at the Republican side and the list of people who are possible choices for the Republican Party nomination for President. Who on this list do you think is most likely to win the Republican nomination?

98. DON'T KNOW → GO TO T11

T10. Do you think he will win the nomination easily, or will he face strong competition at the convention?

- 1. WIN EASILY → GO TO T12
- 2. FACE STRONG COMPETITION
- 3. DK

T11. Which (other) candidates do you think have at least some chance of winning the Republican nomination? (PROBE: Are there any others who have some chance?)

- 95. NO OTHERS HAVE CHANCE
- 98. DON'T KNOW

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

T12. Of all the candidates on this list, who should the Republicans nominate as their strongest candidate in the November election?

- 97. CAN'T SAY; IT DEPENDS
- 98. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 43, T13

T6. Are there any Democrats on this list whom you might consider voting for in November? (IF NECESSARY: Who are they?)

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

95. NONE; WOULDN'T VOTE FOR ANY  
 98. DON'T KNOW → TURN BACK TO P. 42, T9

T7. Of all the candidates on this list, who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination this year?

DEM. CAND.

\_\_\_\_\_

97. NONE    98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED  
 → TURN BACK TO P. 42, T9

T8. Suppose, for one reason or another, he is not chosen as the Democratic candidate. Who on this list would be your second choice for the Democratic nomination?

97. NO SECOND CHOICE    98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

TURN BACK TO P.42, T9

T13. Are there any Republicans on this list whom you might consider voting for in November? (IF NECESSARY: Who are they?)

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

95. NONE; WOULDN'T VOTE FOR ANY  
 98. DON'T KNOW → TURN TO P. 46, T34

T14. Of all the candidates on this list, who is your first choice for the Republican nomination this year?

REP. CAND.

\_\_\_\_\_

97. NONE    98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED  
 → TURN TO P. 46, T34

T15. Suppose, for one reason or another, he is not chosen as the Republican candidate. Who on this list would be your second choice for the Republican nomination?

97. NO SECOND CHOICE    98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

GO TO T16

T16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. NAMES IN BOTH DEM. CAND. (T7) AND REP. CAND. (T14)  
 2. ALL OTHERS → TURN TO P. 46, T34

T17. I would like to know how you would vote if the presidential election were being held today. Which candidate do you think you would vote for if (DEM. CAND. NAME IN T7) were running against (REP. CAND. NAME IN T14)?

1. DEM. CAND.    5. REP. CAND.    8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 46, T34

T18. There is a lot of talk about which candidates will run for president in the November election from the Republican and Democratic sides.

Here is a list of people who are possible choices for the Republican Party nomination for President this year. Who on this list do you think is most likely to win the Republican nomination?

98. DON'T KNOW → GO TO T20

T19. Do you think he will win the nomination easily, or will he face strong competition at the convention?

1. WIN EASILY      2. FACE STRONG COMPETITION      8. DK  
GO TO T21

T20. Which (other) candidates do you think have at least some chance of winning the Republican nomination? (PROBE: Are there any others who have some chance?)

95. NO OTHERS HAVE CHANCE      98. DON'T KNOW

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

T21. Of all the candidates on this list, who should the Republicans nominate as their strongest candidate in the November election?

97. CAN'T SAY; IT DEPENDS      98. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 45, T22

T25. Now let's look at the Democratic side and the list of people who are possible choices for the Democratic Party nomination for President. Who on this list do you think is most likely to win the Democratic nomination?

98. DON'T KNOW → GO TO T27

T26. Do you think he will win the nomination easily, or will he face strong competition at the convention?

1. WIN EASILY      2. FACE STRONG COMPETITION      8. DK  
GO TO T28

T27. Which (other) candidates do you think have at least some chance of winning the Democratic nomination? (PROBE: Are there any others who have some chance?)

95. NO OTHERS HAVE CHANCE      98. DON'T KNOW

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

T28. Of all the candidates on this list, who should the Democrats nominate as their strongest candidate in the November election?

97. CAN'T SAY; IT DEPENDS      98. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 45, T29

T22. Are there any Republicans on this list whom you might consider voting for in November? (IF NECESSARY: Who are they?)

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

95. NONE; WOULDN'T VOTE FOR ANY

98. DON'T KNOW → TURN BACK TO P. 44, T25 ←

T29. Are there any Democrats on this list whom you might consider voting for in November? (IF NECESSARY: Who are they?)

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Any others? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

95. NONE; WOULDN'T VOTE FOR ANY

98. DON'T KNOW → TURN TO P. 46, T34 ←

T23. Of all the candidates on this list, who is your first choice for the Republican nomination this year?

REP. CAND.

\_\_\_\_\_

97. NONE

98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

TURN BACK TO P. 44, T25

T30. Of all the candidates on this list, who is your first choice for the Democratic nomination this year?

DEM. CAND.

\_\_\_\_\_

97. NONE

98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

TURN TO P. 46, T34

T24. Suppose, for one reason or another, he is not chosen as the Republican candidate. Who on this list would be your second choice for the Republican nomination?

97. NO SECOND CHOICE

98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

TURN BACK TO P. 44, T25

T31. Suppose, for one reason or another, he is not chosen as the Democratic candidate. Who on this list would be your second choice for the Democratic nomination?

97. NO SECOND CHOICE

98. DON'T KNOW; HAVEN'T DECIDED

GO TO T32

T32. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. NAMES IN BOTH [REP. CAND.] (T23) AND [DEM. CAND.] (T30)

2. ALL OTHERS → TURN TO P. 46, T34

T33. I would like to know how you would vote if the presidential election were being held today. Which candidate do you think you would vote for if ([REP. CAND.] NAME IN T23) were running against ([DEM. CAND.] NAME IN T30)?

5. REP. CAND.

1. DEM. CAND.

8. DON'T KNOW

T34. So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the national election this coming November or not?

1. YES    2. YES, PROBABLY    3. DEPENDS    4. NO, PROBABLY NOT    5. NO    8. DON'T KNOW

T35. So far this year have you talked to anyone and tried to show them why they should support one of the candidates for President?

1. YES    5. NO

T36. Has anyone from one of the political parties or candidates for President called you up or come around and talked to you about the election this year?

1. YES    5. NO → GO TO T37

T36a. Which party or candidate was that? (LIST ALL MENTIONS)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

98. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T RE-EMBER

T37. Has anyone you know talked to you and tried to show you which candidate for President to support? (DO NOT INCLUDE PARTY CANVASSERS OR WORKERS.)

1. YES    5. NO → GO TO T38

T37a. Who did they ask you to support? (LIST ALL MENTIONS)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

98. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T RE-EMBER

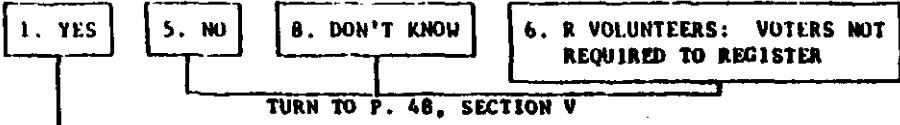
T38. So far this year, have you gone to any political meetings, rallies, dinners, or things like that?

1. YES    5. NO

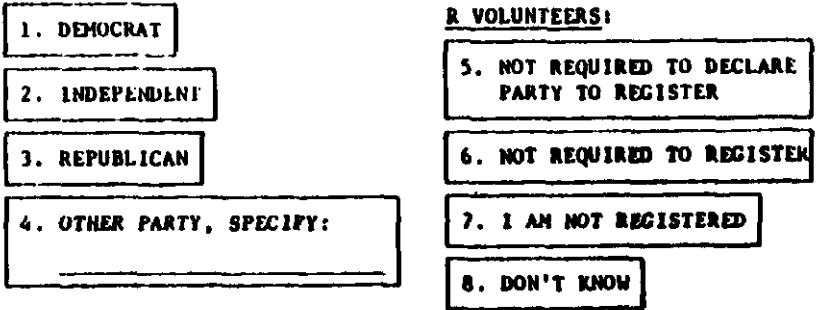
T39. In the elections for President since you have been old enough to vote, would you say you have voted in all of them, most of them, some of them, or none of them?

1. ALL    2. MOST    3. SOME    5. NONE    D. NOT OF VOTING AGE PRIOR TO THIS ELECTION YEAR

T40. As far as you know, are you now registered so that you can vote in the elections this year?



T40a. Are you registered as being a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent or what?





SECTION V

VI. (A.B., P. 18 ) I am going to read a list of words and phrases people use to describe political figures. For each, please tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all.

Think about Jimmy Carter. The first word on our list is "moral." In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Carter extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all? You can just tell me the number of your choice.

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases describe Jimmy Carter as president?

g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership	h.					
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

1. EXTREMELY WELL      2. QUITE WELL      3. NOT TOO WELL      4. NOT WELL AT ALL      5. DON'T KNOW

V2. (R.B., P. 18) Think about Ronald Reagan. The first word is "moral."  
 (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Reagan extremely well,  
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases would describe Ronald Reagan if he were president?

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership	h.					
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

Jed Kennedy

V3. (R.B., P. 18) Think about Jed Kennedy. The first word is "moral."  
 (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Kennedy extremely well,  
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases would describe Kennedy if he were president?

g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership						
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

1. EXTREMELY WELL    2. QUITE WELL    3. NOT TOO WELL    4. NOT WELL AT ALL    5. DON'T KNOW

# John Connally

V4. (R.B., P. 18 ) Think about John Connally. The first word is "moral."  
 (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe Connally extremely well,  
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases would describe John Connally if he were president?

g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership	h.					
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
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# HOWARD BAKER

~~Smith test~~

V5. (R.B., P. 18 ) Think about ~~Gerald Ford~~. The first word is "moral."  
 (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe ~~Ford~~ extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases would describe ~~Gerald Ford~~ if he were president today?

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership	h.					
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

# GEORGE BUSH

V6. (R.B., P. 18 ) Think about \_\_\_\_\_. The first word is "moral." (In your opinion does the word "moral" describe \_\_\_\_\_ extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?)

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
a. moral	a.					
b. dishonest	b.					
c. weak	c.					
d. knowledgeable	d.					
e. power-hungry	e.					
f. inspiring	f.					

How well do you think the following phrases would describe \_\_\_\_\_ if he were president?

		1. EXTREMELY WELL	2. QUITE WELL	3. NOT TOO WELL	4. NOT WELL AT ALL	5. DON'T KNOW
g. solve our economic problems	g.					
h. provide strong leadership	h.					
j. develop good relations with other countries	j.					

People have different ideas about the government in Washington. These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas. For example:

W1. Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

5. A LOT

3. SOME

1. NOT VERY MUCH

8. DON'T KNOW

W2. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right -- just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

1. ALWAYS

3. MOST OF  
THE TIME5. SOME OF  
THE TIME7. NONE OF  
THE TIME8. DON'T  
KNOW

W3. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

5. FEW BIG INTERESTS

1. FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL

8. DON'T KNOW

W4. Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

1. ARE SMART PEOPLE

5. DON'T KNOW WHAT  
THEY ARE DOING

8. DON'T KNOW

W5. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked?

5. QUITE A FEW

3. NOT MANY

1. HARDLY ANY

8. DON'T KNOW

**SECTION X**

**X1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:**

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. R'S STATE HAS ALREADY HAD ITS PRIMARY ELECTION	→ TURN TO P.58, X6
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. R'S STATE HAS NOT YET HAD ITS PRIMARY ELECTION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 3. R'S STATE HAS NO PRIMARY ELECTION IN 1980 → TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y	

**X2.** Your state held a primary election on \_\_\_\_\_ (DATE). Did you vote in that election, or were you unable to do so?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES, DID VOTE	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE TURN TO P. 57, X5	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T REMEMBER TURN TO P. 57, X4
---	--	---

**X3.** Did you vote in the Republican primary or in the Democratic primary?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. REPUBLICAN	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. DEMOCRATIC	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T REMEMBER TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y
--	--	--

**X3a.** (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Republican presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Who did you vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF A "WRITE-IN" CANDIDATE)

<input type="checkbox"/> 98. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T REMEMBER TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y
---

**X3b.** Would you say that your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. STRONG	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NOT STRONG	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW
------------------------------------	--	--

**X3c.** When did you decide to vote for him, just before the primary election, early this year, or even earlier than that?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. JUST BEFORE THE PRIMARY
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. EARLY THIS YEAR
<input type="checkbox"/> 3. EARLIER THAN THAT
<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T SAY

**X3e.** (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Who did you vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF A "WRITE-IN" CANDIDATE)

<input type="checkbox"/> 98. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T REMEMBER TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y
---

**X3f.** Would you say that your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. STRONG	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NOT STRONG	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW
------------------------------------	--	--

**X3g.** When did you decide to vote for him, just before the primary election, early this year, or even earlier than that?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. JUST BEFORE THE PRIMARY
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. EARLY THIS YEAR
<input type="checkbox"/> 3. EARLIER THAN THAT
<input type="checkbox"/> 8. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T SAY



X3d. (PRIMARY CARD) Suppose in the primary election you had not been restricted to choosing one candidate, but could have voted instead for all of the Republican candidates you would have been willing to support in the race for the presidency. Which candidate or candidates would you have considered voting for in such a primary?

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

X3h. (PRIMARY CARD) Suppose in the primary election you had not been restricted to choosing one candidate, but could have voted instead for all of the Democratic candidates you would have been willing to support in the race for the presidency. Which candidate or candidates would you have considered voting for in such a primary?

NAMES: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y**

X4. FOR "DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER" RESPONSE IN X2:  
 For the purposes of this interview, let's assume for a moment that you did not vote in the primary election.

X5. If you had voted, would you have voted in the Republican primary or in the Democratic primary?

- 1. REPUBLICAN
- 2. DEMOCRATIC
- 3. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T SAY

TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

<p>X5a. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Republican presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Did you prefer one of the candidates?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">1. YES</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5. NO</div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y</p> <p>X5b. Which candidate was that?        _____</p> <p>X5c. Would you say that your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">1. STRONG</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5. NOT STRONG</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">8. DON'T KNOW</div> </div>	<p>X5d. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic presidential candidates on your state's primary election ballot. Did you prefer one of the candidates?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">1. YES</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5. NO</div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y</p> <p>X5e. Which candidate was that?        _____</p> <p>X5f. Would you say that your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">1. STRONG</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5. NOT STRONG</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">8. DON'T KNOW</div> </div>
---	---

TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

X6. Now I'd like to ask you about the campaign in your state for the presidential primary election, which will take place on (DATE: \_\_\_\_\_). How closely have you been following the news about the presidential primary campaign in your state -- closely, not very closely, or not at all?

1. CLOSELY

2. NOT VERY CLOSELY

3. NOT AT ALL

4. DON'T KNOW

X7. As of now, do you intend to vote in that primary election?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO  
P. 59, X9

8. DON'T KNOW; NOT SURE

X8. Do you intend to vote in the Republican primary or in the Democratic primary?

1. REPUBLICAN

2. DEMOCRATIC

8. DON'T KNOW;  
UNDECIDEDTURN TO P. 61,  
SECTION Y

X8a. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Republican presidential candidates who most probably will be running on your state's primary election ballot. Who do you intend to vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON LIST)

98. DON'T KNOW;  
UNDECIDED

GO TO X8c

X8b. As of now, are you certain you will vote for this candidate, are you more likely than not to vote for him, or is there a big chance you might change your mind?

1. CERTAIN WILL  
 2. MORE LIKELY THAN NOT  
 3. BIG CHANCE MIGHT CHANGE

X8c. (PRIMARY CARD) Who do you think is most likely to win the Republican primary in your state? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON THE LIST)

98. DK; CAN'T  
SAY; DEPENDSTURN TO P. 61  
SECTION Y

X8d. Do you think it will be a close race, or will (NAME FROM X8c) win by quite a lot?

1. CLOSE RACE  
 5. WIN BY A LOT  
 7. DEPENDS; CAN'T SAY YET  
 8. DON'T KNOW

X8e. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic presidential candidates who most probably will be running on your state's primary election ballot. Who do you intend to vote for? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON LIST)

98. DON'T KNOW;  
UNDECIDED

GO TO X8g

X8f. As of now, are you certain you will vote for this candidate, are you more likely than not to vote for him, or is there a big chance you might change your mind?

1. CERTAIN WILL  
 2. MORE LIKELY THAN NOT  
 3. BIG CHANCE MIGHT CHANGE

X8g. (PRIMARY CARD) Who do you think is most likely to win the Democratic primary in your state? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON THE LIST)

98. DK; CAN'T  
SAY; DEPENDSTURN TO P. 61  
SECTION Y

X8h. Do you think it will be a close race, or will (NAME FROM X8g) win by quite a lot?

1. CLOSE RACE  
 5. WIN BY A LOT  
 7. DEPENDS; CAN'T SAY YET  
 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

44. If you chose to vote (after all), would you probably vote in the Republican primary or in the Democratic primary?

1. REPUBLICAN

2. DEMOCRATIC

3. DON'T KNOW; CAN'T SAY; WON'T VOTE

TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

X9a. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Republican presidential candidates who most probably will be running on your state's primary election ballot. Which candidate, if any, do you prefer? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON LIST)

95. PREFER NONE

X9b. (PRIMARY CARD) Who do you think is most likely to win the Republican primary in your state? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON THE LIST)

98. DK; CAN'T SAY; DEPENDS → TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

X9c. Do you think it will be a close race, or will (NAME FROM X9b) win by quite a lot?

1. CLOSE RACE
5. WIN BY A LOT
7. DEPENDS; CAN'T SAY YET
8. DON'T KNOW

X9d. (PRIMARY CARD) Here is a list of the Democratic presidential candidates who most probably will be running on your state's primary election ballot. Which candidate, if any, do you prefer? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON LIST)

95. PREFER NONE

X9e. (PRIMARY CARD) Who do you think is most likely to win the Democratic primary in your state? (ACCEPT MENTION OF NAME NOT ON THE LIST)

98. DK; CAN'T SAY; DEPENDS → TURN TO P. 61, SECTION Y

X9f. Do you think it will be a close race, or will (NAME FROM X9e) win by quite a lot?

1. CLOSE RACE
5. WIN BY A LOT
7. DEPENDS; CAN'T SAY YET
8. DON'T KNOW



We would like a little background information on you and your family.

Y1. What is the month and year of your birth?

\_\_\_\_\_ MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

Y2. Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife)--or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

MARRIED AND LIVING 1. WITH SPOUSE (OR SPOUSE IN SERVICE)	5. WIDOWED	3. DIVORCED	4. SEPARATED	2. NEVER MARRIED
--	------------	-------------	--------------	---------------------

Y3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

GRADES OF SCHOOL												
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12

COLLEGE				
13	14	15	16	17+

Y3a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1 YES	5 NO
-------	------

Y3b. Do you have a college degree?

1. YES	6 NO
--------	------

Y3g. Have you had any other schooling?

1 YES	6 NO → TURN TO P. 63, Y3j
-------	---------------------------

Y3h. What kind? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 63, Y3j

Y3c. What was the last college you attended? Where is it located? (COMPLETE NAME)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 63, Y3j

Y3d. What is the highest degree that you have earned?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y3e. From what college is that and where is it located? (COMPLETE NAME)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y3f. What was your major field of study?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 63, Y3j

## 3j. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R IS FAMILY HEAD, NO SPOUSE IN FAMILY	→ TURN TO P. 64, Y4
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R IS FAMILY HEAD, LIVING WITH SPOUSE	→ ASK Y3k ABOUT SPOUSE
<input type="checkbox"/>	3. R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD	→ ASK Y3k ABOUT FAMILY HEAD

3k. And what is the highest grade of school or year of college that (the head of the family/your husband/your wife) completed?

GRADES OF SCHOOL												08	DK	
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12		

COLLEGE					08	DK
13	14	15	16	17+		

3m. Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES

5. NO

Y3n. Does (he/she) have a college degree?

1. YES

5. NO

3l. Has (he/she) had any other schooling?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 64, Y4

3u. What kind?

TURN TO P. 64, Y4

Y3o. What was the last college (he/she) attended? Where is it located? (COMPLETE NAME)

TURN TO P. 64, Y4

Y3p. What is the highest degree that (he/she) has earned?

Y3q. From what college is that and where is it located? (COMPLETE NAME)

Y3r. What was (his/her) major field of study?

TURN TO P. 64, Y4



## TWO-PAGE RESPONDENT

Y4. We'd like to know if you are working now, or are you unemployed, retired, (a housewife), (a student), or what?

1. WORKING NOW

2. TEMPORARILY  
LAID OFF

Y5. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)  
(IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what you do.)

---



---



---

Y5a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?

---



---

Y5b. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE  
ELSE

2. BOTH SOMEONE  
ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF  
ONLY

Y6. Generally, does your training and experience qualify you for a much higher level job, a somewhat higher job, or is this job about right for someone with your training and experience?

3. MUCH  
HIGHER

2. SOMEWHAT  
HIGHER

1. ABOUT  
RIGHT

4. DK

Y6a. About how many hours do you work on your job in the average week?  
\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

Y6b. Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right?

5. MORE

1. FEWER

3. ABOUT RIGHT

ASK ONLY IF R IS WORKING NOW:

Y7. Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES

5. NO

Y7a. Have you had to reduce your work hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 66, Y15

4. UNEMPLOYED

Y8. Have you ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 66, Y15

Y8a. What kind of work did you do on your last regular job? (What was your occupation?)

---



---



---

Y8b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

---



---

Y8c. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE  
ELSE

2. BOTH SOMEONE  
ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

Y9. Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES

5. NO

Y9a. Have you had a job in the past twelve months?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 66, Y15

Y9b. About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

TURN TO P. 66, Y15

# EMPLOYMENT SECTION

**5. RETIRED**

**6. PERMANENTLY DISABLED**

**7. HOUSEWIFE**

**8. STUDENT**

Y10. When did you retire?

Y11. Have you ever done any work for pay?

Y14. In the last twelve months, did you do any work for pay?

YEAR  
\_\_\_\_\_

**1. YES**      **5. NO**  
TURN TO P. 66, Y15

**1. YES**      **5. NO** → TURN TO P. 66, Y15

Y14a. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

Y12. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**1. YES**      **5. NO**  
GO BACK TO "WORKING NOW" Y5

Y12a. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y12b. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

**1. SOMEONE ELSE**      **2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF**      **3. SELF ONLY**

**IF WORKED IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS BUT NOT WORKING NOW:**

Y13. During the last twelve months did you do any work for pay?

**1. YES**      **5. NO** → TURN TO P. 66, Y15

Y14b. What kind of work did you do? (What was your occupation?)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y13a. About how many hours a week did you work in the average week when you were working?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

Y14c. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y13b. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

**1. YES**      **5. NO**  
GO BACK TO "WORKING NOW" Y5      TURN TO P. 66, Y15

Y14d. Did you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

**1. SOMEONE ELSE**      **2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF**  
**3. SELF ONLY**

Y14e. About how many hours a week did you work in the average week when you were working?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

TURN TO P. 66, Y15

## Y15. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R IS FAMILY HEAD, NO SPOUSE IN FAMILY ———— TURN TO P. 68, Y27
2. R IS FAMILY HEAD, LIVING WITH SPOUSE — ASK ABOUT SPOUSE
3. R IS NOT FAMILY HEAD — ASK ABOUT HEAD

Y16. We'd also like to know about (the head of the family/your husband/wife) . . . Is (he/she) working now, unemployed, retired,

1. WORKING NOW

2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

4. UNEMPLOYED

Y17. What is (his/her) main occupation? (What sort of work does (he/she) do? [IF NOT CLEAR: Tell me a little more about what (he/she) does.]

Y17a. What kind of (business/industry) is that?

Y17b. Does (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

Y18. Generally, does (his/her) training and experience qualify (him/her) for a much higher level job, a somewhat higher job, or is this job about right for someone with (his/her) training and experience?

3. MUCH HIGHER

2. SOMEWHAT HIGHER

1. ABOUT RIGHT

4. DK

Y18a. About how many hours does (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

Y18b. Is that more hours than (he/she) wants to work, fewer hours than (he/she) wants to work, or generally about right?

4. MORE

1. FEWER

3. ABOUT RIGHT

4. DK

## ASK ONLY IF HEAD/SPOUSE IS WORKING NOW:

Y19. Was (he/she) out of work or laid off at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES

4. NO

Y19a. Has (he/she) had to reduce (his/her) work hours or take a cut in pay at any time during the last twelve months?

1. YES

4. NO

TURN TO P. 68, Y27

Y20. Has (he/she) ever done any work for pay?

1. YES

4. NO

TURN TO P. 68, Y27

Y20a. What kind of work did (he/she) do on (his/her) last regular job? (What was (his/her) occupation)?

Y20b. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

Y20c. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE

BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

Y21. Is (he/she) looking for a job at the present time?

1. YES

4. NO

Y21a. Has (he/she) had a job in the past twelve months?

1. YES

4. NO

TURN TO P. 68, Y27

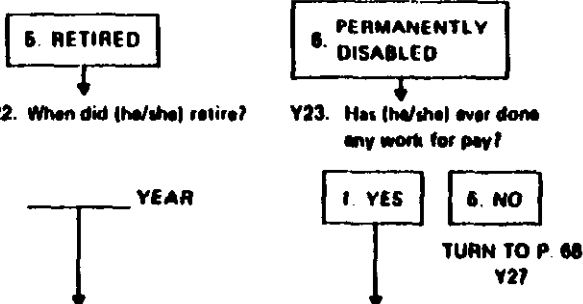
Y21b. About how many hours did (he/she) work on (his/her) job in the average week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

TURN TO P. 68, Y27

# EMPLOYMENT SECTION

(a housewife), (a student), or what?



Y24. What kind of work did (he/she) do when (he/she) worked?  
[What was (his/her) occupation?]

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Y24a. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

\_\_\_\_\_

Y24b. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE    2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF    3. SELF ONLY

Y25: During the last twelve months did (he/she) do any work for pay?

1. YES    6. NO → TURN TO P. 68, Y27

Y25a. About how many hours a week did (he/she) work in the average week when (he/she) worked?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

Y25b. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES    6. NO

GO BACK TO "WORKING NOW" Y17    TURN TO P. 68, Y27



Y26. In the last twelve months did (he/she) do any work for pay?

1. YES    6. NO → TURN TO P. 68, Y27

Y26a. Is (he/she) doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES    6. NO

GO BACK TO "WORKING NOW" Y17

**IF WORKED IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS BUT NOT PRESENTLY WORKING:**

Y26b. What kind of work did (he/she) do? [What was (his/her) occupation?]

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Y26c. What kind of (business/industry) was that?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Y26d. Did (he/she) work for someone else, (himself/herself), or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE    2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

Y26e. About how many ~~HOURS A WEEK~~ did (he/she) work in the average week when (he/she) worked?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS A WEEK

TURN TO P. 68, Y27

Y27. Does anyone in this household belong to a labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 69, Y28

Y27a. Who is it that belongs? (CHECK AS MANY AS APPLICABLE)

IF R IS HEAD:

A RESPONDENT

B WIFE OF RESPONDENT

E SOMEONE ELSE

IF R IS NOT HEAD:

C RESPONDENT

D HEAD

E SOMEONE ELSE

## Y28. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER	→ TURN TO P. 70, Y30
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R LIVES WITH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS AGE 14 OR OLDER	

Y29. (R.B., P. 19) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all members of your family living here in 1979 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (IF UNCERTAIN: What would be your best guess?)

98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER → TURN TO P. 71, Y31

A. NONE OR LESS THAN \$2,000	01	N. \$12,000 - \$12,999	12
B. \$2,000 - \$2,999	02	P. \$13,000 - \$13,999	13
C. \$3,000 - \$3,999	03	Q. \$14,000 - \$14,999	14
D. \$4,000 - \$4,999	04	R. \$15,000 - \$16,999	15
E. \$5,000 - \$5,999	05	S. \$17,000 - \$19,999	16
F. \$6,000 - \$6,999	06	T. \$20,000 - \$22,999	17
G. \$7,000 - \$7,999	07	U. \$23,000 - \$24,999	18
H. \$8,000 - \$8,999	08	V. \$25,000 - \$29,999	19
J. \$9,000 - \$9,999	09	W. \$30,000 - \$34,999	20
K. \$10,000 - \$10,999	10	X. \$35,000 - \$49,999	21
H. \$11,000 - \$11,999	11	Z. \$50,000 AND OVER	22

Y29a. (R.B., P. 19) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1979, not including any of the income received by (your SPOUSE and) the rest of your family. Please look at this page and tell me the income group that includes the income you yourself had in 1979 before taxes.

99. R REFUSED TO ANSWER

(LETTER)

TURN TO P. 71, Y31

## R ONLY FAMILY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER

Y30. (R.B., P. 19) Please look at this page and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1979 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

98. R REFUSED TO ANSWER

→ TURN TO P. 71, Y31

A. NONE OR LESS THAN \$2,000	01	N. \$12,000 - \$12,999	17
B. \$2,000 - \$2,999	02	P. \$13,000 - \$13,999	13
C. \$3,000 - \$3,999	03	Q. \$14,000 - \$14,999	14
D. \$4,000 - \$4,999	04	R. \$15,000 - \$16,999	15
E. \$5,000 - \$5,999	05	S. \$17,000 - \$19,999	16
F. \$6,000 - \$6,999	06	T. \$20,000 - \$22,999	17
G. \$7,000 - \$7,999	07	U. \$23,000 - \$24,999	18
H. \$8,000 - \$8,999	08	V. \$25,000 - \$29,999	19
J. \$9,000 - \$9,999	09	W. \$30,000 - \$34,999	20
K. \$10,000 - \$10,999	10	X. \$35,000 - \$49,999	21
M. \$11,000 - \$11,999	11	Z. \$50,000 AND OVER	22

Y31. There's been some talk these days about different social classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or to the working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y31a. Which one?  
(RECORD BELOW)

Y31b. Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?  
(RECORD BELOW)

- 1. MIDDLE CLASS
- 2. WORKING CLASS
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 72, Y32

Y31c. Would you say that you are about average middle class, or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

- 4. AVERAGE MIDDLE
- 6. UPPER MIDDLE

Y31e. Would you say that you are about average working class, or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

- 1. AVERAGE WORKING
- 3. UPPER WORKING

Y31d. Would you say you feel pretty close to middle class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

- 1. CLOSE
- 4. NOT CLOSER

Y31f. Would you say you feel pretty close to working class people, or that you don't feel much closer to them than to people in other classes?

- 2. CLOSE
- 5. NOT CLOSER

TURN TO P. 72, Y32

TURN TO P. 72, Y32



Y32. Is your religious preference Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else?

PROTESTANT	200. ROMAN CATHOLIC	100. JEWISH	OTHER (SPECIFY): _____	998. NONE; NO PREFERENCE
		GO TO Y33		GO TO Y34

Y32a. What church or denomination is that?

\_\_\_\_\_

Y32b. (IF BAPTIST): Is that Southern Baptist or something else?

\_\_\_\_\_

(IF ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE)

Y33. Would you say you go to (church/synagogue) every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never?

1. EVERY WEEK	2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK	3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH	4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR	5. NEVER
---------------	----------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------	----------

Y34. In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

\_\_\_\_\_

00. NONE → TURN TO P. 73, Y35

Y34a. (IF MORE THAN ONE GROUP NAMED IN Y34) With which of these groups do you most closely identify?

\_\_\_\_\_

90. NONE; NEITHER → TURN TO P. 73, Y35

Y34b. How strongly do you feel a part of (R'S ETHNIC GROUP FROM Y34 OR Y34a)? Would you say you identify very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly?

1. VERY STRONGLY	3. SOMEWHAT STRONGLY	5. NOT STRONGLY
------------------	----------------------	-----------------

Y35. Were both your parents born in this country?

5. NO

1. YES

8. DON'T KNOW

Y35a. Which country was your father born in?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y35b. Which country was your mother born in?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y35c. Do you remember which country your family came from originally on your father's side?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y35d. Do you remember which country your family came from originally on your mother's side?  
\_\_\_\_\_

(ASK IF MORE THAN ONE FOREIGN COUNTRY MENTIONED IN Y35)

Y36. Aside from being American, which country of those you just mentioned do you think of your family as mainly coming from?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y37. What kind of work did your father (OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE) do for a living while you were growing up? (IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR TYPE OF WORK.)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y38. Other than being a housewife, did your mother (OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) have a job while you were growing up?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO Y39

Y38a. What kind of work did she do? (IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR TYPE OF WORK)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y39. Where were you born? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y40. Where was it that you grew up? (IF UNITED STATES) Which state or states?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Y41. (R.B., P. 26) Looking at this list, please tell me, were you brought up mostly in the country, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

- 1. ON A FARM
- 2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM
- 3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)
- 4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)
- 5. IN A LARGE CITY (100,000 - 500,000)
- 6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY
- 7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)
- 8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY

Y41a. Where did you live when you were about 14 years old?

\_\_\_\_\_ (CITY) \_\_\_\_\_ (STATE)

FOREIGN COUNTRY: SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

Y42. How long have you lived here in (CITY, TOWN, COUNTY)?

**90. ALL OF LIFE**      \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS      OR      \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS

GO TO Y43      ↓      ↓

Y42a. Where did you live before you moved here?

\_\_\_\_\_ (CITY) \_\_\_\_\_ (STATE)

FOREIGN COUNTRY: SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

Y43. How long have you lived in this (house/apartment)?

**90. ALL OF LIFE**      \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS      OR      \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS

Y44.(Do you/ Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?

**1. OWN**      **2. RENT**      **7. OTHER (SPECIFY):** \_\_\_\_\_

These are all the questions I have. Thank you for your time and thoughts.

TIME NOW \_\_\_\_\_  
TURN TO RECONTACT SHEET

21. Respondent's sex is:

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

22. Respondent's race is:

1. WHITE

2. BLACK

3. AMERICAN INDIAN OR  
ALASKAN NATIVE4. ASIAN OR PACIFIC  
ISLANDER

23. Is R of Hispanic Origin?

5. NO

1. YES, MEXICAN-AMERICAN,  
CHICANO2. YES, PUERTO  
RICAN3. YES, OTHER  
HISPANIC

8. DK

24. Relationship of R to head:

1. R IS HEAD

2. R IS WIFE

OTHER: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

25. Other persons present at interview were: (CHECK MORE THAN ONE BOX IF NECESSARY)

NONE

CHILDREN  
UNDER 6

OLDER CHILDREN

SPOUSE

OTHER  
RELATIVES

OTHER ADULTS

26. Respondent's cooperation was:

1. VERY GOOD

2. GOOD

3. FAIR

4. POOR

5. VERY POOR

27. Respondent's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:

1. VERY HIGH

2. FAIRLY HIGH

3. AVERAGE

4. FAIRLY LOW

5. VERY LOW

28. Rate R's apparent intelligence:

1. VERY HIGH

2. ABOVE AVERAGE

3. AVERAGE

4. BELOW AVERAGE

5. VERY LOW

29. How suspicious did R seem to be about the study, before the interview?

1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS

3. SOMEWHAT SUSPICIOUS

5. VERY SUSPICIOUS

210. Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

1. VERY HIGH

2. ABOVE AVERAGE

3. AVERAGE

4. BELOW AVERAGE

5. VERY LOW

211. How sincere did R seem to be in (his/her) answers?

1. COMPLETELY SINCERE  
GO TO 213

2. USUALLY SINCERE  
↓

3. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE  
↓

212. Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you doubted R's sincerity? If so, name them by section or question numbers.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

213. Do you feel R reported income honestly?

1. YES, THINK R REPORTED HONESTLY  
GO TO 214

5. NO, THINK R REPORTED DISHONESTLY  
↓

3. R REFUSED INCOME QUESTIONS  
↓

213a. If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's family income is:

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ BEFORE TAXES IN 1979

214. Was this interview conducted in English?

1. YES  
GO TO 215

5. NO  
↓

214a. In what language was the interview conducted? \_\_\_\_\_

215. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES:

- 1. MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) IN MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) PARK
- 2. MOBILE HOME (TRAILER) IN OTHER LOCATION
- 3. BUILDING WITH NO OTHER HU'S (SINGLE FAMILY HOME)
- 4. BUILDING WITH OTHER HU'S → 215b. About how many units? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. OTHER (DESCRIBE): \_\_\_\_\_

TURN TO P. 77, Z16, THUMBNAIL SKETCH

215c. (IF NOT MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER) How many floors are there in this building?

\_\_\_\_\_ FLOORS

**216. THUMBNAIL SKETCH:**